

Roseburg News-Review
 Published Daily Except Sundays by the
 NEWS-REVIEW COMPANY, INC.
 Entered as second class matter May
 17, 1920, at the postoffice at Roseburg,
 Oregon, under act of March 2, 1879.
 CHARLES V. STANTON, EDITOR
 EDWIN L. KNAPP, MANAGER
 Member of the Associated Press, Oregon
 Newspaper Publishers Association,
 the Audit Bureau of Circulations.
 Represented by WEST-HOLLIDAY CO.,
 INC., offices in New York, Chicago, San
 Francisco, Los Angeles, Seattle, Port-
 land, St. Louis.

Subscription Rates

	In	Out
By Mail—	Oregon	Outside
Per Year	\$4.50	\$6.00
Six Months	2.75	3.00
Three Months	1.50	1.75
Per year, by city carrier	\$7.50	
Per month, by city carrier	6.25	

The Weather
 U. S. Weather Bureau Office
 Roseburg, Oregon
 Forecast of Roseburg and vic-
 inity: Partly cloudy tonight and
 Friday.
 Highest temp. for any July 107
 Lowest temp. for any July 40
 Highest temp. yesterday 93
 Lowest temp. last night 59
 Precipitation yesterday0
 Precipitation from July 10
 Deficit from July 1, 194519
 Deficit from Sept. 1, 1944 6.29

In the Day's News
 (Continued from page 1)

rims in the background, then asks: "How long will it be before this country is settled up?"

If history and geography are dependable guides, it will be a long, LONG time—however long forever may be. In terms of Central Europe, these are the STEPPES, and when Herodotus, the world's first traveling correspondents saw and described them nearly 25 centuries ago the steppes of Central Europe must have looked much as this part of Wyoming looks now. The steppe country of eastern Europe and western Asia has changed little since Herodotus saw it.

Steppe country, which is grazing country, changes in only minor ways as the centuries pass. YOUR average Easterner, crossing this wide grazing belt, is puzzled and vaguely troubled. It seems to him that here is a country that isn't FULFILLING DESTINY—for to his urban mind the only worthwhile destiny for a country is to settle up tightly so that it may nourish industrial cities with smoking factories and rabbit warren homes.

WE of the West, who know better, are neither puzzled nor troubled by these semi-arid plains and plateaus. They comfort us, and give us a pleasant feeling of security—for we know that in this kind of country, where change is infinitely slow, the spirit that built America will live on and on and on.

WE of the great open spaces are inclined to be puzzled and a little troubled as we gaze upon the phenomenon of modern mass industrial production, with its monotonous routines that limit men's mental horizons and change their ways of thinking.

In the industrial beginnings of America, a shoemaker made a pair of shoes ALL BY HIMSELF, with his own hands. As each shoe was finished, he could and doubtless did hold it up and think with personal pride of accomplishment: "I did that."

And when he closed his shop, he probably went home and hoed the garden and milked the cow and fed the chickens—and maybe a pig, for his winter ham and bacon. Then split the kindling to build the fire to cook tomorrow's breakfast.

That night, or some other, he went to a meeting to talk over the affairs of his town or his school district or his road district. Whatever was done in the way of his local government, he probably had a finger in.

His life was filled with STIMULATING activities. HIS modern descendant stands beside an assembly line all day and pushes bolts into a hole. He goes home at night and eats food that came from a nearby super-market and was cooked with gas or electricity from a central plant. He lives in a flat or an apartment heated by a furnace tended by a janitor. He winds up the day by seeing a movie made by mass production methods in Hollywood.

The government he lives under, including the schools he sends his children to, is provided for him, all ready made, by his big-city political machine. It isn't strange, under these circumstances, if he becomes so BORED that he is ready for anything that promises a change and so unaccustomed to RELYING UPON HIMSELF that he is ready to follow any loose-tongued demagogue who promises security without personal effort or sacri-

A RESOURCE IN DANGER

By Charles V. Stanton

Summer steelhead fishing on the North Umpqua river has been very poor to date and far fewer fish are to be found at Steamboat falls at present than is usually the case at this time of year, Clarence Gordon, proprietor of Umpqua lodge at Steamboat Ranger station reports. Mr. Gordon has been a very interested observer of conditions on the Umpqua for a number of years, having a large investment in his beautiful resort. He has maintained a study of fish escapement and usually can judge by the number of steelheads arriving at Steamboat falls, head of migration on Steamboat creek, the extent of the run during following months. Present evidence, he states, is that this year's migration will be very light. He anticipates poor fishing.

Steamboat creek is closed to fishing. It is one of the principal tributaries used by steelheads as spawning grounds. The fish are safe from molestation after they run the gauntlet of the North Umpqua. They congregate at the falls where fairly accurate counts may be made. Gordon states that there are only about one-half as many fish at the falls now as may be found there ordinarily at this time of year.

Each year our North Umpqua fishermen have been complaining of decrease in the number of summer steelheads. This decline is in evidence in spite of the fact that there has been much less fishing on the river since the start of the war than in the years when many more tourists as well as local fishermen enjoyed the sport.

The run of spring Chinook salmon also was unusually light. Up-river spawning beds show very few salmon. There is no escaping evidence that the reputation of the Umpqua river as a sports stream is most seriously threatened. Yet, with the exception of a comparatively few conservation-minded persons, no one seems to care. Douglas county residents as a whole do not seem to grasp the fact that we are permitting one of our greatest resources to slip from our grasp.

The potential resources of the Umpqua river are sufficient to produce more income annually than either our lumber or farm industries—possibly more than both combined if properly exploited. One-third of the entire Pacific highway in Oregon lies within Douglas county. For one-third of the distance tourists travel on the Pacific highway in Oregon they are in Douglas county and the Umpqua basin. Prior to the war our tourist travel brought an income to the state of more than \$50 million. In the postwar period Oregon is anticipating tourist income of more than \$100 million and there is no good reason why, with the natural resources we have at hand, the income cannot be greatly increased over the anticipated amount. California derived more than \$400 million annually from tourist travel prior to the war. Washington had tourist income amounting to \$90 million. Oregon has far more to offer in the way of outdoor recreation than either of its neighboring states, and Douglas county, with one-third of the length of Oregon's Pacific highway, has greater contact with tourists than any other county of the state, and it has the finest potential fishing stream as a prime attraction.

Yet the state of Oregon has permitted a handful of men engaged in selfish, greedy commercial fishing to ruin not only the Umpqua river but many other fine fishing streams. TEN OREGON STREAMS HAVE BEEN ABANDONED BY COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN BECAUSE THEY NO LONGER YIELD FISH.

An attempt was made at the last session of the state legislature to produce a measure of conservation through passage of H.B. 378. But a few commercial fishermen, notwithstanding the continuing evidence of stream depletion, have forced a year's delay in imposing the restrictions embodied in the bill and have gained a referendum in which they will doubtless again attempt to mislead voters from the true facts, as they did in their campaign of misrepresentation against the steelhead bill in November, 1942.

We cannot expect to realize the full benefits of our tourist industry until people of Oregon awake to the potential values of recreational resources. Existing conditions on the Umpqua river furnish ample proof of the need for immediate awakening to the dangers which threaten not only the Umpqua valley but the entire region as well.

free or risk.

THESE wide-open spaces of our great West, where the business of making a living is still largely a PERSONAL matter, where people do countless things with their own hands, where they have a personal finger in the pie of local government and local affairs of all sorts, where everybody knows everybody else, are the antidote for the inevitable BOREDOM of modern industrial mass production. They help to keep America sailing on an even keel.

DIAL-LOG
 By Susan
 Please pass the salt tablets. . . it must be the heat. We just found that we had written a column publicizing last night's show . . . courtesy of the proof-reading department of the News-Review. So . . . let's say thanks for catching our error . . . and blame it on the heat wave. Any way . . . this is Thursday . . . right? So . . . tonight you'll hear Music You Remember at 6:15 . . . Starlight Serenade at 6:30 . . . Building Drummond at 8:00 and a new local show at 8:30, with music transcribed sometimes . . . sometimes live talent. Wings Over the Nation at 9:30 is one of the best bets for tonight and Fulton Lewis, Jr., at 10:05 brings you up to the last fifteen minutes of music on 1490 for the day, 11's

Paint Right Over WALLPAPER!
Kem-Tone
 MIRACLE WALL FINISH \$2.98 A GALLON
 COSTS ONLY
 Umpqua Valley Hardware
 202 N. Jackson Phone 73
 YOUR Kem-Tone DEALER

War Situation is Gloomy for Japan

Further Destruction by Air Raids Slated Before Land Invasion Attempt

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
 AP Foreign Affairs Analyst
 The fierce aerial bombardment which Admiral (Bull) Halsey's carrier-based warplanes have administered to Japan has led the Tokyo radio commentators to speculate whether this is the curtain-raiser for invasion.

Well, it could be, but the signs are that (barring some unexpected development) the Mikado's mother islands will undergo an awful softening up before we send out galling troops up onto the beaches of Japan's serrated and strongly defended coast. Undoubtedly the little men of Nippon would like to see us strike now, before bombs have anesthetized their home-land.

However, the allied command is under no enemy pressure in the Pacific and may be expected to proceed methodically in carrying out its program. That contemplates the blasting of Japan with continuous air raids until she is thoroughly off balance and numbed. Then we shall invade. That is, we shall invade unless the Mikado's government is smart enough to surrender before they get so sick the country useless death and destruction.

Time Element Still Question
 How long will it take to reduce the main islands to the point where we can carry out amphibious invasions without undue casualties? That's a matter of pure speculation, of course, but I do say we can do it much more expeditiously than in the case of Germany, and we have

KRRR
 Mutual Broadcasting System,
 1490 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY
 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
 4:15—Rex Miller, Nabisco.
 4:30—Starlight Serenade, Coca Cola.
 4:45—San Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods.
 5:00—Superman, Kellogg's.
 5:15—Tom Mix, Halston's Furina.
 5:30—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 5:45—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
 6:00—Music You Remember, Douglas.
 6:15—Starlight Serenade, Cantl Products.
 6:30—Local and Local News, Keel Motors.
 6:45—Musical Interlude.
 7:00—Musical News, Jim Doyle.
 7:15—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young and Son.
 7:30—Horse of Melody, Copco.
 7:45—Hull Dog Drummond.
 8:00—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 8:15—Crown Mill Mystery.
 8:30—Musical Interlude.
 8:45—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 9:00—Rex Miller, Wildroot.
 9:15—Wings Over the Nation.
 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Tires.
 9:45—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign Off.

FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1945
 6:30—Yapan Patrol.
 6:45—Musical Interlude.
 7:00—Night News, A. Folger Co.
 7:15—Musical Time, J.P. Products.
 7:30—Local News, Boring Optical.
 7:45—Furniture.
 7:50—Rhapsody in Wax.
 8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Los Angeles.
 8:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokely.
 8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop.
 9:00—Night News, Studebaker.
 9:15—Chiff Edwards, Grave Laboratory.
 9:30—William Lang and The News, Street.
 9:45—Songs by Martin Downey, Coca Cola.
 10:00—Furniture.
 10:15—Man About Town, Jusse and Sons.
 10:30—Shoppers Guide, Harsh and Marshall Wells.
 10:45—Musical Interlude.
 11:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 11:15—Something to Talk About, Wildroot.
 11:30—Mentholatum Mountaineers.
 11:45—Swap Shop, Kampter's.
 12:00—Night News, Studebaker.
 12:15—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture.
 12:30—Musical Interlude.
 12:45—Sports Review, Robinson Transfer.
 12:55—Treasury Song for Today.
 1:00—Radio Summary, Associated Dis. tributor.
 1:15—Rhythm at Random.
 1:30—State News, OMI Master Co.
 1:45—News-Review of the Air.
 2:00—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt.
 2:15—Way on the Street, Henningsen Mark.
 2:30—Johnson Family.
 2:45—Summertime Melodies.
 3:00—Musical Hi-Jinks.
 3:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 3:30—Western Serenade.
 3:45—Griffin Reporting.
 4:00—Daily Record, Montgomery Ward.
 4:15—Sentimental Serenade.
 4:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical.
 4:45—Rex Miller, National Biscuit Co.
 5:00—Lois Dance.
 5:15—San Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods.
 5:30—Superman, Kellogg's.
 5:45—Tom Mix, Halston's Furina.
 5:55—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Boring Optical.
 6:15—R. S. Recap of the World of Today.
 6:30—Starlight Serenade, Coca Cola.
 6:45—Local and Local News, Keel Motors.
 7:00—Musical Interlude.
 7:15—Local News, Jim Doyle.
 7:30—Lone Ranger.
 7:45—Boxing Points, Giffette.
 7:55—Alka Seltzer News.
 8:00—Hull Dog Drummond.
 8:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 8:30—Benefit of Omaha.
 8:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy.
 9:00—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign Off.

Camp Fire Girls' Outing is Arranged

Plans for camp for the local Camp Fire girls were announced today by Mrs. Harrie W. Booth, chairman of the Roseburg Camp Fire council, and the date of camp has been set for one week, August 6 to 12 inclusive.

The camp will be operated in conjunction with the Coos Bay council, will be known as the Douglas-Coos County Camp Fire camp. Any registered Camp Fire girl is eligible to attend. The fee is \$10 plus transportation costs. As the camp is a former C C C camp located 18 miles out of Coquille, it has necessitated the chartering of school buses to transport the girls. However, the bus fare will be small.

The camp has been taken over by the 4-H club and has been completely remodeled. Parents are urged to make it possible for girls to attend as the camp has been arranged especially well to provide a pleasant vacation for children.

Mrs. F. N. Pendleton, Coos Bay will be camp director and will be assisted by a staff of women from both Coos Bay and Roseburg.

Girls who have turned in their registration to their guardian are requested to pay the balance of their camp registration fee to Mrs. Gordon Stewart at the Douglas Creditors association in the U. S. National bank building. The fee must be paid by July 20. For further information, Camp Fire girls are requested to call Mrs. Harrie W. Booth at 377 or Mrs. Eugene Peterson at 462-J-3.

Rainers Crowd Beavers For League's Top Spot

(By the Associated Press)
 Seattle's red-hot Rainers, racing toward the top of the Pacific Coast league, were within two and a half games of the first-place Portland Beavers today—the closest they have been since June 15.

The Rainers knocked off the Hollywood Stars 1-0 and 6-2 in a twin bill last night, extending their winning streak to nine of their last 10 tilts.

The double Seattle victory, coupled with Portland's 4-1 defeat at the hands of the San Francisco Seals, cut a game and a half from the Beavers' lead.

In other Wednesday contests Sacramento shaded the Oakland Aces 3-1 and Los Angeles split with San Diego, the Angels taking the opener of a doubleheader 5-4 and the Padres the nightcap 4-2.

Phone Co. Contributes Heavily to War Fund, Inc.
 Directors of The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company have approved a contribution of

War Situation is Gloomy for Japan

Further Destruction by Air Raids Slated Before Land Invasion Attempt

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
 AP Foreign Affairs Analyst
 The fierce aerial bombardment which Admiral (Bull) Halsey's carrier-based warplanes have administered to Japan has led the Tokyo radio commentators to speculate whether this is the curtain-raiser for invasion.

Well, it could be, but the signs are that (barring some unexpected development) the Mikado's mother islands will undergo an awful softening up before we send out galling troops up onto the beaches of Japan's serrated and strongly defended coast. Undoubtedly the little men of Nippon would like to see us strike now, before bombs have anesthetized their home-land.

However, the allied command is under no enemy pressure in the Pacific and may be expected to proceed methodically in carrying out its program. That contemplates the blasting of Japan with continuous air raids until she is thoroughly off balance and numbed. Then we shall invade. That is, we shall invade unless the Mikado's government is smart enough to surrender before they get so sick the country useless death and destruction.

Time Element Still Question
 How long will it take to reduce the main islands to the point where we can carry out amphibious invasions without undue casualties? That's a matter of pure speculation, of course, but I do say we can do it much more expeditiously than in the case of Germany, and we have

KRRR
 Mutual Broadcasting System,
 1490 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY
 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
 4:15—Rex Miller, Nabisco.
 4:30—Starlight Serenade, Coca Cola.
 4:45—San Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods.
 5:00—Superman, Kellogg's.
 5:15—Tom Mix, Halston's Furina.
 5:30—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 5:45—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
 6:00—Music You Remember, Douglas.
 6:15—Starlight Serenade, Cantl Products.
 6:30—Local and Local News, Keel Motors.
 6:45—Musical Interlude.
 7:00—Musical News, Jim Doyle.
 7:15—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young and Son.
 7:30—Horse of Melody, Copco.
 7:45—Hull Dog Drummond.
 8:00—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 8:15—Crown Mill Mystery.
 8:30—Musical Interlude.
 8:45—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 9:00—Rex Miller, Wildroot.
 9:15—Wings Over the Nation.
 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hansen Tires.
 9:45—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign Off.

FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1945
 6:30—Yapan Patrol.
 6:45—Musical Interlude.
 7:00—Night News, A. Folger Co.
 7:15—Musical Time, J.P. Products.
 7:30—Local News, Boring Optical.
 7:45—Furniture.
 7:50—Rhapsody in Wax.
 8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Los Angeles.
 8:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 8:30—Take It Easy Time, Stokely.
 8:45—What Do You Know, Bishop.
 9:00—Night News, Studebaker.
 9:15—Chiff Edwards, Grave Laboratory.
 9:30—William Lang and The News, Street.
 9:45—Songs by Martin Downey, Coca Cola.
 10:00—Furniture.
 10:15—Man About Town, Jusse and Sons.
 10:30—Shoppers Guide, Harsh and Marshall Wells.
 10:45—Musical Interlude.
 11:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 11:15—Something to Talk About, Wildroot.
 11:30—Mentholatum Mountaineers.
 11:45—Swap Shop, Kampter's.
 12:00—Night News, Studebaker.
 12:15—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture.
 12:30—Musical Interlude.
 12:45—Sports Review, Robinson Transfer.
 12:55—Treasury Song for Today.
 1:00—Radio Summary, Associated Dis. tributor.
 1:15—Rhythm at Random.
 1:30—State News, OMI Master Co.
 1:45—News-Review of the Air.
 2:00—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt.
 2:15—Way on the Street, Henningsen Mark.
 2:30—Johnson Family.
 2:45—Summertime Melodies.
 3:00—Musical Hi-Jinks.
 3:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 3:30—Western Serenade.
 3:45—Griffin Reporting.
 4:00—Daily Record, Montgomery Ward.
 4:15—Sentimental Serenade.
 4:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical.
 4:45—Rex Miller, National Biscuit Co.
 5:00—Lois Dance.
 5:15—San Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods.
 5:30—Superman, Kellogg's.
 5:45—Tom Mix, Halston's Furina.
 5:55—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Boring Optical.
 6:15—R. S. Recap of the World of Today.
 6:30—Starlight Serenade, Coca Cola.
 6:45—Local and Local News, Keel Motors.
 7:00—Musical Interlude.
 7:15—Local News, Jim Doyle.
 7:30—Lone Ranger.
 7:45—Boxing Points, Giffette.
 7:55—Alka Seltzer News.
 8:00—Hull Dog Drummond.
 8:15—Night News, Studebaker.
 8:30—Benefit of Omaha.
 8:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy.
 9:00—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign Off.

Junior Red Cross Invites Aid in Rewinding Thread

At present the Junior American Red Cross has on hand a quantity of thread to be rewound on spools, Mrs. Rudolph Ritzman, local chairman, states. All Camp-fire guardians who are interested in having their groups participate in doing the work, are requested to call at the Red Cross rooms in the Roseburg armory for further information.

In Roseburg — F. L. Godeck of Sylon Valley spent Tuesday in Roseburg.

Here's the Quick, Easy Way to Make Marvelous JAM and JELLY MAKERS-

APRICOT JAM
 4 Cups Ground Fruit
 6 Cups Sugar
 1/4 Cup Lemon Juice
 1 Package M.C.P. Pectin

Wash and pit 4 pounds fully ripe apricots, grind. Do not peel. Measure exactly 4 level cups of the ground fruit (add water to fill last cup, if necessary) into a large kettle. Add the M.C.P. Pectin and lemon juice, stir well and bring to a boil, stirring constantly. NOW, add the sugar (which has been previously measured), continue stirring, and bring to a full rolling boil. BOIL EXACTLY 4 MINUTES. Remove from fire, let the boil subside, stir and skim by turns for 5 minutes. Pour into sterilized jars, allowing 1/2-inch space for sealing with fresh paraffin.

TESTED RECIPES for all POPULAR FRUITS and BERRIES

Save SUGAR Save FRUIT Save TIME Save WORK with M.C.P. PECTIN

GOLDEN GOODNESS!

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES bring you nearly all the protective food elements of the whole grain declared essential to human nutrition.

Phone Co. Contributes Heavily to War Fund, Inc.
 Directors of The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company have approved a contribution of

BIG SAVINGS

On All Your Food Needs

RED & WHITE BRAND FOODS

SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY JULY 13 AND 14

KRISPY Soda Wafers 2-lb. box 29c

POST Grapenut Flakes Large package 13c

N.B.C. Shredded Wheat 12-oz. Pkg. 2-23c

SIERRA PINE Soap 3 for 19c

Wheaties 8-oz. package 10c

WHITE ROSE Bleach 1/2-gal. jugs 23c

RED & WHITE Tomato Sauce 7 1/2-oz. can 3 for 19c

RED & WHITE Peas Fancy 3 sieve 20-oz. can 17c

RED & WHITE Cream Corn Fancy 20-oz. can 18c

RED & WHITE COFFEE

1-lb. jar 33c 2-lb. jar 63c

RED & WHITE Tomato Juice 48-oz. can 27c

RED & WHITE Deviled Meat 1/4's 3 for 20c

RED & WHITE Catsup 8-oz. bottle 2 for 27c

FOOD STORES RED & WHITE FOOD STORES

Umpqua Valley Florist
 222 N. JACKSON
 PHONE 650

WANT TO WIN THE WAR? BUY WAR BONDS! WANT TO WIN HER HEART?

Flowers from Umpqua Valley Florist