

Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office
Roseburg, Oregon.
Forecast for Roseburg and vic-
inity: Light showers tonight and
Sunday.

Highest temp. for any June.....106
Lowest temp. for any June.....36
Highest temp. yesterday.....76
Lowest temp. last night.....55
Precipitation yesterday.....00
Precipitation from June 1.....11
Deficit from June 1, 1945.....22
Deficit from Sept. 1, 1944.....534

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

former commander in China and our No. 1 Chinese expert, has been CONFERRING WITH MAC ARTHUR at Manila.

MacArthur has the Philippines about cleaned up and so is nearly ready for something else. Truman told us the other day that he will have more than 31 million American troops to work with in the Pacific.

In a casual sort of way, the Chinese announce that they now have 100 miles of the China coast near Fochow CLEARED OF JAPS.

WERE of course not telling the Japs what we're going to do. We're letting them worry about it—as we let the Germans worry about where we'd land on the coast of western Europe. Tokyo radio leaves little doubt that they are worrying.

OPINION is rather general that Okinawa will end our island grabbing on a big scale. With it in our possession, we'll have bases enough to do the job.

IT'S a fair guess that we'll smash Japan's big cities first. That program is coming along even more rapidly than expected. Our 21st bomber command says our B-29s have "erased ALL the targets in Tokyo they set out to erase" and adds that the "principal portion of Yokohama has been destroyed." We're evidently going after Osaka to finish it off. Tokyo radio admits that 200,000 "more" Japs have been driven from their homes in the cities and are being sent out to the farms to try to boost the Jap food supply.

A BLACK cloud of suspicion still hangs over Europe and hampers the work of reconstruction there. Hints slip through the censorship of a quarrel between us and the British on one side and the Russians on the other over demarcation of the zones of German occupation. There are mutterings from our side that the Russians haven't fixed the boundaries yet and from the Russians that they can't fix the boundaries until British and American troops GET OUT.

ONE trouble is that Russia is so new and so powerful and so UNKNOWN.

History tells us that new and powerful and unknown elements among the nations always arouse suspicion. It was so in the case of France after the Revolution. EVERY established nation in Europe was suspicious of revolutionary France.

It was more or less true in the case of our young and revolutionary American republic, which seemed to loom as a possible threat to the established systems of the older world.

It is true NOW of Russia. Even among the most liberal-minded Americans, who have great hopes of the future of the Russian people, there are secret fears of what Russia may do BEFORE her people become accustomed to their new powers and opportunities and responsibilities.

We're always afraid of the new because of what it may do to that which is older. This fear of the new is rooted very deeply in human nature.

THERE is an interesting note from the Philippines, where the newly assembling Filipino legislature has received and is apparently expected to pass a bill granting to the United States such military bases in the islands as we may need.

The Philippines, you see, have

MILITARY TRAINING

By Charles V. Stanton

The subject of universal military training is receiving increasing attention throughout the country today. Opinions on both sides of the issue are being expressed in newspapers and in magazines of national circulation.

In a country which throughout its history has shunned compulsory military training and which has permanent peace as a paramount objective, the thought of compelling young men to train for a war we don't want and hope never will happen is particularly objectionable to many people.

But we must face the fact that we have had wars in cycles of approximately 25 years regardless of whether or not we wanted them. We have been forced into two exceedingly costly wars in modern times and in neither were we prepared for defense.

Military experts point out that in both of our World wars the aggressor nations had counted upon our unpreparedness. They had anticipated complete victory over those powers with which we were allied before we could bring sufficient force into the fray to be of appreciable importance. Both times they underestimated our power. Our allies were able to make successfully prolonged last-ditch stands until we could get into the fight. But the time margin was very narrow and we lost heavily in lives and in money because we rushed inadequately trained men into war while lacking efficient organization in producing, transporting and distributing supplies. In fact, we fought the first World War with British planes and French artillery. In the current war our miracle of production was an achievement which even our own military leaders had believed was an impossibility.

Having twice underestimated the power of the United States, an aggressor nation, our military leaders are convinced, will not make the same mistake again. If another World War is to follow this one, the United States, unless prepared to fight, will be the first nation to be attacked. Germany furnished an example of utilizing the resources of conquered nations in furthering its war machine. No nation has greater resources, particularly for production of war material, than the United States. Consequently, if the United States could be beaten and its resources seized, an aggressor nation would be in a very favorable position to execute its plans of world conquest.

No longer can we count on ocean barriers to give us time for preparation. Nor can we expect allied powers to hold the line while we get ready to fight, for we will be the first to be attacked. Consequently, unless we can produce some formula which will assure permanent peace, we will need to keep constantly prepared for war. Furthermore, even should the formula seem favorable, we will need adequate preparedness until we know positively that permanent peace has been achieved.

Numerous arguments are advanced against universal military training. First is the contention that we would become a military-minded nation and would, in the opinion of other nations, be seeking war, and would not be indicating a desire for peace.

We once tried the experiment of demilitarization. We scrapped our navy and reduced our standing army, but that did not save us from war. The world should know by this time that the United States does not seek war and is willing to be a leader in the cause of peace.

We are told that the cost of universal military training would be enormous, but anyone who has followed our history knows that we have lost billions of dollars in hurried, wasteful preparations for war. But our greatest loss has been in lives, for the ratio of casualties among insufficiently trained men is far greater than among adequately trained men.

We believe one of the strongest arguments in favor of defense power is the effective voice it will give us in international affairs. This position was most ably presented by Major V. J. Micelli in his Memorial day address in Roseburg. Other nations know we can fight brilliantly when we are prepared to do so, but they have counted in the past upon our lack of preparedness. If we are constantly prepared for war, our voice in any international dispute will command great respect.

We do not believe we need go to the great lengths some of our leaders propose in training a civilian army. But we do believe every able-bodied man should have sufficient training to defend himself and the country. The record of our national guard divisions, particularly that of the 41st, shows that through the national guard system we have a foundation upon which to build a trained army without causing young men to devote several years of their lives exclusively to military affairs. We believe that any young man given a few months of intensive training in the armed services, plus a three-year enlistment in the national guard or naval reserve, would be qualified to serve in a defensive army, and we believe such a system should be adopted as soon as possible.

known us long enough to begin to have some CONFIDENCE in us. In addition, they have had the opportunity to compare us with the Japs.

WHEN we and the Russians have known each other longer, it will be far easier for us to get along together. If we can avoid a clash long enough, and if our dealings in the meantime can be fair enough, many of the situations that now look dark and threatening will probably clear up.

OFFERING a shivery touch of what might have been (and may yet be in the world) Major de Seversky says in Paris that when peace came the Germans had a four-engined JET plane with which they planned to do round-trip bombing of New York.

Local News

Visiting Here — Mrs. Elma Goodman of Portland is in Roseburg visiting her father and brother, Ed Payton and Maurice Payton.

Working at Montgomery Ward's — Miss Vada Holcomb has accepted employment at the Roseburg Montgomery Ward company store.

Back to Work — Mrs. Stanley Hogan has returned to her work at the News-Review office, following a short illness at her home in Oakland.

Attending Conference — Mrs. Lula Gortell, Douglas county school superintendent, has gone to Salem to attend an educational conference.

Here From Brockway — H. C. Shattuck, Mrs. Dale Zeller and Miss Gladys Johnston were among residents of Brockway attending to business in Roseburg Thursday.

Here From Glendale — Mrs. Phil Strader, Mrs. Earl Barker, Mrs. Floy Hickman and Mrs. Vern Strum were in Roseburg from Glendale yesterday, shopping and visiting.

Back From Eugene — Mrs. Fred Briggs and her sister, Miss Annabelle Berg, have returned to their home in Eugene, following a couple of days in Eugene on business.

Taking Vacation — Lotus Knight Porter, society editor of the News-Review, will spend the next several weeks vacationing. During her absence, Mrs. Art Andrus will act as society editor.

Visiting Father — Miss Mabel Ann Boyer, who has been attending Cascade college in Portland, has arrived to spend the summer vacation visiting her father, Arthur Boyer, at Brockway.

Leave Thursday — Mrs. Norval Orr and daughter, Eleanor, left Thursday for Coos Bay to visit a few days, before going to Mapleton to join Mr. Orr and make their home. Mr. Orr recently accepted employment at Mapleton.

Visiting Here — Mrs. W. E. Summers and three children, Dickie, Jimmy and Marlene, of Ogden, Utah, are in Roseburg visiting Mrs. Summers' mother, Mrs. W. E. Strickling. Following their visit here, they will go to Deeth, Nevada, to reside.

Wrestling Card Tonight to Boost War Bond Sales

Uncle Sam will be an odds-on favorite tonight at the Roseburg armory, where matchmaker Don Owen presents a gigantic grappling show and 7th war bond rally.

Douglas county fans will have a chance to pick a winner, when five contenders for a \$200 "bottle" purse step into the ring at 8:30 o'clock. Tex Hager, Antone Leone, Otis Clingman, Kenny Ackles and Buck Davidson, will be auctioned off to the highest bidder (in war bonds), and the fan who buys the eventual winner will also collect a turkey from the Owen ranch in Lane county.

Following the auction the five matmen will battle simultaneously until only two remain on their feet. Two 30-minute tilts will follow — the semi-finalists and the two matmen who vie for the \$200 purse.

War bonds will also be on sale at the armory ticket window, each purchaser to gain free admission to the weekly mat show.

Joyce Beats Williams In Torrid Ten Rounder

NEW YORK, June 9 (AP) — Willie Joyce gave the "smart money" boys as well as the Williams a beating at Madison Square Garden last night.

A 13 to 5 underdog, Joyce whipped the NBC lightweight champion for the third time in their four meetings. He gained a split 10-round decision in the non-title affair after each had floored the other in one of the most furious last rounds in garden history.

Williams, behind on points, nailed Joyce with a short right to the chin early in the last round. Willie crumpled to the canvas. He was up at two and, striking back furiously, floored Williams for a one count. Seconds later he all but knocked the champion to the ropes. Williams kept himself from going down by grabbing the top strand. They slugged for and for the rest of the round.

"Moose" Kennedy Kayoes O'Grady in Fourth Round

PORTLAND, June 9 (AP) — After a heavy three-round punching duel, "Moose" Kennedy, 195, Vancouver, Wash., kayoes Mike O'Grady, 208, Los Angeles, in the fourth round of their scheduled 10-round bout here last night.

In the preliminaries Ray Milt, 166, Los Angeles, dropped Powder Pryor, 161, Portland, in the tenth. Al Berry, 150, Jordan Valley, took an eight-round decision over Eddie Wharton, 145, Portland, and L'El Abner, 135,

Vanport, knocked out Johnny Davis, Phoenix, Ariz., in the third round.

Beavers Maintain Margin in Lead Of Coast League

(By the Associated Press)
Portland still had its same three and a half game margin over Seattle today at the top of the Pacific Coast Baseball league, but Oakland was back in third place by virtue of its first victory of the week.

The Beavers had an easy time winning from Los Angeles, Seattle had to go 11 innings before nailing out San Francisco, and Hollywood continued to forge along the comeback trail against San Diego, making it three out of four over the slipping Padres.

Pulford let the Angels down with four hits to chalk up his 10th win of the season for Portland 6-1. The loop-leaders got all their runs in the first four innings off Cuellar.

Seattle's 2-1 decision over San Francisco knocked the Seals out of fourth place. The fifth, a half game behind Sacramento.

The game was a pitching duel between Fischer of the Rainiers and Barthelson of the Seals.

Oakland was aided by four Sacramento errors in winning 5-2. Hollywood erupted with five runs outburst in the last inning to drive Edwards off the mound and defeat the Padres 6-3.

Dr. Starbuck, Prominent Dallas Physician, Dies

DALLAS, Ore., June 9 (AP) — Dr. A. B. Starbuck, 69, prominent civic figure and physician here for 38 years, succumbed to a heart attack yesterday.

Dr. Starbuck, 1906 graduate of the University of Oregon medical school, was head of the Polk county Red Cross chapter. Public health officer here, he had served on the city council since 1925.

KRNR

Mutual Broadcasting System,
1400 Kilocycles.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—American Eagle in Britain.
4:30—Opinion Requested.
4:55—News, Golden Grain Macaroni.
5:05—Cassidy, Pat, Sherry, M.
5:15—Symphony of the Americas.
5:30—Gene Goldkette Orchestra.
5:45—O. P. A. Program.
6:15—Music for Millions, U. S. Nat'l Bank.
7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motors.
7:05—Musical Interlude.
7:15—Dinner Music.
7:30—Red Ryder.
7:50—Theater of the Air.
8:00—Alka Seltzer News.
8:15—Service Salute, E. G. High.
8:30—Estimate Miches, Olympia Supply Sign Off.

SUNDAY, JUNE 10, 1945

4:00—Wesley Radio League.
4:30—Voice of Prophecy.
5:00—Pilgrim Hour.
5:30—Lutheran Hour.
6:00—Alka Seltzer News.
6:15—Commander Scott, Greenhouse.
6:30—Sweetheart Time, Gum Labs.
6:45—Baptist Social Services.
7:00—News, Patterson's Bakery.
7:15—Voice of the Dairy Farmer, American Dairy Ass'n.
7:30—Honkey Ball, Chorus.
7:50—Your America, Union Pacific Railroad.
8:00—Name that Song, Custer.
8:30—Adventure of Father Brown.
9:00—Nick Carter, Anne Pains.
9:30—Abbott Mysteries, Helbers Watch.
10:00—Viennese Concert Orchestra.
10:15—Dick Brown, Turn Fit.
10:30—Boy's Town.
10:45—Dr. Floyd Johnson.
11:00—Meditation Board.
11:15—Gabriel Heatter, Harbassal.
11:30—Book Marks, Roseburg Book Store.
11:45—Irvin Canham, Empire Group.
12:00—Off the Record, Local Radio Music Store.
12:15—Wilson, General Cigar.
12:30—This is Helen Hayes, Teatron, Inc.
12:45—What's the Good Word.
1:00—Your World Means to Be a Star.
1:15—American Legion Auxiliary.
1:30—Paul Martin Waite Time.
1:45—Alka Seltzer News.
2:00—Rex Miller, Parox.
2:15—Ruman Adventure.
2:30—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.
11:00—Sign Off.

MONDAY, JUNE 11, 1945

6:00—Yawn Patrol.
6:30—Schickler Auction.
7:00—News, J. A. Folger.
7:15—Seattle Time 12 Products.
7:30—State and Local News, Baring Optical.
7:45—Judd Furniture.
8:00—Alka Seltzer Auction.
8:15—Rhaphody in Wax.
8:30—Alka Seltzer Tailor, L. A. Bible Institute.
8:45—Take It Easy Time, Stokely.
9:00—Shirley Woods, Radio.
9:15—Lanny and Ginger, Groves Lumber.
9:30—With Lane and the News, Krent.
9:45—Songs by Marian Downey, Coca Cola.
10:00—Prayer.
10:15—Man About Town, Juice and Lowells.
10:30—Shirley Guide, Harris and Marshall Wells.
10:45—Musical Interlude.
11:00—Alka Seltzer News.
11:15—Something in Talk About, Wild-Ton.
11:30—Swap-Shop, Kampfers Say-Mor.
11:45—Easy Listening.
12:00—What's the Good Word.
12:15—Musical Clock, Modern Furniture.
12:30—Musical Interlude.
12:45—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
12:55—Treasury Song for Today.
1:00—Terminal Market Reports, Siglett.
1:00—Song for the Seventh, Douglas Abstract.
1:15—Musical Concerts.
1:30—Sentimental Serenade.
1:45—Never Too Old.
2:00—Alka Seltzer News.
2:15—Melody Time.
2:30—Western Serenade.
2:45—Griffin Reporting.
3:00—Lively Records, Remingtons Marks.
3:15—Johnson Family.
3:30—Jettie Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemist.
3:45—Kex, Mielie, National Bionit.
4:00—Schickler Auction.
4:15—Sam Hayes, S. and W. Fine Foods.
4:30—Superman, Kellogg.
4:45—Don M. Baker's Parlor.
5:00—Night News Wire, Studebaker.
5:15—Cahill's Radio.
5:30—U. S. Ready of World of Sports.
5:45—The Fire Store.
6:00—Sign Off.

2:00—State and Local News, Keel Motors.

2:05—Musical Interlude.
2:15—Standard Oil News, Jim Doyle.
2:30—Lone Ranger.
2:45—Michael Shane, Union Oil.
3:00—Professor Broadway and Boltram.
3:15—Alka Seltzer News.
3:30—Hi Neighbor, Schickler Furniture.
3:45—Soapshots, Kampfers Say-Mor.
4:00—Evening Serenade.
4:15—Jettie Lewis, Jr., Roseburg Pharmacy.
4:30—Sign Off.

Society

By LOTUS KNIGHT PORTER

PATRICK KELLY AUXILIARY HAS INTERESTING MEETING ON FRIDAY EVENING

Patrick W. Kelly auxiliary to Veterans of Foreign Wars met Friday night at the K. of P. hall with Mrs. Kenneth W. Kinney, president, in charge. Mrs. Mildred Melvin was initiated into the auxiliary.

It was announced that the auxiliary had gone over the top in its quota to support the V. F. W. national home fund. The evening's door prize, won by Mrs. Martha Wells, was donated to the fund.

A report of the poppy sale was made and it was announced that 3000 poppies were sold by the auxiliary and post and the money will go to the relief of V. F. W. veterans. A vote of appreciation was given by the post and auxiliary jointly to all residents of Douglas county, the Grand hotel, News-Review and KRNR radio station, for the fine cooperation and support given the sale.

The chicken and trimmings, donated by Mrs. Mary M. Hoover, was won by Elaine Heidenrich. Mrs. Kathryn Millikin, who with her daughters made a very beautiful hand-made quilt, will donate the quilt to the auxiliary to raise money for V. F. W. needy families.

The post and auxiliary will hold a joint potluck supper meeting at six o'clock the evening of June 15 at the K. of P. hall. All members are urged to be present.

A. F. L. AUXILIARY ORGANIZES IN ROSEBURG

The Ladies Auxiliary of the American Federation of Labor met Thursday evening at the Labor hall.

This auxiliary, sponsored by the Roseburg Central Labor Council, is being organized for wives, sisters and mothers of all members of the A. F. of L. local unions. The purposes are to acquaint the women with the principles and objectives of organized labor. Social activities will follow each meeting.

Meetings will be held the first and third Thursdays of each month, room 301 Pacific building. The next meeting will be June 21 at 7:30.

Those attending the meeting were: Mrs. Elgon Ogle, Mrs. Coy B. Short, Mrs. John Richards, Mrs. Dale Adams, Mrs. David Lewis, Mrs. Milburn Joiner, Mrs. Roy D. Hayden, Mrs. Rex T. Barnes, Mrs. Floyd Ramp, Mrs. H. F. Harvie and Mrs. L. R. Williams.

PIANO STUDENTS ARE PRESENTED IN PLEASING RECITAL ON MONDAY

On Monday evening a very pleasing piano recital was given by pupils of Miss Gladys Strong. This was the fourth in a series of spring recitals being given during May and June.

The program was varied as elementary as well as advanced pupils were presented. Their playing was very enjoyable as the students showed natural musical feeling added to careful study.

The recital was held at Miss Strong's home. Friends and families of the pupils were invited. A social hour was enjoyed at the close of the program.

The following were presented: Leila Adams, Susan Stearns, Corlie Copeland, Patsy Wahl, Norma Jean Elliott, Marcelene Moore, Geraldine Merchant, Marilyn Dixon, Shirley Wilson, Priscilla Wade, Shirley Woods, Betty Nachter, June Young, Priscilla Potvin, Ada Schornstein, Mrs. Max Bauer.

MR. AND MRS. PEARSON ENTERTAIN POTLUCK SUPPER CLUB SATURDAY

Lovely bouquets of colorful flowers were attractively arranged about the rooms and on the serving table Saturday evening, when Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Pearson entertained their potluck club at a delightful supper at their beautiful home on Reservoir avenue.

Covers were placed for: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lockwood, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice L. Hallmark, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Long and the host and hostess, Mr. and Mrs. Pearson.

A pleasant social evening, followed the supper.

CAMP FIRE GIRLS

The Chief Joseph Camp Fire group met at the home of the guardian, Mrs. Bailey, on Tuesday and new officers were elected and include: President, Barbara Ogle; vice-president, Beverly Jean Hombest; Lois McGregor, Carolyn Jane Groves, and scribe, Betty Jean Clark.

Those present were: Beverly Jean Hombest, Lois McGregor, Carolyn Jane Groves, Betty Ann Cordray, Barbara Ann Bailey, Barbara Ogle, Beverly Jean Hombest, Carolyn Jane Groves, and one visitor, Carol Williams.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Bailey at 3 o'clock Tuesday, June 19.

Pottowatomi

The Pottowatomi Camp Fire group met Thursday afternoon at the home of Shirley Helweg.

The following officers were elected: President, Cynthia Turner; vice president, Harriet Booth; secretary, Betty Ann Matthews; treasurer, Susan Mot-schenbacher; historian and scribe, Janice Plummer.

Refreshments were served by

Mrs. Harrie Booth, guardian, following the meeting.

DIAL-LOG

By SUSAN

Here are some more tips for Sunday listening spots: News at noon from KRNR's own direct wire; Song, Nick Carter, and the Abbott Mysteries between one and three; Bookmarks at 6:00, and Off the Record at 6:45. If you like western tunes, be sure to listen to this last mentioned show—there's a preview of a new album of your favorite western songs on tap for you. Earl Wilson at 7:00 has Eddie Cantor as his guest, What's the Good Word? at 7:30, American Legion auxiliary program at 8:30, Newspaper of the Air at 9:00, and remember that you hear Rex Miller in his Sunday commentary at 9:15. Human Adventure at 9:30. This show, by the way, moves to another time the first part of July.

We expect to have an interesting guest for you on Monday's Wheel of Fortune; so be sure you get the washing out early. And for tonight, here's a last reminder: Red Ryder at 7:30, the Grieg anniversary music on Chicago Theatre of the Air at 8:00, and the wrestling matches at the Roseburg armory at 9:30.

HAZARD ON RUNWAY
BILLINGS, Mont., June 9 (AP)—Pilots swoop low over Billings airport and gun their motors to a thunderous roar before landing. Reason, says Airport Manager Dick Lovan, is to clear the deer off the runways.

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