Roseburg News-Review

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CHARLES V. STANTON ..... EDITOR
EDWIN L. KNAPP ..... MANAGER

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon

Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Light rain tonight and Friday.

Highest temp. for any Nov.	76
Lowest temp. for any Nov.	14
Highest temp. yesterday	53
Lowest temp. last night	33
Precipitation yesterday	.77
Precipitation from Nov. 1	9.26
Excess from Nov. 1, 1945	4.98
Excess from Sept. 1, 194b	3.80

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

associates that we regard a contract as a contract, and therefore something to be lived up to.

That puts them on notice that WE, AT LEAST, propose to be plain business honest in international affairs. It is a sound position for the United States to take.

* * *

CHIANG KAI-SHEK proposes a new deal (not necessarily a New Deal) for China, creates a supreme economic council to tackle it and promises to "spare no effort to bring internal order and security."

He says: "We must not allow internal disturbances to make us lose sight of the basic need of the Chinese people for a far higher standard of living.

He adds:

"It is my intention to assume PERSONALLY the direction of China's economic reconstruction and development."

* * *

PUTTING two and two together, we can guess that his first step will be to crush communist opposition in the north, thus UNITING China. That looks like a showdown that will bring out what Russia is going to do.

If it develops that RUSSIA CO-OPERATES in this program, a lot of dangerous suspicions will be cleared away.

If we could clear the world of the SUSPICIONS that are everywhere hampering progress toward better human relations, we might be able to get somewhere in the direction of a better world in which great wars will be less likely.

* * *

HARASSED, dispossessed, starving, afraid-of-the-future Jews are pouring into Palestine from all over Europe—and are reported to be rioting and shooting in their efforts to force their way in, Arabs or no Arabs.

Under all the circumstances of the past half dozen years, we can hardly blame the Jews. But suppose they started pouring into Oregon, regardless of immigration laws and everything else save their own immediate security? We's be pretty badly stirred up.

So, you see, we can hardly blame the Arabs.

The situation in Palestine points out for us some of the difficulties involved in this post-war readjustment the world is facing.

* * *

FORMER Secretary of State Hull tells the Pearl Harbor investigating committee that "the Japs were hell bent for war in 1941." He adds that he urged upon Mr. Roosevelt the keeping of the fleet in Hawaiian waters for PSYCHOLOGICAL effect.

He defined "psychological effect" thus:

"If you happened to have a double-barreled shotgun in the house and were talking to a desperado, you'd feel a little better and he'd feel a little worse if he saw the psychological outline of that weapon."

* * *

THE fault in that reasoning is that you'd LOAD THE SHOTGUN.

We left the fleet helpless, like a sitting duck, in Pearl Harbor and failed to take even ordinary precautions against any attempt by an enemy that might try to SHOOT the tempting ducks.

Until that point is cleared up, the American people will continue to feel that the truth about Pearl Harbor hasn't been told.

President Avila Comacho has issued a decree that every literate in Mexico must teach at least one illiterate to read and write.

INTERNATIONAL VETERANS

By Charles V. Stanton

We have received a most interesting letter from Corporal J. Maurice Morgan of Roseburg, who serves in the statistical control section of a headquarters squadron in Italy. He probably is in Germany at the present time, as his letter indicated that he was to be transferred in the near future.

Corporal Morgan offers some constructive criticism of this column, which, in his opinion, should pay more attention to international affairs, and less to matters of purely local interest, or, as he expresses it "could be supplemented by questions of greater importance than rodeos and turkey shows."

On the whole, he expresses commendation of our column, for which we are grateful and appreciative. Corporal Morgan writes:

> I have been keenly interested in the editorials of the paper. I find only one fault with them. That fault is that almost exclusively your subjects pertain to purely local problems. In the world as it is today—Year 1, Atomic Age—our peoples' interest should be attracted more and more to problems of national and international scope.
>
> America needs that the masses of her people know exactly where and how she stands in relation with other nations; what other peoples think of us and why they think that way; what policies of ours foster their beliefs. The ordinary working man there at home hardly has even a faint interest. He is content to leave it to others. What better way is there to rehabilitate every American's interest than to begin in the smallest of communities? What better way is there to reach these people than through a free and earnest newspaper with intelligent editorials?

Corporal Morgan has much more to say concerning the subject of international relationship, particularly as to this country's lack of declared and decisive policy and failure of voters to elect qualified leaders. He has a good point there and perhaps it is well that we quote him:

> Members of congress are elected to their positions by the will of the people from those particular communities of which they are part. But often those elected are lax or uninterested and sometimes a person obtains office with a primary purpose of sustaining his personal ego or acquiring a sham prestige.
>
> The greater part of my military service has been with the infantry, where we were taught theories that battles are won by aggressiveness, initiative, courage and intelligence. I believe our national leaders should be chosen on those same merits. Both our domestic and foreign relations depend upon it.

These observations come from a soldier still too young to vote. We find his comments particularly interesting because they reflect the thinking of a great number of our veterans and the men still in service. The United States cannot revert to isolationism for many years to come. Millions of our young men have traveled too far and have seen too much to ever permit this country to forget its obligation to the rest of the world.

What were once far places of the world are as familiar to our young men today as their own back yards. They have seen the deserts of Africa, the beaches and mountains of Italy. The Mediterranean to many is as well known as the neighborhood duck pond. They have made friends in England, France, Belgium, Holland. They have toured Germany the hard way. They have trod the coral islands of the South Seas. They know the countries "down under," and have inhaled the smells of the Orient. They have roamed the mystic byways of India, have looked down upon the fabled cities of Tibet and Burma, have mingled with the "heathen Chinee." They have shivered in the Yukon and Aleutians. As they swap experiences in years to come, they will speak with first-hand knowledge. They will be interested in affairs of those nations and places they have seen and known. The era of America's internationalism will be guided by well informed electorate.

Corporal Morgan expresses most interestingly the thoughts in the minds of millions of young men today.

We can excuse our own failure to comment more extensively upon national and international affairs only because of the fact that the *News-Review* has what we believe to be one of the best commentaries on world affairs to be found in any newspaper in the daily feature, *"In the Day's News,"* written by Frank Jenkins. Mr. Jenkins is a keen analyst, an accurate reporter, an observer whose insight into international affairs is at times almost uncanny. For us to attempt observations on matters of international importance in supplement to Mr. Jenkins' column would indeed be gilding the lily, and with an inferior brand of paint.

U. S. Nearing War With Russia, Says Senator Johnson

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29—(AP)—Senator Edwin C. Johnson (D.-Colo.) yesterday asserted that "we are drifting toward war with Russia with certainty and speed" and that such a war would mean suicide for both nations.

"We are trying to bluff Russia with conscription of teen-age boys but we are only fooling ourselves," Johnson told the Senate. "Russia knows that we are waving an empty pistol by our conscription prattle and their contempt for us must grow with each passing hour. Panic action, appeasement and defeatism must certainly end in disaster.

Johnson spoke during floor debate on the Connally resolution stipulating the terms of United States participation in the United Nations. Endorsing it, Johnson asserted that unless "we meant business we should have kept out" of the UNO.

Senator More (R.-Ore.) argued, however, the Senate should withhold approval of the Connaly proposal until the U. S. is ready to accept the compulsory jurisdiction of the new world court over all justicable disputes.

Johnson said the American monopoly on the atomic bomb is only temporary and urged its use as a "persuader" to prevent aggression.

"It is our opportunity right now to compel mankind to adopt the policy of lasting peace on the basis of righteousness, justice and equality or be burned to a crisp," he said. The alternative, he asserted, is a "Roman peace based on tyranny."

Further Sheep Reduction In Forests Is Opposed

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29—(AP)—Wool growers told a Senate committee they could see no reason for a proposed reduction of sheep on forest lands.

Norman Winder, president of the National Wool Growers association, told a public lands subcommittee that legislation was needed to prevent drastic reductions and to protect sheep raisers on public land available for grazing.

Earlier reductions in livestock numbers by the forest service were necessary because the ranges were overstocked, he continued, but wool growers now feel that the ranges are stocked properly and that further reductions are unnecessary.

Anybody Home?

CHICAGO, Nov. 29—(AP)—Sheffield avenue police, quartered next door to fire engine company 55, had to summon help from another firehouse when a chimney fire threatened their building.

Looking next door for help when the chimney in the fire station started throwing sparks, the police found nobody at home. The neighbors had gone off to answer a fire call of their own.

Continue A-Bomb Production, Advice To United States

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29—(AP)—Maj. Gen. L. R. Groves told the Senate Atomic Energy committee yesterday he considers it necessary to continue making atomic bombs until we have a suitable supply on hand and the question of international control is determined.

It should be possible to make certain reductions in the plants within two years, the head of the secret Manhattan project told Senator Vandenberg. Until then, Groves said, the production facilities should be retained and operated about as they now stand.

His testimony before the Senate group studying control measures included these other points:

1. A recommendation for establishment of a special commission independent of any other government agency to supervise and control the development of atomic energy.

2. Official casualty estimates of the two atomic bombings of Japan: 70,000 to 120,000 dead or missing and 75,000 to 200,000 injured at Hiroshima; 40,000 to 45,000 dead or missing and 40,000 injured at Nagasaki.

3. A declaration that the atomic bomb was "the greatest surprise since the Trojan horse" and effective in bringing the Japanese war to a sudden end.

4. A statement that no radioactive damage was done to human beings except at the moment the bomb went off.

5. An estimate that if an atomic bomb were dropped in the "federal triangle" of government buildings in Washington, an area about two miles in diameter would be destroyed.

Such an area would take in the Capitol and the White House, range northwest as far as the National Cathedral, and windows would be blown out of the Pentagon building across the Potomac river in Virginia, he said.

Mott's Former Rival Again House Aspirant

PORTLAND, Nov. 29—(AP)—Another Republican candidate for the First district congressional vacancy left by the late Rep. James W. Mott entered the running today.

He is Dan Harmon, Newberg Republican, who was defeated by Mott in the 1944 primaries. Harmon, farmer and auto dealer, said he would withdraw from the race if the party organization endorsed somebody else—if other candidates will do the same.

KRNR
Mutual Broadcasting System,
1490 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

1:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
1:15—Rex Miller, Nabisco.
1:30—Erskine Johnson, Bathasweet.
1:45—Music.
3:00—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture
3:15—Superman, Kellogg's
3:30—Capt. Midnight, Wander Co.
3:45—Tom Mix, Ralston Purina.
4:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
4:15—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.
4:30—Treasure Hour of Song, Cont.
5:00—State and Local News, Keel Motors.
5:05—Musical Interlude.
5:15—Crown Mill Mysteries, Crown Mills.
5:30—Dinner Concert.
5:59—Evening Melodies, G. W. Young and Co.
6:45—House of Melody, Copco.
6:00—Bulldog Drummond, Rayve Shampoo.
6:30—Rogue's Gallery, Fitch Co.
6:00—News, Alka Seltzer.
6:15—Your Washington Man, Wildroot
6:30—Treasury Salute No. 270.
6:45—Harry James and His Orchestra.
10:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Tires.
10:15—Music for the Night.
10:30—Sign Off.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1945

6:30—Yawn Patrol.
6:55—Schricker Auction.
7:00—News, J. A. Folger Co.
7:15—Smile Time, If Products.
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
7:35—Judd Furniture.
7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.
8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Los Angeles Bible Institute.
8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokley.
8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop Studios.
8:55—Treasury Interview, Umpqua Savings and Loan.
9:00—William Lang and the News, Kreml.
9:15—Songs by Merion Downey, Coca Cola.
9:30—Man About Town, Jesse and Lowell's.
9:45—Shopper's Guide, Harths and Marshall Wells.
9:55—Musical Interlude.
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
10:15—Something to Talk About, Wildroot.
10:30—Mentholatum Mountaineers.
10:45—Swap Shop, Kampfer's.
11:00—Wheel of Fortune.
11:30—Queen for a Day.
12:00—Musical Interlude.
12:15—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer
12:15—Musical Interlude.
12:30—Ration Summary, Associated Distributors.
12:25—Rhythm at Random.
12:40—State and Local News, Hansen Motors
12:45—News-Review of the Air.
12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Fell.
1:00—Man on the Street, Henninger's Mart.
1:15—The Johnson Family.
1:30—Style Notes, Lowell's.
1:45—Swingtime.
2:00—Musical Hi Jinks.
2:15—Penny Serenade.
2:45—Western Serenade.
2:55—Cliff Edwards, I-Way Cold Tablets.
3:00—Jane Cowl.
3:05—Interesting Stories.
3:15—Dusty Records, Montgomery Ward
3:45—Sentimental Serenade.
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
4:15—Rex Miller, National Biscuit Co.
4:30—Erskine Johnson, Furrs.
4:00—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture
5:15—Superman, Kellogg's.
5:30—Capt. Midnight, Wander Co.
5:45—Tom Mix, Ralston Purina.
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kreml.
6:15—U. S. Recap of Sports, U. S. Tire Stores.
6:30—Spotlight Bands, Coca Cola.
7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor Company.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Rhythm Round-Up Lockwood Motors.
7:30—The Lone Ranger.
8:00—Nora Wells, Jergens.
8:30—Freedom of Opportunity, Mutual Benefit.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Rex Miller, Stark, Inc.
9:30—Hi Neighbor, Carsten's Furniture
9:45—Harry James and His Orchestra.
10:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy.
10:15—Music for the Night.
10:30—Sign Off.

British Official

HORIZONTAL
1,8 Pictured British Cabinet member
13 Form
14 Excite
15 Pedal digit
16 Censured
19 Negative word
20 Slight
22 Jacket
23 Fabrics
24 Anent
26 Myself
27 Month
30 Italian town
34 Course
35 Nerve (comb. form)
36 Bracing
37 Analytic function
38 Street (ab.)
39 Right side (ab.)
40 Hurry
43 Insects
47 Actual being
51 Arabian name
56 He is British Minister of ——
54 Oscillate
55 Shrink back
57 Fishing
59 Severe
60 Appears

VERTICAL
1 Deeds
2 Midday
3 Australian bird
4 Upward
5 Steal
6 Insulate
7 Trim
8 Foundation
9 Cloth measure
10 Indicator
11 Upon
12 Profits
17 Missouri (ab.)
18 Half-em
21 He is ——
23 Opposite
25 Choose
26 He is an ex——
27 Skill
28 Pull (Scot.)
29 Speed
31 Carpet
32 Age
33 Be sick
40 Jackdaws
41 Got off
42 Mathematical term
43 Exist
44 Each (ab.)
45 Otherwise
46 Stop
48 Tackle (naut.)
49 Sensible
50 Urges
52 Fowl
53 Hurry
56 Credit (ab.)
58 Near (ab.)

Answer to Previous Puzzle

Organized Force Humanity's Hope, Senator Declares

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29—(AP)—Senator Edwin C. Johnson (D.-Colo.) told the Senate yesterday he sees "no hope for humanity except through an organized world effort to stop war backed by force."

He endorsed the pending Connally resolution stipulating the terms of this country's participation in the United Nations and pleaded that the "awful" atomic bomb be used as a "persuader" to prevent aggression.

"The world organization of which I am thinking is one designed to stop war with the atomic bomb in the hands of the United States as a club behind the door to be used only when a bandit nation goes beserk," he said in a Senate speech.

"If the United States is to become an integral part of such an organization, why should she not be made the custodian of this awful weapon which she has created?"

Earlier, Senator Taft urged the Senate to approve a series of amendments to the Connally resolution, declaring that otherwise any president might be able to push the United States into a costly war or to apply sanctions which would "suppress and censor all news going out of the United States."

Johnson told the Senate that from now on, wars will start suddenly and be lost quickly, with "no time for debates, consultations and declaration."

"Nations not set to get under way trigger quick will be whipped before they start," he asserted.

Army, Navy Releases of Douglas Men Listed

Army and Navy separation centers today reported honorable discharges issued to the following Douglas county men:

Elkton—Pfc. Max Levenhagen.

Drain—T-5 Roger J. DeLauney, T-Sgt. Robert A. Crandall.

Glendale—S-Sgt. Elbert K. Troxel.

Reedsport—Pfc. Arnold L. Yarbrough, Sgt. Thomas L. Balkema.

Roseburg—Pfc. Lloyd A. Cole, 203 Flint St.; Cpl. George L. Weber, Jr., Route 1, Ted W. Tatro, AMMP 1-c, James E. Ambrose, S 1-c.

Sutherlin — Pfc. Gordon H. Smith, Route 1.

France Blamed for Difficulties In Ruling Germany

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29—(AP)—Byron Price bluntly warned yesterday the situation in occupied Germany is growing worse hourly and the American government must soon decide whether it will abandon its first major attempt to rule a conquered people.

The former censorship director made the assertions in a report on a survey of conditions in the Reich for President Truman.

Price called for a re-examination of the entire structure of military government in Germany, including the Potsdam declaration; blamed France for most of the current occupation difficulties, and declared that France should tell the world whether she is bent on dismemberment of Germany.

The German people "nursing old and new hatreds with mounting bitterness," he said, are "listening hourly" for the voice of a new leader that "desperation may produce."

Among the points made by Price:

"The United States must decide whether we mean to finish the job competently . . . or withdraw.

"We must decide whether we are going to permit starvation, with attendant epidemics and disorders, in the American zone, or ship the food to prevent it.

"We must decide whether obstructions raised by the French government . . . are to be permitted to defeat the underlying purposes of allied policy."

"The next few months . . . will determine whether the American government in its first large-scale attempt at governing a conquered people, is to succeed, or fail, or abandon the effort.

"All of our propaganda efforts to instill a sense of collective German guilt have fallen flat."

Oregon Told to Increase Tourist Attractions

PORTLAND, Nov. 29—(AP)—Oregon needs 22,000 more tourist attractions to build up the state's tourist inndustry, A. Bancroft Wells, secretary of the Chamber of Commerce Tourist committee, said yesterday.

"We desperately need more hotels, auto courts, restaurants, roller rinks, stadiums and other places of amusement," Wells told the Advertising club, "and when we increase tourist trade we must learn to make the visitors feel welcome. It isn't enough that we just stand around with friendly grins on our faces."

Say it with Flowers from Umpqua FLORIST 222 NO. JACKSON PHONE 630

Dependable flavor in every jar

Schilling

VACUUM PACKED COFFEE

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE

RED & WHITE FOOD STORES

Every Red & White Product Is Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction or Money Refunded

SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.. Nov. 30 and Dec. 1.

Red & White brand foods are unconditionally guaranteed to give you satisfaction or money cheerfully refunded . . . Buy with confidence.

PUMPKIN,	RED & WHITE	No. 2½ can	12c
PEAS,	OUR VALUE	20-oz. can 2 for	27c
ORANGE JUICE,	RED & WHITE, 20-oz. can	2 for	47c
BLEACH,	WHITE ROSE	½ gal. jug	23c
VANILLA,	RED & WHITE	2-oz. bottle	37c
CREAM CORN,	OUR VALUE	20-oz. can	15c
WHEATIES,		Regular size package	10c
TEA, Lipton's,		½-lb. pkg.	49c
CHEERIOATS,		7-oz. pkg. 2 for	23c
HEMO,		Pound jar for	59c

RED & WHITE COFFEE
Lb. Jar 33c
2-lb. Jar 63c

RED & WHITE Egg Noodle SOUP
2¾-oz. Pkg. 10c

RED & WHITE VACUUM PACK CORN
12-oz. Can 17c

VICTORY LOAN

FOOD STORES RED & WHITE FOOD STORES