

Roseburg News-Review
Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC.
Entered as second class matter May 17, 1920, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 2, 1879.

Subscription Rates
By Mail— Oregon \$3.00
Six Months 1.75
Three Months .90
Per year, by city carrier \$7.50
Per month, by city carrier .65

The Weather
U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon
Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday; warmer Sunday.

In the Day's News
(Continued from page 1)
without housing.

WE think there is a housing shortage in America. We literally know NOTHING about it. Remember that here in London alone nearly a million houses were destroyed by bombing and that to date only about a quarter of a million have been repaired.

Even to one familiar with San Francisco, now America's No. 1 port of embarkation, the number of buildings of all sorts requisitioned for their housing is amazing. Keeping all this in mind, it isn't hard to imagine the competition for housing.

YOU must then remember that this housing business is largely a PUBLIC matter, for the restoration of bombed-out housing is a public job, to be taken care of by the War Damage Commission, which administers the compulsory war insurance fund under which owners either get paid for their bomb damage or get their houses restored—when it can be done.

Lack of housing thus becomes in people's minds a FAULT OF GOVERNMENT, and the indignation felt by people who have no place to live is thus directed against the government—which in democracies is the party in power.

WE can now get back to the Vigilante movement, which is not essentially different from the Vigilante movements that at times have arisen in our own country. That is to say, the Vigilantes are an organization OUTSIDE the letter of the law that seeks to force the accomplishment of something by methods not within the law.

Near violence has accompanied the requisitioning in certain cases. Just the other day an owner stood siege with dog and trusty shotgun against the requisitioning authorities, and provided the afternoon press with many a juicy headline—and a tenant selected by the borough council (a demobilized sailor and his family) was finally moved in after the recalcitrant owner had been cowed by the police.

SAVING THE SUN GOD

By Charles V. Stanton

It is difficult for the Western mind to grasp the Oriental face-saving philosophy wrapped up in Japanese demands for continued sovereignty of their God-Emperor. If the Japs can attach a restriction to terms of capitulation, then surrender does not become "unconditional" and face has been saved.

Interviewers, following up the Jap surrender offer, found almost as many opinions as the number of persons interviewed. Some persons in authority contend that Japan must be forced into a surrender with no strings attached. Others held that saving Jap face was of less importance than saving American lives.

An analysis of the unique position of the Japanese emperor is given by the Associated Press:

The Japanese call him the Tenno—Son of Heaven—and the masses believe him to be a living god. They say he is the 124th ruler of a dynasty "unbroken for ages eternal," descended from the sun goddess Amaterasu, principal deity of their national faith, Shinto.

The reigning emperor not only is the temporal head of the state but also the religious head of the nation, the representative of all the Shinto deities, which include his own ancestors.

The orthodox Japanese belief is that the dynasty was founded in 660 B. C. by Jimmu Tenno, a great great grandson of the sun goddess. This date is not supported by actual historical records, since the oldest Japanese writings came some 1,000 years later.

Despite the worship accorded him, the emperor as an individual usually wields little actual power. Hirohito has been described as a more or less unwilling party to the megalomaniac schemes of the militarists who gained control of the throne in the thirties and used its power to lead the Japanese people to disaster.

Japanese acceptance of Cairo and Potsdam ultimatums, neither of which specifically defined the status of the emperor in connection with proposals for treatment of Japan, apparently would leave that nation little opportunity for solace and satisfaction in gaining the one demanded condition.

The Cairo declaration detailed the physical properties to be torn from the Japanese empire. The Potsdam declaration outlined plans for treatment of the Japanese people and government.

It was determined at Cairo that Japan should be stripped of all territory obtained by "violence and greed". She would be driven back to her home islands. At the time that declaration was made, Japan had possession of 3,000,000 square miles of territory and controlled 500,000,000 people.

The Potsdam ultimatum provides for elimination of Japan's military clique, occupation of Japanese territory until a "new order of peace and security" is assured, complete disarmament, punishment of war criminals, removal of obstacles to a revival of democracy, freedom of speech, religion and thought. It was promised at Potsdam there would be no enslavement of the Japanese people, that Japan would be permitted to retain peaceful industries and that access would be given to raw materials and world trade.

More important than the issue of removing the emperor, we believe, is the necessity for destroying Japanese military cliques—and this will be a most difficult task in a nation steeped for centuries in military tradition.

But the emperor is in reality, more or less of a puppet in the Japanese government. He is more of a religious figure than an actual sovereign. He is the tool of the political party in power, and that party has been the military group.

We have an example in Germany of the problems involved in dealing with a nation which has no government. Quicker peace can be achieved in Japan, we believe, if some form of governmental control is preserved, and that, of necessity would require recognition of the emperor's authority.

THE Vigilante movement, in spite of its lawless origin, has been staunchly defended in letters to the press. A writer in this morning's News-Chronicle, for example, admits the SEEMING similarity to gangsterism, but argues:

"The Vigilante represents the reaction of the good citizen to the community's default. His motive is benevolent; his method non-violent; his end-object GOOD. The gangster represents the reaction of the bad citizen to all law and order."

That is to say, the Vigilante's end justifies the means—which is a strange doctrine here in modern, law-abiding England, although it is sound enough English doctrine. The barons who forced the Magna Charta from a reluctant king were Vigilantes, pure and simple. They were lawless, according to the standards of that day, but they were convinced that their end justified the means they chose.

ANYWAY, this Vigilante business, which has had PLENTY on the ball, is a straw indicating that new currents of thought are blowing in present-day England. It has been reasonably evident that they are blowing in the direction of a CHANGE from that which is and has been named government by the Conservative party) and toward something NEW.

There is other evidence—

Committee to Handle Details of Rodeo Here Named

Committees to handle arrangements for the Douglas County Sheriff's posse rodeo to be held in Roseburg Sept. 15 and 16, were announced today. Assignments were made as follows: General rodeo superintendent—Sheriff O. T. Carter, Captain Al Smith, Lieut. Lynn V. Beckley. Advertising—Lieut. R. G. Baker, Cliff Thornton.

Budget and finance—Clyde Fullerton, W. H. "Doc" Carter, Si Dillard. Auditors—Carl Wimberly, Lynn V. Beckley, Clyde Fullerton. Queen attendants and visiting passes—David Henry, Lou Andrus, Melvin Palmer, Y. Sabala, L. L. Singleton, Clay Ulam, Phil Strader.

Crowning of Queen—U. S. Senator Guy Cordon. Physicians—E. J. Wainwright, B. R. Shoemaker. Coffee makers for posse and rodeo attendants—A. J. Young, Bob Huff, Joe Debernardi.

Ticket sales—Cliff Thornton, Harold McKay, Jack Culver, Virgil Smith, Russ Briggs, Bob Kohlhagen, Bill Ulam, Floyd Stobie, Adrian Standley, Harold Nichols, Roland Emmons. Concessions—Corvin Fullerton, Al Smith, Lieut. Lynn V. Beckley. Entertainment—L. V. Beckley, Clyde Fullerton, John Kirk.

Corral bosses—John Spencer, Floyd Smith, Tom Wallace. Parade—W. H. Carter, C. T. Tipton, Ora Welker, Ken Dunham, Cyril Nichols, Elton Jackson.

Grounds and parking—Frank Strader, Herb Anderson, Cliff Agee, Harvey Dyeret, C. F. Brady, James Rose, M. B. Emmitt, civilian police.

Police—W. D. Henry, Stanley West, George Miller, Darley Ware, Gordon Wang, Bob Moley, Ivan Brosi, civilian police. Ushers and music—A. M. Knudston.

Reservations, hotels, rooms—Roseburg Chamber of Commerce.

Rep. Ellsworth Tells Lions of European Trip

Representative Harris Ellsworth was made an honorary member of the Roseburg Lions club at the regular weekly meeting last night. Mr. Ellsworth addressed the club on the latest happenings in Washington and commented on his European trip made as a member of a congressional delegation last year.

Christian Church Boys To Enjoy Week's Camp

A large group of boys from Christian churches of Douglas county will leave Sunday for a week's camp at Bridge, William Unrath, superintendent of the Bible school of the Roseburg Christian church, reported today.

The camp will be attended by boys from churches of Southwest Oregon.

Attention of boys from Roseburg and vicinity planning to attend the camp was called by Mr. Unrath today to a change in departure time. Buses will leave the Christian church in Roseburg at 11 A. M. Sunday, instead of at 2 P. M. as previously announced, Unrath said.

S. P. Adds More Specialists to Assist Industry

In its campaign to bring new industries to the West and Southwest, Southern Pacific railroad is adding two new officers to the staff of its industrial department, coincident with the appointment of C. D. Lafferty to succeed W. A. Westington, who is retiring as head of the department. It was announced this week.

J. W. Ostle, district freight agent at Oakland, replaces Lafferty as central district industrial agent, with offices in San Francisco, J. D. Boelddeker, formerly chief clerk to Westington, is named to the new office of assistant general industrial agent, G. E. Miller, formerly central district industrial representative, is appointed assistant industrial agent on Ostle's staff.

Southern Pacific's campaign to attract new industries is being carried on by its offices in San Francisco, Los Angeles, Portland and Houston; by full page advertisements in newspapers, and by industrial committees at other strategic points as well as representatives in 22 eastern cities. The committees include traffic, operating and engineering officers so that industrial problems can be given prompt attention from the standpoints of all these departments, it was explained.

such, for instance, as what this writer saw and heard yesterday in bombed-out Coventry, which is too long to be included here and will be covered in a subsequent article.

U. S. Ambassador

- HORIZONTAL
1 Pictured U. S. ambassador to Argentina,
13 Rip
14 Comfort
15 Accomplished (myth.)
16 Operatic solo
17 Force
18 Canines
19 Cultivate
20 Aviators
21 Wooden strip
22 Frozen water
23 Self esteem
24 Musical
27 Guide
29 Mixed type
30 Grandchild (Scot.)
31 Tender
34 Writing tables
38 Meadow
39 Article
40 Man's name
42 Exclamation
48 Mineral rocks
47 Niter (comb. form)
48 Imprudent
49 Eff.
50 Norwegian lake
51 Preposition
52 Weight deduction
53 He is considered a

Answer to Previous Puzzle

Grid puzzle with letters and numbers. Includes words like ENTERPRISE, AMERICA, and others.

- 25 Mimic
26 Courtesy title
27 Turf
28 Golf device
31 Greek
32 Mountain
33 Object of worship
33 More obese
35 River
36 City in Punjab
37 Sextet
41 French river
42 Dry
43 Soil
44 Italian town
45 Store
46 Being (comb. form)

Small grid puzzle with numbers and letters.

- 8:30—Voice of Prophecy.
9:00—Pilgrim Hour.
9:30—Lutheran Hour.
10:00—Bible Answer.
10:15—Commander Scott, Greyhound.
10:30—Sweetheart Time, Gum Labs.
11:00—Radio Theatre Service.
12:00—News, Patterson's Bakery.
12:15—Voice of the Dairy Farmer, American Dairy Assoc.
12:30—Hooky Hall, Chess.
1:00—Your America, Union Pacific Railway.
1:30—Crime in My Pastime, Knox Company.
1:45—Mrs. Shere and William Hellman.
2:00—Leave It to Mike.
2:30—Nick Carter, Acme Paints.
3:00—Mystery, Helbrox Watch Company.
3:30—Geddie Foster, Employer's Group.
4:00—The Better Half.
4:30—Bible Answer.
5:00—Mediation Board.
5:15—Gabriel Heatter, Barbazol.
6:00—Book Marks, Roseburg Book Store.
6:30—Double or Nothing, Feenamint.
7:00—Downstage Theatre.
7:30—What's the Name of That Song?
8:00—Dave Elman's Auction Gallery.
8:30—Sports and News.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Rex Miller, Pures.
9:30—Radio Theatre Service.
10:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.
11:00—Sign Off.

MONDAY, AUGUST 13, 1945
6:30—Yawn Patrol.
6:45—Sabbath Auction.
7:00—News, J. A. Falger.
7:15—Smile Time, 42 Products.
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
7:45—Judd Furniture.
7:45—Bible Answer in Verse.
8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Los Angeles Bible Institute.
8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokley.
8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop Studios.
8:55—Cliff Edwards, Grove Laboratory.
9:00—William Lang and the News, Karmel.
9:15—Songs by Morton Downey, Coca Cola.
9:30—Prayer.
9:31—Man About Town, Jesse and Lowells.
9:45—Shoppers Guide, Hartha and Marshall-Wells.
9:55—Musical Interlude.
10:00—Radio Theatre Service.
10:15—Something to Talk About, Widd.
10:30—Mentholatum Mountainers.
10:45—Swap Shop, Kamper's.
11:00—Musical Interlude.
12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
12:15—Treasury Songs for Today.
12:30—Radio Theatre Service, Associated Distributor.
12:45—Rhythm at Random.
12:45—State News, Hansen Motors Co.
12:45—News-Review of the Air.
12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Feit.
1:00—Man on the Street, Henningers.
1:15—The Johnson Family.
1:30—Style Notes, Lowells.
1:45—Let's Dance.
2:00—Musical Hi-Jinks.
2:15—Penny Serenade.
2:45—Western Serenade.
3:00—Griffin Reporting.
3:15—Dusty Records, Montgomery Ward.
3:45—Sentimental Serenade.
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemicals.
4:15—Rev. Miller, National Biscuit Co.
4:30—Sketches.
4:30—Stanley Hayes S. and W. Fine Foods.
5:15—Superman, Kelloggs.
5:30—Tom Mix, Balaion's Parlor.
5:45—Night News Wire, Studabaker.
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Krenel.
6:15—The Escape of the World of Sports.
6:30—Spotlight Bands, Coca Cola.
7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Standard Oil News, Jim Doyle.
7:30—Lone Ranger.
7:45—State and Local News, Union Oil.
8:30—Here Comes the Band, Earl Wiley.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—H. V. Wheeler, Carstens Furniture.
9:30—Jimmy Fidler, Carstens Products.
9:45—Voice of the Army.
10:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy.
10:15—Radio Sports News, Texaco.
10:20—Music for the Night.
10:35—Sign Off.

Injury Fatal to Wm. L. Holloway, Drain Mill Worker

Struck in the face by a flying board while working in his sawmill near Drain Wednesday, William Lafayette Holloway, 45, died en route to a hospital at Eugene, Coroner H. C. Stearns reported today.

Born in Sonoma county, Calif., Feb. 2, 1900, he had been a resident of Drain for the past 22 years. He was a member of the Christian church and Masonic lodge.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Ruby Holloway; one son and two daughters, James, Nancy and Daynes Holloway; his mother, Mrs. Ella M. Holloway, all of Drain; three sisters and one brother, Mrs. Ira Vanderhoff, Homedale, Ida.; Mrs. Clyde Porter, Reedsport; Roy C. Holloway, Eugene, and Mrs. V. R. Powell, Riddle.

Funeral services will be held in the Christian church at Drain at 2 P. M. Saturday, conducted by the Rev. James Powell. Interment will be conducted by the Masonic lodge. Arrangements are in charge of Stearns mortuary, Oakland.

Free Methodist Church Here Has New Pastor

Rev. and Mrs. L. N. Otis have arrived in Roseburg to assume the pastorate of the Free Methodist church, taking the place left vacant by the resignation of the Rev. Gale Putnam, who has gone to Canada to enter evangelistic work. Rev. and Mrs. Otis came to Roseburg from the pastorate at Madras, Oregon. They are former residents of Seattle.

Camp Fire Girls Will Return Here Sunday

Roseburg Camp Fire girls attending the Douglas-Cook camp at McKinley, Ore., will break up camp at 4 o'clock Sunday, August 12, and are expected to arrive back in Roseburg between 7 and 8 o'clock in the evening, according to an announcement made today by the council president Mrs. Harrie W. Booth. Reports from the camp are most satisfactory and it has been very

successful, according to word sent here from the campers and their leaders.

Try the Cellar SEATTLE, Aug. 11.—(AP)—Police Patrolman E. R. Mills said he looked up and saw a man balancing precariously on two-power wires suspended 10 feet above an alley. "I asked him what he was doing and he said he was looking for the janitor," Mills reported.

ORDER NEXT WINTER'S WOOD NOW
Good Service Available Now
DENN-GERRETSEN CO.
402 W. Oak Phone 128

WANTED TO BUY Fresh Italian Prunes Highest Market Price
Also Sweet and Italian Dried Fruit Will Pay Government Ceiling Price Receiving Station—McGee's Dryer, Canyonville Contact --- Mr. Guy McGee at Canyonville — Phoe 1911 HUDSON-DUNCAN CO. Portland, Oregon

For Weed Eradication Use
Atracide Weedicide Weedone Ammate
For Insect Control
Dusting Sulphur Lethane Dust Rotenone Dust Arsenate of Lead
BUY WHERE YOU SHARE IN THE EARNINGS
DOUGLAS COUNTY Farm Bureau Co-operative Exchange
ROSEBURG, OREGON Phone 98
Open 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. Located—W. Washington St. and S. P. R. Tracks

ATTENTION, ALL MEN ENGAGED IN THE LUMBER INDUSTRY

The Associated Employers of Oregon, 304 Pacific Building, Roseburg, takes this opportunity of passing along important information relative to latest Government rulings affecting lumber operations for the benefit of all lumber operators in this locality. The National War Labor Board West Coast Lumber Commission, 1037 American Bank Building, Portland, Oregon, through Release L-491, ordered the following ruling to be placed in effect July 1, 1945:

"All new sawmill and logging establishments or departments must secure War Labor Board approval of their wage schedules before operations are commenced, according to new procedures just adopted by the West Coast Lumber Commission pursuant to instructions from the National War Labor Board.

John D. Galey, Chairman of the Lumber Commission, reports that the Commission fixed the effective date of the new procedure as July 1, and that on and after that date no operator may start a new establishment without securing prior approval of his wage schedule from the Lumber Commission, except upon penalties of law approved in the Economic Stabilization Act of October 2, 1942. Those employers who have previously commenced operations without securing prior approval are not to be affected by this ruling, provided that their wage applications are already on file with the nearest office of the Wage & Hour Division of the U. S. Department of Labor on or before June 30, 1945.

Failure to secure advance approval of wage schedules after July 1 will result in prompt enforcement action by the Commission's Legal Division, declared the Commission, pointing out that the Commission exercises jurisdiction over all branches of the lumber industry in the States of California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana, regardless of the number of employees in any establishment in those industries."

Associated Employers of Oregon will from time to time post in your local newspaper pertinent information and guidance as changes in new rulings develop which may affect any or all the industries within the Roseburg area for the purpose of fully acquainting the general public with descriptive interpretations of Federal and State laws and rulings. Additional information concerning any labor problem may be had by calling

MR. DAVID HILL Labor Consultant, Phone 903

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY
4:00—Music for Remembrance.
4:20—Optimism Requested.
5:00—News, Golden Grain Macaroni.
5:15—Baby Pet Shop, Hertz Mountain.
5:30—Detroit Symphony.
6:30—OPA Program.
7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Dinner Music.
7:30—Radio Theatre Service.
8:00—Chicago Theatre of the Air.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Nation Sighting, L. G. High.
9:30—Wrestling Matches, Olimpic Supply Company. Sign Off.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 12, 1945
8:00—Wesley Radio League.

Paint Right Over WALLPAPER!
KEM-TONE
MIRACLE WALL FINISH \$2.98 A GALLON
Umpqua Valley Hardware
202 N. Jackson Phone 73
YOUR KEM-TONE DEALER

CEDRIC FOSTER NEW TIME SUNDAY 3:30 P.M.
Sponsored by the EMPLOYERS' GROUP Insurance Companies of Boston
Cedric Foster, distinguished commentator and reporter, just returned from the Pacific, and sponsored by The Employers' Group Insurance Companies of Boston, will bring you his analysis of current news events at this new time over YOUR MUTUAL STATION KRRR