

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Friday; fog in early morning. Colder tonight.

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1) was Spain that really touched off World War 2.

IN this growingly explosive mess in Asia, Russia is the unknown factor. What we don't know yet is how far the Russians are going to back the Chinese Communists.

It is obvious that some kind of BIG negotiations are under way between us and the Russians—that is to say, between us and STALIN.

Until these negotiations (which are necessarily secret) are concluded—resulting in either success or failure—we'd better do our best to sit on the lid in China.

MEANWHILE the pot of post-war unrest is boiling in South America.

It BOILS OVER in Brazil, where Vargas, who has been president for 15 years, is FORCED OUT by the ARMY in a sudden flare-up.

For some reason not yet apparent, the Army decided to take matters into its hands. Tanks and troops were used in Rio. It was evidently too much for Vargas, who resigned.

THERE must be a lot in connection with this Brazilian business that doesn't yet meet the eyes of its common citizens who in such matters know only what we are told.

About all we outsiders know is that Vargas was strongly pro-American. We can't help wondering what is in the wind.

MEANWHILE, after consulting with other American countries, we recognize the new revolutionary government in Venezuela. Meanwhile ALSO, the Argentine ruckus remains unsettled.

WE learn that "discussions" of the future of atomic energy will begin about November 11 among us, the British and the Canadians—we to be represented by President Truman, the British by Premier Attlee and the Canadians by Premier King.

There is no mention of RUSSIA in connection with these discussions.

IN this troubled state of the world, General Marshall tells us that we'd better make up our minds QUICKLY as to our post-war military policy.

That we're SWIFTLY demobilizing our great military forces—so that, if we fail to replace them with a permanent military establishment, we shall soon become as HELPLESS as we were after the last war.

HIS warning is timely. His words are words of wisdom. If we throw away our gun while we are still surrounded by wolves, we shall be the world's prize saps.

GOOD FAITH DEMANDED

By Charles V. Stanton

President Truman in his address to the nation Tuesday night offered a solution to the country's labor problems, but such solution can be applied only if disputants act in GOOD FAITH.

There can be little doubt in anyone's mind that our labor difficulties could be settled over-night if all parties concerned would deliberate and act in GOOD FAITH.

Industry as a whole, the president said, "is able to absorb substantial wage increases without price increases."

Labor is endeavoring to secure for 40 hours of work the same take-home pay received for 52 hours during wartime production.

During the war period both wages and profits have been high. It is true that in nearly all lines of industry and business profits have been above normal, even after taxes.

Labor now demands that wages be maintained at the same high levels which prevailed during the war production period. In order to produce an adequate supply of war materials, labor was forced to work longer hours for which overtime pay was received.

On the other hand, industry has enjoyed a period of high profits. Industry is no more inclined to discount profits than labor is willing to accept reduced wage scales.

Labor is not objecting seriously to price increases, knowing that through its organization it can obtain corresponding wage boosts to meet moderate inflation.

He removed the last excuse of the automobile companies to refuse our proposed 30 per cent payroll increase when he offered relief on prices after a reasonable period of production at ceiling levels if fair profit cannot be earned.

It becomes obvious, therefore, that there must be mutual cooperation between management and labor if we are to have a speedy settlement of labor troubles without inflation.

PMA Office Will Move; No Change In Douglas Work

Portland will be headquarters by March 1, 1946, for the state office of the field service branch, Production and Marketing Administration, the new agency created by the recent reorganization to streamline U. S. Department of Agriculture services to farmers in the production and marketing fields.

The announcement was made by E. R. Taylor, Adams, state director of PMA's field services branch, following a meeting of the state AAA committee at which the decision was made to locate the state headquarters in Portland.

Affected by the move are the state AAA offices, now located on the Oregon State college campus in Corvallis, and the Portland office of the former USDA Office of Supply. It is expected that the new PMA office will be established before March 1, but the exact time will depend on the availability of office space in Portland.

Taylor said that state and county agricultural conservation (AAA) committees will continue to operate under that name, handling the agricultural conservation, crop insurance, commodity loan and production payment programs. Other duties in the fields of production and marketing probably will be given to the former committee men, he reported.

C. R. Talley, formerly head of the Portland Office of Supply, is assistant state director of PMA's field services branch.

The present work of the Douglas county AAA committee will not be affected by the consolidation.

Leo Sparks, chairman of the county AAA committee, said that county AAA office will continue to serve local farmers on matters relating to the agricultural conservation practice program, commodity loans, Federal crop

insurance and production payments on milk and butterfat, sheep and lambs, and beef. Just what additional duties and responsibilities is not known at this time.

DIAL-LOG

By SUSAN

Be sure to tune 1490 before 6:30 tonight so you'll hear Starlight Serenade. Nestor Chayres gives his own song, "My Andalusian Girl." His first airing and Bea Watt will be on hand with "Till the End of Time." Good music is guaranteed on this half-hour show each Thursday. Also on tonight's schedule are Bulldog Drummond at 8 and Rogue's Gallery at 8:30. Bulldog Drummond has been a long time favorite... but we'll bet that the news of the show will be crowding him for honors before long. Dick Powell does a swell job; the story is good. And, by the way, Jim Doyle does the announcing.

We'd like to call your attention to tomorrow night's "Freedom of Opportunity." The cast, chorus and orchestra join in a mighty tribute to the heroic young infantryman, whose gallantry in action was commemorated in the ballad "Roger Young." It's a stirring story that will make you proud—and perhaps remind you that another Bond Drive is just starting. Roger Young didn't come back, but lots of boys did—to hospitals or maybe you'd like to buy a bond in thanksgiving because your boys are home safe and sound. It's a thought.

Guy N. Cox Enlists for Army Air Force Training

Guy Nathan Cox, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter F. Cox, Roseburg, has reenlisted in the Army, according to a report from Lt. Col. Robert L. Irving, commanding officer at the Army recruiting station in Eugene. Cox, who served with Co. D, 162nd Infantry, was a member of Colonel Irving's staff in the Southwest Pacific. He has enlisted for training in the air force.

Liberal Leader

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for HORIZONTAL and VERTICAL words. Clues include: 1 Pictured member of British Parliament, Archibald; 2 Indolent; 3 Compass point; 4 Talon; 5 Narrow way; 6 Three-toed sloth; 7 Image; 8 Network; 9 Australian port; 10 Lump; 11 Revise; 12 Be fond; 13 Any; 14 Different; 15 Loathe; 16 Level; 17 Lease; 24 Massachusetts cape; 25 Outfit; 26 Pippen; 27 Burst; 28 Chopped cabbage; 31 Chief judge (Turk.); 32 Impressed; 34 Unusual; 35 Man's name; 36 Seasoning; 40 Rod; 41 Double; 42 German river; 43 Servis (ab.); 44 Raw hide; 45 Otherwise; 50 Exist; 51 Rough lava.

Net Income of Farmers in 1946 To Drop, Forecast

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—(AP)—A decline of as much as 15 per cent in the net income of farmers in 1946 was forecast yesterday by the Agriculture department. The department said cash receipts from marketings probably would not drop quite that much. The net decline estimate however was based on the theory that some prices farmers pay for what they buy will increase. A 15 per cent decline in real farm income still would leave it more than double the pre-war average, including the peak years following the First World war, the department said. In its 1946 outlook, issue of the demand and prices situation, the department predicted that total demand for farm products would remain high through the year. "The curtailment of military purchases of most products will be offset largely, if not entirely, by expanding civilian requirements and increased purchases

KRNR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

- REMAINING HOURS TODAY: 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:15—Rex Miller, Nabisco; 4:30—Franklin Johnson, Bathwater; 4:45—Gospel Messages, Church of Christ; 5:00—Musical Clock Modern Furniture; 5:15—Superman, Kellogg; 5:30—Captain Midnight, Wander Co.; 5:45—Adventures of Tom Mix, Ralston Purina; 6:00—Glorial Healer, Forhan's Toothpaste; 6:15—Music You Remember, Douglas; 6:30—Starlight Serenade, Conti; 7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor; 7:05—Musical Interlude; 7:15—Crown Mill Mysteries, Crown Mills; 7:20—Dinner Concert; 7:30—Evening Melodies, G. W. Young and Son; 8:00—Bulldog Drummond, Rayco Shamrock; 8:30—Rogue's Gallery, Fish Co.; 8:45—Alka Seltzer News, Alka Seltzer; 9:00—Washington, Wm. Wilcox; 9:30—Hot Maestros' Orchestra; 9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Times; 10:15—Music on the Night; 10:30—Sign Off.

- FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1945: 6:30—Tucker, Natron; 6:45—Schriber's Auction; 7:00—News, J. A. Foley Co.; 7:15—Musical Interlude; 7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical; 7:45—Furniture; 7:50—Rhapsody in Wax; 8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Los Angeles; 8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokely; 8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop; 9:00—Musical Interlude; 9:05—William Lang and the News, Krem; 9:15—Songs by Morton Downey, Coca Cola; 9:30—War About Town, Justice and Lewis; 9:45—Shower's Guide, Harbo and Marx; 9:55—Musical Interlude; 10:00—Alka Seltzer News; 10:15—Musical Interlude; 10:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Talk About, Wildron; 10:45—Maestros' Orchestra; 10:55—Swag Shop, Kampter's; 11:00—Wheel of Fortune; 11:15—Musical Interlude; 11:30—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer; 12:15—Musical Interlude; 12:30—Summary, Associated Distributors; 12:45—Queue for a Day, Alka Seltzer; 1:00—State and Local News, Hanson Motor; 1:15—News Review of the Air; 1:30—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Zeit; 1:45—Mad on the Street, Brontinger's; 2:00—The Johnson Family; 2:15—News Review; 2:30—Musical Hi-Jinks; 2:45—Western Serenade; 2:55—Daily News, I-Way Cold Tablets; 3:00—Daily News, I-Way Cold Tablets; 3:15—Daily News, I-Way Cold Tablets; 3:30—Daily News, I-Way Cold Tablets; 3:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 4:55—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 5:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 5:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 5:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 5:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 6:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 6:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 6:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 6:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 7:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 7:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 7:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 7:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 8:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 8:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 8:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 8:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 9:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 9:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 10:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 10:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 10:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 10:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 11:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 11:15—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 11:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 11:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.; 12:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chem.

Dangerous Unrest Increases in U.S. Zone in Germany

FRANKFURT, Germany, Nov. 1.—(AP)—Gen. Eisenhower reported yesterday increasing and dangerous unrest among the Germans and declared that "from this type of resistance activity, it is just one step to organized resistance directed against the occupation forces." The commander of American military forces and the U.S.-occupied zone of Germany said groups of idle German youths and returning soldiers had made some attacks on individual troops. Handbills and posters warning "faithless" German girls have appeared. Most of the unrest, the government said in its monthly report, is the result of resentment against displaced persons, who were described as the chief source of lawlessness in the American zone. "There is a potential danger," it added, "that jealous resentment against and hatred of displaced persons... will serve as a popular rallying point for idle youths and young discharged German soldiers."

Food Thefts Irk Populace: The German populace, the report said, is becoming increasingly bitter because of thefts of food and property by displaced persons. While there has been improvement in dealing with this lawlessness, "cases of murder and organized looting have occurred at an unpleasant rate."

Resentment over deprivations already has led to some trouble, the report disclosed. In Bremen, 20 German youths 16 to 23 years were arrested before they could carry out a planned attack against displaced persons.

Security raids on displaced persons camps invariably have uncovered some firearms and explosives, the report added. Holding out some hope for an improvement in the general situation, the report said: "It is estimated that 60 to 70 per cent of the 250,000 Polish displaced persons now in the United States zone, and who constitute the greatest source of disorder and lawlessness, will be repatriated voluntarily by Dec. 1, 1945."

Terror Engendered: The Eisenhower report said plans had been discovered for attacks of German youths on displaced persons in upper Bavaria and other places. "The military government in Aschaffenburg in the district of Bavaria was quoted as reporting: 'Livestock is being depleted through robberies. Laborers in surrounding areas refuse to leave their homes because of fear of being attacked and having their bicycles stolen. Farmers hesitate to work the fields because of fear of being attacked by marauding bands.'

Crossing Permits Denied: BEND, Ore., Nov. 1.—(AP)—Brooks-Scanlon Lumber company's plan to construct a railroad grade crossing over the McKenzie highway west of Sisters has been rejected by the Oregon Public Utilities commission, officials reported today.

From where I sit... by Joe Marsh Keeping 'em Down on the farm

Rode out to the Jenkins farm the other day—and there was young Charlie Jenkins—two months out of uniform—driving a tractor as pretty as could be with his one good arm. "I expect you find that pretty dull after piloting a bomber," I suggested. Charlie gives me a wide, contented grin. "Dull?" he says. "All the time I was over Germany I dreamt of this—the smell of hay, and the hot sun on my back... and comin' home to women's voices in the farmhouse, and home cooking, and a friendly glass of beer. No," he says dreamily, "not dull!" From where I sit, that's how lots of returning veterans must feel. Yearning for excitement? No, just mighty glad to be back with the old familiar things, the day's work, the rewards of home, companionship, and simple pleasures like a friendly glass of beer. No... not dull.

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RED & WHITE BRAND FOODS COAST TO COAST INTERNATIONAL IN SCOPE. SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY... NOVEMBER 2nd and 3rd. SODA CRACKERS Krispy 2 lb. 31c. CURRANTS Red & White 11-oz. pkg. 23c. BEETS Blue & White sliced 20-oz. can 11c. Prepared Mustard Red & White 9-oz. jar 10c. FLOUR Drifted Snow 50-lb. sack 2.25. TEA Lipton's black 1/2-lb. pkg. 49c. RED & WHITE COFFEE Lb. Jar 33c 2-Lb. Jar 63c. BLEACH White Rose 1/2 Gallon 23c. RED & WHITE FOOD STORES