

Roseburg News-Review

Issued Daily Except Sunday by the News-Review Company, Inc.

Member of the Associated Press... Member of the Associated Press...

Entered as second class matter May 17, 1932, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 3, 1879.

Represented by



New York—271 Madison Ave. Chicago—360 N. Michigan Ave. San Francisco—424 Market Ave.

Member OREGON NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION

Subscription Rates Daily, per year by mail \$5.50

The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Rain and cooler tonight and Tuesday.

In the Day's News

(Continued from page 1)

influenced one way or the other, it is a fair conclusion that foreign policy will be the influencing issue.

In his Minneapolis speech, Dewey made this striking point in regard to foreign policy:

President Roosevelt, powerful as he is, can not send American troops to fight on foreign soil to preserve the peace of the world.

A suspicious, unfriendly congress will be highly unlikely to back up PERSONAL commitments made by President Roosevelt, who has flouted congress so consistently as to have aroused its deep resentment and suspicion.

There is general expectation that even if President Roosevelt is elected for a fourth term, the next congress will be unfriendly to him.

WE don't have to guess at what will happen in that event. We have a HISTORICAL example. President Wilson made international commitments without the advice or consent of a congress that he had treated cavalierly.

Congress failed to back him up. The result is history.

DEWEY on Monday made this pledge:

"If I am elected, I will WORK WITH CONGRESS." He read the pledges of men who are certain to be leaders in the next congress that they will WORK WITH HIM if he is elected.

WHICH is better

To hang our hopes of world peace on ONE MAN who has demonstrated that he can not and will not work understandingly and effectively with congress, which MUST under the constitution ratify whatever is done in the way of American participation in international agreements to prevent war, or to elect a NEW MAN who can and will work with congress in shaping American foreign policy in the critical days that lie ahead of us?

The clear vision of hindsight provides the answer.

If congress and the President DON'T work together in mutual trust and confidence, our chances of bringing about some effective form of world organization to preserve the peace will be slim indeed.

IN words and tones that carried conviction of his sincerity to everyone who heard, Dewey made plain at Minneapolis his belief that partisanship has no place in American foreign policy. He pledged himself in the most solemn way to bring to the service of the foreign policy of the United States the best minds to be found in our country, regardless of party. He has already demonstrated by his friendly and reassuring co-operation with Secretary Hull that he believes this is the way to make American foreign policy successful.

It seems to this writer that

PUBLIC SCHOOL SUPPORT

By Charles V. Stanton

THE Public School Support amendment, appearing as the 8th measure on the Nov. 7th ballot, is one of those measures appealing to sentiment yet involving extremely technical tax matters, which, if not properly coordinated with the entire state tax program, could prove exceedingly difficult to handle in future years.

Had this measure been submitted as a statute, thereby being subject to legislative amendment, we could endorse it without reservation. But, as a constitutional amendment, it would become at least semi-permanent and could only be changed or amended by a vote of the people.

We are in full and complete sympathy with the purposes of the School Support measure. Under existing conditions, and in view of financial conditions we anticipate will prevail in the immediate postwar period when, we believe, incomes will remain high and prosperity will continue, we can see little danger in this measure.

However, there are redeeming factors even in the constitutional amendment aspects, for the measure would, as Former Governor Charles A. Sprague says in the Oregon Statesman:

... establish, as a principle, state sharing in cost of our common schools in substantial amount. Since the principle would be meaningless unless tied to a figure, the amendment fixes 45 cents per child per day of attendance as the measure of state aid.

The legislature would retain full authority to determine methods of raising and distributing funds, finding new sources of revenue, etc., the only limitation being an arbitrary state contribution of 45 cents per pupil per day.

The schools now receive from the state \$2 million from the 2-mill elementary school fund tax, \$5 million from income tax money diverted to school purposes and a comparatively small amount from the irreducible school fund. Under the proposed amendment, the contribution, at the rate of 45 cents per pupil per day, would be about \$13 million.

As we are now raising \$7 million for school support, the NEW money to be raised would amount to from \$5 million to \$6 million.

From this new money, \$3 million would be taken to be added to the \$5 million now applied to property tax offset, making a total of \$8 million to be used to ease the tax on real property, leaving the schools from \$2 million to \$3 million of NEW money for improvements.

The school organization in 1942 secured passage of a measure earmarking ALL SURPLUS income tax funds for school purposes. The legislature, however, instead of appropriating ALL surplus income tax money, fixed a limit of \$5 million.

In addition the state has been paying the \$2 million elementary tax levy from income tax revenue instead of placing the burden upon property. The \$5 million for school support is available, however, only so long as there remains a surplus in income tax receipts.

The sponsors of the School Support measure propose to make state support PERMANENT and on a FIXED rate.

Sponsors point out existing inequalities in school district taxes. Small, rural districts, because valuations are low, must frequently endure poor educational standards, even though taxes on real property are high, while more populous districts, with higher valuations, can maintain good schools on much smaller levies.

The Oregon State Constitution, it is pointed out, provides that the state shall "provide by law for the establishment of a uniform and general system of common schools."

Yet the state is contributing only a minor part of the cost of school maintenance. Washington, and California, it is declared, contribute much larger sums from state funds to their schools, permitting higher salaries for teachers, with the result that it is difficult for Oregon to "compete" for services of qualified instructors.

These predications cannot be refuted. There are numerous other arguments on both sides. The proponents emphasize the need for higher standards of education. They answer fears of an onerous tax load in depression times with the claim that that is the period when we most need education.

Opponents on the other hand claim that the income tax level cannot be expected to remain high forever and that eventually the entire load of school taxes will return to real property, which cannot afford the additional burden which the proposed amendment would impose.

Arguments go to extremes on both sides. In our opinion the question simmers down to whether the voters of the state are willing to assume an additional tax of from \$5 million to \$6 million which MUST be paid, from whatever source money can be raised, regardless of what may be our future ability to pay.

We would prefer to see the bill referred back to the legislature to be enacted as law, rather than as constitutional amendment, so that it will be susceptible to revisions, either up or down, as future conditions justify.

Dewey's approach to the subject of American foreign policy in the critical years that are to come is by long odds the most intelligent, the most hopeful, the most PROMISING OF SUCCESS in the later history of our country.

Huskies Defeat Bears, Trojans Beat St. Mary's

(By the Associated Press) The three active California members of the Pacific coast college football conference reach a status in their round-robin scramble for Rose Bowl honors this weekend by engaging service teams, while the Washington Huskies return to Seattle for a brotherly after their southern tour.

NAVAL LEADER

HORIZONTAL 1,6 Pictured U. S. naval leader, Vice-Adm.

VERTICAL 1 Distraught 2 Legal point 3 Average (ab.) 4 Doctor's assistant 5 Kitchen utensil 6 Charge for services 7 Cuplike spoon 8 Evenings before 9 Number 10 Symbol for cesium 11 Compound

13 Musical show 14 Roof edges 15 Therefore 16 Like 17 Right (ab.) 18 English statesman 19 Belongs to it 20 Royal Italian family name 22 Lone Scout (ab.) 23 Hasten off 24 Symbol for thoron 26 Exalt 28 Looks askance 29 Charged atom 31 Self 32 Garden tool 33 Black bird 35 Hence 37 Portal 41 Make a mistake 43 Hall 45 River (Sp.) 46 Tendency 48 Long meter (ab.) 49 Senior (ab.) 50 Song bird 51 Strike with the open hand 53 Company (ab.) 54 Any 55 Work 56 Spring



53 Company (ab.)

Answer to Previous Puzzle



Armistice Day's Observance Asked In Proclamation

WASHINGTON, Oct. 28—(AP) President Roosevelt, issuing his 1944 armistice day proclamation, called upon the people of the United States to rededicate themselves to the tasks of winning this war and establishing an enduring peace.

Whereas the armistice of November 11, 1918, marked the cessation of the battles of the First World war; and

Whereas the peace has again been broken, and we and our allies, uniting to reestablish peace under liberty, have deployed our forces by land, sea, and air, and are confident of victory; and

Whereas under God we are resolved that the victories of this Second World war shall produce not merely an armistice, but also institutions capable of establishing a peace which shall endure.

Now, therefore, I, Franklin D. Roosevelt, president of the United States of America, do hereby call upon the people of the United States to observe November 11, 1944, as armistice day by rededicating themselves to the tasks of winning this Second World war to a victorious conclusion and establishing an enduring peace; and I direct that the flag of the United States be displayed on all government buildings on that day.

DIAL LOG

By SUSAN

We aren't going to crawl out on a limb and say that such and such program will be heard, but, as far as we know now—up to the time the paper goes to press—you'll hear Here Comes the Band at 8, Michael Shane at 8:30 (our own secret service reports this is a good show—murder with a light touch), and Sherlock Holmes at 10:00. Sherlock goes modern in a surprising manner when he collaborates with a "pistol packing mamma" to solve the "case of the Haunted Chateau".

Quite a few political on Tuesday, but as far as we know your favorite morning spots will remain intact. Likewise, as far as we know you'll hear Music You Remember at 6:30 and A Date With Annaloris at 8:15; but Songs of Good Cheer will either pop up

KRNR

Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

MONDAY 6:30—Governor Bricker Speech. 8:00—Here Comes the Band. 8:30—Michael Shane, Detective. 10:00—Sherlock Holmes. TUESDAY 9:30—Midland U. S. A. 11:00—Cedric Foster. 11:15—Organ Chimes. 11:30—Jane Cowl. 1:30—Headlines in Harmony. 3:45—Johnson Family. 6:30—Music You Remember. 8:15—A Date With Annaloris. 8:30—Freedom of Opportunity. 10:00—Count of Monte Cristo.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co. 4:15—Tune Tabloid. 4:30—Carol Glenn. 4:45—Music Off the Record. 5:00—Moods in Music. 5:15—Superman. 5:30—Tom Mix, Ralston's Purina. 5:45—Night News Wire, Studebaker. 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Krem. 6:15—Screen Test, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. 6:30—Gov. Bricker, Republican National Committee. 7:00—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co. 7:05—Musical Interlude. 7:15—Lowell Thomas, Standard Oil Co. 7:30—Lone Ranger. 8:00—Here Comes the Band, Douglas Flour Mills. 8:30—Michael Shane Detective, Union Oil Co. 9:00—Alka Seltzer News. 9:15—Hi Neighbor, Carstens Furniture Store. 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Kampfer's Sav-Mor. 9:45—Democratic National Com. 10:00—Sherlock Holmes, Petri Wine Co. 10:00—Sign off.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31

6:45—Yawn Patrol. 7:00—News, White King Soap. 7:15—The County Agent Reports. 7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical. 7:35—The Beehive. 7:40—Rhapsody in Wax. 8:00—Haven of Rest, Crew of the Good Ship Grace. (ABC-KOOS.) 8:30—Give-Away Jamboree, Five Flouring Mills. 8:45—Easy Listening. 9:00—Boake Carter, Hunt Bros. 9:15—Man About Town. 9:30—Midland USA. 9:45—Shoppers Guide. 9:55—Music. 10:00—Alka Seltzer News. 10:15—Trotter's House Party. 10:30—Musical Market Basket. 10:45—Morning Music. 11:00—Cedric Foster, Kampfer's Sav-Mor. 11:15—Organ Chimes, Presbyterian Church.

PRUDENTIAL LIFE INSURANCE

H. C. BERG, Special Agent. Savings & Loan Building Phone 87

TAXI Call 6

24-HOUR SERVICE 25-MILE LIMIT MORAN & MARSTERS

Day Stand Night Stand 305 N. Jackson 205 W. Cass

11:30—Jane Cowl. 11:45—Morning Melodies. 12:00—Musical Interlude. 12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer. 12:15—Rhythm at Random. 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors. 12:45—News-Review of the Air. 12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt. 1:00—Miniature Concerts. 1:15—Open House. 1:30—Headlines in Harmony. 2:00—Welcome Inn. 2:15—U. S. Marine Band. 2:30—Townsend National Recovery Plan. 2:45—Western Serenade. 3:00—Prayer. 3:02—Three on a Match. 3:15—Dusty Records, Hennings Marts. 3:45—Johnson Family. 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co. 4:15—Tune Tabloid. 4:30—Music and Lyrics. 4:45—Music Off the Record. 5:00—Good News Program, Assembly of God Church. 5:15—Superman. 5:30—Tom Mix, Ralston's Purina. 5:45—Night News Wire, Studebaker. 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Tooth Paste. 6:15—Screen Test, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. 6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co. 6:45—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young & Son. 7:00—Republican State Central Committee. 7:15—Lowell Thomas, Standard Oil Co. 7:30—Liberal Party—Truman, Wagner and Dorothy Thompson. 8:00—Mahoney, Democratic National Committee. 8:15—A Date with Annaloris. 8:30—Freedom of Opportunity, Mutual Benefit Health & Acc. Assn. of Omaha. 9:00—Alka Seltzer News. 9:15—Rex Miller, Wildroot. 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr. 9:45—Alvin Barkley, Democratic National Com. 10:00—Count of Monte Cristo, Peralta Wine Co. 10:30—Sign off.

Sweet Home Tavern Bandit Takes \$300

SWEET HOME, Ore., Oct. 30—(AP)—An all-evening customer at Ray's tavern disappeared into the darkness early Sunday after robbing the proprietor, Floyd Gresham, of \$300. The unidentified man drew a pistol, covering Gresham and two employees, then demanded the money. No one else was present in the west end tavern when the incident occurred.



RECAPPING IN TIME

SIZE 6.00 x 16 7.00

U.S. Tire Store PHONE 670 Stephens and Mosher

In some totally unexpected spot, or else have to be canceled for this one time only—a political casualty. Freedom of Opportunity at 8:30 offers a salute to the late Frank Knox, former secretary of the navy, as a Navy day memorial. Navy day, of course, was last Friday, but this program is transcribed from an earlier eastern release which accounts for the fact that sometimes their tributes seem to be a little late. Well, that's all, except for the Count of Monte Cristo at 10. Just one more week and we'll have you back on regular programs, because a week from today is THE DAY.

Phone 842 VERN M. ORR Room 212 Lumberman's Building Roseburg, Oregon

Crushed Rock

As we have completed our Rock Crusher we are now able to deliver crushed rock in any amount to any place

Fix your roads and driveways before winter ALSO FOR ROAD GRADING, DITCH DIGGING, BASEMENT EXCAVATION, LAND LEVELING, SEE US

Salem Sand & Gravel Co. 225 E. 2nd Avenue, South Roseburg Phone 338

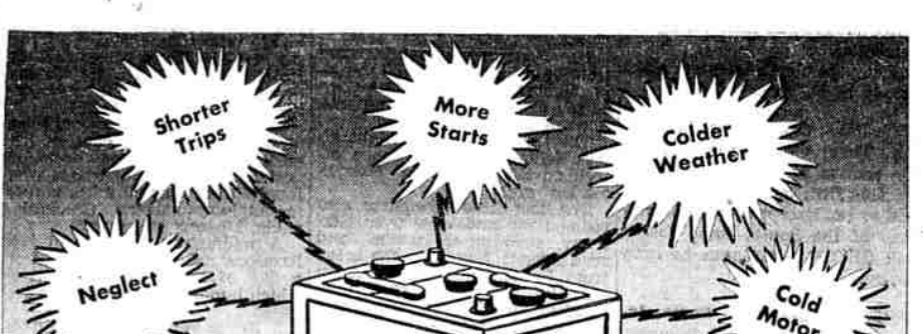
Tractor and Farm Machinery Repaired

Acetylene and Electric Welding Blacksmithing

Bring your repair troubles to Farm Bureau Repair Shop

"Buy Where You Own the Profits"

DOUGLAS COUNTY Farm Bureau Co-Operative Exchange ROSEBURG, OREGON



WILL Your's SEE YOU THROUGH?

Don't take chances with a battery that may lack the power to start your car on cold mornings. Nowadays, with emergency battery service so uncertain, it's wise to make sure beforehand that you have a battery in your car that will see you through.

PLAY SAFE WITH A G.P. Battery

These power-packed batteries are designed to give you complete and satisfactory service in any kind of weather. They are built to last. And be sure to ask your Mobilgas dealer for his regular battery inspection and service, which may save you a lot of grief.

LOOK OUT FOR WET WEATHER SKIDDING

Worn treads are dangerous on muddy roads and slippery pavements. Have your tires inspected frequently by your Mobilgas dealer. Have him tell you when they are due for recapping. When you need a new tire, ask him about his

FEDERAL TIRES

These sturdy, dependable tires have been top quality since 1908. Ask your MOBILGAS DEALER