

One battle was does not win a war. We've got tougher times ahead. Buy More War Bonds For Freedom's Sale

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VOL. XLVIII NO. 188 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW ROSEBURG, OREGON, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1943 VOL. XXXII NO. 170 OF THE EVENING NEWS

Secy. of State Gives Details To Congress

Lasting Peace Through Cooperation of Nations Declared Postwar Goal

Nazis Assault Samos, Last Aegean Isle Held by Allies

British Press Caustic Over Loss of Leros

German Airfields in Greece Bombed; Armies in Italy Bugged Down

LONDON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The Germans, quickly switching their attack from Leros, have begun an aerial assault on Samos, last of the Aegean islands in allied hands, the Berlin radio announced today.

Turkey Veers Toward War Against Axis, Word From Ankara; Impending Action Stems From Moscow Pact

By WILLIAM B. KING ANKARA, Turkey, Nov. 17.—(Delayed)—(AP)—Turkey is moving toward war with the axis. Turkey's sub rosa assistance to allied armed forces, which closely approximates that which the United States gave Britain in the months before Pearl Harbor, is rapidly carrying the nation toward a war footing.

Norway Base Of Nazis Gets New Pounding

Blow of U. S. Bombers Follows RAF Raid on Berlin, Ludwigshafen

LONDON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—American Liberator bombers ranged far over Norway again today, blasting at Hitler's far northern war industry only a few hours after a heavy RAF assault on the German chemical center of Ludwigshafen.

Aerial Blows Boost Toll Of Jap Ships

Foe's Power in South Pacific Fades Rapidly Under Raids of Bombers

(By the Associated Press) Seaborning allied bombers now are ranging alone more than 2,000 miles of Japan's supply-strained outposts defenses in the South and Central Pacific—from Northeastern New Guinea to the Marshalls—to deal mounting blows at the enemy's ships and air bases.

Leading Marines On Bougainville



Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, above, has taken over command of the marines on Bougainville, replacing Lieut. Gen. A. A. Vandegrift, who has been assigned to new tasks, possibly the invasion of Rabaul.

Reds Forced To Retreat in Ukraine Area

Withdrawal Is Offset, However, by Advances in Other Localities

MOSCOW, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Confronted with stiff counterattacks, adverse weather conditions and difficult terrain, the red army has given up ground in the Ukraine for the first time since it began its successful offensive four months ago.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Secretary of State Hull, the first cabinet member ever to address congress, declared today before a joint session of both houses that "we can and will remain masters of our own fate" through cooperation with other nations likewise intent upon security.

The decisions made at the Moscow conference, from which he returned a national hero, point the way, he said, to a world free of "spheres of influence for alliances, for balance of power or any other of the special arrangements through which, in the unhappy past, the nations strove to safeguard their security or to promote their interests."

"We of today," said the white-haired 72-year old Hull, "shall be judged in the future by the manner in which we meet the unprecedented responsibilities that rest upon us—not alone in winning the war, but also in making certain that the opportunities of future peace and security shall not be lost."

"As an American, I am proud of the breadth and height of vision and statesmanship which adopted by overwhelming non-partisan majorities, resolutions in favor of our country's participation with other sovereign nations in an effective system of international cooperation for the maintenance of peace and security."

Salem to be Site Of Alumina Plant

SALEM, Ore., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Salem awaited expectantly today the "go ahead" signal for the long-debated \$4,000,000 pilot plant for making alumina from native Pacific Northwest clays.

Ration Points on Pork are Reduced

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Pork will be two ration points cheaper per pound over the butcher's counter Friday.

Validity Dates for Five More Meat Stamps Set

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The OPA today announced the dates five additional sets of brown stamps in war ration book 3 will become valid for purchases of meats, fats, oils and dairy products.

Plywood Company Filling Mill Pond

The task of filling the Eugene Plywood company's newly constructed mill pond at Green is in progress this week. A 50-h. p. pump, capable of delivering 1500 gallons per minute through a 10-inch pipe line more than a mile in length, is filling the pond with water taken from the South Umpqua river.

Two Gallons on Gas Coupon Predicted

SALT LAKE CITY, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Clem W. Collins of Denver, regional director of the OPA, predicted Wednesday that the value of gasoline ration coupons would be reduced to two gallons each shortly after the first of the year.

Turkey Supply For Thanksgiving Not Promising

PORTLAND, Nov. 18.—(AP)—You'll be lucky if you have a turkey for Thanksgiving dinner. Despite a bumper Oregon crop, about 15 per cent more than last year, packers have only a few dressed birds compared to the couple of carloads or so they usually have this close to Thanksgiving.

Whiskey Hoarded To Boost Prices, Claim; Probe Begun

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The justice department already has begun an investigation of the liquor industry, into which a senate committee proposes to inquire.

In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS THE bulk of the shooting is still in Russia.

AFTER taking Zhitomir and cutting the Leningrad-Odessa railroad that has been so useful to the Germans, the Russians are now only 35 miles from the old Polish border.

BERLIN announces that a red offensive backed by half a million troops has broken through the German defensive lines in the neighborhood of Krivoi Rog, where the Russians have been held up for several weeks.

The trapped Germans in the Crimea are being systematically liquidated.

THE dispatches hint at future developments on the Russian front, suggesting that the reds may be planning to "anchor their line" (using a military term) at the more or less impassable Pripiet marshes (consult your map) and then swing to the southwest, driving the Germans back toward the Bug river and Rumania.

(Rumania has oil that is precious to Germany.)

THE German line in Russia has been already cut in two, with the Pripiet marshes in the center. To shift reinforcements and supplies back and forth, they now have to take the long route AROUND the Pripiet swamps to the west.

AMERICAN medium (two-engine) bombers based at Forth, in Italy, hit Sofia, Bulgaria's capital, smashing locomotive repair shops, car assembly shops, the main line depot and ripping up tracks in the yards. Sofia is on the main line of the

Cruel Fate Jest With Soldier On Furlough

FERGUS FALLS, Minn., Nov. 18.—(AP)—PFC Lewis Vik of Hennings, Minn., looked forward, as any soldier would, to a week's furlough home from Fort Bliss, Tex. But then hard luck struck and this is what happened:

Marian Anderson Wed Last July, Disclosure

BETHEL, Conn., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Marian Anderson, Negro contralto, and Orpheus Fisher, deafman employed in a Danbury factory, were married here July 24 it was disclosed last night by Town Clerk Leonard L. Bailey.

Klamath Falls May Get Marine Corps Hospital

SEATTLE, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The Klamath Falls, Oregon area, where a large naval air station is to be constructed, may also get a 3000-bed marine corps hospital, 13th naval district headquarters said today.

Allies Must Retain Advantage--Roosevelt; Dickering With Spain Rapped by Willkie

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—(AP)—President Roosevelt says the United Nations now hold "the supreme advantage of the initiative" in the war and must never lose it. In a message to the New York Herald Tribune's forum on current problems last night, the president recalled that a year ago he said the turning point of the war had been reached.

Florida Woman Chosen Head of Eastern Star

CHICAGO, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Mrs. Mamie Lander, Orlando, Fla., has been elected most worthy grand matron of the International Order of Eastern Star at the organization's world convention.

Levity Fact Rant

By L. F. Reizenstein Suggesting a change in verse 7, chapter 10, of the gospel of Saint Luke to meet a present-day worker's transportation problem: "The labourer is worthy of his tire."

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