

Roseburg News-Review

Member of the Associated Press
The Associated Press is exclusively
entitled to the use for publication
of all news dispatches credited
to it or not otherwise credited in
this paper and to all local news
published herein. All rights of re-
production of special dispatches
herein are also reserved.

Entered as second class matter
May 17, 1920 at the postoffice at
Roseburg, Oregon, under act of
March 2, 1879.

Postmaster: This publication is
classified as second class matter.

Subscription Rates
Daily, per year by mail \$5.50
Daily, 6 months by mail \$3.25
Daily, 3 months by mail \$1.75

New York—211 Madison Ave.
Chicago—340 N. Dearborn St.
San Francisco—625 Market Street
Los Angeles—122 N. Spring Street
Seattle—408 S. Jackson St.
Portland—528 S. W. Sixth Street
St. Louis—411 N. Tenth Street

Member
OREGON NEWS-REVIEW
PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION

Subscription Rates
Daily, per year by mail \$5.50
Daily, 6 months by mail \$3.25
Daily, 3 months by mail \$1.75

The Weather

U. S. Weather Bureau Office,
Roseburg, Oregon

Forecast for Roseburg and vi-
cinity: Fair Saturday and Sun-
day. With little change in tem-
perature.
Highest temp. for any Dec. 70
Highest temp. yesterday 36
Lowest temp. for any Dec. 5
Lowest temp. last night 27
Precipitation yesterday 0
Precip. from Dec. 1 73
Deficit from Dec. 1 1.04
Deficiency from Sept. 1, 1943 1.05

Allies Poised for Knockout of Nazis, Air Expert Says

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—(AP)—
The first official indication
that the air offensive against
Germany has passed the prelimi-
nary phases and entered on the
final knockout stage preparatory
to a land invasion was made pub-
lic today in an army school sur-
vey report.

In the same article, Col. Ray
W. Clifton of the army forces
disclosed that five divisions of in-
fantry combat units have been
formed from the Luftwaffe per-
sonnel, "and indication that Ger-
many is getting short of air-
craft" and is preparing to fight
on the ground.

Clifton, an instructor at the
command and general staff
school at Fort Leavenworth, dis-
cussed the classic "four phases"
of strategic bombing in a survey
written for the school's monthly
military review.

"The bombing of German-occu-
pied Europe can be considered in
the third phase now," he said,
the fourth phase being that in
which "the air will paralyze the
production and movement of en-
emy war supplies and support the
ground forces making a landing."

At the time he wrote (just pri-
or to the massive November air
raids on Berlin) Clifton said the
air offensive already had reduced
Germany's manufacturing capac-
ity by at least 35 per cent, di-
minished the power of the Luft-
waffe and forced it into a weak-
ened defense, and had seriously
damaged German civilian morale.

Germany's production facili-
ties have been so hurt by our
bombing that she is able to pro-
duce only about 1,500 planes a
month, of which quite a large
percentage are fighters," he said.
"The reason for the large per-
centage of fighters is the fact that
the German air force has gone
from the offensive to the defen-
sive."

Civilian Morale Factor
With an estimated 1,800,000
persons made homeless by the air
attacks, Clifton said it had be-
come increasingly evident that
German propagandists were
chiefly concerned with the effect
on civilian morale.

To counter the air offensive,
he said, the Germans have had
to concentrate the bulk of their
fighter forces in western Europe,
plus the destruction of indus-
trial facilities has contrib-
uted to Russian and allied Medi-
terranean successes.

"The number of German fight-
ers has increased in the west
from 700 in January to over 1,
570 in October," Clifton reports.
"The increase is due partly to the
creation of units, and partly to
units drawn from other fronts.
It is clear that the German air
force now has as its primary mis-
sion to defend Germany against
the devastating air attacks made
by the allied air force."

**Farm Income Estimates
Require No Details**
December 15 is the deadline
for farmers to make estimated
returns on their 1943 income tax,
although only an estimate and
not a detailed report is required
at that time, according to word
received by the farm manage-
ment department at Oregon
State college from the Internal

AMERICAN INGENUITY

EDITORIAL

By Charles V. Stanton

THE "On The Spot" ingenuity of the American soldier
never ceases to amaze us. It seems inventive genius and
the ability to meet emergencies is indigenous with the aver-
age American. That is one reason we have the utmost con-
fidence in our fighting forces. They can improvise ways
and means on the spot. The ability to think and act in an
emergency is not confined to the commissioned officers or
any select few of the enlisted men. It seems to be a general
attribute of the great majority of Americans.

As we have previously stated we receive copies of *Stars*
and *Stripes* through the thoughtfulness of Major Maynard
Bell, former News-Review sports writer, and our good
friend, Lt. Col. Frank Hills. In each issue of *Stars* and
Stripes there are recounted incidents of personal achieve-
ments. To illustrate our thought concerning the inventiv-
ness and quick thinking of American soldiers, we quote from
one of the recent issues of the service men's newspaper:

"American ingenuity and German spark plugs have paid
off again. A number of jeeps at an advanced Marauder
air field were in danger of being grounded, and supply de-
pots for miles around had been searched for jeep spark
plugs, but none were to be found. Just as the situation was
about to be labeled 'hopeless,' a wide-awake mechanic solved
the supply shortage. He discovered that the plugs from
ME-109 engines worked perfectly in jeeps and since there
was an ample supply of these dotting the landscape and the
salvage dumps, the mechanic solved the spark plug problem
easily."

Perhaps one reason our enemies thought we were a na-
tion of softies was because we have maintained such a high
standard of living. Only the homes of the well-to-do in Eu-
rope boast such things as washing machines, refrigerators,
radios, telephones, and other such articles deemed essential
luxuries in this country.

Our American soldier is not to be denied these comforts
even in the field, where he has definitely put the lie to the
theory of our softness. An incident reported by *Stars* and
Stripes is in point:

"Washing machines may come and go, but the story of this
one will live forever. Cpl. Albert Widner, Westby, Wis.,
mechanically-minded wizard of a troop carrier squad, threw
together the following parts and manufactured a washing
machine which has earned him the undying gratitude
of his squadron mates. The machine is made from a GI oil
drum, riding on the welded framework of a pipe taken
from a German lorry. It is a tumbler type and is driven
by a series of chains taken from an Italian motor-
cycle. Various other parts were salvaged from an ME-109
and a Jerry power glider. The contraption will wash one
barracks bag full of clothes in 20 minutes."

We were fascinated, too, by the following item:

"They used chewing gum to perform an emergency opera-
tion on 'Old Ironsides' during a recent mission over Italy.
The B-26 Marauder, piloted by Lt. D. L. Gibson of Los
Gatos, Cal., was hit by flak. The hydraulic line in the radio
compartment was damaged and the hydraulic fluid was leak-
ing out. With the picture of a useless landing gear and a
risky belly landing staring them in the face, the crew began
to chew gum like mad, pooled their efforts and plugged up
the hole. Then they applied a band-aid over the gum and
wrapped up the whole works with a gauze bandage. The
operation worked so successfully that there was enough
pressure to lower the landing gear and make a perfect
landing."

revenue service in Portland.
Congress has provided a tol-
erance of 33 1/3 per cent in the
case of farmers for errors in the
estimate. With such a large mar-
gin it is believed no difficulty
will be encountered in preparing
an acceptable estimate without
making a detailed check of in-
come and expense records.

The need of such records will
be vital next spring when final
returns are made, the farm man-
agement department points out.
Pamphlets are available at all
county offices to assist farmers
in collecting necessary records
and preparing for both the es-
timated return and detailed report.

Mark Adams on Duty in Aleutians, Letter Says

Mark Adams, a well known resi-
dent of the South Deer creek
community is now stationed in
the Aleutians, according to a let-
ter recently received by Dr. C.
H. Bailey. Adams is in the em-
ploy of an engineering firm. Dr.
Bailey also reports that Mr. and
Mrs. Harlan Melton have re-
ceived word from their son, Pat, who
is stationed with the army in
southern California, that he has
volunteered for service with the
paratroopers.

Spain Apologizes For Insults to British Envoy

LONDON, Dec. 10.—(AP)—
The British government has re-
ceived an apology from the Span-
ish government for insults to the
British vice consul and members
of his family at the hands of un-
iformed Spanish fanatics at
Zaragoza on Nov. 19. It was
learned today.

Assurances were given that
the guilty fanatics would be
punished. Britain demanded the
apology after learning that un-
iformed members of the govern-
ment party broke into the con-
sulate and heaped abuse upon the
vice consul and his family.

OUT OUR WAY



HEROES ARE MADE—NOT BORN 12-13

KRNR

Mutual Broadcasting System,
1490 Kilocycles.

BEST BETS FOR TODAY

SATURDAY
6:00—Chicago Theatre of the Air.
7:20—Saturday Night Bonwagon.
8:00—Dance Orchestras.
SUNDAY
10:30—Hookey Hall.
12:30—The Shadow.
3:00—First Nighter.
6:00—Cleveland Symphony.
7:00—Cedric Foster.
8:00—California Melodies.
8:30—Jack Benny.
9:30—Wings Over the West Coast.

MONDAY
9:00—Boake Carter.
9:30—Top of the Morning.
11:15—Johnson Family.
6:15—Grace Fields.
6:30—Paul Winchell and Jerry Mahoney.
8:00—Sherlock Holmes.
8:30—Point Sublime.

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—The Return of Nick Carter.
4:30—A Child's Dream, Anti-Tuberculosis Program.
5:00—Cisco Kid.
5:30—Moods in Music.
5:45—Norman Nesbitt News, Studebaker.
6:00—Chicago Theatre.
7:00—John B. Hughes, Anacin.
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
7:20—Saturday Night Bonwagon.
7:45—Impact.
8:00—George Duffy's Orchestra.
8:30—Ted Lewis Orchestra.
8:45—Bernie Cummin's Orchestra.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Round-Up in the Sky, E. G. High.
9:45—Shep Fields' Orchestra.
10:00—Sign Off.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 12

8:00—Wesley Radio League.
8:30—Voice of Prophecy.
9:00—Detroit Bible Class.
9:30—Organ Chimes, Presbyterian Church.
9:45—Songs for Sunday.
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
10:15—Romance of the Highways, Greyhound.
10:30—Hookey Hall, Chooz.
11:00—Baptist Church Services.
12:00—This is Fort Dix.
12:15—Voice of the Dairy Farmer, American Dairy Ass'n.
12:30—Dr. Floyd Johnson.
1:00—Lutheran Hour.
1:30—Life of Lincoln.
2:00—Gospel Messages, Church of Christ.
2:15—Let's Waltz.
2:30—The Shadow.
3:00—First Nighter, Campana Sales Corporation.
3:30—Four-Square Gospel Church.
4:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.
5:00—Mediation Board.
5:45—Babier Heatter, Barbasol.
6:00—Cleveland Symphony.
7:00—Cedric Foster, Employers' Group Ins.
7:15—Dave Rose and his Orchestra.
7:30—Treasury Star Parade presents "She Goes to War."
7:45—The Charlotiers.
8:00—California Melodies.
8:30—Jack Benny, General Foods.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
9:15—Dick Jurgens Orchestra.
9:30—Wings Over the West Coast.
10:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.
11:00—Sign Off.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 13

6:45—Rise and Shine.
7:00—News, Los Angeles Soap Co.
7:15—Stuff and Nonsense.
7:25—Al's Roseburg Auction.
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
7:35—Judd Furniture Store.
7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.
8:00—Dr. Louis B. Talbot.
8:30—Happy Joe and Ralph.
8:45—Vax Shop.
8:55—Treasury Song Parade.
9:00—Boake Carter.
9:15—Man About Town, Josse Furniture Store.
9:20—Moment Musical.
9:30—Top of the Morning, Henningsen Marts.
9:45—Melodic Varieties.
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
10:15—Shoppers Guide.
10:30—Luncheon with Lopez.
11:00—Wheel of Fortune.
11:45—Music Off the Record.
12:00—Interlude.
12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange.
12:40—State News, Hansen Motors.
12:45—News-Review of the Air.
12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt.
1:00—Harrison Wood, Grove's Laboratories.
1:15—Salvation Army.
1:30—Full Speed Ahead.
2:00—Ray Dady.
2:15—Welcome Inn, G. W. Young & Son.
2:30—The Dream House of Melody.
3:00—Phillip Keyne-Gordon.
3:15—The King's Men.
3:30—The World's Front Page.
3:45—Rendezvous with Rhythm.
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
4:15—Johnson Family.
4:30—Army Air Forces.
5:00—Moods in Music.
5:15—Suprman, Kellogg's Pep.
5:30—Rhythm Road.
5:45—Norman Nesbitt News, Studebaker.
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kreml.
6:15—Grace Fields, Pall Mall Cigarettes.
6:30—Paul Winchell and Jerry Mahoney.
7:00—Raymond Clapper.
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
7:20—Sign Off.

VINEYARD FRUIT

HORIZONTAL
1 Pictured fruit
7 They are grown widely in
12 Chinese tea
13 Small boat
15 Hinder
16 Due reward
18 Type measure
20 Right (abbr.)
21 Symbol for
22 1418
23 Turf
25 Fashion
26 Turn rapidly
28 Sound
30 Negative
31 Any
32 Vegetables
35 When they are rains
38 Hearing organ
39 Obtain vengeance
43 Crafty
44 Near
45 Bad
46 Male sheep
48 Myself
49 Caprel
50 Ireland
52 Color
53 Beat of drums
55 Rims
56 Different ones
VERTICAL
1 Priced
2 Steel
3 Winged
4 Gate
5 Abstract being

Answer to Previous Puzzle
MAINE PORTLAND
ALTER PORTLAND
YE TEMO ESTE TRY
DISC EAR
SCB NEAR L
PAREE VETS
ANTIL LAMS
CONFETTI B
EENE ETITA
ODE SEND
OF NUDE SAGE RE
LEI REST ONION
DESSERTS RENTS
6 Specific grav-
ity (abbr.)
7 Frozen water
8 Checked
9 Indigo dye
10 Plot of
24 Eating car
25 End
26 Deteriorate
28 Rowing stick
32 Animal
33 Dine
34 Wild
35 Want
36 Tree
37 Stains
40 They grow on
41 Wapiti
42 Large
43 Man's name
47 Small object
49 Green
50 vegetable
51 Neither
52 British (abbr.)
53 Toward
54 Bone

Former Sutherlin Boy Wins Flying Cross for Heroism

SUTHERLIN, Ore., Dec. 11.—

Lt. David Sigismund, formerly of Sutherlin, has been awarded the distinguished flying cross by Lt. Gen. George C. Kenny, command-
er of the allied air forces in the Southwest Pacific area, "for heroism in flight and exception-
al accomplishment in the face of great danger above and beyond the line of duty over Cape Gloucester, New Britain, on Septem-
ber 4, 1943." Lt. Sigismund al-
ready had been awarded the air medal for achievements during the early summer.

"Sigismund was engaged on a mission to bomb the airfield at Cape Gloucester and destroy enemy aircraft. After he had silenced one anti-aircraft position by accurate bombing and strafing, his airplane was badly damaged by intense gunfire, causing the left wheel to drop and breaking the hydraulic system with subsequent loss of all hydraulic pressure," the citation states.

In spite of this handicap, he strafed and bombed another anti-aircraft position. On arrival at the home base, he endeavored to work his emergency landing system but without success. Finally, with the nose and one main landing gear wheel down, Sigismund made a skillful and successful crash landing.

Lt. Sigismund, who was ad-
vanced to first lieutenant in August of this year, is 25, and the son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Sigismund, formerly of Sutherlin, now of Marshfield. He has four sisters, Margaret and Marian, twins, and Alice and Helen. The Sigismund family resided in Sutherlin for nearly 15 years.



Women's League

Team	W	L
Deer Creek Dairy	26	10
Rainbow Grill	21	15
Sandy's Place	17	19
G. W. Young & Son	8	28

Games Thursday Night
Deer Creek Dairy 3, Sandy's Place 0; Rainbow Grill 2, G. W. Young & Son 1.

Remarks
High individual game score: D. Erdman, 182.
High individual series score: G. Moore, 479.
Rainbow Grill:
Handicap total 282
U. Vrooman 135 132 140 407
M. Thomas 114 117 174 405
G. Freedman 127 158 116 401
R. Porter 142 115 150 407
B. Ferguson 138 118 114 370
Totals 750 734 788 2272
G. W. Young & Son:
Handicap total 322
G. Moore 154 172 153 479
D. Erdman 88 150 182 420
E. Barrows 92 86 142 320
D. Erdman (1)
M. Stephens (2-3)
G. Hilliard 81 111 160 271
Totals 643 715 838 2196
Sandy's Place:
Handicap total 253
G. Sanders 121 136 109 366
J. Hess 96 106 111 313
G. Beck 104 117 86 307
N. Parlin 175 124 157 456
Absentee 114 128 118 360
Totals 695 696 666 2057
Deer Creek Dairy:
Handicap total 216
R. Leibrach 130 128 118 376
B. Fisher 99 158 122 379
L. Pounds 123 127 127 377
B. Elliott 130 139 140 409
V. Blessing 156 138 172 466
Totals 710 762 751 2223

Congressman Lewis of Colorado Passes Away

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—(AP)—
Representative Lawrence Lewis,
democrat, of Denver, Colo.,
died yesterday at Walter Reed
hospital.
Lewis was admitted at the hos-
pital on Nov. 16 after he had
failed to respond to treatment
following successive heart at-
tacks.
Lewis, a native of St. Louis,
Mo., was elected to congress in
1932.
A graduate of the University of
Colorado and of Harvard univer-
sity, he had practiced law in
Denver since 1900.

J. Pinkerton Plans Sale Of S. Deer Creek Farm

James Pinkerton, a resident of
the South Deer Creek commu-
nity for many years, has advised
friends that negotiations are in
progress for the sale of his farm
and that he may leave the com-
munity. An option has been
given a California family. Con-
clusion of the sale, however, has
not been announced.

Hunters Wanted To Turn In Check-Out Cards

Those hunters who this fall
held special tags for the killing
of deer, antelope, bull elk or
cow elk, are requested to mail in
immediately the attached check-
out cards if they have not al-
ready done so.

Several hundred persons have
failed to check out although this
is required by law. The check-out
card must be mailed in even if a
hunter did not kill any game or
go out hunting.

Hunters are being given this
notice to comply with the law
and the names of those failing to
respond then will be compiled
and turned over to the game law
enforcement officers.



OLD FASHIONED REVIVAL
Charles E. Fuller, Director
Old Hymns and
Gospel Preaching
KRNR Sundays 4:00 p. m.
Continues International
Gospel Broadcast

THIS IS MUTUAL

14th Season
on the Air!

FIRST NIGHTER

gay comedy...
hit plays
for Radio
with
BARBARA LUDDY
and radio's "leading men"

SUNDAYS
3:00 P. M.
KRNR
Don Lee Mutual 1490 on
your Dial

EVERY Sunday Note

LISTEN TO THE
★ JACK
BENNY
Program
AT 8:30 P. M.

with
MARY, DENNIS
ROCHESTER
DON AND PHIL
★

KRNR

Don Lee Mutual 1490 on
your Dial

For over 5 years—the war's biggest stories have been SUNDAY HEADLINES

...hear commentator
**CEDRIC
FOSTER**
...and his war summary
of weekend events

SUNDAY NIGHTS

7:00 - 7:15
KRNR
Don Lee Mutual 1490 on
your Dial