REDS SMASH DEEPER INTO EAST PRUSSIA



STARTING THE MILE OF DIMES-H. C. Darby, special tax collector for Douglas county, is pictured above as he placed his dimes on the sidewalk last Saturday in Roseburg's "Mile of campaign. Darby dedicated each of his ten dimes to a relative in military service, including a son and daughter in the Pacific area. More than \$400 in currency and silver made up the unbroken line which extended for almost a block on Jackson

"Mile of Dimes" Rings up \$427 For Infantile Paralysis Fund

The enemy left considerable to stocks of ammunition and military supplies.

"Rings up \$427

aralysis Fund

"And an enemy left considerable to stocks of ammunition and military supplies."

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"Yanks Dominate Skies.

Scizure of two air fields at Tariac brought to five the American bases on Luzon for further devas tating air blows at Jabanese troops and supplies. The larges that large approach to fix the Japanese coroops and supplies. The larges is at Lurzayen. Yank airmen have dominated the Luzon skies since invasion day.

U. S. doughboys, pressing east ward toward another good highway to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the way to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the way to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the way to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the way to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the way to Manila—this one following a circuitous foothill route steering clear of rivers and the Amorada, 20 miles north of Tarlac.

At Moncada, 20 miles north of Tarlac, the Japanese counters tacked at right but were turned back with heavy losses.

Headquarters issued a recapitulation of dead on bloody Leyte island, showing 68,839 Japanese have been killed and 692 captured—a r A good start was made Saturday on Roseburg's "Mile of Dimes," as pedestrians laid \$427.28 "on the line" along Jackson street between Cass and Oak streets from 10:30 a. m. until 3 p. m. The retelpts pushed the Douglas county infantile paralysis campaign fund in estimated 251.3 feet, or nearly a block further along toward the

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

S these words are written, the A Roosevelt dog incident, now days old, is still going strong. Mostly it is stirring amusement. But there is an undercurrent

T is improbable that FDR or Eleanor, or even Colonel Elliott himself, had anything whatever to do with the high priority the airborne mastiff carried.

It is much more likely that some White House flunkey, anxious to curry favor for himself, arranged it all on his own account. nel, clear down to the major who (seenig the awesome White House label on the mutt and its crate) commandeered a jeep and made a delivery boy of himself, carried through with the idea that such was the way to gain

Sawing Through Bars

VANCOUVER, B. C.. Jan. 22.—
(CP)—Two men sawed their way through inch-thick steel bars and escaped from the Vancouver police station late Sunday night.

THE king of England is by all accounts a personable fellow. His wife, the queen, appears to have a charm that wins all who meet her in an informal way. The general testimony is that they are just a pleasant couple whose desire is to win friends and influence people as they go along.

But suppose that by inadvertence a dog came out of Bucking ham palace, duly crated, bearing (Continued on page 2)

Sawing Through Bars

VANCOUVER, B. C.. Jan. 22.—
(CP)—Two men sawed their way through inch-thick steel bars and escaped from the Vancouver police station late Sunday night.

Police said the men. Ronald J. West, 20, of Vancouver, and James P. Carleton, 27, a United State clitzen, cut through the bars, lowered themselves 10 feet to a light well and then climbed down a telephone pole some time after 9 p. m.

West was arrested last Thursday at the City Coal company there he allegedly was attempting to break into a safe. Carleton was being held for Arizona police and for falling to procure a Canadian national registration card.

Sawing Through Bars

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Police said the men. Ronald J. West, 20, of Vancouver, and James P. Carleton, 27, a United State clitzen, cut through the bars, lowered themselves 10 feet with-a blanket, dropped another general testimony is that they are limited to a light well and then limited to a light well and then limited to a light well and then limited to a light well and th

U. S. BOMBER WING HEADQUARTERS, Northern Luzon, Jan. Japanese and living on rice for nearly three years.

prisoners who were surrendered to the Japanese at Bataan, on southern Luzon. April 9, 1942, were mistreated and made to

"death march," based on reports of survivors who escaped and rade their way to the United States, was given in a joint army-navy statement issued Jan. 27, 1944. It said: "The march of death' began when thousands of to the Japanese at Bataan, on southern Luzon. April 9, 1942, were mistreated and made to march 85 miles north to a prison camp.

"They laughed and jeered at us." he said. "Some of them bashed us on the heads with poles as they drove by in trucks."

(An official account of the

Roseburg News-Review German Populace Fleeing in Panic as Berlin Appeals For

Tarlac Burned

By Ja, tese
As The tese
Americans G. tes

Charred Ruins; O .osa

Again Under Air Attack

Jones' Ouster, Naming of Wallace as Secretary of **Commerce Stirs Protest**

'full and efficient employment" throughout the nation today as opposition to his appointment as secretary of commerce spread

Even before his nomination to take over the job of the protest-

GENERAL MacARTHUR'S HEADOUARTERS, Luzon, Jan. 22—(AP)—Tarlae, with its two airfields only 65 air miles from Manila, feil to the swiftly-advancing Americans, Gen. MacArthur announced today. The once proud city, most prosperous in the central Luzon plains, was reduced largely to smoking rubble by the fleeing Japanese only a few hours before the Yanks aring Jesse Jones reached the sen-ate, the former vice president is-sued a statement saying:
"I am happy that the president has named me to a position pro-viding for continuous activity in the public welfare.

"In the highly geared world of today and tomorrow, there must be full and efficient employment throughout the nation." few hours before the Yanks ar-

Seizure of the important rail and highway junction put the Americans nearly half way to Manila from their Lingayen gulf beachhead and within 22 miles of Clark airfield, largest of the Philippines. Adiacent to Clark field is Fort Stotsenburg, major mill-tary post. The senate received Wallace's formal nomination from the White House after it convened at

beachhead and within 22 miles of Clark airfield, largest of the Philippines. Adiacent to Clark field is Fort Stotsenburg, major military post.

Tarlac, a city of 55,000 including its populous suburbs, was devastated by the Japanese, who evidently sprayed every building with gasoline and applied torches as the Americans approached down two converging highways. Only bewildered, homeless Filipinos met their liberators.

The enemy left considerable stocks of ammunition and military supplies.

Wanks Declarate Clark

Wallace laid down a four-point program in which he declared that "opportunity for free enterprise among business men must be expanded, particularly among small business men."

Criticism Outspoken

Opposition to the president's appointment of Wallace to the multi-billion dollar lending post held by Jones was voiced by republican senators, and southern members were hardly more guarded in expressing their criticism of the move.

The gist of their disagreement was that congress had given the loan administrator extraordinary authority simply on the under-

(Continued on Page 6)

Meat Spoilage **Assertion Denied**

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 22— (AP)—McDannell Brown, district OPA administrator here, today flatly denied charges that meat

flatly denied charges that meat is spoiling in Portland shops because of tightened ration values. An OPA survey of more than 50 stores here last week disclosed neither spoiled meat nor "any meat that seemed in danger of spoiling," he declared. Some dealers did report "an oversupply of hind quarters" however, Brown said.

Every change in ration values

Brown said.

Every change in ration values results in light buying until housewives familiarized the m-selves with stretching points as far as tney will go, he said, explaining that this would account for "somewhat" slower meat sales. WASHINGTON, Jan. 22-(AP)

The house military committee wrote an anti-closed-shop amend-ment into mannover legislation John O. Ferris, OPA meat ra ment into manpower legislation today and refused to specify agriculture as a critical industry.

The amendment, which members said was approved 14 to 10 in a closed session, stipulated that

John O. Ferris, OPA meat rationing representative, attributed part of the oversupply to some dealers who overbought point-free meats before they were restored to the ration list.

Brown's statement followed an Associated Press dispatch from San Francisco comparing the lack of meat in the bay area with "large oversupplies" and "the possibility of spoilage" in the Pacific northwest.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22—(AP) The Japanese government has advised Washington that it ex-pects to be able to carry out an exchange of interned citizens of the two countries some time this

the two countries some time way
year.

The state department today
made public a note sent from
Tokyo late last year through
Spanish diplomatic channels giving the enemy's official reaction
to insistent American proposals
that a third exchange be arranged as soon as possible.

The Japanese said that they
are particularly interested in igpatriating nationals held at the

patriating nationals held at the Tule Lake, Calif., segregation center.

Champion Calf Roper Killed in Rodeo Mishap

Killed in Rodeo Mishap

DENVER, Jan. 22 — (AP) —
Clyde (Sagev) Burk, 31, world's
champion calf roper from Comanche, Okla., died early today
in a hospital of injuries suffered
vesterday when a horse fell on
him at the National Western
Stock show rodeo.

Burk, not entered in the bulldogging event that brought death
to him, was hazing steers on
horseback for other bulldogers.
Only leat Wednesday the Rodeo
Association of America named
Burk the champion calf roper
and one of the 10 leading covboys of 1944. He also held the
roping title in 1943,

Bill Offered To Strip Wallace Of Loan Authority

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22—
(AP)—A move to strip Henry A. Wallace of control over federal loan and financing agencies as commerce secretary was started in the senate today by Finance Committee Chairman George (D. Go.)

Evidencing the opposition to Wallace's nomination among southern democrata and republicans, George offered legislation to reestablish the federal loan agency as a sparate and independent dent arm of government.

as a sparate and independent dent arm of government. He acted shortly after the sen-ate received President Roose-velt's formal nomination of Wal-lace to succeed Jesse Jones, a post for which Jones said the former vice president is un-suited. suited.

George's bill would set aside President Roosevelt's executive order of 1942 transferring the Federal Loan agency, the Recon struction Finance corporation and its subsidiary agencies to the jurisdiction of the commerce de-partment.

The bill calls for the appointment by the president of a \$12,000 administrator to head the re-

Liquor Deal's **Inquiry Board** Is Appointed

SALEM, Jan. 22—(AP)—Organization of a legislative liquor investigation committee of four republicans and one democrat was completed today when speaker of the house, Eugene E. Marsh, named the three house members. He appointed Harvey Wells republican, Portland insurance man; Ralph T. Moore, republican,

Bandon lumber manufacturer; and Henry Semon, democrat, Klamath Falls potatoe grower and also chairman of the house ways and means committee.

They will serve with two sen-at republicans, Angus Gibson, Junction City automotive dealer, and Paul L. Patterson, Hillsbore attorney.

Both houses must confirm the committee appointments.

Marsh and senate president, Howard C. Belton, promised a thorough investigation of the 1943 Waterfill and Frazier liquor by a Waterini and Frazer induo-purchases, although some senate democrats had charged the com-mittee would "whitewash" the state liquor commission's pur-chase of the liquor. The investiga-tion was requested by Governor

Committee members Committee members did not give an indication whether they would cooperate with a similar committee of the Washington legislature. The Washington and Oregon liquor commissions entered the deal jointly.

Pav Boost Defeated

The senate defeated 26 to 4 an amountment by San Wallass.

FAIRVIEW, Ore., Jan. 22.—
(AP) — Failure to investigate smoke slowly filtering into the Blue Lake chateau dance hall tate last night resulted two hours later in \$45,000 fire damage.

Charles S. Taylor, operator, told firemen he believed the smoke was from eigarets in the crowd of Vancouver shipyard machinists and friends. He later discovered a second floor bedroom in flames.

Furniture Call Issued For Crowded Hospitals

For Crowded Hospitals
PORTLAND, Jan. 22.—(AP)—
Military hospitals in this area are
so crowded with convalescent natients that many wards are without radios or a single niece of
comfortable furniture. Mrs. Lamar Tooze. Red Cross official
here, said today.

She said today.

She said to Red Cross was
appealing to Oregon residents
for small radios, davenports, easy
chairs and card tables for delivery to camps and hospitals.

FT. OCLETHOPPE, Ga. Jan. 22 (AP) The first contingent of Hawaiian Wacs 58 of them-have arrived here for basic training.

All-Out Defense of Border

(By the Associated Press)

The red army's mammoth drive across Poland has battered to within 182 miles of Berlin, and 55 of strategic Poznan (Posen), last bastion city before the reich frontier in the Polish bulge into Germany, Premier Stalin announced today.

Marchal Phylod's tempendous push topoled Inourcelay, a

Marshal Zhukov's tremendous push toppled Inowroclaw, a big highway center, and pushed on to Labiszyn for the closest approach to Berlin, Berlin summoned all Germans who can han dle weapons.

Triple invasion armies meanwhile were spearing deeper into East Prussia above this wedge, and into German Silesia on the

Fall of Insterburg, East Prussia's second city, was announced by Stalin in an initial order of the day. Berlin said another red army had approached within 45 miles of the Baltic in a drive to

Nazi Vehicles

Air Assault

Wrecks 3,000

Nazi Vehicles

With a first province, and that Russians in German Silesia were but 28 miles from the capital city, Breslau.

Stalin proportioned the fall of Insterburg, rail hub 50 miles from the capital of Konigaberg, to the Third White Russian army, Berlin said another great army driving into East Prussia from the south was only 80 miles away from the Baltic. Tannenberg, German military shrine city, had been swept up by this southern push.

There were indications the Germans had pulled back their main forces from the swiftly-overrun areas of Poland, and that a decisive battle of this war was imminent.

PARIS, Jan. 22.—(AP)—Allied warplanes caueht 3 000 German vehicles, the bulk of transport of an entire army, in an attempted sneakaway from the Ardennes salient through the Siegfried line to the Rhine, and tore them to pieces today in a ruinous daylong attack.

There was every indication that the ruin would be the greatest since the wounded wehrmacht fied from the Seine through the Failaise gan. The destruction of equipment promised virtually to immobilize at least one of Marshal von Rundsted's two mobile reserve armies.

Allied air power intervened as the American Third army fought into the streets of Wiltz, suthern anchor of German defenses in Luxembourg, and as the U. S. First army stormed into the open from the forest belt protecting St. Vith. 23 miles away.

British on the north closed within three miles of the Reerriver, near its confluence with the Maas (Meuse) at the German stronghold of Roermond in Holland. The French First army striking up from Mulhouse apparently was slowed down in deep, anow after gaining up to six miles in two days. German attacks north of Strasbourg apparently was flattening out quickly. Nazis Guitting Bulge

The last few miles of the German bulge before the Siegfried line was flattening out quickly. The Germans were making an outright withdrawal. They abandoned village after village, some without a fight.

North of the Ardennes, British Tommies were reported running into stiffened resistance and counternattacks. A shift of wehrmacht reserves to that area between the Mass and Roer reflections and counternattacks. A shift of wehrmacht reserves to that area between the Mass and Roer reflections and counternattacks. A shift of wehrmacht reserves to that area between the Mass and Roer reflections.

(Continued on page 6)

(Continued on Page 6)

\$300 Million to be Hungary Indemnity

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Hungary, the last of Germany's satellites to surrender to the allies, served in armistice terms published Sunday to return to her 1937 frontiers and to pay \$300,000,000,000 in reperations to the soviet union, Czechoelovakia and Yuroslavia in six years.

She also turned over her land, sea and air forces to the allies for use against Germany and agreed to provide "not less than eight infantry divisions with corps troops.

Navy to Spend \$225,000 to Improve Camp Adair

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22-(AP)

"The navy is preparing to spend \$225,000 to improve Camp Adair, near Corvallis. Ore., Representative Mott said today.

The navy, which has taken over the former army post, has allotted funds for a laundry, five new buildings for officers' quarters, a cold storage plant, and outside facilities, he reported.

facilities, he reported.

Mott said the navy also has earmarked \$44,000 for additional water facilities at Klamath Falls, Ore., naval air station.

Richard D. Williams Sues

S. P. for \$35,000 Damages

Suit askine damages in the sum of \$35,000 for alleged permanent inturies was filed in the circuit court here today by Richard D. Williams, veteran S. P. brakeman, against the Southern Pacific company. Williams alleges in his complaint that he suffered a fall August 11, 1944, while engaged in his regular duties, as a result of the breaking of a grabitor on a gondola car. Injury to the spine is alleged.

Levity Fact Rant

Commerce Secretary Jesse Jones seems to resent the discriminatory view of the presi-dent that the term "indispensa-ble" applies only to the presi-dent—not to a cabinet officer.

First Survivor from Bataan "Death March" Joins Yanks After Dodging Japs Three Years

(Contiued on page 6)

Two Escape Jail By

Sawing Through Bars

thuslastic workers. They took the initiative by suggesting to pedestrians that they lay their money on the line. When coins falled to come fast enough, some of the boys found boxes and roamed the business district, asking shoppers in stores to help make the line longer. It was a most pleasant situation for me as chairman of the drive, for they needed no pep the drive, for they needed no pep

Open Shop Proviso

By SPENCER DAVIS

22.—(AP)—Haggard, footsore and hungry for American chow, the first survivor from the Bataan "death march" to join his invading fellow cuntrymen on Luzon rested here today after hiding from

Japanese and living on rice for he
He was Corp. Gerald G. Wade
of Lewiston, Idaho, an army ah
corps mechanic.
He was chalky faced from mal
nutrition. He looked 15 years old
er than his 25 years but he was
happy—and hungry.
Wade told how he and other
prisoners who were surrendered

(Contlued on page 6) test.

Roosevelt Names New Navy Aide, REA Chief

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22-(AP) H. Struve Hensel of New Jersev was nominated today by Presi-dent Roosevelt to be assistant sec-retary of the navy.

Hensel who has been servine the navy department in a legal canacity on contracts for some three years, will move into the position vacated when Ralph Bard became undersecretary. Other nominations submitted to

the senate included: Aubrey W. Williams of Alabama, former head of the National Youth administration, to be Rural Electrification administrator. He would succeed Harry Slattery, who resigned recently under pro-

Tule Lake Group, U. S. Told

Oil Refinery in **Germany Blasted**

Henry A. Wallace

LONDON, Jan. 22.—(AP)— Two hundred Flying Fortresses bombarded a synthetic oil refin-ery at Sterkrade in the Ruhr to-day despite howling wintry gales over the continent.

The bombers were escorted by 100 Mustang fighters from bases in Britain on the short trip across the Rhine in northwestern Ger-

many.

Allied air forces in Italy pounded German communications and supply depots. The Mediterranean allied air force said the operations were intended "to so deplete German fuel, ammunition and supply stores in Italy that the 28 enemy divisions will be unable to attack allied ground forces in Italy."

Other Italian-based allied

Other Italian-based allied planes attacked the Brenner pass and Travisio rail lines.

Disregarded Smoke Turns Into \$45,000 Fire

Charles S. Taylor, operator, told firemen he believed the smoke was from eigarets in the crowd of Vancouver shipyard machinists and friends. He later discovered a second floor bedroom in flames.

Pension Hike Sought for **Washington Teachers**

OLYMPIA, Wash, Jan. 22.—
(AP)—A pension hike from \$40
to \$100 is sought for Washington
teachers in a bill introduced today in the legislature by Sen.
Gerald G. Dixon (D.-Pierce) on
behalf of the Washington State
Federation of Teachers.

The retirement age would continue at 60 years and 30 years of service would stand as the eligibility requirement for full pension, the bill stipulates.

Disability payments up to \$60 are another feature of the proposed legislation.

Mother, Daughter Die In Truck-Auto Crash

HILLSBORO, Ore., Jan. 22— (AP)—Gertrude May Hora, 34, and daughter. Maxine Gray, 12, were killed today when a car in which they were passengers col-lided with a truck here.

dier Beyer, 28, are in a hospital. languages.

(Contiued on page 6) injunction Issued In Logging Case

Temporary injunction was issued in the circuit court today by Judge Carl E. Wimberly, upon petition of the North Umqua Timber company, Young's Bay Lumber company and A. K. Wilson Timber company and A. K. Wilson Timber company, plaintiffs, in an action filed against the Thunder Mountain Logging company. The complaint alleges that the Thunder Mountain Logging company has padlocked the gate on a road used in getting out logs for the Young's Bay Lumber company, and that stoppage of work in the logging camp and mill

in the logging camp and mill will result if the roadway is not made available during pendency of the sult for permanent injunc-

Bond in the sum of \$1,000 was posted by the plaintiffs as dam-ages to be forfeited if the claim for usage of the right of way is not upheld by the court. Pvt. D. Neiderheiser

Missing in War Action

tary service, he was employed with the Douglas Forest Protec-tive association for two fire sea-

Convict Breaks Out, Gets

Booty, Re-Enters Prison

Missing in War Action Mrs. Sarah Neiderhelser, Azalea, has been officially informed by the War department that her son, Private Daniel Neiderhelser, is missing in action. Private Neiderhelser, the mother was informed, has been unreported since last Christmas day. He was in the European theater. A graduate of Myrtle Creek high school, Private Neiderhelser entered Military service Feb. 25, 1944, and went overseas last November. Prior to entering military service, he was employed

15 Languages Spoken By Single Group of Wacs

ATLANTA, Jan. 22 — (AP) — Maj. William E. Suence, chief of the Georgia bureau of investigation, gave this account of it:

Chorile Hill, 40, picked the lock at the Wilkes county convict them and stores and then re-entered the prison and stored his loot in his locker and under his bunk. He apparently was selling the goods to other convicts.

Hill is serving a 15-year term for burglary. Pilining Japanese-Hawaiian and ded with a truck here.

Two other daughters and Gol-collectively speak 15 different for burglary.