

11 NAZI CHIEFS FACE GALLOWS

Market-Bound Cattle Faces Seize Threat

Worsening Shortage of Meat May Bring Drastic Action by Government

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—The worsening meat shortage brought an official threat today of government seizure of all market-bound livestock.

That unprecedented step was described by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson as "a very real danger that day by day becomes more of a possibility."

Anderson's assertion to a group of New Mexico cattlemen coincided with his formal announcement through the Agriculture Department that meat must remain on the government's list of scarce farm products.

At the same time Anderson erased from the list—and from price control—all canned fruits, juices, nectars and corn, along with fresh and frozen salmon, oat cereals and rum.

What lingering hopes that meat industry might still have had that the way might be cleared for lifting OPA ceilings in a bid to farmers to speed their stock to market apparently were dashed by the announcement here.

And Anderson made the point more emphatic in his Albuquerque address yesterday by declaring that any new decontrol board would simply lead to "feast and then famine."

Other "Scarce" Items
Anderson's short supply list was the second monthly forecast he is required to give under terms of the new price control act. No new items were added from the September table, which besides meat, included these other major commodities still classified as scarce:

Wheat, corn, rice, buckwheat flour, barley, grain sorghums, dry beans and peas, milk and butterfat, mohair, soybeans, cottonseed, flaxseed, peanut oil and meal, olive oil, most sugars and syrups, malt beverages, candy and confectionery, jams, jellies, preserves, fruit spreads, most canned fish and fish flakes, and soft drinks.

As items go off the list they automatically are removed from price control.

Thus in the case of canned fruits and vegetables, only tomatoes are exempt.

(Continued on Page Six)

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

MEAT is breaking into the political news in a big way. It began last week like this:

Along about Wednesday Representative McCormack, of Massachusetts, Democratic leader of the house of representatives, demanded in Washington that meat controls be lifted FOR 60 DAYS.

(In 60 days, the ELECTION will be over and a new world will be in Washington.)

The next day, he was joined in his 60-day political meat moratorium demand by Mayor Ed Kelly, who is boss of Chicago's Kelly-Nash political machine and also a member of the Democratic party's executive committee, which met in Washington on Thursday.

At this meeting, the committee DIRECTED Democratic Chairman Hannagan to "discuss" with the price decontrol board "and any other proper authorities ways and means of increasing the meat supply available to the American people."

(UNTIL THE ELECTION IS OVER, you understand.)

ALL of this put President Truman on the hot spot—for after all, you know, he is the

(Continued on Page Two)

Freedom's Voice Emphasized In National Newspaper Week

October 1-8, 1946, has been set aside as National Newspaper Week. It is most fitting that a time be set aside for the newspaper to remind the public of the services which it is constantly performing for the benefit of the community.

"Too many people accept their daily newspaper and the benefits it brings in the way of information, ardent support of community projects, campaigns for better government, and efforts to improve the general welfare as they accept all of the other vital necessities of life—taking it for granted that these things belong to them as a right, without a realization of the fact that free people have such rights mainly by virtue of their constant defense by the newspaper."

"The slogan of National Newspaper Week in 1946 is 'A Free Press—Voice of Freedom, Guardian of Liberty'. No other single instrument is so aptly named."

"World War II might well have been avoided had all the peoples of the world had the newspaper as a 'Voice of Freedom, Guardian of Liberty'. World War III may be prevented through that self-same means."—W. C. Chandler, president American Newspaper Publishers Assn.

Roseburg News-Review

Established 1873

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1946.

232-46

Maritime Strike Begun As Negotiations Fizzle

All Shipping Faces Threat Of Paralysis

(By the Associated Press)
CIO seamen and longshoremen struck in East and West Coast ports today after collapse of contract negotiations with ship operators—posing a new threat of a complete paralysis of the nation's maritime fleet.

The strike of 15,000 members of the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, who operate virtually all engine rooms in the American Merchant Marine, went into effect at midnight last night when their contract expired and after Washington talks bogged down.

Members "struck" immediately in New York while West Coast members were to join their colleagues later today.

The marine engineers, together

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Applegate Marker Dedication Set

U. S. Senator Guy Cordon, Congressman Harris Ellsworth and Governor Earl Snell are to participate Thursday in the dedication of the Applegate marker at Yoncalla.

The bronze plaque, set in native stone, will be unveiled at 2 P. M. Thursday in ceremonies at the Yoncalla city hall. The monument, financed by public subscription, is being erected to commemorate the pioneering efforts of Jesse Applegate and other children with the same degree of relationship to Charles Applegate, a brother of Jesse.

The program will be broadcast through remote control facilities of Radio Station KRNK, 2 to 2:30 P. M.

The monument will be unveiled by a great-grandson of Jesse Applegate and other children with the same degree of relationship to Charles Applegate, a brother of Jesse.

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Banker of Coos Bay Succeeds Chessman On Highway Board



Ben R. Chandler

SALEM, Ore., Oct. 1.—(AP)—Ben R. Chandler, Coos Bay banker, was appointed by Governor Earl Snell today to the State Highway Commission, succeeding State Sen. Merle R. Chessman, Astoria publisher.

Chessman resigned after the recent Marion county circuit court decision holding that members of the legislature cannot serve on state boards or commissions.

Chandler is manager of the Coos Bay branch of the First National Bank of Portland, and is interested in lumber, logging, and fishing businesses.

He will fill the rest of Chessman's term which expires March 31, 1948.

Chandler is a graduate of the University of Oregon and a past president of the University of Oregon Alumni Association.

The same court decision which caused Chessman to resign also ruled that State Rep. Earl Hill, Cushman, cannot serve on the State Highway Commission, and that State Sen. W. H. Strayer, Baker, is barred from serving on the State Board of Geology and Mineral Industries.

The case has been appealed to the state supreme court.

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Klan-Bund Link Proof Bared by Justice Dept.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—The Justice Department said today it has uncovered evidence establishing links between the Ku Klux Klan and the German-American Bund from 1937 to 1941.

An official who has read the evidence said it "definitely proves that the two organizations collaborated to promote racial and religious dissension prior to the war."

He told a reporter that government agents investigating Klan activities ferreted out the evidence of Bund-Klan ties.

The department has promised swift prosecution of the Klan if any violations of federal laws are found.

The official said the evidence of collaboration includes:

1. Documentary statements that in 1937 the two organizations discussed the formation of an anti-labor third party as a move to align labor against other elements of the population.

2. Records of a joint meeting by Klan and Bund officials at Camp Nordland, N. Y., in 1940.

3. An affidavit that an assistant Bund director stated in 1937 the Bund was cooperating with the Klan and "similar organizations" because "our aims are similar in many ways."

Terming these "just a sample" of the evidence of Klan-Bund ties, the official said government agents still are investigating the Klan in New York, Michigan, Tennessee, Florida, California, Mississippi and Georgia.

He said "a number of new complaints" of alleged civil rights violations are being received.

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Joe Martin, Roseburg Stationer, Missing, State Police Report

Joe Martin, Roseburg business man, has been reported as missing since last week. Sgt. Paul Morgan of the state police said today, Martin's automobile was found abandoned near Remote, in Coos County, by the foreman of a highway maintenance crew.

Martin and his wife came to Roseburg a few months ago from Olympia, Wash., to establish a stationery store. They had been engaged in similar business at Olympia.

Martin's brother, Harry Martin of Longview, Wash., in Roseburg today, said that his brother had been despondent for several months due to ill health and business problems.

Harry Martin could give no clues as to his brother's whereabouts.

Although company officials declared the signature, if not genuine, was an excellent forgery, Capt. George H. Lohrer, chief of county detectives, said he could not discount the possibility Hull had been slain and his slayer is driving the missing man's car.

Hull vanished from his Renton home Sept. 12 after leaving for work as a guard aboard a ship docked in Tacoma.

He said he would not defend himself until the trial ended, when he will be permitted a final plea. The archbishop is head of the Roman Catholic Church in Yugoslavia.

Stepina denied knowledge of the alleged forced reconversion of 230,000 Serbs from the Orthodox to the Roman Catholic Church during the Ustashi (puppet) regime in Croatia, a part of Yugoslavia.

The prosecutor read testimony of Serbs who said they were threatened, beaten or otherwise mistreated in such a campaign.

Northwest Furniture Unions Win Wage Boost
PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 1.—(AP)—Furniture workers returned to work today in 42 Oregon and Washington plants after agents for the AFL unions announced a 15-cent-an-hour pay boost.

Don R. Acker, business agent for the Portland local of the AFL Furniture Workers, reported the 3,600 workers would receive six paid holidays a year and that the new contract called for additional pay boosts effective if costs of living increase.

The weather
Occasional light rain tonight and Wednesday.

Quarry Blast Severs Power Line, Plunging Roseburg in Darkness

A blast set to loosen rock at the Conroy quarry, formerly the Lloyd M. Hill plant, east of Roseburg, caused a three-and-one-half hour power failure for sections of Roseburg last night, Copco officials report. Blowing out from a fissure, the blast hurled rocks for a considerable distance from the quarry, causing minor damage to buildings.

Rocks struck the transmission lines from the Dixonville substation, breaking cables on both the 60,000 and 11,000-volt lines between Dixonville and the Roseburg substation.

Power was cut off at 5:17 P. M., but emergency circuits were immediately restored to the business district and to hospitals. Two residential districts, however, did not receive resumption of service until 8:47 P. M.

The accident toll in Oregon's hunting season stood at one dead and five wounded today as reports came from widely scattered districts where nimrods sought deer.

Thomas E. Logues of Portland, on a hunt near Grande Ronde, near Waldport, was sitting on a log, a report said, with his gun between his knees. It slipped and was discharged. Logues was killed outright.

George Douglas, Salem, was shot through the hip by his own gun and was in the Bend hospital. Milton G. Mundy, Rt. 1, Corvallis, was shot in the back while hunting with his brother.

L. R. Smith, Eureka, Calif., lost a finger when his gun discharged accidentally when he pulled the trigger believing the gun was unloaded. He was treated at the Bend hospital.

Woman Wounded
At Mary's Peak, Mrs. Ethel Hand, Rt. 3, Corvallis, was wounded in the hip when a rifle bullet glanced off an automobile when a rifle belonging to Herb Kerkhart, also of Corvallis, Rt. 3, discharged accidentally. Lee E. Hodges, Philomath, was wounded slightly by a spent bullet as he worked near the Philomath railroad station. Sheriff C. N. Lilly of Benton county said the bullet may have been from a gun used in target practice.

Davis C. Smith, 83, Corvallis, died in a collision on the Columbia River Highway while returning from a deer hunt near Heppner.

Missing Man's Gasoline Credit Card Being Used
SEATTLE, Oct. 1.—(AP)—A gasoline credit card bearing the signature of Raymond Robert Hull, 44-year-old missing grand-nephew of former Secretary of State Cordell Hull, has been used at Bardonia, Ky., it was revealed today.

The accounting department of Standard Oil Company informed the sheriff Hull's credit card was used in the Kentucky town between Sept. 21 and 23. Earlier it had been used in Wenatchee and Spokane, both on Sept. 12, the day of his disappearance.

Although company officials declared the signature, if not genuine, was an excellent forgery, Capt. George H. Lohrer, chief of county detectives, said he could not discount the possibility Hull had been slain and his slayer is driving the missing man's car.

Hull vanished from his Renton home Sept. 12 after leaving for work as a guard aboard a ship docked in Tacoma.

He said he would not defend himself until the trial ended, when he will be permitted a final plea. The archbishop is head of the Roman Catholic Church in Yugoslavia.

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Goering, 10 Others Hear Pronouncement of Doom

Noose, Prison Decreed for 19 Nazi Leaders

NUERNBERG, Germany, Oct. 1.—(AP)—How the Germans fared in the war crimes trial: HERMANN GOERING, sentenced to death by hanging. Convicted of conspiracy, crimes against peace, namely: Planning, preparing, initiating or waging aggressive war; war crimes, namely: Violations of the laws or customs of war; and crimes against humanity, namely: Murder, extermination, enslavement, deportation or other inhumane acts against any civilian population, before or during the war; or persecutions, political, racial or religious.

RUOLF HESS, life imprisonment. Convicted of conspiracy and crimes against the peace. Acquitted of war crimes and crimes against humanity.

MARTIN BORMANN, death (in absentia). Convicted of war crimes and crimes against humanity. Acquitted of conspiracy.

JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, death on the gallows. Convicted of conspiracy, crimes against the peace, war crimes and crimes against humanity.

FELD MARSHAL WILHELM KEITEL, death on the gallows.

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Lakeview Region Forest Fire Blamed on Hunters

LAKEVIEW, Ore., Oct. 1.—(AP)—Flames that scorched more than 1,800 acres of timber and brush land 60 miles north of here were under control early today as foresters hemmed in the area with bulldozers.

Crews of 150 men, including loggers and hunters, had cut across the front of the fire late yesterday after several hunters' camps and at least two automobiles were destroyed.

Two sawmills and five logging operations were idle and smoke yesterday shrouded a great section of South-Central Oregon. The fire started in the vicinity of Summer Lake valley, apparently caused by hunters.

Oregon Woman Killed On Visit in Indianapolis
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Oct. 1.—(AP)—Miss Helena Patterson, 56, Canyon City, Ore., died in the city hospital here today, two hours after she was struck by a truckless trolley at a downtown street intersection.

The trolley operator was cited for failing to give a pedestrian the right of way.

Miss Patterson was a former resident of Indianapolis, but lived with a brother, Orin Patterson, in Canyon City since 1940. She came here five days ago to visit.

Turtle Plane Lands In Ohio, Setting New Record for Non-Stop
COLUMBUS, O., Oct. 1.—(AP)—The Truquent Turtle, Navy patrol bomber, landed at Port Columbus at 12:28 P. M. (EST) today, completing a record-breaking non-stop flight of 11,237 miles from Perth, Australia. The unofficial elapsed time was 55 hours and 18 minutes.

The twin-engine Lockheed Neptune P2V, carrying a crew of four men and a baby kangaroo, thereby exceeded by 3,321 miles the non-stop mark of 7,916 miles set last November by the Army's B29.

Four Million Pounds of Hoarded Meat Found
BOSTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—State officials today sought the identity of owners of 4,000,000 pounds of dressed meat discovered in a large freezing plant by special investigators ordered by Democratic Governor Tobin to determine if any of the scarce commodity was being "deliberately withheld from consumers."

Tobin immediately wired Secretary of War Patterson asking the Army to release 25 per cent of its allotment—including beef, pork and lamb—to meet critical needs of hospitals, some of which fed horse meat to patients last week.

Hotel Strike Increases Chaos in Pittsburgh
PITTSBURGH, Oct. 1.—(AP)—Federal negotiators today renewed efforts to end Pittsburgh's crippling, eight-day power strike in another meeting with labor and management representatives.

Meanwhile, a walkout of about 2,000 AFL employees in eight of the city's major hotels further complicated chaotic conditions in the nation's tenth largest city. The hotel workers seek wage raises and other concessions.

Draft Quota for October Boosted by 10,000 Men
WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—The Army called on selective service yesterday for an October draft quota of 35,000 men, up 10,000 from September.

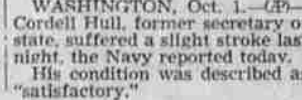
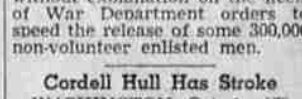
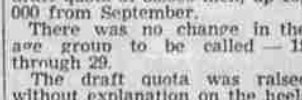
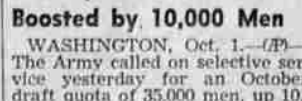
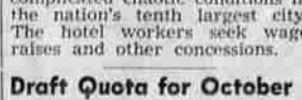
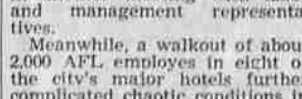
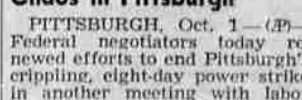
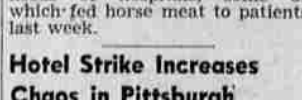
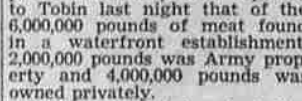
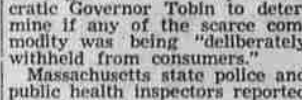
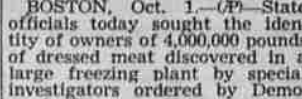
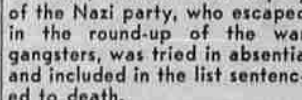
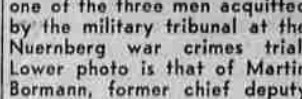
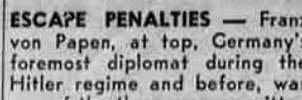
There was no change in the age group to be called—19 through 25.

The draft quota was raised without explanation on the heels of War Department orders to speed the release of some 300,000 non-volunteer enlisted men.

Cordell Hull Has Stroke
WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—Cordell Hull, former secretary of state, suffered a slight stroke last night, the Navy reported today.

His condition was described as "satisfactory."

OZARK VETS MARCH ON CAPITAL—Preparing to leave Springfield for state capital, Jefferson City, Mo., veterans load into bus, part of convoy which included 60 cars, one truck and a bicycle. Vets have announced they will camp on capitol grounds until state bonus of \$400 for World War II is voted.



Prison Terms Meted Seven, Hess Included

Von Papen, Fritzsche and Schacht Acquitted Over Objections of Russians

NUERNBERG, Oct. 1.—(AP)—Hermann Goering and 10 co-conspirators of the Hitler gang will die on the gallows for their war crimes and crimes against humanity.

The International Military Tribunal sentenced them today, at the same time sending Rudolf Hess to prison for life, and, over Russian objections, acquitting Franz von Papen, Hjalmar Schacht and Hans Fritzsche.

The death sentences, the allies' retribution for the death and misery that Hitler and his leaders visited upon humanity, are expected to be invoked in 15 days, or on Oct. 16. The defendants have four days to appeal from the Allied Control Council, their court of last resort, but no one looks for their sentences to be changed.

Sentenced to death with Goering were Joachim von Ribbentrop, Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel, Ernst Kaltenbrunner, Alfred Rosenberg, Hans Frank, Wilhelm Frick, Julius Streicher, Fritz Sauckel, Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, Arthur Seydewitz and Martin Bormann. The court tried Bormann in absentia, and there was no indication he could be found before the execution date. Many believed him already dead.

Russian judges on the four-power tribunal, besides objecting to the three acquittals, dissented that death also should be decreed for Rudolf Hess and objected against yesterday's acquittal of the general staff and high command groups.

Trio Still in Danger
While von Papen, Schacht and Fritzsche left the Nuernberg courtroom as free men, there were plentiful signs that they still would face charges. Dr. Wilhelm Hoegner, minister-president of Bavaria, said von Papen faced trial before a denazification board.

California Bandits Get \$17,971 in Grocery Holdup
BRENTWOOD, Calif., Oct. 1.—(AP)—Five men and a woman, masked in black and heavily armed with automatic weapons, robbed a Chinese-operated grocery store of \$17,971 in cash late last night.

The robbers, who carried a submachine gun, a Browning automatic rifle, and a .38 pistol, left \$7,000 in checks strewn about living quarters above the store.

The store is operated by six Chinese who were at dinner in their living quarters. The robbers climbed to the roof by means of a ladder and stepped into the dining room through a door opening to the roof.

Truman Reconsiders Waterways Funds Cut
WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.—(AP)—An increase in funds for waterway projects is expected this week by congressmen protesting cuts ordered by President Truman.

The chief executive, agreeing to reconsider the order, left the final decision to the Office of Economic Stabilization and the Budget Bureau.

Congress has appropriated \$300,000,000. The President's order cut this to \$185,000,000.

Pendleton Ration-Price