

Roseburg News-Review
 Issued Daily Except Sunday by the
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 Entered as second class matter
 May 17, 1930, at the postoffice at
 Roseburg, Oregon, under act of
 March 3, 1879.

Represented by
WEST HOLIDAY
 New York—211 Madison Ave.
 Chicago—360 N. Michigan Ave.
 San Francisco—425 Market Street
 Los Angeles—417 S. Spring Street
 Seattle—403 Stewart Street
 Portland—526 S. W. Sixth Street
 St. Louis—411 N. Tenth Street

Member
OREGON NEWSPAPER
 PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION
 Subscription Rates
 Daily, per year by mail \$5.50
 Daily, 3 months by mail \$1.75
 Daily, 3 months by mail \$1.50

The Weather
 U. S. Weather Bureau Office
 Roseburg, Oregon.
 Forecast for Roseburg and vi-
 cinity: Partly cloudy tonight, and
 Friday with occasional showers.
 Highest temp. for any June 106
 Lowest temp. for any June 36
 Highest temp. yesterday 70
 Lowest temp. last night 52
 Precipitation yesterday 0
 Precipitation since June 1 .49
 Deficit from June 1 .10
 Deficit from Sept. 1, 1943 8.04

Editorials on News
 (Continued from page 1.)
 beachhead into two sections.)

THE whole beachhead is said to be now about 100 miles long by 15 miles wide. Inside this area we've built and are using five air-strips.
 Watch Cherbourg. Its port is the hot spot of our whole effort, so far. If we take it, we'll have won our first BIG objective.
 The tickle weather is a little less favorable as this is written.

FROM the German side, a tale comes through our lines of a quarrel between Rommel and his superior, General von Rundstedt. Rommel is said to want to SMACK our beachhead NOW with everything he has, before we get too big to handle.
 Von Rundstedt, more cautious, is said to fear that if he does we'll hit SOMEWHERE ELSE and maybe catch him off balance.

THE tale is at least interesting as indicating that all is not going too well for the Germans. Generals seldom quarrel when everything is going smoothly.

THERE is a big bull movement on in the New York stock market, with speculators rushing to grab POSTWAR stocks. It's a bit previous, because the hard fighting in Europe is YET TO COME—when we reach the Germans' strong interior defenses.
 But it's interesting as showing how home front minds work.

CHURCHILL visits the front in France with a party of brass hats (for which one can hardly blame him; in his place we'd all want to do likewise).
 A Moscow dispatch reports the Russians greatly impressed, commenting: "Good fellow! What a person! A real leader!"
 These reported comments sound synthetic—as if manufactured by propagandists. It's hard to fancy such words coming from the mouths of the realistic, hard fighting Russians.
 The slightly phony ring, however, may be due to faulty translation. The original Russian words may have been more earthy.

Mickey Rooney Is Now Army Private

LOS ANGELES, June 15 (AP)—The screen's Mickey Rooney has a new role and a new salary today. The army gave him both.
 A barracks bag slung over his shoulder, the 22-year-old indutec told reporters at nearby Ft. Mac Arthur.
 "This is the biggest thing in my life. It makes me happy to know they've accepted me."
 The erstwhile No. 1 boxoffice attraction exchanged that designation for an identification number almost as long as his name, and a weekly film salary in four figures for a private's pay.
 In March, 1943, Rooney was selected for military service because, his mother said, army doctors found he had a heart flutter and high blood pressure.
 The actor and Ava Gardner, 20-year-old screen player, were divorced in Las Vegas, Nev., last Sept. 15.

HERE'S one for the book: The Finns want to pay the current installment of their debt to us, although they're fighting on the side of our enemy!
 Another one for the book: The U. S. treasury is reported,

WITH LIBERTY FOR ALL

By Charles V. Stanton
 I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America and to the republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

THROUGHOUT the nation Wednesday, the day upon which we celebrated the adoption of the Stars and Stripes as our national flag, millions of lips repeated the words of our Pledge of Allegiance. Many people doubtless had some trouble remembering the words, and perhaps mumbled in spots, but, nevertheless, the meaning was clear and sincere. There are other countries today in which the sincerity of those words are trusted as a man in desperation trusts to the one remaining barrier between life and death—as a drowning man grasps at a straw. Those words, "With liberty and justice for all," are the hope of a world sinking in a quagmire of greed and oppression. To peoples in far distant lands our pledge carries the only ray of hope. To millions suffering from persecution, disease and starvation, to children deformed by malnutrition and tuberculosis, our flag, symbolic of those words we have spoken, albeit haltingly, is the blazing emblem of release.

It becomes our duty to see that our pledged word is not broken and that our expression of "liberty and justice for all" means FOR ALL and not for a CHOSEN FEW. Today our flag leads vast armies of liberation. Our national colors are to be seen in nearly every part of the world, except those few spots still under axis domination. In those oppressed lands the conquered people wait eagerly for the coming of that banner upon which they depend to bring them the liberty we have promised.

The United States is recognized as a nation fighting for ideals. The motives of some of our allies are mistrusted. The history of exploitation of colonial empires leads to suspicion, by now conquered nations, of postwar territorial demands by some of those who fight by our side. But the record of the United States in its treatment of its neighbors and its territories has instilled confidence in the sincerity with which we use the word "liberty."

But we must not forget the word "justice." Its implication should bring trembling to the evildoer, even as it brings hope to the oppressed. First, we owe justice to the liberated peoples—justice in that they may reestablish themselves in the family of nations and that their lands and possessions to which they are rightfully entitled shall be preserved. Secondly, we owe justice to the aggressor—justice of retribution. If we are to abide by the pledge we have made, we must see that those responsible for this world conflict are punished. Exemplary requital must be imposed upon the peoples of those nations who have permitted their leaders to use aggressive force. Stern justice must be used to deal with each and every individual who has engaged in torture, persecution, slaughter and terrorism in the treatment of conquered peoples and races.

Our pledge of allegiance to the flag is more than mere spoken words. It is a pledge to action. It is a solemn vow that we as a united people stand together to support and defend our own nation, a nation which, in turn, is committed to the principles of liberty and justice to all mankind.

to be wrestling with the decision as to whether or not to ACCEPT the payment.

ALL over the Balkans we're still bombing oil installations, and in Germany we're bombing synthetic oil factories. Oil is one of modern war's chief munitions.

IN the islands of the southern Marianas, a POWERFUL American navy task force has been busy since Saturday. The Marianas to the north and the Carolines to the south are Japan's LAST island bulwark between us and the Philippines.

The Philippines are not only American territory to be recovered but are the final ESSENTIAL stepping stone on the road to the south CHINA COAST. If the Japs succeed in cutting us off from access to the China coast by way of India and Burma, we may have to land on China's shores from the sea, as we're now landing on the shores of France. To do that we'll need the Philippines as a base that will be comparable to England.

6-Point Method For Processing Foods Outlined

General agreement on what processing methods to recommend for different foods to insure both quality products and safety in use was reached at the state conference on home food preservation in Portland last month.
 These recommendations, while considered for Oregon conditions, are much the same as those adopted nationally and now included in a new USDA popular bulletin, "Home Canning of Fruits and Vegetables." Oregon homemakers are advised, however, to depend more on publications of Oregon State college, as these take into account local conditions.
 The six processing recommendations agreed upon at Portland follow:
 1. That the hot water bath method be used only for acid fruits, rhubarb and tomatoes.
 2. That the steam pressure cooker be used for processing all non-acid and low-acid food products such as vegetables, meats, poultry, and fish.
 3. That the open-kettle method be used only for such products as jams, jellies, preserves, pickles, and relishes.
 4. That oven canning is unsafe and not recommended for any product. The results are too variable since the method is dependent upon the correct working of heat control devices and uniform distribution of heat within the oven.
 5. That the steam-bath method is not recommended since it often results in inadequate processing.
 6. That the pasteurization method is recommended for fruit juices. For best quality, fruit juices are packed at temperatures not exceeding 180 degrees F.
 When pressure cooker time tables include a choice of either a 240 degree or 250 degree cook (10 or 15 lbs. pressure), the lower temperature is recommended for a quality product, except in the case of green leafy vegetables.

OUT OUR WAY



FHA Mortgage Plan Offers Help To Home Buyers

Under wartime conditions, when new home construction has been sharply curtailed by material shortages and when war housing is necessarily reserved for occupancy by the most essential war workers, the maintenance of a sound financing system for older home properties has become increasingly important. Folger Johnson, state director of the Federal Housing Administration announced in Portland.
 For most civilian families who find it necessary to move into new quarters during wartime, existing homes represent the chief supply of housing that will be available for the duration of the war, he pointed out. In such cases, if families desire to purchase houses, the FHA insured mortgage plan offers a sound, protected financing method with many protective safeguards for the buyer.
 Under the FHA plan, the mortgage debt on the home is steadily reduced by equal monthly payments, which also include interest (limited to a maximum of 4 1/2 per cent on unpaid balances) and the FHA mortgage insurance premium of one-half of 1 per cent. These payments also include amounts sufficient to accrue real estate taxes and hazard insurance premiums in advance, thereby protecting home owners against default on these important items.
 Under the FHA plan, existing homes which meet FHA standards as to physical soundness and location are eligible for insured mortgages covering up to 80 per cent of the FHA valuation of the property and may run as long as 20 years. Mr. Johnson pointed out that on such a loan, the monthly payment per \$1000 for principal and interest amounts to \$6.73. Insurance amounts to twenty-four cents. To compare, the total monthly payment, he said, is only necessary to add 1 1/2 of the annual fire and other hazard insurance premium.

I SAW
 By PAUL JENKINS

FROM the edger and gang saw at Young's Bay the lumber is conveyed to the trim saws, where the boards are cut into suitable lengths, with due regard to the demand of the day's orders, and to defects certain boards may contain.
 There are two trim saw assemblies at Young's Bay and a third is under construction. Each consists of a line of circular saws suspended above a table-conveyor upon which the lumber moves. The saws are counter-weighted and are controlled from a sawyer's cage above the table. The operator, by means of wires running from the saws to a keyboard in the cage, raises or lowers any one saw or any number of them, as advisable—the work of a moment. I failed to ask the number of saws in each unit, but I believe there are about 24 in the smaller one and double that in the larger.
 The sawyer operating the trim-saws certainly knows his lumber, too. As the endless procession of boards passes beneath him, he appraises each one and instantly records it to requirements. His is a job of unceasing vigilance.
 From the trim-saws defective boards are conveyed to the re-saw, where every possible foot of usable lumber is salvaged.
 After passing the gauntlet of the saws all lumber descends to the first floor of the mill and on to the "green chain," a long, wide assembly table, from which it is sorted into piles stacked along-side, to be picked up by lift trucks and hauled to the planer.
 The planer at Young's Bay still is under construction, and the lumber now manufactured is shipped rough. When completed the planer will be of ample capacity to care for the maximum output of the sawmill—and then some. Plans are under consideration for the ultimate erection of dry kilns for quick seasoning of the lumber.
 The mill is serviced by a heavy truck road over which its supplies of logs arrive and by a railroad spur which branches to its various shipping stations. With its accessory units—power house, machine shop, office building etc., together with its nearby trailer park and three housing projects embracing 50 dwellings—the Young's Bay area has developed into a small town at its site in East Roseburg.

Religious Cloak to Dodge War Rapped By Major Micelli

Declaring that there can be no such thing as sincere conscientious objection to military service under the American flag, Victor J. Micelli, vice-commander of the Oregon Legion, flayed those who cloak their refusal to bear arms with religious reasons, as he spoke last night at the public flag day program sponsored at the Victory center by the Roseburg Elks lodge.
 The American flag represents the church, home, liberty and free government, the very core of religion, and "No man can be a sincere conscientious objector in defending these principles," Major Micelli declared.
 The program was opened by Houston L. Walsh, master of ceremonies, who introduced the bond-selling Minute Maids and presented Parks "Shorty" Schneider and his trained bones as the first feature of the entertainment. Helen Saar provided the piano accompaniment. The address by Major Micelli followed a vocal solo by Leroy Hiatt, accompanied at the piano by Esther Belt. The program was closed with the Elk ritualistic 11 o'clock toast, conducted by Adrian Fisher, exalted ruler.

Hood River County First To Top War Loan Quota

PORTLAND, June 15 (AP)—With the fifth war loan drive only four days along, tiny Hood River county surged over the top of its \$753,000 quota and announced it would sell at least \$32,000 more bonds.
 Oregon as a whole has sold \$5,606,782—4.5 per cent of the goal. Sales of E bonds in the state rose to \$3,771,200—9.9 per cent of quota.
 The taiga of Siberia, one of the world's greatest forests, is 4,000 miles long and 1,000 to 2,000 miles wide.

BACKACHE, LEG PAINS MAY BE DANGER SIGN Of Tired Kidneys

If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't just resign and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.
 The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisons out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
 If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. This poisons may start making backache, rheumatic twinges, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling up, puffiness under the eyes, headache and dizziness. Frequent or urgent urination with stinging and burning sensations may also be something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
 Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give speedy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisons out waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills.

KRRR
 Mutual Broadcasting System,
 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

THURSDAY
 6:15—Screen Test.
 7:15—Lowell Thomas.
 7:30—Cisco Kid.
 8:00—Here Comes the Band.
 9:00—Newspaper of the Air.
FRIDAY
 9:00—Boake Carter.
 10:15—Jack Berch.
 11:45—Around the Town.
 1:30—Music for Remembrance.
 3:00—Griffin Reporting.
 5:30—Tom Mix.
 6:15—Screen Test.
 6:30—Double or Nothing.
 8:00—Eye Witness News.
 8:30—Name That Song.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—Ray Henle, Plough Chemical Co.
 4:15—Merry Moons, Mail-O-Meal
 4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
 4:45—Music Off the Record.
 5:00—Moods in Music.
 5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pep.
 5:30—Tom Mix.
 5:45—Gordon Burke With the News, Studebaker.
 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
 6:15—Screen Test, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.
 6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.
 6:45—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young & Son.
 7:00—State News, Keel Motor Co.
 7:05—Musical Interlude.
 7:15—Lowell Thomas, Standard Oil Co.
 7:30—Cisco Kid.
 8:00—Here Comes the Band, Douglas Flour Mill.
 8:30—The Story of General Smuts.
 8:45—Garden Time, Miller Products, (Feed KUIN).
 9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 9:15—Rex Miller, Wildroot.
 9:30—Ray Henle, Hunt Bros. Packing Co.
 9:45—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign off.

FRIDAY, JUNE 16, 1944

6:45—Reveille Round-Up.
 6:55—Schrieker and Cooper Auction.
 7:00—News, J. A. Folger Co.
 7:15—Stuff and Nonsense.
 7:30—State News, Boring Optical.
 7:35—Judd Furniture Store.
 7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.
 8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Bible Institute of Los Angeles.
 8:30—Service Salute, E. G. High.
 8:45—Easy Listening.
 9:00—Boake Carter.
 9:15—Man About Town.
 9:30—Midland, U. S. A.
 9:45—Shoppers Guide.
 9:55—Musical Interlude.
 10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 10:15—Jack Berch, Kellogg's All-Bran.
 10:30—Luncheon With Lopez, Van Camp's Inc.
 10:45—Musical Market Basket.
 11:00—Wheel of Fortune.
 11:45—Around the Town, Kellogg's Cornflakes.
 12:00—Musical Interlude.
 12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
 12:15—Treasury Song for Today.
 12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange.
 12:25—Rhythm at Random.
 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors.
 12:45—News-Review of the Air, Sig Fett.
 1:00—Walker Compton.
 1:15—Open House.
 1:30—Music for Remembrance.
 2:00—Treasury Salute.
 2:15—Musical Hi-Jinks.
 2:30—Western Serenade.
 2:45—Radio Tour.
 3:00—Griffin Reporting.
 3:15—Dusty Records, Henningers Marts.
 3:45—Johnson Family.
 4:00—Ray Henle, Plough Chemical Co.

DIAL LOG

By SUSAN.

Tonight's bill of fare on 1490 includes Screen Test at 6:15, Lowell Thomas at 7:15, Cisco Kid at 7:30 and Here Comes the Band for a full half-hour of martial music at 8. All good listening, so don't miss it. Let's move over now to Friday—that very elegant day for radio listening as far as we're concerned since it has some of our favorite listening spots. Beginning with Boake Carter at 9 in the morning, we can stay with the radio all day and not be bored. We're beginning to develop quite a fondness for Open House at 1:15 in the afternoon, sort of a restful interlude after all the news during the noon hour. Then there's one of our favorite musical spots of the whole week at 1:30. It's Music for Remembrance and it's just what the name implies—old favorites that you'll always remember and love. If you've been overlooking this half-hour, try listening tomorrow because we know you'll enjoy it. All of us kids enjoy the late afternoon and evening beginning with Superman—and Tom Mix—although we like Screen Test very much (yes, we're really listened). We still grieve over losing Nick Carter—and please Mr. Mutual, if you could see your way clear to bring him back at some convenient listening time for the young folks, we'd be very grateful. Friday being Double or Nothing day at 6:30 and Name that Song at 8:30—well they're the frosting on the cake and the apple in the pie, of course—and this week we want to be sure to get our cut because we've had to miss two productions, which is a very sad thing to have happen.

Thomas B. Neuhausen Passes Away at 71

Thomas B. Neuhausen, 71, who was in charge of the United States land office in Roseburg about 40 years ago during the noted land fraud trials in Portland, died Tuesday in the latter city, where he had resided and engaged in private business since leaving the federal service. His widow and a sister survive.
 Born in Wheeling, West Va., Neuhausen served as secretary of the American consulate at Bamberg, Bavaria, Germany in 1893-95, then entered the service of the U. S. general land office as a special agent. Ultimately he became confidential inspector to the secretary of the Interior.
 In 1918 Neuhausen piloted the first campaign of Senator Charles L. McNary and later performed similar service for Senator R. N. Stanfield.

NOTICE

ROSEBURG STORES WILL BE CLOSED THREE DAYS JULY 2, 3 and 4

ROSEBURG CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
 by D. E. Carr, Chairman
 Retail Merchants Committee