

Roseburg News-Review
Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC.
Member of the Associated Press, Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, The Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Subscription Rates
By Mail— Oregon State \$3.00
By Mail— Roseburg \$2.00
By Mail— Outside \$2.50

The Weather
U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon
Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Fog tonight; Sunday partly cloudy and warmer.

In the Day's News

they are basic for achieving constitutional government. Experience has taught us to keep our fingers crossed, but it really begins to look as if China might be getting started on a program of peace and reconstruction.

WHAT of Russia's part in the Chinese settlement? Well, a few straws are beginning to appear in the wind. It was announced inconspicuously a few days ago that Outer Mongolia (which borders Russian Siberia) is to become an independent people's republic (probably with Russia's blessing.)

Tuesday morning's dispatches say it is "believed" that at Wednesday night's meeting with General Marshall Chiang finally agreed to "modify his previous insistence that the nationalists (Chungking government) should occupy certain specified STRATEGIC areas in the Inner Mongolian provinces of Chahar and Jehol."

YOUR map will make it clear to you that Outer Mongolia and Inner Mongolia, if under Russian influence, will provide for Russia on the east the same kind of PROTECTIVE BAND of friendly governments she seems to be determined to build up clear around her borders.

ANOTHER straw: The dispatches state that U.S. Ambassador Lane has informed the Polish provisional government that he will oppose the granting of ANY U. S. funds to Poland as long as "present conditions" prevail there.

The "present condition" to which he objects seems to be a Polish decree NATIONALIZING all basic Polish industries employing more than 50 persons per shift. (Nationalizing means taking over by the government.)

TILL another straw: Five American correspondents were permitted recently to visit the Russian-occupied zone of Germany. They reported cautiously upon their return that a "PLANNED ECONOMY" for industry and business and wide-spread revision of land ownership are the basis of the soviet program in Russian-occupied Germany.

That is to say, all of eastern Germany is to be added to the ring of "friendly governments" by which Russia is surrounding herself.

IT IS becoming slowly apparent that in the new world that is being carpentered together two basically opposed systems of government will face each other throughout a great part of the world—the Russian system in which the STATE IS EVERYTHING and the Anglo-American system of freedom of the individual.

The problem of the future, if war on a terrifying scale is to be avoided, will be to work out a method whereby these basically opposed systems can exist side-by-side in peace and co-operation.

Gen. Wainwright Given Fourth Army Command
WASHINGTON, Jan. 11.—(AP)—Gen. Jonathan Wainwright, hero of Corregidor, has been named commander of the 4th Army. It was learned today that Wainwright, who has been chief of the Eastern defense

FREEDOM HAS NO "BUTS!"
By Charles V. Stanton

It is not our custom to use "canned" editorials in this column, but occasionally one comes to our attention with a thought we believe is deserving of wider circulation than it would normally receive. Such is the following editorial from the Industrial News Review:

The wonder of 1945 was that so much could happen in so few months. Staggering headlines became commonplace. There was the death of President Roosevelt; the war ended; the United Nations Organization became a hopeful fact; and, most cataclysmic of all, was the thunderous dawn of the atomic age. These were but a few of the headlines. The events they portray have left a turbulence in the human mind such as has never been experienced before.

An indication of the temper of the times is evident in the words of one veteran, a college graduate who lost a leg at El Alamein: "There is evidence among us of a growing distaste for orations. We will tend to judge parties and proposals by results, not by protestations of high purpose. We know freedom doesn't mean much without groceries—how can a man enjoy free speech on an empty stomach?"

Appealing as these words sound on the surface, they reveal the terrible weakness in thought that today threatens the future of the American republic and the hope of democratic government throughout the world more seriously than any dictator or combination of dictators ever has. First, this veteran—and his reasoning is paralleled by millions of civilians—is assuming that freedom is somehow to blame if there is a grocery shortage. Second, he infers that a little less freedom can result in a few more groceries. Third, he makes the potentially fatal blunder of inviting a strong man or group to take action, in the same breath, mind you, that he questions the validity of freedom unless it is accompanied by a three-decker sandwich.

General Carl A. Spaatz, former commanding general of the United States strategic and tactical air forces in the Atlantic and Pacific theaters, says: "Discontented youth makes for troubled waters in which the unscrupulous politician loves to fish. When the 'man on a white horse' comes forward in such a situation, things begin to happen, as they happened in Germany. Hitler rose to power on the back of youth."

The most important issue before the American people today is how to get the price tag off freedom. In other words, freedom, our form of government, our religious beliefs, should not be considered in the same breath with material fortunes. The former are things of the spirit that must survive in lean years as well as years of plenty. The latter, in spite of our best efforts, will fluctuate. The old saying of shirt sleeves to shirt sleeves in three generations used to pretty well express the American's philosophic approach to the ups and downs of economic life.

Undoubtedly as time goes on, greater protection against the hazards of poverty and illness can be evolved. Great steps have already been taken in this direction. The United States is so far ahead of the rest of the world in the achievement of humanitarian ideals and attainment of material comfort, that comparison has become impossible. We have gotten ahead because heretofore our faith in freedom, in representative government, in the right of a man to keep the rewards of hard work, has been complete. Heretofore we have never, in effect, said: "Freedom is okay, but—"

In commenting on the present socialistic policy of Great Britain, which a powerful faction in this country seems bent on copying, opposition leader Winston Churchill said: "I foresee with sorrow but without fear that in the next few years we shall come to fundamental quarrels in this country. It seems impossible to escape the fact that events are moving and will move toward this issue: 'The People vs. the Socialists.'"

If there is one thing our country should keep in mind above everything else during the coming year and in all the years to follow, it is that freedom has no "buts." You either believe in it or you don't, and socialism isn't freedom.

Circuit Court Jury List Being Drawn
Circuit Court Jury panels for the term beginning February 18, will be chosen from more than 200 persons whose names are being selected this week by the County Court.

A panel of 31 will be chosen—two full juries of 12 members each, and a Grand Jury of seven. Jurors will be both men and women. County Commissioner J. Ross Hutchinson said.

Under the law, not less than 200 persons are selected from tax communi, fills a vacancy created by the death of Lt. Gen. Alexander Patch, Headquarters of the 4th Army at Fort Sam Houston, Texas. After his return to the United States from a Japanese prison camp, Wainwright went on leave and then took the Eastern defense command assignment.

RHS Basketeers Notch 28-26 Win Over Junction City

The wildest demonstration by spectators in the Roseburg High gymnasium this season took place last night as the Indians defeated Junction City, leading-edge cagers, 28 to 26. Roseburg entered for its contest tonight in North Bend to avenge an earlier loss. The Indians showed greatly improved offensive spirit in the second half of last night's game, and a long shot by Gary Piper in the last minute of play was the basket that gave the nod to Roseburg. Colley stood out as high scorer for the evening, with 14 points to his credit. Patton and Bennett, returning lettermen from last year's Junction City squad, scored 11 each.

The game got off to a slow start and Junction led both quarters, 8 to 4 and 9 to 13. The Indians were slow and seemed not to make many attempts at scoring baskets. What ever happened during half-time (perhaps it was the Knights of Pythias Girls Drum and Bugle Corps, whose martial rhythms reverberated throughout the building), the Indians came out on the offensive, and scored in the first few seconds of play.

Roseburg lead the scoring during the second half, 25-21 and 28-26. Spectators were at a fever pitch in the final minutes of play and the score favored first Junction City, then Roseburg.

The line-up: Roseburg (28) (26) Junction City Position Colley (14) F (11) Patton Young (7) F (2) Gribkov Benson (2) C (1) Bennett Harvey (0) G (2) McHaley Piper (2) G (0) Pittman Substitutions for Roseburg: Gerretson, Atterbury, Pope (3); for Junction City: Bergman, Leetch, Chase, Havercroft.

Lesnevich Knocks Out Joe Kahut in Less Than Round
PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 12.—(AP)—Joe Lesnevich, the light heavyweight champion needed only 2 minutes, 45 seconds to dispose of Joe Kahut, of Woodlawn, Ore., in his first fight after coming to U. S. Coast Guard uniform, in a scheduled 10-round bout here last night.

The champ was rugged and fast at 182 pounds, and it was apparent that his 42 months in the service did little damage to his timing. Kahut, winner of 34 of his 36 previous fights, weighed 181 pounds.

Lesnevich essayed a few preliminary left jabs, blocked a few by Kahut before he unwrapped the wickedest right chop ever seen in a Portland ring. Kahut was on the law and he plopped to the canvas. There had been only a minute and 10 seconds of going. The farmer was down for eight counts.

He staggered to his feet and took up a crouch on the ropes, arms covering his face. Lesnevich hit him 42 times without a reprieve. Kahut lashed out once, backed around the ring to a neutral corner, against the ropes again. Lesnevich resumed the attack. The defenseless and groggy Kahut sagged to the floor, and was on his hands and knees. Nat Fleisher finished the count.

South Deer Creek Grange Celebrates 35th Anniversary
Last Saturday South Deer Creek Grange held its thirty-fifth anniversary celebration, and present were the four charter members still living of the original 35. The survivors: William A. Karcher, present master, William B. Melton, and Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Bailey.

Practically the entire membership of the grange was present, and guests included County Deputy and Mrs. Cleo Nixson, and Pomona Master and Mrs. W. O. Patterson. All four congratulated South Deer Creek Grange on its continued progress and its influence for betterment of the community.

After a bountiful dinner, where the guests and charter members were seated at a table decorated by the ladies of the Home Economics Committee, Worthy Master Karcher called the grange to order and a special program was presented by the lecturer, Mrs. Cora Rogan.

This included a skit by three young ladies—the three Graces—Misses Beverly Jean Colison, Donna Morburg and Evelyn Hunter. The first master, Dr. C. H. Bailey, told of some humorous events that took place at the time the grange was in its infancy, and several musical numbers were also part of the program.

U. S. Troops Needed Overseas to Avoid Mistake of 1918

Dr. A. N. Johnson, former Douglas County health officer, recently discharged from the U. S. Navy, following 53 months of service, will formally open his offices in the Medical Arts Building, Roseburg, Monday, Jan. 14. Dr. Johnson, who will engage in private practice as physician and surgeon, has installed his offices in quarters recently vacated by Dr. E. J. Waincatt, who has retired from general practice to devote his time exclusively to public health work.

Dr. Johnson studied at University of Oregon prior to entering the College of Medical Evangelists, where he obtained his degree in medicine. He has had postgraduate work at University of Oregon Medical School, University of Minnesota and Johns Hopkins University.

Prior to coming to Douglas County, where he served as health officer for two years, he was engaged in public health work in Jackson and Lane counties.

Grange Conference Draws State Heads

A State Grange conference held at the Evergreen hall Wednesday evening was attended by members of 12 Douglas County Granges, with Riverside Grange winning the prize for having all officers present and Fair Oaks and Evergreen Granges winning prizes for the largest percentage of members present.

Morton Tompkins State Master, opened the session at 1:30 o'clock and the state officers presented a school of instruction for the county officers.

A 6 o'clock potluck supper was followed by the evening session being opened by Riverside Grange putting on the seating drill. The State Lecturer's program included group singing; tableau, "Liberty," by Riverside Grange; question and answer by the chair of the State Grange department, Charles Wicklander; talks by all state and county officers and closing of the Grange by Evergreen.

Following the closing, refreshments were served by Evergreen Grange.

Big Hog Receipts Presage Increased Bacon and Ham

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 11.—(AP)—Hog receipts at the North Portland Livestock Exchange this week are expected to set a 30-year record.

Including estimates for today, the week's receipts will total 12,500 head, largest number since Dec. 4, 1915, when the total was 15,484.

The exchange reported a steady upswing in receipts due to federal limitations on the amount of processed pork products shipped into the corn belt. The restriction does not apply to live shipments, and most of the week's receipts were through direct shipments to the Midwest. Fewer than 1,000 head were salable here.

Dr. Johnson Will Open Offices Here

Dr. A. N. Johnson, former Douglas County health officer, recently discharged from the U. S. Navy, following 53 months of service, will formally open his offices in the Medical Arts Building, Roseburg, Monday, Jan. 14. Dr. Johnson, who will engage in private practice as physician and surgeon, has installed his offices in quarters recently vacated by Dr. E. J. Waincatt, who has retired from general practice to devote his time exclusively to public health work.

Dr. Johnson studied at University of Oregon prior to entering the College of Medical Evangelists, where he obtained his degree in medicine. He has had postgraduate work at University of Oregon Medical School, University of Minnesota and Johns Hopkins University.

Prior to coming to Douglas County, where he served as health officer for two years, he was engaged in public health work in Jackson and Lane counties.

Former Mistake Heeded

Long before the war ended, the Allied leaders had decided that there was only one possible way to insure the world against further German aggression. That was for Allied troops to occupy the fatherland over a long period of years, during which the people would be re-educated in the ways of peace and democracy.

We invited the Second World War—and got it—by our failure to occupy Germany in 1918 and finish off the job. Now we are faced with a similar problem. How will it be solved? Well, a lot of Germans are thinking, and hoping, that in a year or two there won't be any Americans left in the country.

However, that won't happen

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System 1490 Kilocycles

- REMAINING HOURS TODAY
4:00—Hawaii Calls.
4:05—Judy Long Songs.
4:15—Was A. A. Macaroni.
4:25—News, Golden Gate Macaroni.
4:35—Judy Long Songs, Hattie Mountain.
4:45—Happily Ever After.
4:55—Leave It To The Girls.
5:05—Break The Chain.
7:00—State and Local News.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:10—OPA Program.
7:15—Red Ryder.
7:20—Platter Chatter.
7:25—Treasury Salute.
7:30—Let's Dance.
7:35—Alka Seltzer News.
7:45—Service Salute, E. G. High.
7:50—Evening Matches.
8:00—Market.
8:05—Sign Off.

Society

By LOTUS KNIGHT PORTER
ALTA MAE WYLDER AND V. W. BARONOVICH MARRY IN ROSEBURG

The marriage of Miss Alta Mae Wylder, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Cowling of Chickasha, Oklahoma, to Vincent W. Baronovich, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Baronovich, of Hyaburg, Alaska, was solemnized January 4 at the First Presbyterian Church in Roseburg by the pastor, Dr. Morris H. Roach.

The bride wore a dressmaker suit of gray seafowl wool with old silver buttons and a brown hat and veil. Her accessories were brown and she wore an orchid corsage.

Mrs. Lowell Russell, matron of honor, wore navy blue with a gardenia corsage. Mrs. Homer Grow played the Bridal Chorus and a gardenia corsage. Mrs. Grov played the Bridal Chorus from Lehengrin for the bridal party to take its place at the altar.

A wedding supper was served immediately following the ceremony in the Rose Hotel dining room. The bride and bridegroom cut and served their attractive bridal cake, which was topped by a miniature bride and groom. Besides the wedding party, Mrs. Morris H. Roach and Homer W. Grow were additional guests.

After a short trip to points of interest in Oregon, the couple will reside in Roseburg, where both are employed by the Veterans Administration Facility.

Both the bride and bridegroom lived until recently in Alaska, where the latter was born. Mrs. Baronovich was a teacher in Anchorage public schools last term and Mr. Baronovich served as a sergeant in the Aleutian theater and at Fort Richardson, Alaska, for four years.

MR. AND MRS. DILLARD ENTERTAIN AT CHARMING DINNER FOR DAUGHTER
Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Dillard entertained at a charming farewell dinner party in compliment to their daughter, Mrs. Robert C. Snoddy, nee Charlotte Dillard, Friday evening at the Hotel Umpqua.

Covers were placed for Mrs. Snoddy, guest of honor, Mrs. Ray Puckett, Mrs. Richard Young, Mrs. Harold Cacy and the host and hostess, Mr. and Mrs. Dillard.

Following the dinner, the group went to the attractive home of the host and hostess on South Jackson Street, where contract bridge was enjoyed. A lovely farewell gift was presented to Mrs. Snoddy from the guests. The evening's high score for bridge was won

By Mrs. Puckett. Poinsettias and cut flowers formed a very pretty motif for the occasion.

Mrs. Snoddy was joined here Saturday by her husband, Lt. (j.g.) Robert C. Snoddy, who flew from Hawaii to San Diego and again from there to Eugene, where he stopped to see his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Snoddy, former residents of this city. Lt. and Mrs. Snoddy left Roseburg Tuesday for San Francisco, where they will spend several days visiting the former's sister, Miss Ruth Snoddy, of the U. S. SPARS, before they sail for Hawaii, where Lt. Snoddy is stationed. Mrs. Snoddy plans to remain in Hawaii as long as Lt. Snoddy is stationed there.

The Dillard family was also joined for the weekend by their youngest daughter, Miss Jeanne, student at University of Oregon.

MR. AND MRS. BROWN ANNOUNCE MARRIAGE OF DAUGHTER IN KANSAS
Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. Brown of Topeka, Kansas, announce the marriage of their daughter, Mary Louise, to Calvin J. Smith, of Roseburg, December 22, at two o'clock at Grace Cathedral in Topeka with Dean John Warren Day officiating.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a light blue wool suit with brown accessories and a brown-colored orchid. Mrs. Ray Shull, sister of the bride, was matron of honor and wore a gold-colored gardenia suit with brown accessories. Alan McNaught acted as best man.

After a short wedding trip to Kansas City, Mr. and Mrs. Smith drove to Roseburg and are visiting the former's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. L. M. Lehnbach, and his step-father, Henry Cox. The couple will reside in Portland, where Mr. Smith is employed by the Physicians & Hospital Supply Company.

The bridegroom was graduated from Roseburg Senior High School and served with the U. S. Army in the 46th General Hospital for three and a half years, 27 months of that time being spent in North Africa and France.

Traffic Law Breakers Fined in Justice Court
Edgar D. Baker, charged with two traffic offenses yesterday, paid \$40 in fines in the court of Justice of the Peace Thomas C. Hartfield. Baker was fined \$20 each on the charges of driving his car without sufficient headlights, and with a defective muffler.

Arthur J. Sheets was fined \$10 for unit overload, and Marcelus E. Ellison \$10 for no vehicle license.

The Camas Valley Fiesta Club, P.-T. A., High School and Grange are sponsoring a Basket Social at the Community Hall Sat. nite, Jan. 12th, 1946. Ladies bring baskets. Everyone welcome.

SOUTH END CAFE
116 S. Stephens St.
NOW OPEN
Hours 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.
Saturday Until Midnight
Closed Sundays

For sale or rent, used Titan power saws. We have a number of used machines that are in good condition, from \$225 up. We also have a number of good drag saws from \$50 to \$125. Remember we still sell the new lightweight Mill power saw.
PACIFIC CHAIN SAW CO.
Highway 99, North

LET ME HELP YOU SOLVE YOUR REAL ESTATE PROBLEMS
YES SIR!
If you are selling a House, Farm, Ranch, City Lots, Business Building, or a Business of any kind, list it where you will get action... Every piece of property listed in this office will receive my personal attention PLUS a conscientious effort to effect a profitable sale for the owner.
WANTED TWO SALESMEN
JOHN H. PEYTON
210 Lumberman's Building ROSEBURG, OREGON Phone 207