

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon

Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Occasional light rain tonight and Thursday.
Highest temp. for any March: 85
Lowest temp. for any March: 18
Highest temp. yesterday: 74
Lowest temp. last night: 37
Precipitation yesterday: 1.47
Precipitation from March 1: 4.7
Excess from March 1, 1946: 1.35
Excess from Sept. 1, 1945: 6.80

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

each RESPECTING the other's rights, the future will be bright. It can be a brave new world, after all, if that comes to pass.

LET'S keep clear in our minds what is happening.

After the fall of Germany and Japan, the old "spheres of influence" are reshifting. Russia is RISING as a world power. Britain is declining. Japan and Germany are OUT.

A reshuffle throughout the world is taking place.

"SPHERES of influence" AREN'T OUT. They are rooted too deeply in human nature to be abandoned all at once. They are just being rearranged.

Germany's and Japan's are gone, because Germany and Japan are gone. Britain's are shrinking, because Britain's military and economic power is shrinking.

Not only is Russia rising as a world power. WE ARE RISING as a world power. That is why this reshuffle of spheres of influence concerns us so directly.

It is no longer accurate to say that there are THREE great powers. Realistically, there are ONLY TWO—the United States and Russia.

Our position and Britain's have been REVERSED. Hitherto, Britain has led the English-speaking world. We are NOW its leader.

That is why it is essential that we and Russia find a way to get along amicably.

ONCE before there were ONLY TWO great powers in the world. It was then a much smaller world. Rome and Carthage dominated it. Nobody else counted.

Rome and Carthage could have got along together amicably. TRADING with each other instead of fighting with each other. Common, ordinary Romans and common, ordinary Carthaginians wanted it that way.

They didn't get along. They fought to the death. Carthage died.

WHY didn't Rome and Carthage get along?

History gives a plain answer: Their leadership was wrong. There was bad faith on both sides, and INTOLERANCE on Rome's side. (Old Cato, as every school-boy knows, concluded his every speech in the Roman senate with the croaking words: "And besides I think Carthage should be DESTROYED.")

What happened in the ancient Mediterranean world can happen again—if our leadership and Russian leadership are wrong.

IF what appears to be true IS TRUE, Stalin is nobody's fool. Finding us SET in our determination to back UNO, he pulled in his horns—and did it gracefully as well as shrewdly. His calling in the Associated Press to serve as the vehicle for his statement of belief in the principals of UNO not only saved his face but had the effect of a friendly gesture.

IF it is all guesswork, you know we bluffed him at the point of an atom bomb, we must be extremely careful not to overplay our hand by HUMILIATING Russia. That would be fatal.

NEVER in our history was the need for wise and tolerant and understanding (as well as firm) leadership greater. If you believe in prayer as the answer to human need, pray as you never

PAPER COLLECTION DATED

By CHARLES V. STANTON

A city-wide collection of waste paper has been scheduled for the date of April 27. Paper obtained at this collection will be shipped to a Pacific Coast mill, which has guaranteed a price equal to the rate paid during the war period.

Paper remains one of the extremely short materials, despite release of wartime controls, and paper mills hold forth no promise of relief until well into 1947.

Newspapers are most severely handicapped through inability to secure sufficient quantities of newsprint, and, in turn, business, particularly in such rapidly growing communities as Roseburg, indirectly suffers through lack of ample advertising space.

Nearly all newspapers in principal Pacific Coast cities still are forced to limit advertising space. We were told recently of a California newspaper which faces the prospect of 52 consecutive issues without advertising, except legal notices and classifieds, because its management, believing the newsprint shortage would be over by mid-year, returned to prewar practices of unlimited space and has nearly exhausted its paper quota for the first half of the year.

Federal rationing of newsprint to newspapers has been ended, but distribution still is operated under a quota basis by paper mills, which restrict customers to the volume of newsprint used in 1945.

The News-Review has been especially hard hit by the newsprint shortage. Since 1941, the base period for establishing paper quotas, population in the Roseburg trading area has virtually doubled. Considerably more than 100 new business firms, nearly all of them desiring advertising space, have come into the community. The News-Review has been offered, without solicitation, more than double the amount of display advertising now being printed.

The News-Review has made extensive plans for enlargement and increased service both in its news and advertising departments, but is forced to mark time until newsprint supplies are in improved position. In the meantime we have been adding to our mechanical equipment, rearranging our plant for more efficient operation, and otherwise preparing for the day we will be able to shift into high gear.

Because our program of expansion is so vitally tied up with the newsprint situation, we have a selfish interest in success of waste paper collections. We are hoping for the greatest possible measure of success in the campaign now being organized.

We urge complete cooperation by all residents of the Roseburg area, not only because of importance in relieving the paper shortage, but also because of aid to the worthy cause, the Roseburg Recreation program, which will receive all net profits.

In addition to seeking general cooperation in saving paper, we would emphasize again the importance of tying all bundles securely. Heretofore, collectors have reported their greatest trouble to be loosely tied packages, which fell apart during the several handlings each bundle must receive before it is finally loaded. Great improvement was noted in the last collection and it is hoped that all such trouble will be eliminated when bundles are picked up next April 27.

prayed before for GREAT leaders in America.

THE emergency is now. The need for wise action is now. Truman is our leader now—and there is no time to change.

Whatever your partisan beliefs may be, DON'T ROCK THE BOAT.

Kurland, With 643, Wins U. S. Hoop Scoring Crown

NEW YORK, March 27. (AP)—Finishing with 307 points in his last 12 games, seven-foot Bob Kurland, who sparked the Oklahoma Aggies to the CAA championship, won the 1946 national collegiate individual high scoring basketball title with 643 points, a final compilation by the Associated Press showed today.

This compares to the 532 points Vince Hanson, of Washington State, scored to capture the 1945 crown and to the 529 Kurland tallied to land seventh place a year ago.

Kurland tallied his 643 points in 33 games on 277 field goals and 129 free throws to finish 48 points ahead of runner-up Elmore Morgenthaler, of New Mexico Mines. The seven-foot one-inch Morgenthaler ended the season with 595 points.

Dutch Children Suffer From Effects of Hunger

Effects of hunger on the human body are graphically illustrated in findings of a British project of feeding hungry Dutch children, reported by Eleanor Roosevelt. The children needed shoes two sizes larger than would be normal for the size of their clothes. Their shoes also were out twice as fast as shoes worn by normal children. X-ray pictures revealed that the children's feet were without bones, containing just gristle. Their feet, therefore, spread and dragged as they walked. This in turn made them shuffle along and wear out their shoes. Extra calcium and better food largely remedied the bone deficiency.

Of the 634 locomotives placed in service on U. S. railroads last year, 534 were diesels.

KRRR
Mutual Broadcasting System
1490 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY
1:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough
Chemical Co.
1:15—Ray Naiti, Naiti Co.
1:30—Evelyn Johnson, Furco Corp.
1:45—Let's Dance

Novelist

HORIZONTAL

15 Pictorial novelist
16 Arabian
17 Hindu queen
18 Rave
19 Relative (ab.)
20 Antics
21 Girl's name
22 Half-em
23 Parent
24 Size of shirt
25 Symbol for
26 Mammal
27 Storm
28 Summer
29 (Fr.)
30 Brazilian
31 Mountain
32 Crest
33 Pattern
34 Diminutive of Josephine
35 Year (ab.)
36 Great (ab.)
37 Moth
38 Ampere (ab.)
39 Highest house of Congress
40 Lloyd's matriarchal certificate (ab.)
41 Uncommon
42 Tardy
43 Her first—was published recently
44 Southern constellation
45 College head

VERTICAL

1 Lease anew
2 Russian mountains
3 Small flap
4 High school
5 Sudo deco (ab.)
6 Auricle
7 Mohammedan priest
8 Give
9 Age
10 Age
11 Ventilate
12 Airplane
14 Apostle (ab.)
15 Compass point
17 Afternoon
18 social events
19 Courses of

ANSWERS TO PREVIOUS

1. Pictorial novelist
2. Russian mountains
3. Small flap
4. High school
5. Sudo deco (ab.)
6. Auricle
7. Mohammedan priest
8. Give
9. Age
10. Age
11. Ventilate
12. Airplane
14. Apostle (ab.)
15. Compass point
17. Afternoon
18. social events
19. Courses of

Washington News From an Inside View

Argument, Sentiment, Comment

By HARRIS ELLSWORTH

Congressman, Fourth Oregon District

New Deal Propaganda Machine
The highly organized and concentrated propaganda drive conducted by left-wing administration forces these last several months is the most dangerous, and at the same time the most discouraging, development in this center of our super-government.

It is dangerous because the people of the country are being told things over and over again on the radio and in the columns of newspaper "columnists" that are misleading and untrue. It is discouraging because the administration crowd (and I mean the fellows behind the scenes—not the front men whose names make the headlines) has quietly but systematically cleared the airways of nearly all but the so-called commentators who say what they want said.

There are several examples of this propaganda campaign. I will mention only one. It has been said so many times that I am sure everyone who reads this will have heard it or read it before that a great and powerful lobby was on hand to high-pressure members of Congress when the so-called housing bill was under consideration. That is a deliberate and malicious untruth, and is rectified, I believe, for the purpose of covering up the true nature of such pressure as was exerted and for the purpose of discrediting any member of Congress who voted contrary to the wishes of the Administration. I not only did not see any evidence of lobbying, but when I heard it charged that a lobby was active, I made inquiry about it of more than a dozen members. None of them had heard or seen any home building association or other lobbyist at any time during the course of the debate, or before or since. When Charles Bowles, or anyone else, says that the House of Representatives refused to vote for the subsidy proposal or other New Deal demands because of the pressure of lobbyists, he is telling a deliberate lie. Obvious falsehoods.

Such radio speakers as Quentin Reynolds, Walter Winchell and others have either stated or clearly implied that members of the House who opposed certain features of the housing bill demanded by the administration were voting against the construction of houses for veterans. I think it is obvious to anyone who stops to think that no member of Congress in his right mind would vote against houses for veterans, and yet the statement has been made so many times that undoubtedly a great many people do believe it.

The sad part of all this is that there is very little on the air or in print which refutes these propaganda statements and states the other side of the case. You may remember that many of us opposed the federal "no-name" ballot plan, which was advocated in 1944 by these same left-wing and their propaganda stooges. Their campaign was partially successful, and the federal ballot plan was authorized for several states. The people in the service did not use the federal ballots. Although nine million of the blank ballots were printed and distributed, only a few thousand were cast in the election. The people in the armed forces preferred to use their own state absentee ballots and did so just as we said they would. Since the facts have been revealed, both the Army and the Navy have urged that the federal ballot be repealed entirely, and the author of the original federal ballot bill, Senator Green, has introduced, and his committee has reported out, a bill repealing the federal ballot provisions. Our position, therefore, has been completely vindicated, but so far as I know, little or no publicity has been given to that fact. At the time the soldier vote bill was before Congress, we who

Oregon Co-Ops Use \$6,200,000 Credit For '45 Operations

Oregon cooperatives used more than \$6,200,000 of credit from the Spokane Bank for Cooperatives in 1945, of which approximately 80 per cent went for operations and storage of farm products, A. C. Adams, bank president, announced.

In addition, the bank continued to render its specialized cooperative service, assisting its clients and other cooperatives in building and maintaining a sound and business like program.

In the four states of Idaho, Montana, Oregon and Washington, total advances by the bank approximated \$13,200,000, Adams said. Of this amount \$11,750,000 was credited to operations and commodity storage and slightly more than \$1,450,000 to facilities. Bank loans outstanding on Dec. 31, 1945, were \$8,315,000 as compared with \$6,603,000 on the same date in 1944. Capital stock at the close of the year was approximately \$9,033,000 and earnings for the 12-month period were close to \$190,000 bringing the bank's surplus and undivided profits account to almost \$2,125,000.

Oregon GIs Abroad To Be Joined By Wives, Children

WASHINGTON, March 27.—(AP)—Nine Oregon wives and four children will be included in the group of 1,200 dependents who will travel to Europe in mid-April to join Army fathers stationed there.

The journey, arranged by the War Department, will be the first mass movement of military dependents to the European theatre of operations.

The April contingent includes immediate families of 700 servicemen, 24 of them from the enlisted ranks. It covers all Army men who requested transportation for their dependents during April.

Additional applications for transportation of dependents in future months have been filed, and those groups will make the journey later. Applications are decided by the theater commander on a priority system, depending chiefly on the length of time the serviceman agrees to remain overseas.

War Department officials attributed the relatively small number of April applications to the desire of many men to await knowledge of their future assignments and available housing facilities.

University Club Dates Dance at Armory Here

Its second dance of the year will be held by the University Club Friday night, March 29, at the Roseburg Armory. Music will be furnished by the Swingsters, an all-veterans orchestra, and the public is cordially invited.

The program will include a floor show and other special entertainment. Dancing will be from 9 to 12. It is not a formal dance, and guests need not wear formal attire. It is announced by Del McKay, publicity chairman. The University Club is a new

Temporary relief for symptoms of bronchial

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and HAY FEVER

ASTHMA NEFRIN
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Relief and relief comes in flexible cases. AT YOUR DRUGGIST!

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Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

DANCE at Canyonville Community Hall

Saturday, March 30th
9 P. M. to 1 A. M.

Music by
Melody Mountain Boys

Admission: \$1.25 Couple

organization and anyone who has attended any college or junior college for at least one term, may belong. College students and their friends home for spring vacation are urged to attend Friday's dance, McKay said. Although the dance is sponsored by the University Club, anyone is welcome to attend.

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WRESTLING
Main Bout
Jack Kiser vs. Tony Ross
Opening Bout
Sgt. Bob Kenaston vs. Billy Rayburn
Roseburg Armory, Saturday, March 30, 8:30 P. M.

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We Have the Heavy Duty BEAR UNIT
To Straighten
• FRAMES
• WHEELS
• AXLES
Come In and Inspect This New Equipment
WE SERVICE ALL MAKES AND SIZES NONE TOO LARGE—OR TOO SMALL
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Every Thursday
Sponsored by FORRESTER JEWELERS