

Roseburg News-Review
Published Daily Except Sunday by the NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC.
Entered as second class matter May 17, 1920, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 2, 1979.

Subscription Rates
By Mail—In Oregon \$5.00
Per Year \$5.00
Six Months \$2.75
Three Months \$1.50
Per year, by city carrier \$7.50
Per month, by city carrier \$0.60

The Weather
U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon
Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Saturday.

In the Day's News
(Continued from page 1)

prices, naturally, are named in the money of the country. In your earlier days, that will mean no more to you than an inscription in Arabic carved on a wall. Before it means anything, you have to reduce it in your mind to dollars and cents.

It's like a foreign language. You may be able to read it. You may be able to understand at least a part of what is being said to you and you may even be able to make others understand you—occasionally. But until you can quit translating everything that is said to you into English before its meaning can penetrate your mind, you'll be practically helpless.

BRITISH money isn't necessarily any simpler than other foreign money, but it is easier for an American to master because British money and the English language normally go hand in hand. If you get stuck, you can ask questions and have some confidence in the answers. Asking questions about strange money in a STRANGE LANGUAGE is enough to drive anybody nuts.

BRITISH bills in common usage are the pound and half pound notes. There are 20 shillings to a pound, and a half pound note is labeled 10 shillings. As a general average, you buy a pound for about \$4. You soon learn to buy pounds at a bank and pay your bills with them, instead of just passing your traveler's checks—for in casual transactions here and there you can never be sure just what the rate of exchange will be.

THE coins in everyday use, starting from the bottom up, are the half penny (ha'penny), the penny, about the size of a stove lid, the three-penny piece (thruppence), the shilling, the two shilling piece and the half crown, worth 24 shillings. For some reason too obscure for an American to fathom, they complicate this set-up with a florin, also worth two shillings, but since the florin is the same size as a two-shilling piece it doesn't bother you.

A shilling looks like a quarter and is now worth about 20 cents and a two-shilling piece is an undersized half dollar worth about 40 cents. A half crown is an actual half dollar at existing exchange, and you love 'em because they mean something to you. These similarities soon help to give you a sense of values. A penny is a little shy of two cents in existing value, so that a thruppence is the rough equivalent of a nickel. Then there is the sixpence, looking like a dime and worth that.

THE RUSSIAN DELAY

By Charles V. Stanton
A bulletin board at the Hanford plant near Richland, Wash., where atomic bombs are being manufactured, blossomed forth Wednesday afternoon with a note: RUSSIA HAS DECLARED WAR ON WHAT HANFORD HAS LEFT OF JAPAN

There appears to be a great deal of public opinion in agreement with that of the worker who placed the note on the famed plant's blackboard. Many comments are heard disparaging Russia's belated entrance into the Pacific war. The Soviet is being criticized for failing to join the struggle at an earlier date. Many people believe her declaration of war came simply as a means of obtaining admission to the peace conference.

Personally, we believe this criticism to be unjustified and it is quite probable that Russia's declaration of war against Japan was made voluntarily in advance of the time set by the allied command in the Pacific.

It has been announced through official sources that Russia had agreed many months ago to join in the Pacific war at the proper time. It is very probable that Russia would have been denied such large part of lend-lease supplies had this agreement not been made, which would indicate that accord was reached soon after Germany attacked Russia.

To most military observers it has been a foregone conclusion that the full might of Russian forces would be tossed into the Pacific war at the proper time, because Russia seeks revenge for her defeat in the Russo-Japanese war and also desires possessions which will protect her Asiatic frontiers and afford warm water ports. The purposes can, of course, best be obtained through participation in hostilities against the Japs.

But had Russia entered the war at an earlier date she would have suffered tremendous losses without materially bettering the allied cause. Conditions are the exact reverse of those which occurred in Europe. Russia waging costly war against the Germans was pleading only a few months ago for invasion of the continent by the American and British forces. Russia, at that time, was carrying the brunt of the attack while we were marshalling a force sufficiently strong to assure victory in our cross-channel invasion. It would not have benefitted Russia had we been defeated in our invasion attempt. We had to be sure we would not be pushed off the mainland once we stormed the continent.

On the other side of the world, however, we have been carrying the load and have weakened the enemy to a point where Russia is in a position to help deliver the knockout blow. Had Russia started her attack earlier, she would have been confronted with a strong Jap army well entrenched and fortified. The constant threat of Soviet participation has kept that Jap army immobilized, just as our threat of invasion in Europe forced the Germans to utilize millions of men, needed against the Russians, to guard the channel coast. An earlier fight in Manchuria between the Russians and the Japs would not have been of great assistance to us in gaining the bases we needed to strike at the Japanese homeland.

But now the picture is different. We are in a position to invade the Jap home islands, the coast of China, or both. The British are striking at Burma and the Malay peninsula. Chinese armies are driving from central China to the coast. If Russia had launched an attack from Siberia a few months ago, the Japs, while being committed to a holding action against the Chinese, could have concentrated largely on a one-front war on the mainland. If we are compelled to invade Asia to force Jap surrender, a prospect which now appears doubtful, the Japs will be made to fight on a dozen fronts with their armies being cut into small isolated groups. Thus we can win with less loss of life, particularly insofar as the Russians are concerned.

The Russian declaration of war has another factor which may contribute to early peace. The wording gives the Japs an opportunity to "save face" which to the Oriental mind is more important than life itself.

In the note handed the Japanese ambassador in Moscow, the Russians, after recounting that Japan had failed to complete peace negotiations, opened at the request of the Nipponese, based its declaration on a desire to "shorten the war, decrease the number of casualties and contribute to speedy restoration of peace." In another section it was stated: "Russia considers her policy the only means of speeding peace, minimizing sacrifice and suffering and giving the Japanese people an opportunity of ridding themselves of the dangers of destruction suffered by Germany after she refused to surrender."

These subtle statements offer the Japanese the opportunity to surrender gracefully on the excuse of "humanitarianism." The Jap can agree to quit to save AMERICAN lives. Thus she can escape national suicide and still "save face." It's a curious twist, but nevertheless right "up the alley" insofar as the Oriental mind is concerned.

Russia's entry into the war is a beautiful piece of timing, in our opinion.

expressed on paper, will look something like this:
L S D
8 14 8
-4 16 9

(The L means pounds, the S means shillings, the D means pence. The normal method of putting a price on paper is thus: 8/14/8, the pounds coming first, the shillings next and the pence last.)

When you start subtracting, you can't take 9 from 8 without borrowing. You have to borrow one whole shilling, which means that you're borrowing 12 pence and that added to 8 makes 20. You can't take 16 shillings from the remaining 13, so you have to borrow a whole pound, or 20 shillings, and that added to 13

Turpin's Hurling Leads Seattle to Win Over Beavers

(By the Associated Press)
Seattle expanded its assault against Portland's Pacific Coast league lead again last night, trimming the Beavers 3-1 to cut their first place margin to six games. The victory gave the Rainiers a 2-0 series edge and was a personal triumph for Hal Turpin, another pitching old-timer, who bested submariner Liska, one of the ace of Portland's potent mound staff.

In California games, the San Francisco Seals shoved the Oakland A's back into the second division with an 8-0 shutout, Sacramento's Solons beat the San Diego Padres 6-2, and Los Angeles Angels drove Hollywood deeper into the cellar by humbling the Stars 8-4.

The Rainiers, fighting hard to stay in the race for the 1945 flag, have held the Beavers to two runs and 10 hits in their last two tilts. Portland scored its lone tally off Turpin yesterday in the ninth after Liska had given up three runners on 10 strikeouts.

San Francisco took unchallenged possession of fourth place as Seward blanked the A's with a seven-hit job.

Sacramento's Beasley, the circuit's leading pitcher, registered his 11th triumph against two defeats as the Solons dethroned the Padres. Beasley was never in trouble as he scattered eight hits and held his opponents scoreless until the last frame.

Davidson, Dusette Will Battle on Mat Card Here

The "D Boys," Buck Davidson and Georges Dusette, have been signed to meet in the semi-final attraction of the weekly wrestling show at the Roseburg Armory Saturday night.

Signing of the two top-flight matmen, assures Douglas county grappling followers of an outstanding show. Dusette dropped his coast crown to Jack Lipscomb in Portland last week.

Headlining the weekly match show, Matchmaker Don Owen has signed Tex Hager and Antone Leone.

Hager appeared here two weeks ago when he dropped a verdict to Paavo Katonen. He had just returned from a long trip from the mid-west and was not in top condition. Now the popular "Creswell Cyclone" claims he has rested sufficiently and predicts a victory over the rough and tough Leone, who will hold a 15-pound weight advantage over the Lane county grappler.

The match should be packed with color and dynamite, but the semi-final promises to be just as entertaining. Dusette will be campaigning for a record that will win him a chance to meet Lipscomb in a future title engagement, and "Blood and Guts" Davidson, the ex-marine from Texas, will need more than his usual kidney-punching attack to get by the Frenchman.

The show opens at 8:30 o'clock. Elton Owen will referee both matches.

DIAL-LOG

By SUSAN

Scheduled for tonight: Spotlight Bands, 6:30; Lone Ranger, 7:30; Cavalcade of Sport, 8:00; and Freedom of Opportunity at 9:30. Song writing saxophonist Charlie Betnet and his band are featured on the Friday night edition of Spotlight Bands; Jacob LaMotta and Jose Basora slug it out in a ten-round middleweight bout at 8:00 o'clock, and Freedom of Opportunity dramatizes the life and career of Dr. William T. G. Morton, the young Boston dentist who now is being disclosed that the allies were so concerned over possible German progress with the bomb that they planned a bold mass parachute attack on Kiel as early as last March to take the experimental station, just outside this base.

Foot-and-Mouth Disease Warning Given Nation

CHICAGO, Aug. 9—(AP)—Live-stock owners today were told to be on alert against the possible appearance of foot-and-mouth disease—a completely eradicated malady in the United States—which the American Veterinary Medical association said might appear as a "fellow traveler" with "hundreds of thousands of soldiers returning from overseas."

Foot-and-mouth disease virus is the most contagious of all known infective agents," the association said, adding it would mean millions of dollars to live-stock producers to keep it from re-establishing itself here.

money based on the decimal system does have its advantages.

U. S. Naval Air Unit

- HORIZONTAL 53 Bone
1 Depleted in insignie of U. S. S.
Utility Unit, U. S. naval aviation
9 Ocean
11 Hawaiian bird
11 Evergreen
12 Companion
14 Girl's name
16 Malaysian canoe
19 Individual
20 Picture-taking apparatus
22 Point a weapon
23 Narrow (comb. form)
25 Paragon
27 Timorous
28 Penetrate
29 It is a unit the U. S. Navy
30 Rhode Island (ab.)
31 Rabat
34 Father of Jacob (Bib.)
38 Monsters
39 Musical instrument
40 Honey maker
41 Capital of Montana
46 Point
47 Paradise
49 Learning
50 Distribute
51 Obscured

Japs Balked in Effort to Obtain U. S. Atomic Data

BERKELEY, Calif., Aug. 10—(AP)—A year before Pearl Harbor Japanese scientists attempted to obtain the latest American secrets on atomic power research, but were foiled by Nobel Prize Winner Dr. Ernest O. Lawrence and his hand of brilliant young physicists.

The story was told yesterday by University of California scientists. A group of Nipponese physicists spent most of 1938 and part of 1939 at the laboratory, with numerous other foreign physicists. At that time they were shown every courtesy, given blueprints of the cyclotron and aided in construction of a cyclotron of their own at the Imperial University, Tokyo.

Their stay was marred by only one incident. Dr. Donald Cooksey, assistant director of the radiation laboratory, caught a snoopling Japanese. His actions caused him to be permanently barred from the laboratory.

However, when three eminent Japanese physicists, Doctors Itomori Yasaki and Watanabe, made a hurried trip to the U. S. in 1940, they were barred from the laboratory by a new rule promulgated for their benefit. During their two days at Berkeley, the American scientists filled the Japanese with a constant flow of accurate, but worthless information.

Dr. Lawrence disclosed yesterday that since December, 1943, 20 British scientists under Professor H. S. Massey, university of London, have been working on atomic bomb research at Berkeley.

Nazis' Plant for Atomic Job Taken By Allies Intact

KIEL, Germany, Aug. 9—(AP)—A race against time was won by the allies by a narrow margin three months ago when the largest heavy water plant in Germany, where Nazi scientists labored furiously to perfect an atomic bomb, was captured intact. It may now be disclosed that the allies were so concerned over possible German progress with the bomb that they planned a bold mass parachute attack on Kiel as early as last March to take the experimental station, just outside this base.

The plant was dropped only after the successful allied crossing of the Rhine. The Kiel plant, captured almost intact three months ago and turned over to British and American specialists, was buried in a camouflaged concrete vault on a wooded hillside and contained eight vats for the manufacture of U-235 or heavy water—used in one of the possible processes for producing atomic bombs.

Cobwebs or connecting plastic pipes and files recording the experiments were destroyed by sabotage before the allies arrived. The extent of the Nazis' atomic discoveries remains a top secret, but they were making great strides and were catching up. The European war ended just in time.

Among the secret weapons in production at the factory were acoustic torpedoes driven by "Ingolene," a fuel described by some sources as 800 times as powerful as high octane gasoline.

NOT PERSPIRING Aching Feet

Your feet may be so sore when you get up that you think you can't go another step. Your shoes may feel as if they are cutting right into the flesh. You feel all over with the pain and you're tired and you're not getting any sleep. You've tried everything you can think of. You've tried the "Old Reliable" Eucalypti. You've tried the "Old Reliable" Eucalypti. You've tried the "Old Reliable" Eucalypti.

Answer to Previous Puzzle
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- 17 French river
18 Bitters
20 Sea food
21 It is part of
24 Daughter of
26 Aromatic herb
31 Garment
32 Old
33 Varieties
35 Changes
36 Ignited
37 Struggle
42 Cloth measure
43 Moderate
44 Gaelic
45 Compass egg
46 Louse egg
50 Bleish
52 Mother
54 Exist

3 2 1 5 6 7 8
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60

KRNR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilo-cycles.

- 6:00—Fred Morrison, Plough Chemicals
6:15—Mrs. Miller, National Biscuit Co.
6:30—Bible Advertiser, Presbyterian Church.
6:45—Sam Hayer, S. & W. Fine Foods.
6:55—Superman, Kelllogg.
7:00—Tom Mix, Radio's Funniest.
7:15—Night News, Radio's Funniest.
7:30—Gabriel Heatter, Krellm.
7:45—U. S. Recap of the World of Sports
7:55—Spotlight, Hearst, Los Angeles.
8:00—State and Local News, Keel Motors.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Standard Oil News, Jim Doyle.
7:30—Lone Ranger.
8:00—Haxton, Krellm, Gillette.
8:05—Alka Seltzer News.
8:15—Elk Neighbors, Carlin's Furniture.
8:30—Freedom Opportunity, Mutual Benefit of Omaha.
8:40—Fred Morrison, Roseburg Pharmacy.
8:45—Late Sports News, Texaco.
8:50—Music for the Night.
8:55—SIGN OFF.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 11, 1945

- 6:30—Yawn Patrol.
6:45—Treasury Salute.
7:00—New York, Radio's Funniest.
7:15—Timely Farm Topics.
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
7:45—The Beehive.
7:50—Rhapsody in Wax.
8:00—Haxton of Best, Crew of Good Ship Grace.
8:30—Give-Away Jammer, Fisher Flour.
8:45—Haxton, Pharmacy Preview.
9:00—Holly Mom.
9:20—Haxton, Day.
9:45—Holly Day.
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
10:15—Al Williams.
10:30—Concert Gems.
10:45—Musical Market Basket.
11:00—Morning Melodies.
11:15—Pastor's Scrapbook, Presbyterian Church.
11:30—Red Concert.
11:45—Net Orchestra.
12:00—Musical Interlude.
12:15—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
12:30—Musical Interlude.
12:45—Ration Summary, Associated Distributors.
12:55—Rhythm at Random.
1:00—State News, Hearst Motors.
12:45—News-Review of the Air.
12:55—Terminal Market Report, Sig News.
1:00—Man on the Street, Hennings.
1:15—Sentimental Serenade.
1:30—Music for Half an Hour.
2:00—Let's Dance.
2:15—Voice of the Army.
2:30—News.
2:45—Net orchestra.
3:00—Prayer.
3:05—Halls of Montezuma.
3:30—Howard Call.
4:00—Music for Remembrance.
4:30—Opinion Requested.
4:45—News Review, Hearst Macaroni.
5:15—Canary Pet Shop, Harris Mount.
5:30—Detroit Symphony.
6:30—OPA Program.
7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motors.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Dinner Music.
7:30—Red Rhapsody.
8:00—Chicago Theater of the Air.
8:05—Alka Seltzer News.
8:15—Sevier, Salute, E. G. High.
8:30—Wrestling Matches, Olympia Supply Company.
8:45—SIGN OFF.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 12, 1945

- 8:00—Wesley Radio Lecture.
8:15—Voice of Prophecy.
8:30—Haxton, Day.
9:00—Lone Ranger.
9:15—Alka Seltzer News.
9:30—Commander Pratt, Greyhound.
10:00—Sweetheart Time, Gram Labs.
10:15—Baptist Church Services.
10:30—News, Patterson's Bakery.
12:15—Voice of the Dairy Farmer, American Dairy Assn.
12:30—Haxton, Hat Class.
1:00—Year America, Untan Pacific Railroad.
1:15—Time Is My Pastime, Knox Company.
1:30—Leo Cherne and William Bellman.
2:00—Leave It to Mike.
2:15—Nick Carter, Acme Paints.
2:30—Mysteries, Helbras Watch Company.
3:00—Cedric Foster, Employer's Group.
3:15—Joe Kelly.
4:00—The Better Half.
4:10—Dr. Floyd Johnson.
5:00—Musical Board.
5:45—Gabriel Heatter, Barbara.
6:00—Book Marks, Roseburg Bank Store.
6:30—Doubt or Nothing, Feetamint.
7:00—Brownstone Theater.
7:30—What's the Name of That Song?
8:00—Dave Ogan's American Gallery.
8:15—Starburst Serenade.
8:30—Rev. Miller, News.
9:30—Chaplain Jim.
10:00—Of Fashioned Revival Hour.
10:30—SIGN OFF.

BACKACHE, LEG PAINS MAY BE DANGER SIGN

Of Tired Kidneys
If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't let them remain and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention. The kidneys are the chief organs of taking excess acids and poisons waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints of urine a day. If the 16 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisons waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. If you have any of these symptoms, get your kidneys checked. Don't wait until you're in a hospital. Don't wait until you're in a hospital. Don't wait until you're in a hospital.

Pvt. Dean Fogle Recovering From Battle Wounds
Pvt. Dean Fogle, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Fogle, 731 W. Mosher street, Roseburg, is a patient at McCaw General hospital, Walla Walla, Wash., recovering from wounds received in France. Entering the Army in August, 1943, Fogle went overseas in August, 1944. Landing in France in September, he saw action in the Metz area. Fogle was three days in reserve and four days on the fighting line before he was wounded. Advancing in a night push, in the Metz area, he was hit by mortar shell fragments in the chest and right leg. Evacuated to a field hospital, he was in hospitals in Nancy and Paris, France, and was taken to England where he underwent an operation. He was returned to the United States by boat, arriving at McCaw in March. The Purple Heart was awarded him in Paris. In addition, he wears the ETO ribbon with one star and the Good Conduct Medal. Fogle has had two extended furloughs with his family since coming to McCaw and hopes to be released from the Army at an early date. A brother, Leslie Fogle, is serving in the Army air force, at Bowling field, Washington, D. C.

AN AMAZING OFFER
The makers of Dr. Parker's Corn Remover will give you double your money back if it fails to remove your corn or callous. Only 35c at Chapman's Drug Store.

Reservations for private SKATING PARTIES are available at the Rainbow Skating Rink Winchester

Announcing Reopening OF ROSE HOTEL BARBER SHOP Walt Diller

OLD TIME DANCE Every Saturday Night Sponsored by Townsend Club String Music MOOSE HALL Everybody Welcome

DAIRYMEN! Ship your cream to the DOUGLAS COUNTY CREAMERY MEL-O-MAID BUTTER and ICE CREAM Top Prices Paid Jackson and Douglas Phone 340

People Come to Our Office To Discuss Their Insurance Problems This is as it should be—since the purchase of insurance is an important matter. Take the time to get correct protection. Insurance is our business, not a sideline. We will be Glad to Help You. KEN BAILEY INSURANCE AGENCY 315 Pacific Building Telephone 398

SOFTBALL DOUBLEHEADER TONIGHT! FINLAY FIELD, 7 P. M. TEAMS: Elks Club, Sutherland Dunham's, Olympia Supply Admission: Adults 25c plus tax; Children 15c plus tax.

For Weed Eradication Use Athicide Weedicide Weedone Ammate For Insect Control Dusting Sulphur Lethane Dust Rotenone Dust Arsenate of Lead BUY WHERE YOU SHARE IN THE EARNINGS DOUGLAS COUNTY Farm Bureau Co-Operative Exchange ROSEBURG, OREGON Phone 98 Open 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. Located—W. Washington St. and S. P. R. Tracks