Roseburg News-Review

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The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office, Roseburg, Oregon.

Forecast for Roseburg and vicinity: Occasional light rain tonight and Tuesday.

Highest temp. for any Jan.	71
Highest temp. yesterday	48
Lowest temp. for any Jan.	-6
Lowest temp. last night	36
Precipitation yesterday	0
Precip. from Jan. 1	2.77
Deficit from Jan. 1	2.37
Deficit from Sept. 1, 1943	6.31

Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1.)

thing, it made it appear less as if Britain were fighting the war all alone. For another, many of these over-run nations — especially Norway and Holland—had real and tangible resources of their own to throw into the fighting: Norway her large and useful merchant fleet and Holland her colonies and her war and merchant fleets.

Poland had little left but her sacred cause, but in the dark days of late 1939, 1940 and 1941 even that had its value.

IN the early months—perhaps even the early years of the war, these governments-in-exile had their psychological value as objects of world sympathy, but one can guess that as the fighting ground on the situation underwent a subtle change.

Picture yourself as an ordinary civilian subject of conquered Poland, or Norway, or Holland, or Belgium, or Greece, or Yugoslavia—starved, harried, oppressed, ground into the very dirt of your native land beneath the iron heel of the conqueror; suffering every terror and privation that can be suffered by human beings.

Bear in mind that throughout all this agony you are aware that the lucky members of your government are living in comparative safety in what amounts relatively to the lap of luxury in England on the proceeds of your national treasury.

Unless you are more than human, you will TURN AGAINST them in time. It just isn't human nature not to.

Living beings simply COULDN'T be that selflessly patriotic.

AS this quite human feeling of resentment spreads (if it does spread) through the peoples of conquered Europe who have stayed on the ground and taken the grief, these governments-in-exile will change imperceptibly from a British asset to a British LIABILITY.

Yet Britain is COMMITTED to them, and a British commitment isn't something to be lightly shrugged off. Britain's word is Britain's word.

AS the war in Europe comes nearer to its inevitable end, the ages-old problems that arise out of wars begin to raise their heads. These problems have to do with the security, or fancied security, of nations.

Russia is looking out for Russian security. Britain is looking out for British security. No longer is it merely the desperate necessity to beat Hitler.

We are beginning to LOOK BEYOND that—already.

It is Poland now; and it is obvious that Russia proposes to establish a "sphere of influence," if nothing more, as to Poland. Later it will be other countries.

This business of rebuilding a world that has been torn apart by war is no child's play. If history tells us anything at all, it tells us that—clearly and plainly.

Europe's problems won't all be settled when the Germans are beaten.

ONLY TWO COME BACK

By Charles V. Stanton

"THEIR mission was to cut the road north of the town of Pietrovairano but the patrol of 30 ran into an ambush. Only two got away." Such is the terse report of an action reported in a recent issue of the African edition of *Stars and Stripes*."

"They caught us with tank and machine gun fire," said one of the survivors, Pfc. Robert Tolmie, Deer River, Minn. "It was cross fire and right upon us."

"All we could do was lie flat in the heavy grass and hope," said the other survivor, Cpl. Arnold Kurzen, Chicago. "Then we crawled for over an hour. Darkness was the only thing that saved us."

Stars and Stripes adds, "The two Yanks, after a day's rest, went back to the front."

Can you imagine the feelings of two American soldiers who have seen 28 of their comrades caught like rats in a trap and wiped out to the man and escaping by what must have seemed to them a miracle? Can you imagine the fury with which they went back into the fight? Can you realize what their feelings must be when they read of home front failures?

Boys who perform such heroic deeds should be bucked up in morale by the knowledge that they have the fullest cooperation from the folks back home. We can pat them on the back with a helping hand by oversubscribing our war bond quotas and by slapping down the political leaders who encourage and abet turmoil and confusion leading to unwarranted interruptions of war production and labor disturbances.

It is regrettable that *Stars and Stripes* cannot be placed in every American home. In the issues which come to our desk regularly through the thoughtfulness of Major Maynard Bell, News-Review sports editor, now an administrative officer in General Doolittle's department of the army air force, we find a great deal of interest and pleasure.

The humor and ingenuity of the American soldier as shown by battlefront experiences provides a welcome relief from the dry communiques and general news dispatches.

There are for example such instances as those reported in an issue which arrived recently:

"The high-ranking officer stopped his jeep at the bend in the road leading through the palace gardens at Caserta. 'That sign has no business here,' he snapped at the MP. The MP answered, 'Yes sir,' and removed the sign, 'Slippery Curve,' from around the neck of the statue of the Greek goddess. The high-ranking officer roared away in his jeep which promptly skidded into the bank. 'Shall I put the sign back, sir?' asked the MP."

"An American officer, making a reconnaissance one night for a bridge site on the Volturno, wanted to ascertain if the enemy was in the vicinity. Boldly he shouted in German: 'Send over a raft, I have a wounded prisoner.' From across the river came a single authoritative voice, asking for the countersign. The lieutenant scurried behind a rock before replying: 'Heil, Roosevelt!' Upon his return to headquarters he was able to report that the proposed bridge site was defended by at least two light machine guns and a section of riflemen."

Officers Chosen by Encampment No. 9

New officers of Union encampment, No. 9, I. O. O. F., were installed at a meeting held at the lodge hall Friday. The officers are Frank H. Beels, C. P.; Lorne T. Swenson, S. W.; George W. Dimmick, H. P.; Carl C. Dimmick, J. W.; Ralph L. Russell, scribe; E. G. High, I. S.; William L. High, O. S.

Two candidates, Glen E. Murdock and Wm. Stevenson, were initiated.

A splendid turkey dinner, prepared by Mrs. R. L. Russell, Mrs. E. G. High and Mrs. Mamie Dimmick was served to a large group of members, their wives and friends.

The Roseburg patriarchs, it was announced, have been invited to attend the meeting of the Eugene camp, Feb. 18, at which time, Arthur W. Foster, grand patriarch for Oregon, will be present from Portland. A large class of candidates will be initiated. Arrangements are being made for a delegation of Roseburg members to attend the Eugene meeting.

DIAL LOG

By SUSAN

We're most apologetic we forget to tell you on Saturday that the Johnson Family was moving to a new time, and wouldn't be heard until Tuesday. The new time is 3:45—just following your program of Dusty Records. And don't overlook any of the good shows listed for tonight, including the 10 o'clock spot for Sherlock Holmes. We're also happy to note that Buddy Cole's Novelty Group has changed it's name to Lullaby in Rhythm much more appropriate. About the only thing we can get much excited about on Tuesday are the 6:30 Music You Remember and 7:30 San Quentin On the Air. In case you are puzzled about the San Quentin show cast, we'll tell you that all the voices you hear, with the exception of Warden Duffy and the prison surgeon, are those of San Quentin's inmates. The only two outsiders are the engineer and station producer who represent the network while the show is on the air. Both men are connected with KFRC in San Francisco, but they're mum when the show goes on the air. Last week it was short waved to the armed forces. We'd like to call your attention to the special 8:30 Christian Endeavor broadcast on Tuesday evening — and that's about the story for today.

Funeral Set For Lucy B. Samler

Funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. Tuesday at the Yoncalla cemetery for Lucy Burt Samler, well known Yoncalla resident, who died Saturday at her home. Death resulted from pneumonia.

Born Aug. 12, 1859, the daughter of George and Ellen Burt, pioneer settlers of Douglas county, she spent nearly all of her life as a resident of the Yoncalla district. She attended the Umpqua academy, pioneer school at Wilbur.

She was married Nov. 16, 1884, to John G. Samler, who came from Fairview, N. J., and was the mother of two children, Mrs. Gus (Hazel Samler) Peret, who survives, and George Dolph Samler, deceased. She also leaves a sister, Sue Burt, Yoncalla. Mrs. Samler was one of a family of nine children. She leaves many nieces and nephews in various part of Oregon.

Arrangements for services are in charge of Stearns mortuary, Oakland.

Spud Grower Invents Labor-Saving Trailer

TULELAKE, Calif., Jan. 31—(AP)—A trailer for hauling potatoes from the field which eliminates the need for sacks and spud buckers has been invented by Frank Bell, Tulelake potato grower.

The potatoes go from a digger-picker, another Bell invention, into the two-wheeled trailer with a conveyor bottom. Bell claims a 10-man crew can dig seven tons of the tubers an hour at a cost of only 1 cents per hundredweight.

OUT OUR WAY — By J. R. Williams

Spain Denied U. S. Oil in Effort To Halt Aid to Axis

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—(AP)—The implication today of the allied choking off of oil shipments to Spain was that unless General Franco stops helping the axis, other drastic blows may follow.

The action was announced by the state department yesterday.

By hitting Spain's economic system, the move apparently was intended to force Franco out of the paradoxical situation where Spain has been a "non-belligerent," gradually showing warmness toward the allies as war progressed in their favor, yet continuing to aid the axis.

In the light of trends in Spanish policy, the state department said the United States has prohibited Spanish tankers from loading oil for Spain pending a reconsideration of trade and general relations between the two countries.

It was learned unofficially that the forceful step was taken with full British agreement a week ago and as yet, the Spanish government has apparently made no move to comply with the unfulfilled American and British requests which prompted the action.

Meanwhile, Spain faces a possible economic crisis of severe proportions since she has been receiving up to now only enough oil for barest essential needs.

Double Dealing Charged.

For some time, Franco has been making gestures toward Britain and the United States, but the action and the list of five American requests, termed "reasonable and important" by the state department, indicated that only a whole new Spanish policy would be satisfactory.

The grievances which, according to the announcement have been addressed repeatedly to the Spanish government for some time, are:

1. Failure to release interned Italian ships.
2. Failure to stop the export of vital war materials to Germany.
3. Failure to curb activities of nazi agents on Spanish territory.
4. Apparent failure to withdraw all members of the Spanish Blue division from the Russian front.
5. Extension of credit to Germany which the nazis "questionably expect" to use for espionage and sabotage in Spanish territory."

KRNR

Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

MONDAY
6:30—Paul and Jerry.
8:00—Chuck and Jack.
8:30—Point Sublime.
10:00—Sherlock Holmes.

TUESDAY
9:00—Boake Carter.
11:30—Yours for a Song.
3:45—Johnson Family.
4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
6:30—Music You Remember.
7:30—San Quentin on the Air.
8:00—Eye Witness News.
9:00—Newspaper of the Air.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
4:15—Music Off the Record.
4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
5:00—Moods in Music.
5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pep.
5:30—Rhythm Road.
5:45—Gordon Burke, Studebaker.
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kreml.
6:15—Believe It or Not, Pall Mall Cigarettes.
6:30—Paul and Jerry.
7:00—Henry Gladstone.
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
7:20—Musical Interlude.
7:30—Lone Ranger.
8:00—Chuck and Jack.
8:30—Point Sublime, Union Oil Co.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Hi Neighbor, Carstens Furniture Store.
9:30—General Barrows, Union Oil Co.
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.
10:00—Sherlock Holmes, Petri Wine Co.
10:30—Sign off.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1

6:45—Rise and Shine.
7:00—News, J. A. Folger Co.
7:15—County Agent Program.
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
7:35—Rhapsody in Wax.
8:00—Haven of Rest.
8:30—Happy Joe and Ralph.
8:45—The Forester Reports.
8:55—Strictly Personal, Gotham Hosiery Co.
9:00—Boake Carter, 4-Way Cold Tablet.
9:15—Man About Town.
9:20—Musical Interlude.
9:30—Treasury Star Parade, starring Dinah Shore, Roseburg Lumber Co.
9:45—Melodic Varieties.
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
10:15—Shoppers Guide.
10:30—Luncheon With Lopez.
10:45—First Church Christ, Scientist.
11:00—Cedric Foster.
11:15—Footlights Rhapsody.
11:30—Yours for a Song.
11:45—Melody Rendezvous.
12:00—Musical Interlude.
12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
12:15—Rhythm at Random.
12:40—State News, Hansen Motors.
12:45—News-Review of the Air.
12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Fett.
1:00—Walter Compton.
1:15—Moments in Music.
1:30—Full Speed Ahead.
2:00—Ray Dady.
2:15—Welcome Inn, G. W. Young & Son.
2:30—The Dream House of Melody.
3:00—Radio Tour.
3:15—Dusty Records, Henningers Marts.
3:45—Johnson Family.
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Plough Chemical Co.
4:15—Rendezvous With Rhythm.
4:30—Lullaby in Rhythm.
4:45—Treasury Salute to the Railroads.
5:00—Good News Program, Assembly of God Church.
5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pep.
5:30—Address by Dr. H. B. Scofield.
5:45—Gordon Burke, Studebaker.
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
6:15—Believe It or Not, Pall Mall Cigarettes.
6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.
6:45—Treasury Song Parade, Umpqua Savings & Loan.
6:50—Seger Ellis and His Orchestra.
7:00—Treasury Star Parade, starring Peter Donald in "Secret Weapon."
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
7:20—Musical Interlude.
7:30—San Quentin on the Air.
8:00—Eye Witness News, Copco.
8:15—Gus Arnheim's Orchestra.
8:30—Christian Endeavor.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Rex Miller, Wildroot.
9:30—Buddy Cole at the Organ.
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.
10:00—Sign off.

Women Nurses in Captivity of Japs Total Seventy-Six

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31—(AP)—Seventy-six women nurses of the army and navy apparently are still prisoners of the Japanese, captured when the Philippines fell.

Army files show that 66 army nurses are prisoners. Persons recently returned to this country in an exchange of internees say that ten navy nurses, brought into Manila early in 1942 (possibly taken at the time naval installations in the Manila area were captured) also are held by the enemy.

The army nurses are of the valiant little band of women who through the long, hot, despairing days of the Bataan campaign nursed more than 5,000 wounded and sick. Then on April 7, 1942, they were taken to temporary safety at the fortress of Corregidor—until that fortress was taken by the enemy a month later.

Persons returning to this country since the loss of the Philippines say that the army nurses who fled to Corregidor were kept in the tunnels of the fortress for several months by the Japanese to care for wounded prisoners. They then were taken to Manila and eventually sent to Santo Tomas University, in the city, used by the Japanese as a civilian internee camp.

A total of 88 army nurses were on Bataan and Corregidor as the peninsular campaign began to draw to a close. On June 1, 1942, General MacArthur reported that 22 nurses had arrived in Australia and that "nearly all" of them escaped only a few days before the fall of Coregidor.

Army Plane Crash Kills Flier From Hillsboro

GREENVILLE, S. C., Jan. 31—(AP)—Three men were killed Saturday when a plane from the Greenville army air base crashed at Coronoca air field, Greenwood, S. C.

They included the pilot, 2nd Lt. Lyle C. Elligson, 25, whose widow, Mrs. Ruth E. Ellingson, lives at Hillsboro, Ore.

Reedsport Downs Myrtle Creek for B League Crown

The Reedsport high school basketball team won the Douglas county B league championship Friday night in a very closely contested game at Myrtle Creek. Myrtle Creek's last quarter drive fell only two points short of a tie as Reedsport carried off the victory, 37 to 35.

The Myrtle Creek team, which has had an illness jinx throughout the season, was handicapped again Friday. The Vikings were forced to play the entire game without the services of Bruce Briggs, regular forward, and K. Gordon, who has been the team's high scorer in nearly all games, was still weak from influenza nad was able to play only the last quarter as a desperate attempt was made to save the game.

Reedsport's powerful Warriors rolled up a 13 to 5 lead in the first quarter and were out in front 23 to 14 at half-time. Myrtle Creek made a slight gain in the third period to trail by six points going into the final frame. With the title hanging on the outcome, the Vikings staged a desperate rally, but the Reedsport defense tightened and the whistle ended the contest with Myrtle Creek gaining, but still two points behind.

The Reedsport girls made it a double sweep for the coast team by winning the volley ball game from the Myrtle Creek girls by a score of 17 to 14.

Tournament Next.

The game placed Reedsport in the championship spot with Myrtle Creek in second place.

Coach Tom Ireland of Myrtle Creek reports, however, his team is not yet out of the running, as the Vikings will enter the three-county tournament to decide the title for the Douglas-Coos-Curry tournament. In no game this season has Myrtle Creek been able to have all of its regulars present, and Ireland is keeping his fingers crossed, hoping that he can have all of his regulars in shape for the tournament, to be played early in February.

January 25, Myrtle Creek staged a double win over Yoncalla, the girls taking the volleyball game 28 to 24, while the boys won at basketball 26 to 24.

Lineups for Friday's game:

Myrtle Ck. 35	Pos.	37 Reedsport
Parker 8	F	16 Lundeen
Gazley	F	5 Mooney
Newton 9	C	1 Brookhart
B. Gordon 10	G	11 Smith
Wilkins 2	G	4 Dewitt

Substitutions: Myrtle Creek—Hart, Abbott, K. Gordon 6; Reedsport—Donelan.

Idaho Quint Beats Cougars; Oregon U. Victor Over O. S. C.

(By the Associated Press)

University of Idaho's basketball vandals accomplished a goal of 30 years standing by sweeping their series with Washington State Saturday night while Oregon's Webfoots climbed out of the northern division cellar on the basis of an over-time victory from Oregon State.

The University of Washington, idle in the conference play, remained unsullied at the top of the ladder with six straight wins, and kept its hand in with a non-conference victory over Willamette.

Idaho won 46 to 32 from W. S. C. at Moscow to make it four straight.

The victory which cinched Idaho's first series sweep against W. S. C. since 1914 also settled the vandals strongly in second place in the conference standings behind Washington.

The University of Oregon had a tougher time climbing out of the cellar over their Oregon State neighbors with a 43-38 victory in an overtime session at Corvallis. The score at the end of the regular playing time was 33-33. It was Oregon State 16, Oregon 15 at half.

The game tied Oregon with W. S. C. in standings with two victories and four losses. Oregon State slipped to the cellar with two wins and six defeats.

BOWLING

Women's League.

Team—	W	L
Sandy's	8	4
Rainbow Grill	7	5
Deer Creek Dairy	5	7
G. W. Young & Son	4	8

Games Jan. 24

Sandy's 3, G. W. Young & Son 0; Rainbow Grill 2; Deer Creek Dairy 1.

High individual game score—V. Blessing 166; high individual series score, V. Blessing 451.

Deer Creek Dairy.

	52	52	52	156
R. Lehrbach	149	144	123	416
B. Fisher	94	105	113	312
B. Elliott	128	165	115	408
V. Blessing	162	166	123	451
	585	632	526	1743

Rainbow Grill

	63	63	63	189
W. Vrooman	112	151	134	397
G. Freadman	148	137	99	384
P. Porter	126	130	101	357
B. Ferguson	141	105	136	382
	590	586	533	1709

Sandy Place:

	118	118	118	354
D. Erdman	70	112	108	290
M. Hess	139	138	124	401
G. Beck	158	133	114	405
V. Whitlatch	140	109	132	381
	625	610	596	1831

G. W. Young & Son:

	51	51	51	153
G. Hilliard	112	100	131	343
V. Kershner	127	95	134	356
D. Erdman	99	114	74	287
Absentee	101	119	140	[illegible]
	490	479	530	[illegible]

Ruling Issued on Pay Of Justice Court Jurors

SALEM, Ore., Jan. 29—(AP)—In justice courts, jurors are entitled to a per diem payment of $1.50 and the trial fee of $6 which the justice is required to collect in advance from litigants is to be applied toward the payment of the jurors in each particular case, Attorney General Neuner ruled today.

Predatory Animal Kill Reported by Hunters

TOLEDO, Ore., Jan 30—(AP)—Fifteen bears, six bobcats and four coyotes have been bagged by Leonard Grant, in the last six months. Nine mountain lions were taken by government hunters in Curry and Douglas counties.

SHOWMAN

HORIZONTAL
1 Pictured glorifier of feminine pulchritude, Florenz
8 Latticework structure
10 Exist
12 River barrier
13 French article
14 Soak hemp
16 Of the thing
17 Constellation
19 Arabian
21 Animal
23 Persia
25 Mister (Sp.)
27 Catcher of eels
29 Make into law
32 Lists (Scot.)
35 Pieces out
36 —— "Follies" were world-renowned
38 Mends socks
40 Pertaining to an era
42 Chaldean city
43 Royal Italian family name
44 Symbol for tellurium
46 Silkworm
47 Castle ditch
49 Rough lava
50 Entomology (abbr.)
52 Steamship (abbr.)
53 Unfasten
54 Began
57 Observed
58 Regulation

VERTICAL
1 Striped animal
2 And (Latin)
3 Grand Duke (abbr.)
4 Dread
5 Man's name
6 Lines (abbr.)
7 Expand
9 Sedate
11 Weird
15 Weight allowance
18 Solitary
20 Formal dance
22 Like
24 Requirements
26 Garden tool
28 Lariats
30 Wrap in cerecloth
31 Czars
33 Plays the part of host
34 Symbol for tin
36 Organic portion of soil
37 Ketone
39 Cubic meter
41 Kind of lace
43 Short jacket
45 Grafted (her.)
48 American humorist
51 Threefold (comb. form)
55 Near
56 Ambary

Answer to Previous Puzzle

UMPQUA SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
Real Estate Loans
Phone 87

GEO. W. DIMMICK AGENCY
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
125 Cass Street, Phone 484-L
farms—stock ranches timber lands

RUSSELL'S Typewriter Service
Office Machine Service and Supplies
335 N. Jackson Phone 320

H. C. STEARNS
Funeral Director
Phone 472
OAKLAND, ORE.
Licensed Lady Assistant
Any Distance, Any Time
Our service is for ALL, and meets EVERY NEED

Annual Meeting
Roseburg Rod & Gun Club
K. P. Hall Fri. Feb. 4 7:30 p. m.
Election of Officers, program and pictures.
DUTCH LUNCH
Open to all interested in hunting, fishing, conservation of wildlife.