

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC. Entered as second class matter May 11, 1930, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Rates: In State: 12 Months \$3.00, 6 Months \$1.75, 3 Months \$1.00. Out of State: 12 Months \$4.00, 6 Months \$2.25, 3 Months \$1.25.

The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office, Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight with occasional thunder showers to night and Sunday.

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

was the necessary but nevertheless exasperating regimentation of modern total war on the home front. Their food habits were forcibly changed. Their freedom was interfered with to an extent that we can't fully realize, for at the end of all the persuading here in England has been FORCE.

This war with Germany was for keeps, and every Englishman knew it. While the WAR WAS ON he stood fast and did his job with a grim determination that has seldom been equaled.

THEN, almost as suddenly as it awakens from nightmare-ridden sleep, the bombs ceased to fall. They ceased to fall because the nazis were whipped and could no longer launch them.

You know how it is. When DANGER IS IN THE AIR you do your best — and if you're normal you do it uncomplainingly. When the danger passes you relax — and IMMEDIATELY you become conscious of all your minor discomforts.

They were dog-wary with the whole state of affairs, and they were in a beautiful mood to hit somebody on the nose. The nose that presented itself was the party in power.

THERE enters here a point that in this writer's opinion is of the utmost importance. If President Roosevelt had been defeated last fall, it would have been a PERSONAL defeat for him — a clear sign in the sky that the American people had lost confidence in HIM, and wanted SOMEBODY else as their leader.

After diligent inquiry pursued among as nearly all classes of people as a stranger in a strange city in a foreign country can come into contact with, the writer is convinced that there is NO diminution in the respect in which Churchill is held. They are just as fond of him as ever. People of the obvious type that must have voted the Labor ticket speak of him with AFFECTION.

WELL, you ask, "what does it add up to?" To this: The government of Britain is a GOVERNMENT OF LAWS, and in the recent spectacular election the people of Britain were going after the makers of the laws, with little rancor toward the EXECUTIVE

"EXPERT" RECONVERSION

By Charles V. Stanton

Observers predict for this country a temporary, postwar depression to be followed by a period of prosperity, generally anticipated to continue on the upgrade for a period of from four to six years. The problem of converting our great industrial machine from war to peacetime production is causing much anxiety.

Here in Douglas county we have no reconversion problem. Our sawmills will continue to cut materials on government order, at least for several months, and anxious customers, owners of empty retail lumber yards, are seeking materials needed for a gigantic building program both in this country and abroad.

Furthermore, lifting of machinery and building restrictions should bring new industries, particularly in the field of specialized manufacture. Douglas county, in general, we believe, has an exceptionally favorable economic outlook for many years in the future.

We would feel much more optimistic about the national outlook if we heard less from government economists and more from industrial leaders.

Maybe we're just old fashioned in our thinking, but all this talk of government-planned reconversion gives us the jitters. As a sample of our antiquated opinions, we believe that men who head successful business enterprises know more about business and industrial affairs than do government economists, the bulk of whom are college professors or recent college graduates, few of whom have ever been connected with a successful business or industry.

We've seen government agencies and bureaus bungle, muddle and befuddle about everything they have tried to do on the domestic front during the war period. We've seen things balled up until the average individual has given up in despair. Business, trying to cope with the maze of pyramiding and conflicting controls, has been terrifically handicapped.

We're just simple-minded and old fashioned enough to believe that if big and little business (private industry, if you please) are given an opportunity to manage the industrial and business activities of this country with COOPERATION, rather than MANAGEMENT, from government, we'll get back into full scale production a lot quicker than if we continue under the thumb of the so-called government experts.

Human Quality of Atom Bomb Plane Pilot is Revealed

By DeWITT MacKENZIE AP Foreign Affairs Analyst Just before Japan's inquiry about peace terms, the Tokyo radio was directing a barrage of name calling against the allies because of bombing—"barbaric," "savage," "inhuman" and what not.

Well, now, these charges of barbarism, backed by stories of wholesale slaughter of civilians, were intended for more than mere vituperation. Their purpose was to break down the determination of the Allied peoples to carry the war through to utter destruction of Japan unless there was unconditional surrender.

Humaneness Uppermost The best answer I know to all this is a little story, in which the central figure is Col. Paul Tibbets, of Miami, Fla., who piloted the B-28 carrying the atomic bomb to Hiroshima. It well illustrates the code of the American who bosses the job. They were entirely consistent.

It isn't a particularly comforting conclusion, but this is about the best this writer can make of it.

ALSO no one can make this humble writer believe the British are going off the deep end into socialism and all its works. More consideration for the common man and his welfare, yes. That is a world-wide trend. But not into a communistic state in which everybody says: "This is OURS." It seems to this writer, after admittedly brief observation, that the British like too well to say: "This is MINE."

OUT OUR WAY



WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

BY J. R. WILLIAMS

Russia Believed Using POWs On Reconversion Jobs

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Russia has declined to discuss the fate of hundreds of thousands of German prisoners in her hands.

This development of the Potsdam conference has disrupted attempts to reach an Allied agreement for the systematic return of captured Germans to civil life in all parts of Germany.

The supposition in official quarters here is that the Russians already have put many of these prisoners to work in rebuilding factories and cities devastated by the German invaders.

There were reports that large numbers of civilians had been transported from Poland and other Soviet-occupied areas to Russia to work in factories, on farms, in the mines and on reconstruction projects.

Oregon Churches Set Thanksgiving Services

PORTLAND, Aug. 18.—(AP)—Churches throughout the state will heed President Truman's proclamation naming Sunday as a day of prayer and thanksgiving.

Protestant services will emphasize thanksgiving, said the Portland Council of Churches, and churches will be open during the day for informal prayer.

When the paper came out Wednesday it had a new name: "Cease Fire."

Actor

- HORIZONTAL: 1.6 Pictured actor, 9 Cause, 10 Insists, 12 Drone bee, 13 Rhythmic writing, 15 Unit, 17 Malarial fever, 19 Gaseous element, 20 Among, 21 Fine, 23 Mourning band, 24 Vegetables, 25 Fabric, 26 Tantalum (symbol), 27 Advertisement (ab.), 28 Tooth, 31 Cares, 33 Frong, 35 Liquid measure, 37 Deprive, 38 German emperor, 42 Christmas, 43 Hen product, 44 Grew to be, 46 Member of Legislative Council (ab.), 47 Boring tool, 49 Man's name, 51 Help, 52 Sphere of action.

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1480 Kilocycles.

- REMAINING HOURS TODAY: 4:00—Music for Remembrance, 4:30—Opinion Requested, 5:00—New Golden Grain Macaroni, 5:15—Canter Pet Shop, Haris M., 5:30—Detroit Symphony, 6:30—O. P. A. Program, 6:45—Music by David Rose, 7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor, 7:05—Musical Interlude, 7:15—Dinner Music, 7:30—Red Ryder, 1945—Chicago Musical Festival, 9:00—Alka Seltzer News, 9:15—Salute, E. G. High, 9:30—Wrestling Matches, Olympia Supply Co., 9:30—Mediation Board, Sign Off.

- SUNDAY, AUGUST 19, 1945: 8:00—Wesley Radio League, 8:30—Voluntar Natl. Freeman, 9:00—Pilgrim Hour, 9:30—Lutheran Hour, 9:30—Alka Seltzer News, 10:15—Commander Scott, Greyhound, 10:30—Sweetheart Time, Gum Labors, 11:00—Baptist Church Services, 12:00—News, Patterson's Bakery, 12:15—Voice of the Dairy Farmer, American Dairy Assn., 12:30—Sign Off, 1:00—Your America, Union Pacific Railroad, 1:30—Music Is My Pastime, Knox Company, 1:45—Leo Cherne and William Hellman, 2:00—Music to Me, 2:30—Nick Carter, Acme Paints, 3:00—About Mysteries, Helbrs Watch Company, 3:30—Cedric Foster, Employer's Group, 4:00—The Better Half, 4:30—Dr. Floyd Johnson, 5:00—Mediation Board, 5:15—Gabriell Heatter, Barbasol, 6:00—Book Marks, Roseburg Book Store, 6:30—Music by Natl. Freeman, 7:00—Brownstone Theater, 7:30—What's the Name of That Song, 8:30—American Legion Auxiliary Program, 8:15—Songs of the Gay Nineties, 8:30—Treasury Salute, 8:45—Paul Carson, Organist, 9:00—Alka Seltzer News, 9:15—Rex Miller, Purex, 9:30—Chaplain Jim, 9:30—Old Fashioned Revival Hour, 11:00—Sign Off.

- MONDAY, AUGUST 20, 1945: 6:30—Yawn Patrol, 6:55—Schriker Auction, 7:00—News, J. A. Falger Company, 7:15—What Do You Know, Bishop, 7:30—State and Local News, Borine, 7:45—Judd Furniture, 7:45—Rhapsody in Wax, 8:00—What Do You Know, Los Angeles Bible Institute, 8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokley, 8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop Studios, 9:15—Cliff Edwards, Grove Laboratory, 9:30—Hilary Long and the New-Kreml, 9:35—Songs by Morton Downey, Cora Cole, 9:30—Prayer, 9:45—Man About Town, Jesse and Lewella, 9:45—Shoppers Guide, Haris and Marshall, 9:55—Musical Interlude, 10:00—Alka Seltzer News, 10:15—Something to Talk About, Wildcat, 10:30—Mentholatum Maintainers, 10:45—Sweep-Shop Kampfer, 11:00—Wheel of Fortune, 11:15—Musical Club, Modern Furniture, 12:00—Musical Interlude, 12:18—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.

Answer to Previous Puzzle: A crossword puzzle grid with words filled in. The words include: PORTLAND, OREGON, DIVISION, BAPTIST, ACTION, ALTERN, and others.

New Employers Advised on Social Security Detail

Charles H. Cannon, of the Social Security board, will visit Roseburg Tuesday, August 21. Mr. Cannon will be at the employment office in the court house, from 8:30 A. M. until noon, to assist employers and employees with social security problems.

Interested individuals, who live outside of Roseburg, should watch the newspapers of their cities for the announcement of when a representative of that office will visit their community. New employers may secure identification numbers either by calling at the employment office or by writing the Eugene office of the Social Security board, for application forms SS-4, Cannon says.

It Doesn't Pay DENVER, Colo., Aug. 17.—(AP)—Add notes on silly behavior: A thief broke into a filling station today and took gasoline coupons for 60 gallons.

- 12:15—Treasury Song for Today, 12:30—Station Summary, Associated Dispatchers, 12:35—Rhythm at Random, 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors Co., 12:45—News Review, and the Social Security, 12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt, 1:00—Man on the Street, Heningers, 1:15—The Johnson Family, 1:30—Style Notes, Lewells, 1:45—Svingtime, 1:50—Musical Hi-Jinks, 1:55—Penny Serenade, 2:00—Western Serenade, 2:05—Griffin Reporting, 2:15—Dusty Records, Montgomery Ward, 2:45—Sentimental Serenade, 4:00—Fred Morrison, Plough Chemical Co., 4:15—Rex Miller, National Biscuit Co., 4:30—Schriker Auction, 4:30—Sam Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods, 4:35—Superman, Kellogg, 4:35—Tom Mix, Halston, Furina, 4:35—Night News Wire, Studebaker, 4:35—Gabriell Heatter, Kreml, 6:05—C. S. Nease of the World of Sports, 6:30—Spotlight Bands, Cora Cole, 7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor, 7:05—Musical Interlude, 7:15—Standard Oil News, Jua Dorte, 7:30—Long Ranger, 8:00—Michael Shane, Union Oil, 8:30—Here Comes the Band, Earl Wiley, 9:00—Alka Seltzer News, 9:15—Hi Neighbor, Carstens Furniture, 9:30—Jimmy Fidler, Carstens Furniture, 9:35—The Feeling is Mutual, 10:00—Fred Morrison, Roseburg Pharmacy, 10:15—Late Sports News, Texas, 10:20—Music for the Night, 10:35—Sign Off.

Paint Right Over WALLPAPER! KEM-TONE MIRACLE WALL FINISH \$2.98 A GALLON Umpqua Valley Hardware 202 N. Jackson Phone 73 YOUR Kem-Tone DEALER

Grower Prices Set On Dried Prunes

The OPA price division and the fruit and vegetable branch of the United States Department of Agriculture announces grower prices that should result in an average return of about \$203 a ton for natural-conditioned dried Oregon and Washington prunes.

Grower prices of 9.25 cents a pound on the basis of 80 prunes a pound will be used for determining processors' ceilings for sales of the 1945 pack to government agencies and for export. This price is one-half cent a pound less than that for the 1944 crop and one cent a pound above the 1943 grower price.

The joint announcement said no ceiling will be placed on growers' sale of natural-condition dried prunes.

LOCAL NEWS

Visits At Carpenter Home — Mr. and Mrs. Joe Peabody of Multnomah, Ore., spent Thursday in Sutherlin visiting at the home of Mrs. W. D. Carpenter and daughter, Miss Jo.

Will Move To Salem — Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Ramsdell and children, Donna and Delmar, Jr., plan to move this weekend from Roseburg to Salem to reside. Mr. Ramsdell has been an instructor in the Senior High school here for a number of years and has done considerable work for the KRNR radio station. He will teach in Salem.

Will Attend School — Miss Shirley Carter resigned her place on the News-Review staff today and will leave Roseburg August 23 for Yellow Spring, Ohio, to enter Antioch college. She is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Carter and has been an employee of the News-Review since being graduated from Roseburg High school in 1944. Lucille M. Shay has been employed to take her place on the News-Review office staff.

Moving To Roseburg — Joseph S. Boudreau, who recently joined the News-Review as a mechanical staff as a linotype operator, left this morning for Bend to bring his family to Roseburg. Mr.

Boudreau, employed for a number of years at Bend, has been working at Sacramento in recent months. He came to the News-Review the first of the week and plans to make his home in Roseburg permanently. The family will be located temporarily at Coos Junction, but Mr. Boudreau plans to build a home in or near Roseburg as soon as possible.

THE South End Cafe Now Open from 6 a. m. to Midnight. Breakfasts, Special Lunch at Noon, Dinners, Soft Drinks — Sandwiches, Milkshakes. 916 S. Stephens Hwy 99

CEDRIC FOSTER NEW TIME SUNDAY 3:30 P.M.



Sponsored by the EMPLOYERS' GROUP Insurance Companies of Boston. Cedric Foster, distinguished commentator and reporter, just returned from the Pacific, and sponsored by The Employers' Group Insurance Companies of Boston, will bring you his analysis of current news events at this new time over YOUR MUTUAL STATION KRNR

DANCE Saturday Night AT Oriental Gardens Music by LUND'S RHYTHM MEN

ORDER NEXT WINTER'S WOOD NOW Good Service Available Now DENN-GERRETSEN CO. 402 W. Oak Phone 128

Come Meet Our New Hair Stylist Ethel Rogers 8 Years Experience Evening Appointments Friday Only Now Two Operators DOTTICE'S BEAUTY SHOP 804 Cobb St. Phone 591

WEED CONTROL ATCLACIDE WEEDICIDE WEEDONE SLAYZ-WEED AMMATE BUY WHERE YOU SHARE IN THE EARNINGS DOUGLAS COUNTY Farm Bureau Co-Operative Exchange ROSEBURG, OREGON Phone 98 Open 8:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M. Located—W. Washington St. and S. P. R. Tracks