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The Weather
 U. S. Weather Bureau Office,
 Roseburg, Oregon.

Forecast for Roseburg and vic-
 inity: Light showers tonight and
 colder; clearing Thursday.

Highest temp. for any April 98
 Lowest temp. for any April 25
 Lowest temp. last night 44
 Precipitation yesterday .29
 Precip. from April 1 .293
 Excess from April 1 1.80
 Deficit from Sept. 1, 1943 5.00

Editorials on News
 (Continued from page 1.)

trying years that will follow the
 war.

THERE'S a new "secret weap-
 on" story.

It appears that the British are
 using torpedoes "ridden" and
 guided by men in diver suits who
 approach an enemy ship, attach
 the torpedo heads, set time fuses
 and then dive and get away be-
 fore the explosion. One enemy
 cruiser has already been destroyed
 in this way in the Mediterranean.
 The news leaked out when the
 torpedo men were decorated.

Here is further proof that
 "there's no new thing under the
 sun." The first torpedoes were
 serviced directly to the hulls of
 wooden ships by divers operating
 without diver suits.

THE fall of Sevastopol to the
 Russians is nearing inevitably.
 There are strong indications in
 the news that the Germans (and
 their Romanian dupes) are fail-
 ing to make a getaway by water
 because of the vigilance and ef-
 fectiveness of the Russian fleet
 and air force, which are SINK-
 ING the boats.

There are further references
 to a Russian army that has cross-
 ed the wide mouth of the Dnie-
 ster and is moving FROM THE
 FLANK against the Germans de-
 fending the approaches to Bu-
 charest and Ploesti.

THERE is a significant hint
 from India that American
 bombers based there are attack-
 ing the Andaman islands, which
 screen the western approach to
 the coast of Burma and cover the
 Jap sea route to Rangoon by way
 of the Singapore straits.

We seem to have the Japs
 stymied at Imphal and Kohima,
 and the impression is growing
 that the monsoon rains will catch
 them there and bog them down.
 Anyway, let's hope so.

THERE are censorship troubles
 in Australia, where newspaper
 editions have been confiscated
 because they carried news of
 "misunderstandings abroad."
 (Presumed to be accounts of
 American reaction to recent tales
 that the Australian army is to
 be reduced in order to provide
 more workers on the home
 front.)

Most people will agree that
 when censorship tries to stop
 political news and discussion it
 is going much too far.

**Breeder-Hen Turkeys Put
 In Price Class for "Old"**

Breeder-hen turkeys, regardless
 of age, are classified as "old tur-
 keys" and must not sell at higher
 prices than those allowed by OPA
 regulations for that classification,
 the district OPA price division
 announces.

The ruling was made in answer
 to problems arising from sale
 by some dealers of 11-month-old
 birds of breeder hen stock at
 young turkey prices. The sale
 of the young breeders has been
 due to a slightly earlier season.

A breeder-hen turkey, it was
 held, is one which has laid eggs
 for hatching, and prices for such
 fowl are 8 cents to 9 cents below
 the price for young hens or toms.

MUTUAL AID, NOT CHARITY

By Charles V. Stanton

WE enjoyed a visit earlier this week with Colonel Stewart Arnold, general manager of the Oregon Guiding Friends, a corporation organized to train dogs to serve as eyes for the blind. Colonel Arnold was blinded during World War I, but has refused to permit his physical handicap to halt an aggressive career.

Despite his loss of sight, he was the organizer and leader of the Tillamook Guerrillas. He has been very active in civic and political activities. He is now devoting his time and energies to the corporation which would train dogs to furnish eyes for persons already blind and those who will be blinded by combat and war production wounds and accidents.

We mention the visit of Colonel Arnold because of the phrase used in his discussion of the program in which he is now engaged. The corporation, of which he is manager, must be supported entirely by private contributions. It has no other source of income. Many people would call a subscription to this organization by the name of charity. We prefer, however, the term "mutual aid" used in our conversation with the colonel.

We believe the phrase "mutual aid," is far better than the patronizing term "charity" we so often apply to our contributions and donations.

Solicitations recently have been made on behalf of the American Red Cross, and it is to the credit of the residents of Douglas county that our quota was oversubscribed. The final report on the drive will be forthcoming soon.

There now is in progress a campaign to provide the finances needed to keep the Salvation Army in efficient operation in Douglas county.

Starting this week, we will be called upon to subscribe to the fund supporting the Boy Scouts and Campfire girls. With constant pressure applied to buy war bonds, with income taxes steadily rising and living costs advancing day-by-day, frequent solicitations for the so-called charitable institutions may at times become onerous.

But if we stop to consider these contributions from the viewpoint of mutual aid, rather than charity, it may cause us to consider more seriously the responsibility we bear to society.

No one can discount the work of the Red Cross, the Salvation Army, the Boy Scouts, Campfire Girls, and other groups our money maintains.

Each of us would like to help bind up the soldier's wounds, provide him with entertainment and minister to his needs. Each of us would like to seek out the needy, the hungry, the spiritually despondent and give them a helping hand. Each of us would like to provide leadership, guidance and character building activities for our boys and girls.

Individually we could accomplish little toward achieving any of these aims, but collectively, through the contribution of our dollars, we can accomplish all of these results. Furthermore, each of these so-called charities inures to our own individual and collective benefit. Without them this world would be a far less satisfactory place in which to live. They contribute to our safety, our happiness and our well-being.

Consequently our collective dollars, placed in the hands of organizations created and geared to produce desired results, become not charity but mutual aid. For, after all, our contributions are returned to us through ministrations to those we love, who by the processes of war have been torn from our homes to face death in foreign lands, through a helping hand to those in misfortune, and through many children who will grow into more useful citizens because of the opportunities we afford them.

Communists Rule Democratic Party, McCormick Asserts

READING, Pa., April 18—(AP)—Col. Robert R. McCormick said today that communists and their abettors not only dominate democratic party but are actively trying to control the republican national convention as the new deal died in 1940.

"They received a serious setback in Wisconsin but they still persist," the Chicago Tribune editor and Publisher said in an address here.

Communists "dominate our government," he asserted, because "four hundred odd thousand of them *** have held the balance of power "in New York state and "New York state has the largest vote in the electoral college."

Later in his address he commented that "it is suggested that we combine our government with that of the British empire," and added:

"My friend Winston Churchill suggested to the republican conference at Mackinac, with the approval of President Conant of Harvard and apparently of President Roosevelt, that we repeal our declaration of independence and re-enter the British empire as lower class subjects of the British crown."

"Some of our millionaires favor this plan," he said, "so that they may buy for themselves the titles that they can now only purchase for their sisters and daughters."

The speaker said that "Mr. Roosevelt—old, calculating, self-seeking politician that he is, has catered to the communists on every occasion but one—when they were split with the British. Then he was guided by his instincts, which by heredity, education, and present environment were

Keep Tire Inspection Record, Motorists Told

Even though periodic tire inspections are no longer required, motorists are cautioned against throwing away their tire inspection records, as those must still be submitted to local OPA boards when applications are made for tire replacements, and for occupational or special mileage rations of any kind, Frederic F. Janay, district OPA rationing executive, emphasizes.

Many persons are reported to be discarding their tire inspection records since the recent announcement that periodic inspections are no longer required, Janney explained.

Lt. Bellows Speaker at Kiwanis on War Service

An interesting talk on his experiences in the Aleutian islands, where he was an officer with the first infantry unit to be sent into that area, was given by Lieutenant Robert Bellows at the regular Tuesday luncheon meeting of the Roseburg Kiwanis club.

Adjutant Thomas of the Salvation Army also contributed to the program, presenting motion pictures of the activities of the Salvation Army with the men in the armed services and the field work of the organization.

C. E. Jasmine was introduced as a new member.

OUT OUR WAY



KRRR
 Mutual Broadcasting System,
 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

- WEDNESDAY
 6:30—First Nighter.
 7:00—Royal Arch Gunnison.
 8:30—Bulldog Drummond.
 9:15—Service Salute.
 THURSDAY
 8:55—Strictly Personal.
 10:30—Let's Be Charming.
 1:15—Open House.
 2:15—Welcome Inn.
 5:00—Junior Jamboree.
 6:30—Music You Remember.
 7:30—Cisec Kid.
 8:00—Pick and Pat Time.
 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

- 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
 4:15—Music Off the Record.
 4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
 4:45—Songs of Good Cheer.
 5:00—Moods in Music.
 5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pep.
 5:30—Musical Cocktail.
 5:45—Gordon Burke News, Studebaker.
 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kream.
 6:15—The Adventures of Nick Carter.
 6:30—First Nighter, Campana Sales Corp.
 7:00—Royal Arch Gunnison.
 7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
 7:20—Musical Interlude.
 7:30—Lone Ranger.
 8:00—Earle Towner Concert Orchestra.
 8:15—Stardust Serenade.
 8:30—Bulldog Drummond.
 9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 9:15—Service Salute, E. G. High.
 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr.
 9:45—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign off.

THURSDAY, APRIL 20

- 6:45—Rise and Shine.
 7:00—News, Los Angeles Soap Co.
 7:15—A-H Club Program.
 7:30—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
 7:35—The Beehive.

ARMY MAN

HORIZONTAL

1.6 Pictured commander of U. S. Armed Forces, Maj.-Gen., Jr.
 2. Lady Literate in Arts (abbr.)
 3. Menservants
 4. Skills
 5. Born
 6. Proceed
 7. Anger
 8. Row
 9. Epistle
 10. Compass point
 11. Mount (abbr.)
 12. Speech defect
 13. Roman road
 14. Rumanian coin
 15. Note in Guido's scale
 16. Chair
 17. Facility
 18. Pulsing movement
 19. Command
 20. Goad
 21. Conical
 22. Bill of fare
 23. Portal
 24. He was Chief of the U. S. Armed Forces in May, 1943
 25. Chaldean city
 26. Land elevation
 27. We
 28. Capable
 29. Assault
 30. Hardens
 31. Girl's name
 32. Irritate
 33. Catcher of eels
 34. Hebrew month

VERTICAL

1. Hebrew month
 2. Lady Literate in Arts (abbr.)
 3. Menservants
 4. Skills
 5. Born
 6. Proceed
 7. Anger
 8. Row
 9. Epistle
 10. Compass point
 11. Mount (abbr.)
 12. Speech defect
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 15. Note in Guido's scale
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 26. Land elevation
 27. We
 28. Capable
 29. Assault
 30. Hardens
 31. Girl's name
 32. Irritate
 33. Catcher of eels
 34. Hebrew month

7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.
 8:00—Haven of Rest.
 8:30—Happy Joe and Ralph.
 8:45—Shoppers Guide.
 8:55—Strictly Personal, Gotham Hosiery Co.
 9:00—Boake Carter.
 9:15—Man About Town.
 9:30—Service Salute, E. G. High.
 9:45—Melodie Varieties.
 10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 10:15—Jack Bereh, Kellogg's All Bran.
 10:30—Let's Be Charming, Louis Howe Laboratories.
 11:00—Cedric Foster.
 11:15—Radio Bible Class with Dr. Roach, Presbyterian Church.
 11:30—Skyline Serenade.
 11:45—Around the Town, Kellogg's Cornflakes.
 12:00—Musical Interlude.
 12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
 12:15—Rhythm at Random.
 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors.
 12:45—News-Review of the Air.
 12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Fish Fett.
 1:00—Walter Compton.
 1:15—Open House.
 1:30—Full Speed Ahead.
 2:00—Ray Dady.
 2:15—Welcome Inn.
 2:30—The Dream House of Melody.
 3:00—Women for Victory—Air WAC.
 3:15—Dusty Records, Henningsen Marta.
 3:45—Johnson Family.
 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
 4:15—Music Off the Record.
 4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
 4:45—Songs of Good Cheer.
 5:00—Junior Jamboree.
 5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pep.
 5:30—Musical Cocktail.
 5:45—Gordon Burke News, Studebaker.
 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
 6:15—The Adventures of Nick Carter.
 6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.
 6:45—The Male Quartet, G. W. Young & Son.
 7:00—Henry Gladstone.
 7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
 7:20—Musical Interlude.
 7:30—Cisec Kid.

DIAL LOG

By SUSAN

It's First Nighter at 6:30 to-night, with a story of the Parisian underground, titled "Angel in Paris". Barbara Luddy will star in the role of Gabrielle, a talented French musician, considered by the nazis the most beautiful woman in occupied Paris, and, as usual, Eric Sagerquist's fine orchestra will provide the music. Come 8:30 and Bulldog Drummond, and a motion picture set which has been mined by a mad killer will set the stage for another thriller. No chills and thrills listed for Thursday a. m. Just a lot of good music with the feminine touch provided by Pegeen on her Strictly Personal at 8:55 and Julia at 10:30, with "Let's Be Charming". Good music, too, at 10:15, with Jack Bereh, and at 11:30 on Skyline Serenade. Don't misunderstand us—when we say "good music" we're just talking about the entertainment value; on the cultural side it's strictly short-hair. And speaking of entertainment—we'll take the music on "Let's Be Charming" any day in the week. We like the Serenaders (they've been singing together for fifteen years now), and this week they are going to do "Get the Moon Out of Your Eyes". Thursday is the day for "Open House" at 1:15. Welcome Inn at 2:15 and Junior Jamboree at 5. Annalors has promised "Pretty Kitty Blue-Eyes" for Music You Remember at 6:30. So taking it by and large, it looks like good listening to-night and all day tomorrow, too.

3rd Degree Work Slated At I. O. O. F. Meeting

The third degree will be exemplified by Philletarian lodge No. 8, I. O. O. F., at its regular meeting Thursday night of this week at 8 o'clock. Refreshments will be served after the meeting. Members and visitors are urged to attend.

8:00—Pick and Pat Time.
 8:30—The Voice of the Army.
 8:45—Garden Time, Miller Products Co.
 9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
 9:15—Rex Miller, Wildroot.
 9:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Hunt Bros. Packing Co.
 9:45—Music for the Night.
 10:00—Sign off.

Pitchers Supply Victory Punches in 3 Coast Battles

(By the Associated Press)

Pitcher Demoran of the Seattle Rainiers won his own coast league ball game last night with a single which drove in two runs and defeated San Diego, 3 to 2. Demoran's only hit of the game came in the sixth with the bases loaded and the Rainiers trailing 1 to 2. Cecil, Padre hurler, struck out 16 Rainiers while losing.

At Sacramento another hurler had a happy time at bat yesterday. Helsar, Portland southpaw, collected five hits in five trips to the plate while scattering seven safeties in beating the Solons 10 to 4.

Southpaw Prim of the Los Angeles Angels got no hits but scored twice in the 9 to 0 win over the Hollywood Stars which opened the Angels' home season at Wrigley field. Prim allowed only four hits.

Giuntini scored both runs as the San Francisco Seals spoiled the Oakland Acoms home opening 2 to 1. The Seals' first baseman clouted a homer in the second with nobody on, and in the fifth singled and scored on Catcher Sprinz's hit.

League Standings:

Team	W	L	Pct
Los Angeles	7	2	.778
San Francisco	7	4	.638
San Diego	7	4	.636
Hollywood	6	5	.545
Portland	5	6	.455
Seattle	5	6	.455
Oakland	3	8	.273
Sacramento	2	7	.222

Divorce Given Wife Of Col. Roosevelt

FORT WORTH, Tex., April 18—(AP)—Mrs. Ruth Goggins Roosevelt was granted a divorce here yesterday from Col. Elliott Roosevelt, second son of the president.

Mrs. Roosevelt testified briefly that her husband had asked her to institute the divorce proceedings and that he did not care for her any longer.

Judge Young, who presided at the hearing, said her testimony briefly covered the allegations of desertion and cruel treatment included in the divorce petition filed March 16.

Col. Roosevelt signed a waiver of service in the action.

Custody of the three children, Ruth Chandler, Elliott and David Boynton Roosevelt, was given to the mother.

Judge Young asserted that all property was community owned and ordered it divided equally. The judge also told the Star Telegram that while it was not in the record, he was informed that Col. Roosevelt would deed his share of the community property to his former wife in trust for the children.

DAILY DEVOTIONS
 DR. CHARLES A. EDWARDS

God provided the first impregnable shelter for man from his enemies, viz. "He that dwelleth in the secret place of the Most High shall abide under the shadow of the Almighty." Ps. 91. It is not a temporary shelter, but a permanent dwelling place for all soldiers of Jesus Christ. It is not simply a human habitation, but is the secret place of the Most High, who in turn shares it with man, as earthly parents furnish their children with a home. So the Heavenly Father furnishes a home for His redeemed ones. In the secret place we are under the shadow of the Almighty. That affords protection from the storms and scorching heat, and helps man to withstand temptation. There we find the shade and cool, refreshing spring pouring forth the water of life from beneath the Rock of Ages. The shelter of the soul is in this secret place of the Most High. The shelter of the Almighty is bomb-proof against the forces of evil. Nothing can harm us, if we live within the shadow of God. Then we have the promise of His protection. How thankful we should be for this impregnable shelter for we cannot escape the storms of life, but they cannot harm us if we trust in Him. Amen.

Oregon District Leads In Navy Enlistments

The Oregon district is leading the entire ninth joint service induction area, which comprises the nine western states, in the enlistment of volunteers for the navy, according to word just received by Chief W. E. Bell, in charge of the Roseburg navy recruiting station.

Based on the number of non-draft-age volunteers per thousand population, the Oregon district scored 36.61 points in the period covered by the latest report. Salt Lake City was second with 32.36 points, Los Angeles third with 28.72 and Seattle fourth with 27.02. Other main stations in the 9th JSIA are Phoenix, Helena, Spokane, Boise and San Francisco.

Forest fires burn enough timber each year to build 2,000 minesweepers, or 215,000 five-room houses.

There have been only about 2,500 half-grams of radium—less than three pounds—produced in the world since the Curies' experiments.

HENRY BLACK for PRESIDENT

For Platform and Information, see Political Advertiser and Soldiers Gazette, 25c of newsstands (free by mail). Ed. Adv. by Henry Black, 322 S.W. 9th Ave., Portland, Oregon.

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TREAT YOURSELF TO OLD HERMITAGE BRAND
 Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
 National Distillers Products Corp., N. Y. • 86 Proof

Let's all back the attack!
BUY EXTRA WAR BONDS!

Check His Record...
 ...and his Senate Committee Assignments so vitally important to Oregon:
Keep Rufus C. HOLMAN
 United States Senator
 REPUBLICAN PRIMARY, MAY 19

Holman's present assignments in the U. S. Senate are:

1. APPROPRIATIONS	6. Interior Affairs
2. Agriculture	7. NAVAL AFFAIRS
3. Deficiencies	8. MILITARY AFFAIRS
4. Manufacturers	9. Public Lands
5. Immigration	10. Rules

Plus several special committees

KEEP these important Committee Assignments for OREGON
 Ed. Adv. Jerry Bayler, Sec. "Let's Keep Senator Holman" Committee, 401 Wilcox Bldg., Portland, Oregon.