

Churchill Repeats Urge to U. S., Britain to Stand as One for Mutual Defense

Pious Sentiments Alone Not Sufficient to Preserve Peace; Arms Also Required, Briton Tells Legislature of Virginia

By ALEX SINGLETON
RICHMOND, Va., March 8.—(AP)—Winston Churchill again called upon the people of his homeland and of the United States today to stand together "in defense of those causes we hold dear."

Here in the birthplace of a country which rebelled against England's rule, the war time British Prime Minister told a joint session of the Virginia Legislature that "above all, among the English-speaking peoples, there must be the union of hearts based upon convictions and common ideals."

"That," he asserted, "is what I offer. That is what I want."

Not once in his prepared address did he mention either Russia or communism. Nor did he refer directly to his appeal in Fulton, Mo., only three days ago, for creation of a strong Anglo-American military alliance.

Yet, indirectly, this was the theme of his address to Virginia's lawmakers.

"In these last years of my life," Churchill said, "there is a message of which I conceive myself to be a bearer."

"It is," he said, "that we should stand together."

"We should stand together in malice to none, in greed for nothing, but in defense of those causes which we hold dear not only for our own benefit, but because we believe they mean the honor and the happiness of long generations of men."

Walk Together—Our Destiny
Then he declared—even as he told Congress in Britain's darkest hour during the wartime disasters of 1941—that:

"We ought to walk together in majesty and peace."

That, he said, "I am sure, is the wish of the overwhelming majority of the 200 million Britons and Americans who are spread about the globe. That this is our destiny, or, as most of us would put it, the will of God, seems sure and certain. How it is to be expressed, in what way and in what hour it is to be achieved, I cannot tell."

Churchill said that he had read "the other day" that an English nobleman had said that

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In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
IN HIS Missouri speech Churchill poked a hornet's nest. We may be reasonably certain he did it on purpose. The Middle West is supposed to be go-it-on-our-own isolationist. Hence (presumably) the choice of Missouri, which is also Truman's home state, as the place to make his challenging address.

Churchill usually knows what he is doing, and WHY.

WHATEVER else we do, let's THINK STRAIGHT on this proposal for more intelligent British-American co-operation.

Britain WANTS it more than we do. Britain NEEDS it more than we. Britain passed her peak of strength in World War I and left it still farther behind in World War 2. She needs friends—POWERFUL friends. Our need isn't as great. The peak of our strength still lies ahead.

Still—When you're out in the woods, with the wolves howling all around you, you feel safer with TWO men in camp than with only one.

MUCH capital will be made of the fact that Churchill speaks for TORY England. Certainly he does. He is the leader of the Tory party.

But—If you've read the news carefully

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Voluntary Food Rationing to Aid Starving Europe Asked of Americans by Church Council

COLUMBUS, O., March 8.—(AP)—The Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America yesterday asked Americans everywhere to "practice voluntary rationing" of foods needed to help prevent starvation in war-torn Europe and Asia.

A general session of the council's special post-war policy meeting adopted a report calling for less use of wheat products like flour and macaroni; fats and oils; rice, dried beans, peas, or lentils; canned meat, poultry and fish; canned milk, and heavy cream and ice cream.

Roseburg News-Review

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Russia's Answer to U. S. Request Awaited

Soviet Asked To Get Army Out of Iran

Truman Expresses Belief Moscow Will Co-Operate, UNO Will Not Collapse

WASHINGTON, March 8.—(AP)—President Truman vigorously asserted at his news conference today that the United Nations Organization would not be allowed to collapse, and expressed confidence that Soviet Russia will go along with the organization's work.

The President's comment was prompted by questions about what might happen if Russia declines to comply with the United States request announced yesterday for the immediate withdrawal of Soviet troops from Iran.

That situation, Mr. Truman said, will be handled when it comes up.

A reporter then suggested that a Russian refusal might mean a collapse of the world peace agency.

The President disagreed strongly, asserting that the UNO would not be allowed to collapse. "Even if Russia went down a one-way street?" a reporter asked.

The President replied he did not believe Russia was going down a one-way street.

Official Washington awaited Moscow's reply to this country's request for immediate withdrawal of Russian troops from Iran.

Some officials believe that reply may go far toward determining whether American-Russian cooperation will be maintained.

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Cordon-Morse Bill Offers School Aid

WASHINGTON, March 8.—(AP)—Senators Cordon and Morse of Oregon have drawn up a measure to help school districts assume the extra burden in areas where Army engineers' projects have required an influx of workers.

Under the legislation, the engineers may add to the projects' cost the amount needed to pay school expenses for children of the employees. This would "relieve the community of the added expense and provide children of the workers with adequate schools," Cordon said.

If improvement of rivers and harbors requires several months, and workers move into the community with their families, it works a hardship on the town by boosting school expenses but not meeting the extra cost, Cordon stated.

"Either the people in the community have to pay the added expense or the school facilities have to be decreased," he declared.

"Neither situation is fair to the community or to the children of the workers," he said. The bill would enable the children to attend public schools without bringing such a hardship on the town.

Planning Commission at Reedsport Organizes

REEDSPORT.—The city planning commission, recently appointed by the mayor, held its first meeting Monday. The following officers were selected: Earle Sanborn, president; Sid G. Samuelson, vice president; and Fred M. Wright, secretary.

In drawing for terms of office, Charles Manschreck was selected for the one-year term; E. C. Elliott and O. H. Hinesdale for two years; Sid G. Samuelson and Earle Sanborn for three years; and E. D. Morris and John H. Diehl for four years.

Under terms of a state law and the city ordinance, Mayor John Skalauren, City Attorney W. G. Benson and City Engineer H. L. Lewis are ex-officio members of the commission.

World's Largest Liner Wins Fight With Blaze

SOUTHAMPTON, March 8.—(AP)—Fire broke out this morning on the Queen Elizabeth, largest liner in the world, but firemen extinguished the flames a short time later.

The blaze started in the isolation hospital on the port side of the 35,000-ton vessel's promenade deck, an official announcement by the Cunard liner said.

The announcement said the fire, the thirteenth ship blaze at British ports within the last five weeks, was discovered by the line's own fire patrol, but the cause had not been determined.

Truman Halts Move to Have Pauley Quit

President's Request for Delay Launches Guessing As to His Next Proposal

WASHINGTON, March 8.—(AP)—President Truman was credited by members of the Senate Naval Committee today with having stepped in to delay a move for withdrawal of Edwin W. Pauley's nomination as undersecretary of the navy.

Two senators who declined use of their names said there had been an exchange of letters between the President and Pauley. They said this upset an agreement for the California oil man to quit tomorrow his fight for confirmation.

Pauley himself, however, told the committee he intended to stay in the fight, asserting "no real man quits under fire—no honest man withdraws when he knows he is right."

At the same time, Pauley lashed out at Harold L. Ickes, former secretary of Interior, and other critics.

Guess at Truman's Intent
In the letter Mr. Truman was reported to have sent Pauley, the President was represented as having asked for a delay in any move to withdraw. Senators who said they were informed about the matter added they were told that Mr. Truman desired additional time to prepare a statement.

The two senators disagreed as to the interpretation of this move. One said he believed it meant that Pauley would seek a

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Father, Son to Hang Same Time for Murder, Theft

FORT MADISON, Ia., March 8.—(AP)—A 72-year-old father and his 45-year-old son will be hanged simultaneously March 29, Warden Percy Lainson of the Iowa state penitentiary announced today.

A single pull of the gallows lever will send Philip H. Heiney and his son, William H., to their deaths for the confessed robbery-murder Dec. 16, 1944, of Robert W. Raebel, West Okoboji Lake resort operator, the warden said.

Lone Bandit Gets Money, Rings, Watches at Store

SEATTLE, March 8.—(AP)—Michael Bard, jeweler, told police a young man wearing a service discharge button, entered Bard's new store yesterday afternoon, waited until two customers left, then pulled a revolver and told Bard "give me \$450 by the time I count three or I'll kill you!" Bard gave him \$50 and three rings and two watches valued at \$215 and the man fled.

Retirement Law Ruling Affects School Workers

SALEM, Ore., March 8.—(AP)—A county may not place its school superintendent under the state public employees retirement law without including all other employees of the school system, Attorney General Neuner ruled today.

Four Small Children Die of Smoke Suffocation

PORTLAND, Ore., March 8.—(AP)—Four small brothers and sisters, suffocated by smoke in their locked one-room shack home, perished today despite attempts at artificial respiration.

The children were seriously burned in the blaze which firemen said apparently burst out in a carton of partly-used fuel, raked from the stove.

The mother had gone down the block to make a telephone call, and the father, Ambrose Andrews, was employed at a logging camp near Shelton, Wash.

The small victims were Sandra, 5; Allen, 3; Grace, 16 months; and Barbara, 4 months. The home was located outside the city limits.

Vets Get Permit to Go To Their Own Doctors

PORTLAND, March 8.—(AP)—A new agreement between the Veterans Administration and the Oregon Physicians Service will permit veterans to get care for service-connected ailments in their own communities, Neil Morfitt, State American Legion commander, said today.

Under the plan, ex-servicemen can go to their own physicians in most cases, Morfitt stated. Nearly 800 physicians and surgeons are listed by the Oregon Physicians Service, which is under State Medical Society auspices.

The Madrid radio, continuing its counteroffensive against the anti-Franco campaign abroad, declared that the United States,

Slated Strike Deferred At Least Month

No Intervention Planned in General Motors Tie-up, President Truman Says

WASHINGTON, March 8.—(AP)—President Truman named a three-man fact-finding board today in the dispute threatening a nationwide railroad strike.

He appointed Judge Leif Erickson of the Montana Supreme Court, Frank M. Swacker, New York lawyer, and Gordon S. Watkins of the Economics Department of the University of California, to inquire into the grievances of two railroad brotherhoods.

The naming of the board automatically under custom will defer for 30 to 60 days a progressive walk-out which the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Railroad Trainmen had scheduled to start Monday.

Scant Credit Noted
Mr. Truman took the occasion also to note that wage questions in the rubber and telephone industries had been settled, strictly on a collective bargaining basis and in a manner satisfactory to both sides.

This, Mr. Truman commented, was done without any ballyhoo. Furthermore, the President said, there have been hundreds of such settlements which have received no notice, settlements by the CIO, AFL and Independent Unions.

Mr. Truman remarked it was too bad that the people who do the right thing can't get as much publicity as those who constantly run to the newspapers for it.

No GM Intervention
Answering a question, the President said flatly he would not

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Oregon Business Urged to Open War On Price Controls

EUGENE, Ore., March 8.—(AP)—A plea to businessmen of Oregon to launch a concentrated drive for immediate removal of OPA price controls was voiced here Thursday by Herbert J. Cox, president of the Eugene Chamber of Commerce and secretary-manager of the Willamette Valley Lumbermen's Association.

Cox made his appeal to a party of Oregon newspapermen who are touring the state to find out what businessmen are thinking and doing in this reconversion period.

The newspapermen reported considerable sentiment for removal of price controls, as voiced by industrial executives who have been interviewed at Roseburg, Medford, Klamath Falls and other towns.

Cox declared vigorously that the time has come for businessmen to stand on their hind legs and fight for their rights out in the public prints and let the public know their story. He said a lack of public understanding of business and the failure of the individual to realize that what hurts business hurts him, is largely responsible for the fact that "bureaucrats are getting a firmer grip every day on our business and our very lives."

Cardinal Glennon in Serious Condition

DUBLIN, March 8.—(AP)—John Cardinal Glennon has fallen into a semi-comatose state and "anything can be expected," his secretary, Monsignor John P. Cody, said tonight.

The condition of 83-year-old John Cardinal Glennon of St. Louis remained "essentially unchanged" overnight, but "evidence of recovery" has appeared which might indicate a less favorable outlook, a physician's statement said today.

"While Cardinal Glennon remains conscious, at times there are tendencies of mental confusion," a bulletin said.

Diamond Ring Tossed in Incinerator Retrieved

ROCKFORD, Ill., March 8.—(AP)—After Mrs. C. E. Haines tossed a piece of facial tissue into the chute to her apartment house incinerator, she remembered: Her diamond-encrusted ring, which she valued at \$1,500, was wrapped in the paper.

She summoned the fire department: She called for the janitor. Firemen worked two hours removing debris from the incinerator; Janitor F. A. Dobson then took up the search and four hours later found the ring among the debris. He was rewarded.

Levity Fact Rant

By L. F. Reizenstein
Now that an Oregon Republican has concocted a "hair restorer," it's up to a Democrat to counter with some sort of a gland treatment to rejuvenate his party in the state.



KATHLEEN WILLISHER



MRS. EMMA WOLKIN



CAPT. GORDON LUNAN



EDWARD MAZERALL

HELD ON SPY CHARGES—Four of the group of Canadians booked in Ottawa, Canada, on charges of giving away atomic bomb and other secrets during the war. Names of nine others were withheld.

War Veterans Protest "Run Around"

Chance for Surplus Property Practically Nil, Complaint; Sen. Cordon Urges Fair Deal

WASHINGTON, March 8.—(AP)—Senator Cordon has asked the War Assets Corporation to do something about charges that war veterans are getting a "run around" in disposal of surplus government property. One thing he wants is a surplus supply depot in Portland.

Veterans complained to Cordon that though they have No. 3 legal priority for purchasing surplus materials, they found when they arrived at surplus property depots as many as 1,800 applicants were ahead of them.

Roy Hewitt Declines to Enter Governor Race

SALEM, Ore., March 8.—(AP)—Despite pleas of a group of party members, Roy Hewitt, attorney here, has announced he will not be a Democratic candidate for governor in the May primary.

"I cannot afford the sacrifices involved in a political contest at this time," he declared. His announcement followed a statement of candidacy by Carl C. Donaghy, Portland, who will run for the post.

Russia Backs France in Plan For UNO Handling of Spain; America and Britain Dissent

PARIS, March 8.—(AP)—The foreign office said today Russia has replied favorably to a French proposal to take the Spanish question before the United Nations Security Council.

Diplomatic officials in Washington said it was virtually certain the United States would oppose the French plan, contending that the Franco regime, whatever else it might be, is not a threat to international peace and security and hence not a proper subject for the Security Council.

The French foreign office said Great Britain had sent a negative response to the French proposal and that France is currently carrying on talks with the British.

Commenting on one of the sources of irritation against Spain by Allied powers, the Madrid newspaper ABC denied in an apparently inspired editorial that three women Republican leaders had been sentenced to death for clandestine activities, as charged by newspapers and radios outside Spain.

Civil War Plan Claimed
The Madrid radio, continuing its counteroffensive against the anti-Franco campaign abroad, declared that the United States,

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