

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Friday.

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

SPIRING might not even be too strong a word.

AFTER all, what happens in the future will depend on whether we and the British and the Russians, who have the POWER, are able to co-operate reasonably, tolerantly and intelligently in running the world.

History tells us that such a task is beset with many pitfalls, but San Francisco leads us to hope that a new spirit of tolerance may be abroad in the world.

FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY, best known of Britain's military commanders, upon whom we have bestowed the affectionate nickname of Monty, does a fine thing at Wiesbaden, in Germany. After conferring British decorations on 100 or more Americans, he says frankly: "We (the British) were FINISHED in 1941. I admit it. Then you (Americans) came along and gave us a helping hand. That was the only thing that saved us. It is a tremendous debt that we can never repay. Not ever."

THOSE are generous words—all the more generous because they are literally true. Let us accept them in the generous spirit in which they were uttered. Let us refrain from talk of who won the war.

We ALL won it. We'd have had the devil's own time helping the British if they hadn't been stubbornly willing to go the limit in helping themselves.

COLORFUL Monty has set us a good example. Let's follow it. Fortunately our own General Eisenhower has been generous and tactful and sincere in his dealings with the British. In this grave hour, when an old world is passing out and a new world is coming into being, we seem to be lucky in our leaders.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN did a nice little thing in San Francisco. Greeted noisily and happily by a quarter of a million people there, he said humbly: "It was for the OFFICE, not for the man." Someway, one can't help feeling that he MEANT it.

THERE comes from Moscow an odd and on its face a little stazy touch of this spirit of humbleness in the face of grave responsibilities looming in the future.

Stalin, at a victory banquet, is said to have raised his glass and proposed a toast to the LITTLE PEOPLE of Russia. He is reported to have said: "I should like to drink to the health of... the people who are considered to be the cogs in the wheels... but without whom all of us—marshals and army commanders—arise, to put it crudely, not worth a tinker's dam... They are the people who support us as the base supports the summit... I drink to the health of these people, our respected comrades."

THERE is another equally odd note of hope and tolerance and willingness to adapt to new conditions in facing a future that is full of unknowns. It comes from the hard-boiled, put-your-money-on-the-line New York stock market, which is edging into new 8-year highs.

There is no sentiment in the stock market, where only COLD CASH talks. But this edging into new highs in the face of all the problems of reconversion from war to peace, with the door opening into a new world in which the

THE WORLD CHARTER

By Charles V. Stanton

Fifty nations Tuesday night placed their signatures upon a World Charter, designed to halt the scourge of war. It is possible we have experienced the signing of one of the most important documents of all time—a document that will surpass in its effect upon the world of the future, the Magna Carta, the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution of the United States and other such agreements which have contributed to freedom and human welfare.

We are glad that it has been identified as an "imperfect" document. The fact that its framers recognize imperfections is, we believe, the most auspicious factor contributing to the hopes for successful application of the principles it contains.

As we contemplate the historic event concluded Tuesday night in San Francisco, there come to mind two quotations we believe to be particularly relevant.

George Washington said:

"It is a maxim, founded on the universal experience of mankind, that no nation is to be trusted further than it is bound by its interests, and no prudent statesman or politician will venture to depart from it."

And Patrick Henry told the Virginia convention:

"I have but one lamp by which my feet are guided, and that is the lamp of experience. I know of no way of judging of the future but by the past."

To this we would add another quotation—the expression of President Truman as he addressed Tuesday's eventful session:

"We all have to recognize—no matter how great our strength—that we must deny ourselves the license to do always as we please. No one nation, no regional group, can or should expect any special privilege which harms any other nation. If any nation would keep security for itself, it must be ready and willing to share security with all. That is the price which each nation will have to pay for world peace. And what a reasonable price it is."

When the United Nations conference was convened a few weeks ago there was a feeling of suspicion and distrust among the nations represented. The statement of the Father of our Country that "no nation is to be trusted further than it is bound by its interest," could well have been adopted as a theme. It has been exemplified in the reservations, the cautions, and the circumspect language of the charter.

Yet it was under exactly the same conditions that our 13 colonies ratified the Constitution of the United States. The Bill of Rights was added to the Constitution to allay distrust.

It is quite probable that the World Charter, too, will require its Bill of Rights. That fact is recognized by the framers in their acknowledgement of imperfections.

But the "lamp of experience" will light the way to amendments if all nations are willing to pay the price for world peace.

One of the main themes expressed by signatory powers was that the "Charter provides for a good piece of machinery but whether it preserves international peace and security depends upon how people use it."

The Charter is not perfect. It can never be perfect until all mankind subscribes to another great declaration, "The Sermon on the Mount," but it is a step upward along the road to that high place in civilization toward which mankind has been striving throughout the centuries—a place in which nations can live at peace and with friendship toward one another.

old rules may not work, a rising rather than a sinking stock market is reassuring.

Whatever you do, don't get sentimental about the stock market. Its rising tendency is influenced by the probability of increasing inflation. But at least its steady rise in the face of the problems of peace is a sign of hope rather than of despair.

LET'S not fool ourselves. The world is full of hate and fear and envy and greed. The millennium isn't here. But there ARE signs of tolerance and decency and hope—which are the ESSENTIALS in the building of a new and better world on the wreckage of the old one.

Kiddies March to Safety During Christie Home Fire

OREGON CITY, June 27—(AP)—A hundred youngsters in the Christie home at Maryhurst marched out at night after a fire broke out in the laundry chute. The blaze, discovered by the janitor, was extinguished by Oregon City firemen with little damage.

Trucker Accused After Wild Ride on Railway

PAYETTE, Idaho, June 27—(AP)—Sheriff Harold H. Gurnsey yesterday said J. A. Aarlen, 60, of Vale, Ore., drove his light pickup truck for about four miles along the Union Pacific railroad tracks Monday and then jumped out when a fast train approached and demolished the truck.

The sheriff said Aarlen drove the truck along the rails across at least two railroad bridges over the Snake and Malheur rivers. The Oregon sheepman was arrested by the Sheriff and turned over to the F. B. I. which swore out a warrant charging Aarlen attempted to derail and wreck a train. Aarlen posted \$1,000 bond and was freed to await federal grand jury action at Boise next September. "We haven't figured out yet how he got across the bridges," Sheriff Gurnsey said. The truck was demolished and parts were strewn for one-fourth of a mile along the right of way.

Sgt. Pemberton On Way Home After Notable War Duty

By Charles V. Stanton

WITH THE 15TH AAF IN ITALY—Staff Sergeant Horace W. Pemberton, 25, of 430 Stephens street, Roseburg, Ore., is now on his way home from a P-51 Mustang fighter base in northern Italy after having spent three years in the European and Mediterranean theaters. He has been commended for his work as a radio mechanic during this period with the top scoring 31st fighter group's 309th squadron by the group's commanding officer, Col. William A. Daniel, of Birmingham, Ala.

Pointing to a combat record that has put the 31st in top position in its theater with 570 aerial victories in nearly three years operations against the nazis, Col. Daniel said: "On behalf of myself and of all the former commanders of the 31st fighter group, I wish to thank you for the part you have played in helping the group amass the record with which it finishes its job here in Europe. Whatever lies in the future for us, I am sure the 31st and its members will continue its high standard of performance."

After seeing his first overseas duty in England, Sgt. Pemberton served with the Spitfire-equipped 31st through the invasions and campaigns in Algeria, Tunisia, Sicily, and Italy. In April of last year the 31st changed over to the versatile P-51 Mustang, flying long range escort missions for the 15th's heavy bombers, as well as fighter attacks against ground targets in the Balkans and southern Europe. First AAF fighter group to shoot down a nazi fighter on the continent, the 31st held top honors with 570 aerial victories when hostilities ceased.

A graduate of Roseburg High school, Pemberton later was a student at the University of Oregon. Before entering the AAF he was employed by the Standard Stations, Incorporated, of Portland, Ore., as a salesman. His mother, Mrs. Lucy Pemberton, is living at the Roseburg address.

DIAL-LOG

DIAL LOG

Most of you Cedric Foster fans have probably noticed that the New Englander is in the southwest Pacific and is being heard for 5 to 7 minutes transcribed in his usual spot at 11 a. m. Tuesday and Thursday. Broadcast from another guy named something or other who talks live. Personally, with Ceddie's transcribed stint the quarter-hour wouldn't be worth the powder to blow it.

Bulldog Drummond and his gang are mixed up with thieves trying to snag a large fortune by foul means, and a swimming pool involving features the plot. That's tonight at 8:00. Guess Rex Miller, the new analyst, is building up quite a following—twice a day most days; 4:15 p. m. daily and 9:15 Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.

Fights Friday night: Freddie Cochrane tangles with Rocky Graziano at Madison Square Garden Friday night. Broadcast from ringside starts at 8 p. m. as usual. We've been hearing a parcel of nice comment on Del McKay, newest addition to the KRNR staff. Cy Smith will probably do radio work in Portland in the near future, and will no longer be heard on KRNR.

Night Club Operator Facing Federal Charge

PORTLAND, June 27—(AP)—Mike Steinbock, Salento, accused of making false statements to build a night club in the state capital, will appear in federal district court here on a charge of violating the WPE conservation order.

A secret federal grand jury indictment declared that Steinbock applied to the WPE to construct an establishment for feeding war workers, but actually built a night club whose opening was attended

British Field Marshal

HORIZONTAL: 1 Pictured, British Field Marshal, Sir Harold; 10 Draws; 12 Blessings; 14 Either; 15 Brads; 18 Indian coin; 19 Negative; 20 Apportion; 21 Superlative suffix; 22 African worm; 23 European river; 26 Thoughtless; 28 Debat; 29 Morindin dye; 30 Post; 32 He helped free the nations of Europe; 37 Nocturnal bird; 38 Bulgarian coin; 39 Name; 42 Near; 44 Game like halma; 46 Cuts; 47 Like; 48 Vegetable; 49 Fay; 52 Scratched again. VERTICAL: 1 Takes an one's own.

Answer to Previous Puzzle

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Rent Control — How it Operates

(Editor's Note—This is one of a series of articles authorized by the Rent Control division of the OPA for the general information of landlords, tenants and owners of rental property. Specific information may be obtained at rent control board headquarters in the OPA office, Roseburg.)

Rent control is equipped with teeth.

For example, a tenant who is overcharged has authority to bring his landlord into court to recover damages. The law provides damages up to three times the amount of the overcharge, or \$50, whichever is greater. Furthermore, the OPA administrator has authority to bring such action if, within 30 days after the overcharge, the tenant has not done so. In such a case, the damages are paid to the United States treasury.

A willful violation of any of the rent regulations makes the

violation subject to prosecution under criminal law. False statements on the registration form or an evasion or attempted evasion of the maximum rent regulation may be punishable by \$5000 fine or one year's imprisonment. Charging more than the authorized rent is not the only way of violating the rent ceiling regulations.

For instance, it is a violation to charge a tenant more than one periodic rent installment in advance, unless that policy was established for the particular rental unit on Jan. 1, 1944, with certain exceptions which the rent director will be glad to discuss on inquiry.

It is likewise against the law to require a tenant to purchase any furniture or other equipment as a condition of rental.

(To be Continued)

New Shop Owner Plans Remodeling

Mrs. Clara Ellason, owner of "Clara's Millinery and Tot Shop" on Cass street, has announced that she will have considerable remodeling done next month on this shop, recently purchased from Mrs. Agnes Williams of Roseburg and known as "Williams' Hat Shop." She stated that the front of the building will be modernized.

A full line of children's clothes, through age 8, will be handled along with an infant department which will include all types of clothing and gifts. Women's blouses, sweaters and purses will also be included in the line of merchandise.

Mrs. Ellason said she would carry the same line of hats as those of Mrs. Williams and also offer no resistances. A woman previously had reported to police that she saw them.

Rev. Scence Will Attend Conference in Wisconsin

Rev. H. P. Scence, pastor of the Roseburg Baptist church, will leave Monday for a conference on evangelism at Green Lake, Wis. The Rev. Mr. Scence is one of 30 Northern Baptist pastors chosen to attend this conference. In November, he will speak at larger cities in Nevada and California in assisting at the launching of the Crusade of Christ, an evangelistic effort to be made under the auspices of the Northern Baptist convention.

During the three Sundays in July, while Rev. Mr. Scence is away, the Roseburg pulpit will be occupied by outstanding pastors and a chaplain recently returned from overseas duty.

Building Projects Under Voters' O. K. Told by Chancellor

PORTLAND, June 27—(AP)—Construction of voter-approved buildings for the Oregon state system of higher education will begin as soon as material and labor are available, Chancellor Frederick M. Hunter said here.

He predicted postwar enrollment of 20,000 students, including 12,000 war veterans.

One of the first buildings will be the \$100,000 wood products research laboratory at Oregon State college. Others on blue-print are an engineering wing, dairy products and agriculture building at Corvallis costing \$670,000 and a \$600,000 classroom and library structure at the University of Oregon. The university medical school at Portland will get a hospital wing and heating plant costing \$800,000.

He listed a dormitory at Southern Oregon College of Education, Ashland, \$125,000; classrooms and library building at Eastern Oregon College of Education, La Grande, and another \$150,000 building for the same purpose at Monmouth.

Pay Hike Voted Federal White Collar Workers

WASHINGTON, June 27—(AP)—Legislation increasing the basic pay of 1,200,000 federal white collar workers was sent to the White House for presidential signature yesterday.

The senate completed the action by adopting a conference report.

The measure provides an average increase of 15.9 per cent, graduated from 20 per cent on the first \$1,200 to 10 per cent on the next \$4,600 and five per cent above \$4,600. The maximum estimate of the cost is \$780,000,000 a year.

INSURE CANNING SUCCESS!

Advertisement for Ball brand canning jars, caps, and rubbers. Includes an image of a woman and a jar.

Advertisement for Ruskets cereal. Includes an image of a woman and a box of Ruskets cereal.

Large advertisement for Red & White Foods. Features a list of products and prices, including Cream Corn, Spinach Soup, Cake Flour, Sliced Beets, Wheaties, Catsup, Pancake Flour, Tomato Sauce, and PEAS. Includes a coupon for 'E Bonds'.