

Nazi Purge From Korean Schools Task of American

By DUANE HENNESSY
AP Newsfeatures

STOUL, Korea—The American college president who came to Korea to reorganize its system of higher education believes that "by and large" Korean students are more anxious than Americans for all the education they can get.

He is Dr. Frank Eversull, former president of North Dakota Agricultural College in Fargo and of Huron College in Huron, S. D. He also was principal of Woodward School in St. Louis.

As chief of higher education and colleges under American Military Government his is no easy task as he supervises Seoul National University with ten colleges, 15 private colleges in Seoul, the College of Agriculture at Suwon, the College of Fisheries in Pusan and two Normal Colleges in each of eight provinces.

Western Ideas Resented

Largest of them is Seoul National University. But it's not like an American university with a lavish campus. The buildings, run down and unheated, are scattered throughout Seoul. In Korea there are 12,000 students in public institutions of higher learning, 4,000 in private.

"Korean students don't want to be westernized, to have it thrust upon them," Dr. Eversull said. "We have had a lot of opposition from both teachers and students to sharp and rapid changes in their old system of higher education."

"We are seeking an adaptation of the best educational methods found around the entire world to meet the Korean social pattern and its economy. It will be by no means a purely western system of education."

Dr. Eversull said it will take at least five years to get up courses, 20 years to get buildings and equipment.

What He Has Found

"I never in my experience found a people more educationally minded than here," the educator said. "Due to their system of long standing in selecting students I never have found any group of students so uniformly good as here. Approximately ten apply on a competitive basis for every position open."

"I can't conceive any educational system that needs revamping more than the Korean system."

Dr. Eversull explained that higher education prior to surrender was carried on practically in its entirety by lecture—the Japanese and German system. Professors, he explained, were rated on their ability to talk "two or three hours at a time—the longer the talk, the better the professor."

"The students never learned how to use books or to go into the library," he continued. "The libraries and laboratories were for the professors."

"Students took a course in pure chemistry but never saw an experiment, chemical or piece of chemical apparatus."

All Memory Work

He said Korean students take 25 to 40 hours a week in classes while the normal load in western countries is 15 to 18 hours.

"This means absolutely no preparatory work," he pointed out. "They must go into classes and memorize."

"Red Tape" in Surplus Buy To be Target at Meeting

An effort to cut the "red tape" which entangles efforts of veterans to purchase war surplus commodities will be made in a meeting in the Circuit Courtroom at 7:30 Wednesday evening. It was announced by George C. Bailey, veterans representative with the Oregon State Employment Service.

Speaker at tomorrow's meeting will be Wesley H. Galloway, chief of the veterans division, War Assets Administration, Portland, who will explain the certification procedure in the purchase of war surplus items. It is expected that he will bring necessary forms and applications, so that veterans may establish their eligibility to purchase government property.

Bailey credited U. S. Senator Guy Cordon for Galloway's visit here. It was through his efforts, he said, that the WAA scheduled the meeting to untangle veterans' complaints against trying delays

Second Fire in 10 Days Strikes at Pine Mills

PENDELTON, Ore., Jan. 21.—(AP)—Loss from the second fire in 10 days to hit the Harris Pine Mills here yesterday was estimated at \$30,000 by owner Clyde Harris.

A blaze of undetermined origin late Saturday gutted the mill's huge six-compartment lumber drying kiln. Jan. 8 fire destroyed the firm's sawmill with damage estimated at \$75,000. Cause of neither blaze has been determined.

Ex-Nazi Leader Faces Death for Bombing

STUTTGART, Germany, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Siegfried Kabus, ex-Nazi SS leader who organized a gang which bombed denazification courts in the American zone of Germany was sentenced to death by a military government court today.

Ten fellow defendants in the trial received prison sentences ranging from one to thirty years.

Railroads get about one-fourth of their operating revenue from hauling agricultural products.

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Specialist

HORIZONTAL

3 Article
1.6 Pictured
head of association for advancement of research on multiple sclerosis
12 Amphitheater
11 Girl
13 Interests
15 Fancy
16 Surrender
18 Packer
19 Units
21 Was carried
22 Lateral part
23 Sea
25 Melodies
26 Relative speed
27 Deputy
29 Pronoun
31 Specific gravity (ab.)
30 Carousal
33 Torment
37 Dog
28 Natural fat
39 Former
40 Ring out
44 Conjunction
45 Speck
46 Rents
48 Before
49 Soils
51 Makes amends
53 Arrang.
54 Ten years (verb.)

VERTICAL

1 Hypnotic state
2 Save

25 Saver
30 Mols.
31 With orifices
32 Slight noise
34 Goddess of wisdom
35 Burned
36 Sea eagles
40 Pare

41 Comfort
42 White
43 Go first
46 Ignited
47 Sainite (ab.)
50 Lieutenant (ab.)
52 Toward (prefix)

Answer to Previous Puzzle

ALLIANCE
WILLIAM
KEY
PENNSYLVANIA
GEORGIA
INSTAL

BOWLING SCORES

CITY LEAGUE

TEAM STANDINGS

Team	Won	Lost
Hudson Duncan	6	0
Active Club	3	3
Gilkinson Station	3	3
Myrtle Creek	3	3
Riverside Times	2	4
B & B Taxi	1	5
Coca Cola	1	5

Games Jan. 13, Monday Night

Hudson Duncan 3, Coca Cola 0
Active Club 3, B & B 0
Younger Bay 3, Myrtle Creek 0
Riverside Times 2, Gilkinson 1
High Individual Game Score, Carl Miller, 222
High Individual Series Score, Carl Miller, 603

HUDSON DUNCAN CO.

Pfeiffer	175	179	176	530
Muller	222	201	178	601
B. Brown	145	141	125	411
Frederman	189	164	162	515
C. Hopkins	172	145	188	505
Handicap	122	122	122	366
Totals	1028	972	951	2951

COCA COLA CO.

H. Casper	135	154	161	450
J. Anderson	162	128	184	474
T. Scherbaum	150	165	151	466
H. Winston	189	164	162	515
Baughman	174	159	135	468
Handicap	65	65	65	195
Totals	863	821	856	2540

B & B TAXI

D. Baker	179	179	151	518
C. Nardel	141	139	184	464
J. Swenson	127	157	154	438
H. Batt	143	131	178	452
Handicap	111	111	111	333
Totals	638	606	605	2049

ACTIVE CLUB

J. Loomis	127	163	189	480
D. Forbes	138	124	134	396
F. Beckwith	127	148	125	400
H. Perry	152	158	132	442
A. Jackson	151	177	179	507
Handicap	156	156	156	468
Totals	847	917	941	2705

YOUNGER BAY LUMBER

Taylor	177	140	153	470
Hilliard	177	140	153	470
L. Smith	127	148	125	400
M. McCoy	127	148	125	400
Fingerlos	118	177	160	455
Handicap	156	156	156	468
Totals	921	917	885	2723

MYRTLE CREEK GARAGE

Wideman	172	158	142	472
H. Skirteff	139	138	142	419
Jones	121	135	107	373
M. Miller	118	124	124	366
Absentee	126	151	139	416
Handicap	168	168	168	504
Totals	825	873	821	2519

GILKINSON STATION

Stevier	171	150	140	461
Gilkinson	162	128	184	474
Morris	156	138	145	439
H. Rice	140	143	142	425
M. Miller	127	148	125	400
Handicap	144	144	144	432
Totals	823	803	829	2655

RIVERSIDE TIMES

Byrdson	146	168	170	484
Lehrback	129	113	136	378
Quast	143	141	125	409
Milner	129	143	172	444
Merter	138	137	136	411
Handicap	152	152	152	456
Totals	862	804	828	2694

COMMERCIAL LEAGUE TEAM STANDINGS

Team	Won	Lost
Neilsen's Market	4	0
Jovin Brake Supply	4	0
Doerksen's Construction	4	0
Douglas Hardware	4	0
Umpqua Cleaners	4	0
Knights of Columbus	4	0
Elks Club	4	0

Games Jan. 10, Friday Night

K of C, Elks Club 0

F. O. E. Neilsen's 1.
Jovin 2. Doerksen's 1.
Ump. Cleaners 2. Ump. Hardware 1.
High Individual Game Score, Earl Wiley, Sr., 225
High Individual Series Score, Earl Wiley, Sr., 588

ELKS CLUB

Young	112	143	143	398
Ryan	109	112	156	377
Prinzinger	136	176	111	423
Thiele	133	159	148	440
Dimmons	160	156	170	501
Wright	129	129	128	387
Handicap	176	176	176	528
Totals	796	878	863	2537

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

Furber	114	155	147	416
Meay	107	146	136	390
Witch	125	119	185	429
O'Reilly	128	163	126	317
Scott	158	161	211	530
Handicap	176	176	176	528
Totals	831	931	915	2677

DOERKSEN'S CONST.

D. Anderson	164	141	151	456
Fenton	123	117	165	405
Tyler	125	121	167	413
Wright	125	119	185	429
Maxlin	146	139	166	451
Handicap	164	164	164	492
Totals	819	792	943	2554

JOVIN BRAKE SUPPLY

J. V. Nordling	106	101	170	411
K. Wiley, Jr.	139	126	170	435
J. E. Nordling	121	161	138	420
Wright	125	176	185	486
J. E. Campbell	134	164	139	437
Handicap	166	166	166	498
Totals	619	722	910	2351

UMPQUA CLEANERS

Bates	160	125	135	420
Crenshaw	140	158	212	510
Longwecker	158	154	113	425
McCoy	213	127	140	480
D. Baker, Sr.	125	176	185	486
Handicap	118	118	118	354
Totals	760	867	879	2506

UMPQUA VALLEY HARDWARE

Hartman	163	153	181	497
Roberts	118	161	144	423
Hanson	171	152	208	531
Wischerbauer	143	174	159	476
Handicap	129	129	129	387
Totals	613	669	693	2075

F. O. E.

Dunavan	123	204	178	505
E. Curtis	122	165	197	511
K. Swenson	122	142	147	411
C. Paterson	101	176	147	424
D. Baker	143	174	160	477
Handicap	114	114	114	342
Totals	761	991	931	2683

NEILSEN'S MARKET

F. Anderson	140	150	138	428
B. Nicholson	120	138	138	396
C. Swenson	160	142	131	433
P. Whitsett	156	152	147	455
L. Sanders	137	123	200	460
Handicap	124	124	124	372
Totals	657	686	638	2083

Trio of Car Looters at Tacoma Finally Nabbed

TACOMA, Jan. 21.—(AP)—Detective Captain A. E. Farrar said today that two men and a 14-year-old boy companion have admitted in signed statements the theft of approximately \$2,500 worth of goods from freight cars and Pullman cars on Tacoma sidings in the last several weeks.

The men, Cleo Eugene Robinson, 24, and Robert C. Anderson, 37, have been charged in F.B.I. complaints with the removal of 12 women's coats being shipped to Tacoma from New York.

The boy is not named in the federal complaint.

Police uncovered the activities of the trio when an anonymous tip was received that their tideflats shack "looked like a store." More than two truckloads of loot were recovered, including many items of clothing, hardware and foods.

Farm Loan Assn. Deals Dividends; Officers Retained

Dividend checks amounting to \$2,970 were distributed yesterday at the annual meeting of the Douglas County National Farm Loan Association, it was announced by R. L. Strickle, secretary-treasurer.

The checks were distributed to members at the business meeting which followed a luncheon at the Odd Fellows hall, Emery Baker, Brockway, and W. J. Truitt, Oakland, were reelected directors, and Wayne Fisk, associate regional manager for Oregon of the Federal Land Bank of Spokane, addressed the meeting.

Strickle reported that a goal of \$150,000 in new business had been set for the coming year by the association. "And we will try for \$200,000," he said. He reported increases in loans each year since 1942, when he assumed the secretaryship.

This year marks the 20th anniversary of the federal land bank system and the Farm Credit Administration, organized in 1917 during the Wilson administration. The Douglas County National Farm Loan Association is one of 77 such groups associated with the Federal Land Bank of Spokane.

"The Federal Land Bank is similar to cooperatives in your own community," Fisk told the meeting. "You have cooperatives for production, such as your dairy and turkey co-ops; you have purchasing cooperatives, like the Grange Supply."

"The Federal Land Bank is both a marketing agent and a purchasing agent. As a member of your farm loan association, you are purchasing money. We do the same job with money and credit that other co-ops are doing with farm produce," he said.

When the federal land bank system was organized, its six per cent interest on farm loans and mortgages was a reduction from rates generally charged. Fisk explained. The Federal Land Bank was also first to offer loans extending over many years with a liberal repayment policy.

"We are not bound by rigid contracts," he declared. "We are here to serve the farmer."

Over the past few years, Fisk stated, the Federal Land Bank of Spokane has liquidated the last, federally-owned stock in the

bank. No part of the bank is now owned by the government.

High Cost of Building Bars Vets From Homes

PORTLAND, Jan. 21.—(AP)—The mayor's emergency housing committee has been advised that an American Legion survey indicates 14,200 veterans in the Portland area need homes.

Robert A. Elliott, chairman of the Legion's state housing committee, reported high cost of building has prevented many veterans from erecting houses.

Box Co. Quintet Wins

Martin Brothers Box Co. basketers defeated the Roseburg Veterans Hospital 50-37 last night. The Martin Brothers met Sutherland in a game at Oakland High School Wednesday night.

Auto Insurance

Roseburg Realty Co.
Umpqua Hotel Lobby

ATTENTION

We have automatic OIL BURNERS — Convert your wood furnace to automatic oil heat NOW!

ROSEBURG SHEET METAL
850 E. 1st St. Phone 941

Western's VALUE OF THE WEEK

11-Piece SOCKET SET
1/2" Drive — Guaranteed Reg. \$6.20
NOW \$5.49

Western Stores
WESTERN AUTO SUPPLY CO.
116 S. Stephens Phone 97

SHOE SALE

FOUR DAYS ONLY

WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY

FOUR DAYS ONLY **1** **FOUR DAYS ONLY**

Just One Penny for a Pair of Slippers or Shoes!

Yes, that's right! You can buy any shoe in the store at the regular price and the second shoe or slipper shown in our special window costs you only ONE PENNY.

For Example:

Shoe No. 1	Price 6.95 or up
Shoe or Slipper No. 2	Price 4.95 or up
You pay 6.95 or up	
You pay .01	
Total for Both Pair	6.96

Bring a friend . . . each select a shoe. Split the cost and each take advantage of these great savings.

Shoes for One Penny Include:

CASUALS SPORTS **HAPPY TOES BALLERINAS** **DRESS SHOES SLIPPERS**

THERE IS NO LIMIT!

No Refunds — No Exchanges — No Phone or Mail Orders — No C. O. D.s — All Sales Are Final

EVELYN'S SHOE DEPARTMENT
121 North Jackson Roseburg, Ore.

It's Easy to Discern . . . But Difficult to Describe

FREQUENTLY people ask us: "What do you mean by Top O' The Tank Texture?" The question is perfectly natural for the application of the word "texture" to liquids is a somewhat unnatural association. By common usage "texture" has come to be generally associated with textiles. We speak of "the texture" of a piece of wool, or silk or other goods.

But "texture" literally means: "the structural order of anything; the construction or the character." And just as there is a structural difference in dry goods so also is there a structural difference in beverages. In one the difference is discerned by our sense of touch; the smoothness or coarseness, the strength or weakness of a piece of goods. In the other the difference is discerned by our sense of taste; the body, the flavor, the palatableness which characterizes a beverage.

And just as the use of different methods of weaving account for the difference in the texture of materials, so also does a difference in the process of brewing result in a difference in the texture of beverages.

In the brewing of Columbia Ale we use a highly-cultured type of yeast which is scientifically known as "surface" or "top-type." This type of yeast differs radically from the type used in other malt beverages. Whereas one is a "bottom" type which lays on the bottom of the tank and activates the brew upward, the "top-type," as the name implies, floats at the top of the tank and the fermentation action is downward.

This distinctly different method of fermentation results in the distinctly different "texture" so many thousands sense, and enjoy in Columbia Ale. The light, smooth "structure" which is easy to discern, but difficult to describe.

If you are not already among the thousands who enjoy this delightful beverage try a bottle next time you drop into your tavern. Or, enjoy a bottle at home. All good beverage and grocery stores now have it in limited quantities for home consumption.

TOP O' THE TANK

A trademark of Columbia Breweries, Inc. Towner, U.S.A.

Columbia Ale

CONSTIPATED? SO WAS THIS MAN

Found relief after eating famous breakfast cereal

Wish you could do away with harsh laxatives forever? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"I had to take laxatives every night before going to bed. Then a friend told me about KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN so I began eating it for breakfast every day. Now I am as regular as clockwork. I think ALL-BRAN is worth its weight in gold." Mr. Elmer Bradford, 11 Lincoln Avenue, Norristown, Pa.

You, too, may never have to take a harsh laxative again if you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN has brought lasting relief to thousands suffering from this type of constipation. For best results eat ALL-BRAN daily as a cereal or in muffins—and drink plenty of water. Try it! If not completely satisfied after ten days, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get double your money back.

KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is not a purgative but a wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of wheat. Ask your grocer for KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN today.