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Special Meeting
Wed., Dec. 4, 7:30 P.M.
Work in M. M. Degree

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Dr. Dean Bubar

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PHONE 214

Local News

Chicago Visitor Here—G. W. Lee, Chicago, engineer inspector for the Montgomery Ward and Co., is here on a semi-annual business trip.

Return Home—Mr. and Mrs. Ray S. Petrequin returned from Portland Monday, where Mr. Petrequin has been receiving treatment at the Veterans Hospital.

Thanksgiving Holiday—Sally Zoe Bates, who is attending the University of Oregon at Eugene, spent Thanksgiving with her mother, Mrs. Nova G. Bates, and her brother, Brent.

Returns From Midwest—Arthur Midland, employed at the Roseburg Veterans Hospital, returned to his home in Roseburg after a two weeks' vacation in the Midwest, where he visited his sister.

Attends Insurance Meet—Horace C. Berg returned Friday from Atlantic City, N. J., where he attended a national meeting of Prudential Insurance Company agents. He was away for two weeks.

Return From California—Mr. and Mrs. John D. Wynn returned Friday from a couple of weeks in Los Angeles, where they visited relatives. They stopped over in Eugene for Thanksgiving Day.

Here For Thanksgiving—Patricia Pargeter took a vacation from St. Helen's Hall, Portland, where she attends school, to spend Thanksgiving with her father, R. E. Pargeter, and her uncle, Harry, at their home in West Roseburg.

Daughter Born—Word has been received that a daughter, Sylvia Ellen, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Allen Spangler of Wenatchee, Wash., on Nov. 19. The baby weighed seven pounds and nine ounces. Mr. and Mrs. Spangler are former Roseburg residents.

Visit Relatives Here—Harry C. Linser, who has been in Portland for several days, returned to Roseburg Friday. He was accompanied by his niece and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Varni, who proceeded to their home in Castle Rock, Calif., after visiting with the Linser and at the home of Mrs. Varni's uncle, S. K. Sikes. They visited in Portland at the home of Mrs. Varni's mother, Mrs. Mamie Sykes and sisters, Mrs. Vera Moorhead and Marguerite Sykes.

Group to Meet—Rotaryans will meet Thursday 12 noon at the Rainbow Grill at which time Mrs. Beulah Roach will be in charge of the program.

Scouts Tonight—Members of Boy Scout Troop No. 7 are asked to meet at the Armory tonight at 7 o'clock, at which time activities of the group will be outlined.

Returns to School—Charles Church, son of Dr. and Mrs. H. C. Church, has returned to Oregon State College after spending the Thanksgiving weekend in Roseburg with his parents.

Visiting—Pvt. Wayne Wagner is visiting in Roseburg this week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wagner, before reporting to Camp Stoneman, Calif., Dec. 9, where he will receive overseas orders.

Meeting Postponed—The meeting of the Merry-Go-Round Club, scheduled for Wednesday at Viola Nichols home at Brockway, has been postponed until a later date, due to illness, it was announced today.

Women To Meet—A meeting of the Women's Athletic Association will be held tonight at Junior High School gymnasium from 7:30 until 8:30 o'clock. There is no age limit on membership and all women interested in activities of the association are invited.

Baby Born—Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Daugherty of Yoncalla have received news of the birth of a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Spencer. The baby has been named Janet Ray. Mrs. Spencer, the former Raye Daugherty, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Daugherty.

P. T. A. to Meet—A meeting of the Green P. T. A. has been scheduled at the Green schoolhouse Wednesday at 8 P. M., officers announced today. Special music will be given by Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Russell and State Senator Thomas Parkinson will tell of his visit to Boys Town. He is a member of the legislature interim committee on juvenile delinquency.

Babies Born—Word has been received of the birth of a daughter, Gloria Gayle, to Mr. and Mrs. James O. Haines of Drain at the Sacred Heart Hospital in Eugene Nov. 27. A daughter, Jeanette Elaine, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Claude Haines of Tillamook at the Tillamook Hospital Nov. 30 also. Claude Haines and James Haines are brothers and formerly resided at Elkhorn.

Flax Mill Head Resigns

SALEM, Ore., Dec. 3.—(AP)—The resignation of Lee Demytt, superintendent of the state flax industry for 15 years, was accepted by the State Board of Control today. He will become flax grader for the U. S. Production and Marketing Administration.

New Record Lamb Price

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 3.—(AP)—A lot of 124-pound lambs sold on the livestock market here yesterday at \$22 a hundredweight, 50 cents more than the previous high, registered here this fall.

Reservations for private
SKATING PARTIES
are available at the
Rainbow Skating Rink
Winchester

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Every Saturday Night

Members Only

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Gene Tierney

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Musical Comedy

Featurette

"Double Rhythm"

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with

Donna REED

and

"It Shouldn't Happen to a Dog"

HARRY C. STEARNS

Phone 321-J

Four Pigeonholes On Foreign Policy Bared in Research

By PETER EDSON

NEA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON—There are four ways in which a nation can throw its weight around and make its influence felt in world affairs, according to Dr. Harold D. Lasswell, of Yale. Dr. Lasswell was one of the first students of World War One propaganda. In War Two he was director of communications research. More recently, he made a survey of U. S. information and cultural relations in the Middle East, for the State Department. He speaks as an authority.

His four instruments of foreign policy are these:

1. By force—meaning army, navy, military might, and conquest.

2. By economics—meaning international trade relations.

3. By symbols—meaning cultural relations and propaganda.

4. By promises—meaning diplomatic negotiations and treaty.

This is as handy a set of pigeonholes as any newspaper reader could ask for. Clip from this newspaper any dispatch about the activities of any government in international affairs and you find that it may be fit neatly into one of the four pockets. Also, it will help explain the motives behind the action of statesmen the world over.

The perfect state would be strong in all four fields of influence. The U. S. might be said to be strong in economics, potentially strong in force, weak in its use of symbols—spreading the doctrines of American idea of democracy. Great Britain, strong in its diplomacy, strong in force, struggling to regain its economic position, weak in its use of symbols—spreading the doctrines of its socialist government. Soviet Russia is strong in force, weak in its economy, strongest of all in its use of symbols—selling the world on Communism. All are jockeying now for leadership in diplomacy.

Lots of Gold, Lack of Goods

Take a few specific examples: Why does Russia take the lead in proposing disarmament? While she has the world's largest land army, she is relatively weak in naval power, in long range heavy bombers and she has no atomic bomb. To equalize her position as one of the Big Three powers, it is to her advantage to propose that other nations disarm in the weapons she does not have.

Similarly, Russia is weak in the second category, the field of economic position. Terrifically short on consumer goods and with a low standard of living because of the war and the late start she got as a modern world power, Russia must import machinery and finished goods from other countries and must demand high reparations from her defeated enemies. What she buys she prefers to pay for, in gold, rather than in trade of raw materials, which the rest of the world could use. Russia has more gold than she needs for her own system of economy, and she needs all her raw materials for her own use.

In short, Russia is not yet ready to take her place as a leading commercial nation in peaceful trade. Perhaps this explains why she has not taken her place in the international bank; the United Nations food and agriculture organization; the international aviation agreements; the international trade organization's preliminary conferences, just closed, in London.

Strong on Propaganda

But what Russia lacks in force and economics, she well makes up for in her use of symbols—her propaganda, her international information programs, her concerted effort to spread the doctrines of Communism throughout the world. It is probably no exaggeration to say that Russia has come closer to "dominating the world" by her propaganda, than either Great Britain or Japan, the two great powers of modern times, that relied on their international trade backed by armed might. At their peaks, however, they scarcely caused the concern that Soviet Russia has caused, by the injection of her ideas of Communism, into the political blood stream of all countries of the world.

tries of the world. Russia's use of symbols—her use of propaganda—is more to be feared today than the Red Army.

Knowing the power of propaganda, Russia guards closely her own mental security. Symbols from other countries she will not admit. The exchange of cultural relations—students, professors, newspaper correspondents—Russia shuns with holy horror. Even the free and uncensored exchange of information is made impossible.

It is against this background of international relations that Russia sits down at the peace conferences, or in the councils of the United Nations. What comes out are long sessions of tough bargaining—the use of every trick of propaganda, to offset the advantages which other powers have in economics, or force. If progress seems slow, that is the only way progress can be made. That is the traditional way of diplomacy.

News of 4-H CLUBS

A state 4-H news writing contest, carrying a 4-H Summer School scholarship for the best boy and girl news reporter, will be awarded for news reporting in 1947, states Kenneth Minick, county club agent. A county news reporting scholarship has been awarded to the best news reporter in Douglas County by the Roseburg News-Review for the past several years. County winners may enter their notebooks for state competition. Rules and regulations covering the contest are that news reporters must be 4-H club members. Only those stories written by club reporters may be submitted. News stories must concern 4-H club work. It is also recommended that only one reporter from each community enter the contest. Each contestant must prepare a notebook containing clippings of all stories written by him or her between November 1 and October 31. All news reporters submitting 4-H news to local or county papers should have their name on the article as reporter and only those stories entered in the notebook.

Fish Albumin Flop As Cake Producer

ASTORIA, Ore., Dec. 3.—(AP)—A chemist, a cook book, controlled ovens and the scientific approach ought to produce a mighty fine angel food cake.

Acting on that assumption, R. O. Sinnhuber, assistant chemist of the Astoria Seafoods Laboratory, decided he'd try out the albumin derived from fish under experimental work done in breaking down formulas.

The albumin, chemically about the same as egg whites but a bit better in general nutritive value although somewhat lacking in triamin, he said, was substituted for egg whites in the recipe.

The cake was mixed, the oven heated and the cake in properly placed. When the scientifically noted time had elapsed, the oven was opened.

The cake had risen in one mighty surge and filled the oven with a gooey, sticky mass.

Sinnhuber said he'd skip the whole business. But Mrs. Florence L. Abel, County Health Association head and an old hand with cakes, said egg white retains its fluffiness in the cake, expanding without losing its airy quality.

Albumin from fish, she suggested, might test the same but be a rugged individualist in the kitchen.

Roseburg Police Aid in Locating Woman Sought

The Roseburg police department has received a request to aid in locating Mrs. Flora Buddington, who, in a letter received at Jackson, Michigan, dated Nov. 30, reported she was leaving Portland, Ore., to visit in Roseburg.

Efforts have been in progress to locate Mrs. Buddington to settle estates left by her sisters, the police were informed.

Any persons knowing Mrs. Buddington's present address are requested by Erwin Short, chief of police, to notify the city police department at the City Hall in Roseburg.

Minneapolis Teachers Win \$1,200 Annual Wage Boost

MINNEAPOLIS, Dec. 3.—(AP)—Minneapolis teachers last night accepted a settlement giving them an ultimate \$1,200 yearly salary raise and called off a threatened strike.

In St. Paul, where the teachers strike entered its second week Monday, councilmen submitted proposals for changes in the city charter they estimated would raise an added \$3,885,000 yearly. The changes, submitted to the charter commission by letter, must be voted on.

One Roman pure-food law prohibited the sale of any fish that had lost its lustre.

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The boy or girl in Douglas County having the best livestock breeding project will receive a 1947 4-H Summer School scholarship provided by Safeway Stores, Inc. This announcement comes from the county club agent's office as a result of a new contest set up by Safeway Stores throughout the state. The award goes to the club member who has developed the best 4-H livestock breeding program. A regular judging form will be used to determine the winner based on the club member's project work. Management of project, record books, cooperation with other club members and leaders, and a personal interview. In addition, the club member prepares a report of not more than 200 words regarding the development of his 4-H breeding program.

A clothing I-A Club of five members has been organized in Reedsport with Mrs. Olga Esselstrom as leader. Sharon Perkins is the club president, Joann Winger vice-president, and Barbara Zinkler secretary. The other two members of the club are Nancy Esselstrom and Kay Brown. Brockway 4-H News

by Sally Jurak

Another interesting 4-H meeting was held at the home of Miss Marjorie Zeller Brockway, November 28th.

The Safety Club meeting was called to order by Shirley Jurak with all members present. Record books were passed to club members by Marjorie Zeller who explained about the importance of keeping record books up to date. She also explained about watching for the many ways around the home in which to prevent accidents. Her talk was very interesting.

The Clothing Club then discussed articles of clothing to be made in the future. It was voted

to have a Christmas party on December 22nd.

Delicious refreshments were served in keeping with the Thanksgiving theme.

By Shirley Lee

A 4-H Arts and Crafts club has been started by 15 members from the Wilbur school. Mrs. Cleone Andrus is leader. Members are: President, Edward Neal; vice-president, Louella Everett; secretary, Shirley Lee; Arlyn Brown, Madeline Hoefer, Helen Hoefer, Robert VanCleave, Margaret Gardner, Jimmy Marshall, Charles Palmer, Jerry Marshall, James Brown, Carmelita Mendoza, Addie Van Cleave and Pete Sabala. We will hold our meetings every Friday.

A 4-H sewing club with five members has been organized in the Wilbur school with Mrs. Helen Vance as leader. Officers elected are as follows: President, Shirley Lee; vice-president, Patty Brown; secretary, Marjorie Carey; song leader, Addie Van Cleave; yell leader, Carmelita Mendoza.

Marjorie Carey, Patty Brown, Carmelita Mendoza are taking first year sewing. Shirley Lee and Addie Van Cleave are taking second year sewing.

It is planned to hold weekly meetings.

Rev. Niemoeller Reaches U. S. to Address Council

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—(AP)—The Rev. Martin Niemoeller, who spent eight years in Nazi concentration camps because of his opposition to Hitler, arrived here today by plane from Berlin, accompanied by his wife. He is scheduled to address the biennial meeting of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America at Seattle tomorrow.

The pastor declared that "the Christian Church exists as a bond between the peoples of this world. Although the material needs are many, the fundamental malady of the world is a spiritual one and one fundamental cure must be a spiritual one."

"The opportunity and responsibility of the Christian Church today on the continent of Europe are tremendous. We must not fail the youth of the war-torn countries who are looking for some vital faith and some living hope."

Miss Maxine Payne of Sutherlin Passes Away

Miss Maxine Payne, 33, of Roseburg, died at a Eugene hospital yesterday morning after a short illness. She was born in Sutherlin July 10, 1913, and had made her residence there and in Roseburg with her grandmother, Mrs. Villa Talbot. The grandmother survives, as well as an aunt, Mrs. Grace Slater of Sacramento, Calif. The body has been removed to the Stearns Mortuary, Oakland, and funeral services will be announced later.

Managua, the capital of Nicaragua, is on the shores of Lake Managua.

The Will Rogers Memorial near Claremore, Okla., cost \$200,000.

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