

Roseburg News-Review

Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC.

Member of the Associated Press, Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Represented by WEST-HOLLIDAY CO., INC., offices in New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Portland, St. Louis.

Subscription Rates table with columns for By Mail, Per Year, Six Months, Three Months, Per Year by city carrier, Per month by city carrier.

The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon

Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Clear with light frost to night. Partly cloudy and warmer Wednesday.

Weather statistics table: Highest temp. for any April - 96, Lowest temp. for any April - 25, etc.

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

the varnish of a table.

It wasn't mere approval of what the visitor had just said, for he had uttered only a routine and slightly formal greeting. It was a spontaneous outpouring of fervent American desire to be FRIENDS WITH RUSSIA if only Russia will let us be friends.

There could be no mistaking what lay back of it.

THE ice was thawed.

From that moment, the edge of suspicion in the voices of the Russians was dulled, and they became increasingly cordial. Speaking as INDIVIDUALS and not as representatives of the Moscow government, they told of their personal desire to be friends with Americans.

Thirty-year-old Simonov spoke movingly of his two children - whom, he said, he doesn't want to see through what he has gone through. There was strong emotion in his voice.

THIS incident of the Russian visitors has been dealt with here at considerable length because it is so TYPICAL. And so significant.

Wherever Americans and Russians meet, this drama of preliminary, instinctive Russian suspicion that melts gradually as American good will becomes evident is re-enacted. General Eisenhower, whose opportunities for observation have been perhaps greater than any other American's and whose warm, generous nature is admirably constituted to allay suspicion, speaks of it over and over, illustrating his statements with numerous specific instances.

If THEIR government will permit it, if OUR government makes no tragic mistakes, if enough Russians and Americans can come face-to-face, man-to-man contact with each other, it ought to be possible for the Soviet Union and the United States to go forward into the new world whose doors are opening up in a spirit of partnership and understanding rather than a spirit of conflict.

THE great present barrier is LANGUAGE.

It would be a fine thing for the future if language study could be introduced into our schools as a useful, almost indispensable, tool rather than as a superficial social polish as has been the case in the past.

If so, it should be put into the early grades - possibly as far down as the third or fourth - for even high school is too late to learn a language fluently. And we should specialize less on grammar and more on colloquial command of the tongue.

If you can make yourself UNDERSTOOD, foreigners will pardon an occasional lapse in tense and number and gender. Besides, grammar is something that has to be learned by ear.

Students End Strike

MARYSVILLE, Wash., April 30. (AP) Three hundred and fifty Marysville High School students promised to return to classes today after they staged a one-day strike yesterday in protest over the dismissal of five teachers.

A number of students skipped classes, Friday and the entire student body joined the strike yesterday.

The United States once had a camel corps for patrolling desert regions in the southwest.

AIDING CONSERVATION

By CHARLES V. STANTON

Earl Hill, member of the Oregon State Fish Commission, speaking at the annual banquet of the Reedsport Chamber of Commerce Friday night, reported that attempts will be made at the next session of the state legislature to secure authority for regulation of seasons and bag limits by the commission.

Power over seasons and bag limits has been given the Game Commission, but has been denied the Fish Commission.

One reason for the apparent discrimination lies in distrust by conservationists of the Fish Commission. For a good many years the Fish Commission was largely a legislative agency for the fish packing industry, rather than a body interested in protecting public rights to the state's fisheries resource.

Until a comparatively few years ago there was little effort on the part of Fish Commissions to become interested in conservation. Practically every conservation measure so far placed upon Oregon statute books was originated by sportsmen's groups and each, without exception, was vigorously fought by commercial interests, frequently with apparent sympathy, if not active participation, of commissions.

Senator Merle Chessman, while a member of the Fish Commission, insofar as our personal knowledge is concerned, was one of the first to demand a protective attitude by the commission. He was the sponsor of bills introduced at the last session of the legislature to grant the commission larger powers of control.

But because of prolonged suspicion of the Fish Commission by conservationists, and because there was a definite trend away from delegation of legislative authority to executive agencies, due to examples of abuses in federal controls, the measures failed of passage.

The last legislature, informed that the fisheries resource no longer could support the hatchery, research, enforcement and administrative programs of the commission from poundage fees, due to the rapid decline in commercial take, gave a grant of public funds—"lend-lease" it was termed by Commissioner Hill. But at the same time the legislature issued a virtual mandate that the commission must do something about conservation, "or else."

This has resulted in a very vigorous shakeup of department personnel. The commission has employed one of the best known scientists in the person of Arne J. Suomela to serve as master fish warden. The Game and Fish commissions are cooperating in a joint survey of coastal fisheries.

It appears that control of the Fish Commission no longer is in the hands of the commercial packers. Today's Fish Commission is working in close cooperation with the commercial fishermen rather than the packers. The men who make their living by fishing are, for the most part, our strongest conservationists. Sportsmen, who consider themselves more or less alone in this field, would be astonished by the vast range of knowledge, the enthusiasm, and determination of Bill Pustinen, secretary of the Columbia River Fishermen's Protective Association, and of Charles Henne, national representative for the International Fishermen & Allied Workers of America (CIO). These men, representing the organized fishermen, are strict conservationists and are doing a most constructive and valuable job. They apparently have the complete confidence and cooperation of the Fish Commission.

If the commission has done a complete about face on policy, as its present personnel and actions would indicate, and is prepared to conserve rather than exploit our fisheries resource, then greater authority over seasons and take could be an important factor in a more efficient conservation program.

Lack of Materials Delays Completion Drain-Eugene Line

Although the transmission line between Eugene and Drain, built to supply Bonneville power to the Douglas Electric Cooperative and the city of Drain, is completed and ready for energization, except for a few minor construction details, lack of materials to complete conversion will prevent increasing capacity until at least late summer or early fall, George Cordray, manager of the cooperative, reported today.

With the exception of minor work, the transmission line was finished Friday, Cordray reports. Construction still is in progress on the substation at Drain, but it will not be ready for use until May 10, and then will be sufficient only to supply the needs of the municipality.

The cooperative's system, the manager reports, will not be connected until a later date, the delay being occasioned by the material shortage, claimed to be the worst the country has ever known.

Arrangement Temporary

"The substation being built at Drain is only a temporary arrangement and does not give any more capacity than we have had heretofore," Cordray said. "From information received at our office it will be late summer or early fall before transformers are available to increase the substation to full capacity."

"Further delay will be caused by the fact that a long list of continuous back orders on materials, sought since 1945, prevent completion of construction necessary on the distribution system. The cooperative is hoping for completion of planned extensions by the time Bonneville power is available in quantity. We realize that the present situation is very disagreeable to the members con-

cerned and calls for a great deal of patience, but the cooperative is doing all it can to give maximum service to members."

Rank, File Must Rule, Young GOP Of Oregon Told

PORTLAND, April 29 (AP) - The rank and file of the Republican party and not the national committee should determine party policies, Senator Morse (R-Ore.) declared here in a speech Saturday at the meeting of the Young Republican Federation of Oregon.

Morse was joined in the speaking program by former Senator Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts, who said that an "ambitious vested interest" must not control the party.

"If the Republican party is made a party of the few, we can nominate, but cannot elect," the Massachusetts Republican leader declared.

The Oregon senator said his views have been under attack by what he called "ultra-conservatives" who he said abuse the word "unity" by trying to leave the impression any Republicans who disagree with them should not be members of the party.

Voters of both parties want much the same form of government, Morse said, but differ in ways of achieving the objectives. Both Morse and Lodge said the administration failed to achieve goals most Americans want in the post-war era. Lodge declared the Democrats were split without hope of unity by differences between the southern Democrats and northern political leaders "who will try anything else."

At an earlier business meeting, the Young Republicans defeated 37 to 14 a proposal seeking support of "the vote at 18" campaign announced earlier last week. A similar resolution was favored in 1942 by the Young Republican

Starts Wednesday at the Indian



The Bells of St. Mary's.

Household Help in America Being Drained Into Better Paying Manufacturing Jobs

WASHINGTON—The household help in this country is passing out of the picture. According to the Women's Bureau of the Department of Labor, more than 400,000 of the approximately two million pre-war household workers went into war work. More than 90 per cent of these former domestic employees intend to keep on working, but close to 80 per cent say they never will go back to the kitchen.

"Undoubtedly," says the Women's Bureau, "the high earnings offered by the manufacturing plants are a deciding factor in the desire of women to follow that type of work in peacetime."

"During the war, average weekly take-home earnings for former domestic employees working as operatives in manufacturing were \$36; in laundries, \$23, and in hotels, \$19.

"Before the war domestic employees were the lowest paid of all women workers in the United States. The median year's wages in 1939 for more than a million domestic workers who were employed a full 12 months was \$316."

Long Hours Cited The Census Bureau reports that a third of these women earned less than \$200 a year, two thirds less than \$400. Since the war, according to the U. S. Employment Service records, wage rates for domestic help average \$1,040 to \$1,300 a year. "There is no factual data," says the Labor Department, "to prove that hours of household employees have been shortened since 1939."

Woman, 80, Child 3 German Emigrants To United States

By HAL BOYLE BERLIN, April 30.—(AP)—The first German emigrant to America since the end of the war is Mrs. Emma Buechner Steinberger, who is anything but dismayed at starting a new life at four score years of age.

Vivacious at 80, this white-haired widow and great-grandmother is looking eagerly forward to her first air trip, and is worried about only one thing. "I would hate to be airsick," she said.

One of her companions on the flight across the Atlantic will be three-and-a-half year old Bells Raphael, Jewish orphan adopted by Sergeant Bert Simons, Brooklyn, N. Y., in fulfillment of a battlefield pledge he made during the dark hours of the "Battle of the Bulge."

Daughter of a school superintendent who participated in the German revolution of 1848, Mrs. Steinberger is the mother-in-law of Louis Lochner, for 14 years chief of the Berlin bureau of the Associated Press before the war. Mrs. Steinberger feels her life was fortunate "because I never had to worry about finding a husband."

"I was engaged at 14 and married at 24. Yes, of course, it was the same man. We lived together 56 years."

Even bombs never broke her spirit. She and her husband, who died last month, often refused to go to air raid shelters.

Mrs. Steinberger thinks the best joke on herself is the cautious appraisal of her character given by the Berlin police on the certificate of identity she is taking to America. "Evidence here available," the certificate said, "indicates she was, not in conflict with the police."

Mrs. Steinberger will make her home with her daughter, Mrs. Louis Lochner, Hollywood, Calif. Mrs. Lochner became an American citizen in 1922.

Those Lines Again

LANSING, Mich., April 30.—(AP)—An unidentified woman shopper followed a line of people right through the front door of a tavern.

"My gosh!" she gasped as she reached the counter, "I thought it was for nylons."

She was standing in a beer line—the result of rationing imposed by dealers here.

In the FBI island, the human head is considered sacred; and it is an insult to reach above the head of another person.

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System 1490 Kilocycles.

- REMAINING HOURS TODAY: 4:00-Fulton Lewis, Jr., Webbs Products; 4:15-John J. Anthony, Carter Products; 4:30-Erskine Johnson; 4:45-January's Calendar of Tomorrow; 5:00-Musical Interlude; 5:15-Superman Kellogg's; 5:30-Captain Midnight, Wander Co.; 5:45-Announcer, Modern Furniture; 5:59-Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Tooth; 6:15-Musical Interlude; 6:25-State and Local News, Roseburg; 6:30-Musical Interlude; 6:40-American Forum of the Air; 6:50-Organ Reveries; 7:00-Supply; 7:10-Sammy Kaye's Orchestra; 7:20-Bing Crosby and the Andrews Sisters; 7:30-Capt. of Monte Cristo, Mrs. Wright's Bread; 7:40-The Falcon; 7:50-Alka Seltzer News; 8:00-James Crowley, Wildroot; 8:10-Organ Reveries; 8:20-Art. Cancer Society Presents; 8:30-South Western's Orchestra; 8:40-Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Tires; 8:55-Nocturne; 9:00-Bing Crosby and the Andrews Sisters; 9:10-News Club, Lawson's Jewelry; 9:20-Sign Off.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1946

- 8:00-Dawn Builders; 8:30-Yawn Patrol; 8:45-Schubert's Auction; 9:00-News, J. A. Folger Co.; 9:15-Rise and Shine, Sterling Drug; 9:30-State, Local News, Hastings Optical; 9:35-Judy Furniture; 9:40-Ready to Wax; 9:50-Talk, L. A. Bible Institute; 9:55-Paul H. Kaye, Time, Stokely and Van Camp; 10:10-Victor B. Lindtner, Healthdays; 10:20-Lyle Vassant and the News, Kream; 9:15-Morning Melodies; 9:30-Man About Town, Josse and; 9:45-Shopper's Guide, Barth's and; 9:55-Musical Interlude; 10:00-Alka Seltzer News; 10:10-Queen for a Day, Alka Seltzer and P&G.

Federation convention. Paul Elliott, Portland, was elected chairman of the federation for the next year. Others: Marcella Schwartz, Salem, assistant chairman; Dean Pape, Eugene, vice-chairman; Foreman Holman, Eugene, treasurer.

ATTENTION! Carpenters' Local, No. 1961 Regular Meeting Wed., May 1st, 8:00 P. M. Pacific Bldg.

- 11:00-Kamper's Swap Shop; 11:15-Theaters, Shawbas; 11:30-House of Melody, Copco; 11:45-Organ Reveries; 12:00-Musical Interlude; 12:15-U. S. Recap of Sports; 12:30-Musical Interlude; 12:45-Buyer's Guide, Associated Distributors; 12:55-Rhythm Bandstand; 1:10-State and Local News, Hansen Motors; 1:15-National News, Douglas County State Bank; 1:30-Territorial Market Reports, Sig Zeit; 1:40-Man on the Street, Hennings' Marts; 1:45-The Johnson Family; 1:50-Mail Order Melodies, Montgomery Ward; 1:55-Zerk Manners, Sterling Drug; 2:10-John J. Anthony, Carter Products; 2:30-Joe Reichman, Orchestra; 2:45-Western Serenade; 2:55-Verly Truly Yours; 3:10-Wheel of Fortune; 3:20-Fulton Lewis, Jr.; 3:30-Rex Miller, Nabisco; 3:45-Erskine Johnson, Parex; 4:00-Let's Dance; 4:05-Musical Clock, Modern Furniture; 4:15-Superman Kellogg's; 4:30-Captain Midnight, Wander Co.; 4:45-Tim Mix, Hansen Furniture; 4:55-Musical Interlude; 5:00-Musical Interlude; 5:10-State and Local News, Roseburg; 5:20-Spotlight Bands, Cox, Cola; 5:30-Gardening Today, Farm Bureau; 5:45-Rhythm Bandstand, Lockwood Motors; 5:50-The Cisco Kid; 6:00-To Be Announced; 6:10-Fresh Up Time, Seven Up; 6:20-Alka Seltzer; 6:30-Rex Miller, S&W Fine Foods; 6:40-G. I. Time, E. G. High; 6:45-Fight to Keep Cost of Living Down; 7:00-Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy; 7:10-Nocturne; 7:20-Weird Circle, Lawson's; 7:30-Pullcumber Ball, Roseburg Outdoor Store; 7:45-Sign Off.

When the Bandage is removed after an operation... correct cross eyes. Skilled surgeons are surprised if the eyes are straight. Use Optometry early in child life for better results. EYES EXAMINED GLASSES FURNISHED. Dr. Dean Bubar 106 N. Jackson Roseburg PHONE 214

Pearls of Wisdom IT'S YOUR MONEY The words YOURS and MINE are little used in a truly happy marriage. This should be remembered the next time the wife mentions a set of silverware with a wistful sigh. If the whole set seems too steep for you, you can obtain it in installments at Williams Jewelry. But be a good husband—tell her to come in and place her order. 301 N. Jackson St. Across from Star Theatre

F. L. Hodgman, Ex-Bridge Builder, Passes Away

Fred L. Hodgman, 89, retired railroad bridge constructor, died at his home in Myrtle Creek Monday, following a long illness. Born May 7, 1856, in Lowville, Wis., he had been a resident of Myrtle Creek for the last 12 years. He was a member of the Modern Woodmen.

Surviving are his daughter, Loverna Wilson, Myrtle Creek; three grandchildren, and eleven great-grandchildren.

Graveside services in charge of the Roseburg Funeral Home, will be held at 2 P. M. Wednesday at the Myrtle Creek I. O. O. F. Cemetery conducted by the Rev. Earle Terry.

The word cheat comes from escheator, an old English word for the officer whose duty it was to look after estates which reverted to the state after the death of the owners.

MR. PRODUCER Your butterfat is needed locally. See us about prices UMPQUA DAIRY PRODUCTS Phone 38

SOON TO OPEN Charm Beauty Salon Above Wally's Grocery Highway 99 N. at Garden Valley Road Home Telephone 12-F-5

CLEARANCE of all Hats in stock HALF-PRICE Clara's MILLINERY AND TOY SHOP 122 W. Cass

Immediate Service Now Available at Corkrum Motors REPAIRS—MOTOR TUNEUP—MOTOR OVERHAUL, BRAKE RELINING, LIGHT CHECKING; WHEEL ALIGNING Body and Fender Repairs Painting — Enamel Paint Job \$95 Porcelainizing Towing Service Factory Parts Used Cars CORKRUM MOTORS INC. Ask about our time payment plan on repairs. DeSoto 114 N. Rose Plymouth Phone: 408

RCA VICTOR Recorded Hits of Today "HIS MASTER'S VOICE" Cocktails for Two Leave the Dishes in the Sink, Ma SPIKE JONES Atlanta, O. A. I Didn't Mean a Word I Said SAMMY KAYE Come Rain or Come Shine We'll Gather Lilacs TOMMY DORSEY Put Your Little Foot Right Out I'm a Big Girl Now SAMMY KAYE One-zy, Two-zy Sleepy Baby FREDDY MARTIN Detour Make Room in Your Heart for a Friend ELTON BRITT Rock Me to Sleep in My Saddle I Wish I Had Never Met Sunshine ROY ROGERS Gold Star Mother With Silvery Hair I Wear Your Memory in My Heart SONS OF THE PIONEERS

RCA VICTOR Radios and Victrolas now available in limited quantities — Let us reserve one for you. Bob's MUSIC SHOP "Everything in Music" 305 N. Jackson Phone 908