

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office Roseburg, Oregon. Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Wednesday; occasional thunder storms. Highest temp. for any June 106; Lowest temp. for any June 36; Highest temp. yesterday 78; Lowest temp. last night 49; Precipitation yesterday .0; Precipitation since June 1 .49; Excess from June 1 .29; Deficit from Sept. 1, 1944 .764.

Editorials on News (Continued from page 1)

The food supplies carried by the individual soldier. Each contains food for 14 men, and provides for seven complete changes in diet. Included in these unit packs is a British invention that is ingenious, to say the least—a self-heating soup can.

Each of these cans has a slow fuse down the middle, and when the fuse is lighted hot soup is available within four minutes. This gadget so impressed our own army that it ordered a million of them immediately, with other orders to follow.

It merely happens that the British have told us about the preparations they have made to keep their men fed during the touchy first days of the invasion. We may be quite sure that our own men will be equally well provided for.

Loading the food, incidentally, was one of the last things done, and was therefore extremely secret. When the food began to go into the invasion craft, every possible precaution was taken to prevent news of it from getting to the spies that the Germans moved heaven and earth to have on hand.

There were long centuries in the history of the world when it was at least conceivably possible to launch an attack in fairly large force without the enemy getting news of it in advance. Communications were then imperfect and travel was slow.

The airplane has changed all this, and it is now no longer possible to keep the news of large preparations entirely away from the enemy. There has been hardly a day or a night when German observation planes have not been over England spying on everything that can be seen from the air. Much was concealed, but it was impossible to conceal the large concentrations of ships necessary to carry our forces to the shores of Europe.

About the best we could do was to have everything ready and start as soon as night falls—thus giving the shortest possible notice to the enemy.

Family Reunion Attended By Service Men on Leave

Vincent A. McElmurry, who has been with the U. S. army in Panama for the past two years is home with his parents at Yoncalla on a short furlough. His brother, Robert L. McElmurry, who has been with the armed forces in Alaska is also home. The two brothers arrived home just a week before another brother, William E. McElmurry leaves for induction. A family reunion was held Sunday at the C. W. McElmurry home. C. W. McElmurry is another brother. A delicious dinner was enjoyed by the following: Robert L. McElmurry of Alaska, Vincent A. McElmurry of Panama, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. McElmurry and four children, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. McElmurry and three children, Mr. and Mrs. C. D. McElmurry and

DON'T LISTEN TO RUMORS

By Charles V. Stanton

WHILE special emphasis is being placed on the sale of war bonds during the Fifth War Loan campaign, we will doubtless hear again and again the destructive rumors about tremendous redemption of Series E bonds. Such rumors have been circulated freely, started and kept alive to some degree by Nazi agents, but principally by people who are hunting any kind of excuse, without regard to the truth, to avoid their responsibility.

The true facts are that the rate of redemption is far less than had been anticipated. The research section of the U. S. Treasury department officially reports that 91.66 per cent of the E, F and G bonds bought by individuals are still held by the purchasers.

E, F and G bonds were first issued May 1, 1941. Since that date, through April 30, 1944, cumulative sales totaled \$31,351 millions. During that same period of time, redemptions totaled \$2,614 millions or 8.34 per cent of cumulative sales. Therefore, 91.66 per cent of the funds invested in Series E, F and G bonds since they were first offered for sale is still invested in these bonds.

The American public not only is holding tightly to war bonds, but still retains 81.14 per cent of its original purchase of U. S. saving bonds.

Issuance of the so-called "Baby Bonds" was started March 1, 1935, and sales continued until April 30, 1941, when the present type of war bonds was placed on sale.

During the six years Savings bonds were available, the American public invested \$4 billions, but through April 30, 1944, had cashed only \$745 millions or 18.86 per cent of total sales.

In other words, out of \$35,351 millions invested in federal securities since March 1, 1935, the American public, on April 30, 1944, still held \$31,990 millions.

To these vast holdings we will be asked during the Fifth War loan campaign to add a total of \$6 billions, the portion of E, F, and G bonds assigned to individuals from the \$16 billions to be raised from all sources.

The Fifth War Loan is expected to receive the cooperation of a voluntary advertising campaign which will eclipse anything ever before known in the nation.

Cooperative advertising throughout each of the four drives previously conducted has steadily advanced in volume. And, it has been interesting to note that total sales have increased in even larger proportion than the amount of advertising devoted to the campaigns.

During the Fourth War Loan drive, 35 million lines of news and editorial comment were devoted exclusively to the sales effort, together with 89,048 separately contributed advertisements, carried by the daily and weekly newspapers of the nation.

The Roseburg Victory council, which has sponsored war-aid advertising in each of these campaigns, has furnished a striking example of cooperation, which has won high commendation from state and national headquarters.

The council's participation in the Fifth War Loan drive will be even greater than before, according to D. E. Carr, chairman of the Retail Merchants committee of the Roseburg Chamber of Commerce, who, through his appointment as committee head, has succeeded Jack Fariss as chairman of the Victory council. Funds have been collected in advance of the campaign, he states, to assure a greater measure of advertising cooperation than ever before.

Two-Day Poppy Sale Is Very Successful

The American Legion auxiliary has announced that the two-day poppy sale held last week was very successful and that the 3000 poppies allotted Roseburg, Camas Valley and Myrtle Creek were sold in the required time.

Camp Fire Girls of Roseburg, Melrose and Green districts sold the poppies and every girl participating in this public service received a citizenship bead award.

two children, Mr. and Mrs. A. A. McElmurry, all of Yoncalla; Mr. and Mrs. Youngblood and Mrs. Morris, Cottage Grove, and Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Phillips, Corvallis.

The auxiliary has reported that the service rendered by these girls was exceptionally fine and greatly appreciated by the organization, as well as the veterans, who made the poppies. Mrs. Carl E. Roseland was chairman of the sale for the auxiliary.

Camp Fire Girls to Plan Summer Outing

Plans for the annual summer camp of the Camp Fire Girls will be discussed at an important meeting of the Camp Fire council Thursday evening, June 8, at 7:30 o'clock, in the office of Attorney R. L. Whipple. Mrs. Harriet W. Booth, council president, has asked every member of the council to be in attendance.

BALL PLAYER

- HORIZONTAL: 1,6 Pictured sports star; 12 Pass on; 13 Talking bird; 14 Dined; 15 Space; 16 Bridge; 19 Made a sale; 20 Cognomen; 24 Auricle; 25 Gallon (abbr.); 26 Change; 28 Gale; 31 New York (abbr.); 32 On account (abbr.); 33 Shovel; 36 Pastime; 40 Lubricant; 41 Drone bee; 42 Tidy; 44 Prepare for publication; 47 Golf device; 48 Icelandic saga; 50 Rowing stick; 52 He is a baseball; 54 Reject; 57 Not present; 58 Western cattle.

- VERTICAL: 1 Senior (abbr.); 2 Tellurium (symbol); 3 Enthusiastic ardor; 4 Tub.

Crossword puzzle grid with clues and a small portrait of a man.

More Billions are Listed for Relief And Lend-Lease

WASHINGTON, June 3—(AP)—The house appropriations committee gave the lend-lease administration and the new world relief setup, known as UNRRA, a blanket approval yesterday recommending to the full membership the identical 1945 budget the agencies requested.

The committee reported to the house legislation providing: For lend-lease—\$3,450,570,000. For UNRRA—\$450,000,000 for this nation's participation in the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation administration with additional authority for the President to transfer to it \$35,000,000 in lend-lease funds which might not be needed immediately.

For the Foreign Economic administration, the agency charged with waging economic warfare against the enemy—\$18,500,000, a reduction of \$1,381,000 from the FEA's budget request.

The appropriations are for the fiscal year which starts July 1.

Lend-lease aid by the United States to the allies now totals \$24,225,000,000. The committee declared that the guns, tanks and food distributed this way meant the difference between "a relatively ineffectual and an all-out utilization of the resources of our allies in destroying the enemy."

The committee stated that it was faced with a situation now similar to the first world war. In the early fall of 1918, the report said, many persons thought Germany must surrender soon but the house appropriated \$6,500,000,000—a bill that was signed only seven days before the armistice.

"There was no choice then except to maintain full preparation and there is none now," the committee declared.

Food Biggest Item: The largest lend-lease item is \$2,695,966,220 for food. The committee said the Soviet Union is sorely in need of food and that in the case of Britain, it would be lend-lease which would make up the margin between a "bare existence diet" and enough food for the British people to produce and fight efficiently.

The sum provided UNRRA represents less than what the nation is spending every five days for the war, the committee said, and the funds will be needed to rebuild "starving" populations once the European countries are liberated.

UNRRA funds are to be pressed into use when the army feels the emergency in a given area is over.

To illustrate the need the liberated population will or do have now, the committee noted that nine babies die out of every 10 born in Greece.

KRNR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

- TUESDAY: 7:30—True Detective Mysteries; 8:00—Eye Witness News; 8:15—Recital Hall of the Air; 8:30—Freedom of Opportunity; WEDNESDAY: 9:15—Bonds; 10:15—Jack Berch; 10:45—Bonds; 1:30—Your Army Service Forces; 2:00—Welcome Inn; 5:30—Tom Mix; 6:30—First Nighter; 7:15—Lowell Thomas; 8:00—Main Line; 8:30—Bulldog Drummond.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

- 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.; 4:15—Care and Feeding of Husbands, Malt-O-Meal; 4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm; 4:45—Music Off the Record; 5:00—Good News Program, Assembly of God Church; 5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pop; 5:30—Tom Mix; 5:45—Gordon Burke News, Studebaker; 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste; 6:15—The Adventures of Nick Carter; 6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.; 6:45—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young & Son; 7:00—State News, Keel Motor Co.; 7:05—Musical Interlude; 7:15—Lowell Thomas, Standard Oil Co.; 7:30—True Detective Mystery; 8:00—Eye-Witness News, Copco; 8:15—Recital Hall of the Air; 8:30—Freedom of Opportunity, Mutual Benefit Ins. Co.; 9:00—Alka Seltzer News; 9:15—Rex Miller, Wildroot; 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hunt Bros. Packing Co.; 9:45—Music for the Night; 10:00—Sign off.

- WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1944: 6:45—Reveille Round-Up; 6:55—Schricker Auction; 7:00—News, J. A. Folger Co.

- 7:15—4-H Club Program; 7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical; 7:35—Judd Furniture Store; 7:40—Rhapsody in Wax; 8:00—Dr. Louis Talbot, Bible Institute of Los Angeles; 8:30—Treasury Star Parade; 8:45—Morning Melodies; 9:00—Boake Carter; 9:15—Man About Town; 9:30—Midland, U. S. A.; 9:45—Shoppers Guide; 9:55—Musical Interlude; 10:00—Alka Seltzer News; 10:15—Jack Berch, Kellogg's All-Bran; 10:30—Luncheon With Lopez, Van Camp's Inc.; 10:45—Musical Market Basket; 11:00—Wheel of Fortune; 11:45—Around the Town, Kellogg's Cornflakes; 12:00—Musical Interlude; 12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer; 12:15—Treasury Song Parade; 12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange; 12:25—Rhythm at Random; 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors; 12:45—News-Review of the Air; 12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Fett; 1:00—Walter Compton; 1:15—Open House; 1:30—Your Army Service Forces; 2:00—Welcome Inn; 2:15—Musical Hi-Jinks; 2:30—Western Serenade; 2:45—Radio Tour; 3:00—Griffin Reporting; 3:15—Dusty Records, Henningsen's; 3:45—Johnson Family; 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.; 4:15—Care and Feeding of Husbands, Kerr Glass Co.; 4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm; 4:45—Music Off the Record; 5:00—Moods in Music; 5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pop; 5:30—Tom Mix, Ralston's Purina; 5:45—Gordon Burke News, Studebaker; 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kreml; 6:15—The Adventures of Nick Carter; 6:30—First Nighter, Campana Sales Corps; 7:00—State News, Keel Motor Co.; 7:05—Musical Interlude; 7:15—Lowell Thomas, Standard Oil Co.; 7:30—Lone Ranger; 8:00—Main Line, Southern Pacific; 8:30—Bulldog Drummond, 42 Products, Inc.; 9:00—Alka Seltzer News; 9:15—Service Salute, E. G. High; 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr.; 9:45—Music for the Night; 10:00—Sign off.

DIAL LOG

By SUSAN

Tomorrow is the kick-off for the Fifth War Loan—and KRNR is being taken over for the day—lock, stock and barrel, by the American Legion for the purpose of selling War Bonds, so be sure to tune in first thing in the morning and you'll hear strange voices, which you'll be able to identify as your friends and acquaintances around town. It will be lots of fun and entertaining and all in a good cause besides. You'll probably be hearing some impromptu entertainment that we don't know anything about, although we think that Esther is going to do a special Welcome Inn at 2. Understand, we aren't promising anything, but that's our impression. The regular network shows will be released as usual, and, of course, on Wednesday, that includes First Nighter at 6:30. This week's show is titled "Susan Steps Out." It's a comedy and the plot sounds cuter than a bug's ear. Main Line at 8 and Bulldog Drummond at 8:30 in the "Case of the Seedless Melon"—we're slightly confused since all the advance dope deals with grapefruit and murder. Don't forget, by the way, that tonight is the new True Detective Mystery Story at 7:30, Eye Witness News 8, Recital Hall of the Air, 8:15, presenting the pupils of Miss Gladys Strong, and Freedom of Opportunity at 8:30. Guess that's all—but don't forget to be listening all day tomorrow while the American Legion sells bonds.

Mrs. McNary Plans New Work in Women's Party

PORTLAND, June 5—(AP)—Mrs. Charles L. McNary, widow of the late senator, is en route from Washington to her farm home near Salem, where she will enter into new work as chairman of the Oregon branch of the National Women's party. Her first steps will be organization of a state committee to work for the equal rights amendment now before congress, she said before departing for the west. "My husband was one of the most devoted supporters of this amendment," she continued. "I want to devote my life to carrying out his work and the ideals he championed." Mrs. McNary long has been a member of the national council of the National Women's party.

Primary Expense Of Cordon Group Listed at \$24,348

SALEM, June 3—(AP)—Receipt of a Rufus Holman committee expenditures report yesterday brought to \$18,170 the total of moneys invested in the retiring senator's primary campaign this year, for which statements have been filed with the secretary of state.

The committee report, signed by C. C. Hall, chairman and treasurer of the Holman campaign organization, was for \$17,050. Holman had previously filed his personal expenditures record and one small personal contribution was included in the total.

Reported expenditures by and in behalf of Wayne Morse, who defeated Holman for the republican nomination, today totaled \$24,456.

Filing of campaign expense reports closes Saturday. A total of \$24,348 has been reported by Guy Cordon for senator committees in Portland and Salem.

Charles A. Sprague, defeated for the four-year senatorial term nomination by Cordon, and his committees have reported expenditures totalling \$17,500.

Expenditures of \$4200 have been reported by Edgar W. Smith, Portland, who received the democratic party nomination for United States senator, four-year term.

Pearl Harbor Case Trial Permit Extended 1 Year

WASHINGTON, June 5—(AP)—Over the protest of Senator Clark (D., Mo.), who denounced as "all hokum" official statements that immediate courts-martial would interfere with the war, the senate approved by a voice vote today a resolution extending for one year the period in which Rear Admiral Husband E. Kimmel and Maj. General Walter C. Short may be brought to trial in connection with the Pearl Harbor disaster.

Adoption of the resolution, similar to one pending in the house, came after Senator Hatch (D., N.M.) held it would be a "grave mistake" to compel the army and navy to hold public trials during this crucial stage of the war.

Food Demonstrations at Kellogg, Riverside Dated

Demonstrations on preparing foods for freezing lockers will be given by Miss Mary Virdia Maw, emergency assistant, at Kellogg on Thursday, June 8, and at the Riverside Grange hall on June 9. Kellogg women will meet at the home of Mrs. Rita Minter for a potluck luncheon at noon. This is their regular grange home evening.

Bonneville Chart Spells Great Era For Northwest

PORTLAND, Ore., June 3—(AP)—Jobs and business opportunities for hundreds of thousands of war veterans, and postwar industrial and rural development plans to add millions to northwest population, were outlined by Bonneville Power administration yesterday.

In a 104-page report, crammed with charts and text, the administration sought to show: How construction of 14 additional Columbia river basin dams would provide employment for 50,000 persons, indirect employment for thousands more, and add 2,000,000 to the population by 1960.

How irrigation of three and a half million acres of new land would add 1,200,000 kilowatts to the region's power demands, and how construction of 22 more multiple purpose dams on the Columbia and its tributaries ultimately would produce between 15 million and 20 million kilowatts.

This would be about one-third of the hydroelectric capacity available in the United States. The report envisioned considerable expansion of the northwest aluminum industry.

The roselle plant, used for a jute substitute, has been known to grow two inches a day.

31 Axis Ships Bagged In Recent Operations

LONDON, June 5—(AP)—British submarines sank 31 axis ships, 26 of them merchantmen and five naval auxiliaries, in recent operations in the Mediterranean and Aegean seas, the admiralty announced tonight.

Seven other merchantmen were damaged, the communicate said. One of the British prizes was a large and strongly-escorted munitions ship bound for the Greek island of Crete.

New Operators to Take Over Yoncalla Restaurant

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Landin and two children formerly from Colorado, have leased the Min and Vern's cafe at Yoncalla and will take possession June 8. Mr. and Mrs. Landin are old hands at restaurant work, having owned a restaurant in Colorado prior to coming to Oregon. For the past year they have lived on a large ranch in the Kellogg district.

Helen Mary Moore Gets Master of Arts Degree

Miss Helen Mary Moore of 504 South Stephens street, Roseburg, was awarded the degree of master of arts by Teachers college, Columbia university, at the 190th annual commencement held today. Of the five instructional divisions at Teachers college, Miss Moore specialized in the field of child development.

The gold in the United States treasury would make a bar about 50 feet long, 30 feet wide, and 21 feet thick.

HEY KIDS!



TOM MIX 5:30 p. m. Monday thru Friday ON KRNR Don Lee Mutual 1490 on your Dial

"CATTLE SHIPMENTS CAN'T WAIT FOR A TARDY INSPECTOR..."



"Sure glad I've got a FORD!"

"I COVER A RADIUS OF 50 MILES FROM DENVER to inspect the brands on livestock at railroad shipping pens and ranches that ship by truck. Often I have to get to several points in quick succession. Ford reliability counts!"



"ON THE GO IN ALL KINDS OF WEATHER. Cattle trains and trucks can't wait. But my Ford was built to hurry places safely. And it's the lowest-cost travel you could ask. So it'll be another Ford for me after the war!"

Ford logo and text: NEWS NOTE—700 million gallons of water a day are pumped by the Ford powerhouse at the Rafta plant—as much as is used by Detroit, Cincinnati and Washington combined. 30,000,000 CARS AND TRUCKS HAVE BEEN BUILT BY FORD