

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Clear tonight and Wednesday.

Highest temp. for any Aug. 106 Lowest temp. for any Aug. 39 Highest temp. yesterday 96 Lowest temp. last night 55 Precipitation yesterday 0 Precipitation from Aug. 116 Excess from Aug. 1, 194602 Excess from Sept. 1, 1946 4.88

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1) tional difficulties like a bunch of fussy schoolboys."

RUSSIA'S tactics are obviously DELAYING tactics.

WHY? Well, if somebody you were opposing had a weapon vastly more powerful than anything you had, what would you do? Naturally, you'd DELAY while you sought the secret of the weapon.

IN Berkeley the other day, the Russian scientist who observed the Bikini tests remarked after a look at the University of California cyclotron that helped unlock the atom mystery:

"We'll be conducting tests of OUR atom bomb some day." Asked when, he replied: "In the MEASUREABLE future."

MEANWHILE, Russia seeks DELAY in every possible form. It isn't surprising.

THE Dardanelles is beginning to cast its long expected shadow. Russia wants a bigger finger in the Dardanelles pie.

We (the U. S.) are reported to be ready to advocate some special "transit" rights for Russia there. The principal point of our present Dardanelles policy, as announced by our state department, recently, is that these straits should be open at all times to TRANSIT of warships of the Black Sea powers (of which Russia is the chief).

But that would be a mere agreement. Agreements go to pot in war. If somebody else had the commanding fortifications along the straits, Russia couldn't use them in WAR unless that somebody were her friend.

The belief is privately expressed in Washington that the Russians are dead set on obtaining military bases in the Dardanelles. There will be more quarreling and MORE DELAY when that comes up.

WHAT is Russia up to AS A WHOLE?

General McNarney, commander of U. S. forces in Germany, gives us a significant hint. He says in an OFFICIAL report that the ultimate objective of the German communist party is to destroy the capitalist system and establish a socialist state with a classless society. He adds that the Russian-sponsored socialist unity party (in Germany) has the same objective.

That is to say, Russia plans to make a COMMUNIST WORLD of everything east of the much-discussed Stettin-Adriatic line. (Naturally, she would need the Dardanelles in such a scheme.)

WOULD that mean WAR?

It would, of course, unless a way can be found whereby communism and private enterprise can GET ALONG WITH EACH OTHER.

This business of getting along with each other is assuming increasing importance in human affairs.

ON the home front, it is announced in Washington that the public debt of the United States, as of now, is \$267,662,280,879.

Assuming that we have 140 million people, that is a debt of about \$1900 PER PERSON, or \$5700 for a breadwinner with a wife and one child.

THAT'S quite a debt—when added to other debts (municipal, state, personal, etc.) that we may have. It ISN'T hopeless. It can be paid off rather easily if

CONGRESSIONAL RECESS

By CHARLES V. STANTON

A congressional recess will be a good thing for the country, Congressman Harris Ellsworth asserted upon his return from Washington to spend the next few months in his district.

The congressman bases his belief upon the theory that: With Congress adjourned and members back home in their districts, the people will learn that Congress is only a law-making body and has no part in actually running the federal government.

We fear the congressman is a bit credulous if he believes the American public in five brief months can be weaned from the idea that Congress is an organized body of nincompoops, devoting its efforts exclusively to zany legislation and interference with every attempt of our benevolent, paternalistic bureaucracy to do something in the interest of public welfare.

For many long years the American public has been propagandized to the effect that Congress is incompetent, obstructive, dilatory, negligent, etc., and etc.—all adjectives being synonymous with "lousy." A systematic effort to destroy faith of the American people in their legislative branch of government has been in progress since the Nudal first took over administrative reins.

Acting upon the theory that a lie, presented as truth, through constant repetition will be accepted as truth, our bureaucratic administration has placed the blame for every domestic failure, for chaos, confusion, and corruption at the congressional doorstep.

Every current ceiling price increase authorized by the OPA is charged by OPA to congressional mandate, although the OPA so brazenly defied congressional intent in price controls that a new law, which, it must be admitted, is pretty much of a mess, was enacted, because the administration, still holding a majority in Congress, had to have some sort of control law to maintain its voting machine.

Many of our labor papers and magazines, circulated among members of organized labor, blast at Congress continually through editorials, cartoons and comments, portraying our legislative branch of government as weak, foolish and fuddling. Yet virtually every complaint voiced by labor is not concerned with a law passed by Congress, but is aimed at regulations imposed by executive order, or some decision by an executive agency. Congress, passing bills crammed down its throat by a labor-inspired administration, set up the program hailed by labor as one of the greatest advances in labor legislation in the nation's history. But since passage of that legislation labor has been constantly in open battle with the War Labor Board, the National Labor Relations Board, the OPA and other agencies, all parts of the executive department, while Congress takes the rap.

Executive agencies, bureaus, boards, authorities, panels, etc., have thumbed their individual and collective noses at congressional intent, and have proceeded in their own merry way to do as they darned well pleased, while their hired propagandists beat drums to call the swarm of discontent upon the head of Congress.

Commenting upon the utter disregard of executive agencies in exceeding the number of employes specified by congressional personnel ceilings, Senator Harry F. Byrd, chairman of the joint committee on reduction of non-essential federal expenditures said:

Responsible government officials have professed that these provisions are "just a gesture on the part of Congress." It is my intention to see that future violators find that flouting the laws of Congress are gestures involving penalties.

We hope the able senator is successful in his effort, but we doubt if he can make his voice heard above the beating of the propaganda drums, which would construe his use of insect powder to rid the federal payroll of its infestation of parasites as another act of congressional obstructionism.

A congressional recess might indeed be well for the country if the people could be brought to realize that their troubles stem from executive regimentation instead of from Congress, but we doubt that this thought can percolate through the public mind, attuned so long to the din of anti-congressional drum beating.

we all work hard enough and efficiently enough.

But we'd better quit boondoggling and fumadiddling. We can't pay it off that way.

Practice Set Tomorrow For Umpqua Chiefs

Baseball practice for the Umpqua Chiefs will be held tomorrow at 6 P.M. at the high school field, Jerry Huggins, team manager, announced today.

Next Sunday's game will be in Roseburg with the Crescent City, Calif., nine, Huggins said. It is expected to be a tough contest, as earlier in the season, Roseburg protested its game at Crescent City, which ended in a 6-4 score for the Californians.

Control of Prune Rot Now Advised

Brown rot of Italian prunes can be controlled and largely eliminated at harvest time if growers will dust or spray with sulfur. At least two applications of dust or wettable sulfur should be made prior to harvest operations. Where brown rot has caused serious trouble or loss in past years, it is suggested the trees be dusted or sprayed at weekly intervals beginning five weeks before harvest states J. Roland Parker, county agricultural agent.

Dusting picking lugs thoroughly inside and out prior to picking and during the harvest season will also help keep down brown rot. Cost of dusting or spraying to control brown rot is small in comparison to losses that usually occur each fall in most orchards.

Dusting is the most convenient means of control as a large acreage of orchard may be covered in a few hours. A fine dusting

sulfur should be used, the finer the dust the greater the efficiency. Dust passing through a 325 mesh screen or finer is recommended.

Driver Exams Slated

Driver's license examinations will be held in Canyonville from 9 A.M. to 11 A.M., and in Myrtle Creek, 1 P.M. to 3 P.M., August 29, according to a schedule released today.

All persons wishing permits to drive are asked to get in touch with the examiner well ahead of the closing hour, in order to assure completion of their license applications without delay.

Men, Women Over 40 Don't Be Weak, Old Feel Peppy, Years Younger

Take Carex. Contains potent herbs needed after 40 to build weak old body. Boosts vitality. Restores energy. Also contains vitamins B1, calcium, phosphorus. At all drug stores everywhere—Roseburg, at Fullerton's Drug.

Fight Tree Borers Now, Suggestion To Fruit Growers

Now is the time to apply control measures for peach and prune root tree borers. All peach and prune orchards of the county show more or less work of the borers and unless control measures are undertaken at once, trees will be seriously damaged, states J. Roland Parker, county agricultural agent. Parachlorobenzene crystals, commonly called "PZ" crystals, are recommended as the most satisfactory treatment for both peach and prune trees.

Trees infested with borers will usually show an accumulation of reddish, gummy sawdust at the base of the tree. Frequently the cocoon shell will be found around the base of the tree after the adult moth has emerged. The moths begin to lay eggs early in July and as the eggs hatch, the young borer crawls down the trunk of the tree and begins to enter the trunk of the tree.

Application of "PZ" crystals about the base of the trees from August 15 to September 15 while soil temperatures are 55 degrees F. or higher will prove most effective. Method of application is not difficult and should be done by leveling off the surface of the soil about the base of the tree, but care should be taken not to disturb the soil below the surface.

The "PZ" crystals are then spread around the base of the tree in a band about one inch wide and two inches from the tree trunk. The crystals then should be covered with a few shovels full of fine dirt and smoothed down without disturbing the crystals.

Dosage is important, according to the age of the trees treated. From three-fourths to one ounce of "PZ" crystals is sufficient for an ordinary tree 6 years of age or older. For trees 4 to 5 years old three-fourths ounce, and for trees 1 to 3 years of age use one-half ounce. Trees 1 to 3 years old when treated should have the dirt covering the crystals removed after 30 days. With older trees it is not usually necessary to break down the mounds, but may be desirable if weather is rainy and cool at the end of thirty days following application.

Palestine Calm But Still Tense

HAIFA, Palestine, Aug. 19.—(AP)—A nationwide offensive which three underground Jewish groups were reported preparing today failed to materialize by early evening, and a comparative quiet settled upon a still tense Holy land after a troubled weekend.

The only unusual incident up to 4 P.M. was another "operation scream" at the Jerusalem postoffice, which was evacuated for 40 minutes when an anonymous telephone call warned the place was to be bombed. This rapidly was becoming routine in a war of nerves.

A series of "spot identity checks" carried out by the military in Jerusalem in which passersby were stopped at road blocks for examination of their papers gave rise to the report that plans had been intercepted for a coordinated uprising by the Stern gang, Irgun Zvai Leumi and Haganah.

British army sources denied such a plan had been discovered, however.

The central calm since yesterday encouraged some of the moderate Jewish leaders to predict that a corner had been turned in Palestine's turbulent history and terrorism might be on the downgrade here.

British troops held a rigid cordon around Haifa's port area following yesterday's disorders in which illegal immigrants attemping to scuttle the transport carried them to Cyprus.

Chinese Regulars Plan Diversionary Attacks

PEIPING, Aug. 19.—(AP)—A Communist spokesman reported today that the government plans to attack Red headquarters at Yen-an to divert the Communists' assault on Tating.

The spokesman said the government also planned retaliatory attacks on Kaigan, Communist sub-military base, and on Chengteh, Red stronghold in Jehol province.

Meantime, the Tientsin newspaper Min Kuo Jih Pao, said the battle for Tating had reached a climax, with Communist troops

RHEUMATISM and ARTHRITIS

I suffered for years and am so thankful that I am free from pain and able to do my work that I will gladly answer anyone writing me for information. Mrs. Anna Pautz, P.O. Box 825, Vancouver, Wash. Pd. Adv.—NUE-0VG Laboratories

THE TRUTH ABOUT PIN-WORMS

Serious facts are revealed by recent medical reports. One out of every three people examined was found to be a victim of Pin-Worms—often without suspecting it. And this ugly infection can cause real distress if neglected.

So watch for the warning signs that may mean Pin-Worms—especially the agonizing rectal itch. Get JAYNE'S P.W. Fight away P.W. is a medically sound treatment based on an officially recognized and highly effective drug element. The small, easy-to-take P.W. tablets work in a special way to remove Pin-Worms easily and safely.

Ask your druggist: P.W. for Pin-Worms! FREE! Amazing metal polishing cloth. Works like magic! Polishes silver by just rubbing. Good for everything. For the asking, free month supply. Clip this ad and send with name and address to Dr. D. Jayne & Sons, 215 E. 2nd St., Dept. 22227

only three miles from the city.

TIENTSIN, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Hsu Liang-Wang, who served in the late Wang Ching-Wei's puppet government of China as foreign minister and later as ambassador to Japan, was sentenced to death here by the Hopeni supreme court. No date for the execution was announced.

Though Kansas is called the Sunflower State, California raises about 95 per cent of the sunflower seed in the United States. Bedloe's Island in New York

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System 1400 Kilocycles.

- REMAINING HOURS TODAY 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr. 4:15—Rex Miller National Biscuit Co. 4:30—Erskine Johnson 4:45—Music Melody Hour. 5:00—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture 5:15—Superman, Kellogg Co. 5:30—Captain Midnight 5:45—Tom Mix, Ralston Purina 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Tooth-paste. 6:15—Musical Interlude. 6:30—State and Local News, Roseburg Motor Co. 6:45—American Forum of the Air 7:00—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply 7:15—Job, Incorporated, E. G. High 8:00—Mysterious Traveler. 8:30—The Falcon, American Safety 9:00—Aika Seltzer News. 9:15—American Wildroot. 9:30—The Starlighters. 9:45—Chet Stewart's Orchestra. 10:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Tire. 10:15—Nocturne. 10:30—Ten-Thirty Club, Lawson's. 11:00—Sign Off.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 21, 1946

- 6:00—Farm Bulletin Board. 6:15—Rhythm Round Up, Lockwood Motors. 6:30—The Cisco Kid. 6:45—Main Line, Southern Pacific Co. 7:00—Beatrice Kay Show. 7:15—Aika Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 7:30—Rex Miller, S. and W. Fine Foods. 8:30—Freddie Martin and His Orchestra. 8:45—Battle of Commentators. 9:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy. 9:15—Nocturne. 9:30—Ward Circle, Lawson's. 11:00—Sign Off.

- 5:45—Tom Mix. 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Barbasol. 6:15—Musical Interlude. 6:30—State and Local News, Roseburg Motor Co. 6:45—Spotlight Bands. 6:50—Gardening Today, Farm Bureau. 7:15—Rhythm Round Up, Lockwood Motors. 7:30—The Cisco Kid. 7:45—Main Line, Southern Pacific Co. 8:00—Beatrice Kay Show. 8:15—Aika Seltzer News, Miles Labs. 8:30—Rex Miller, S. and W. Fine Foods. 8:30—Freddie Martin and His Orchestra. 8:45—Battle of Commentators. 9:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy. 9:15—Nocturne. 9:30—Ward Circle, Lawson's. 11:00—Sign Off.

Here's why Indian Summer is the best time to take your vacation this year!



From now until school starts again is the peak of the summer travel season. Most of our trains are heavily loaded, and reservations at your favorite resort are frequently difficult to get. But if you can arrange to take your vacation after Labor Day in September or in October or November, chances are you'll be able to get exactly the accommodations you want—not only on the train, but at your destination as well. In California, weather is at its best in the fall. San Francisco, for example, has its nicest weather in September and October. The same is true in Southern California. So we suggest that in planning your well-earned Victory Vacation this year, it might be well to aim at the Indian Summer off-season. You'll be less crowded and have lots more fun. However, if you have to take your vacation sooner, we'll do everything we can to help you. Just let us know as far in advance as possible.

S.P. The friendly Southern Pacific

Advertisement for Blitz-Weinhard beer. Features the headline "One always stands out" and "QUALITY IS ALWAYS WORTH WAITING FOR". Includes an illustration of a ship at sea and a bottle of beer. Text describes the beer's history and quality, mentioning it has stood for 89 years. The ad concludes with "Blitz-Weinhard Guaranteed Satisfying BEER" and "KEEP ASKING FOR IT BY NAME".