**MOSCOW SECURITY PACT LAUDED BY HULL** 



OL XLVIII NO. 188 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

Rozeburg He DOUGLAS COUNTY DALY ROSEBURG, OREGON, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18. 1943

## Nazis Assault Samos, Last **Aerial Blows Boost Toll** Aegean Isle Held by Allies **Of Jap Ships**

# **British Press Caustic Over** Loss of Leros

## German Airfields in Greece Bombed; Armies In Italy Bogged Down

LONDON, Nov. 18.-(AP)-The Germans, quickly switching their attack from Leros, have begun an aerial assault on Samos, last of the Aegean islands in allied hands, the Berlin radio announced today.

The broadcast said German bombers and dive-bombers dropped bombs of all calibers on military targets on Samos, a Greek island less than 20 miles north of Leros, which capitulated Tuesday.

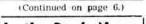
London newspapers sharply criticized the loss of Leros, with the Herald urging a full official

back to the allies in Turkey and the Balkans. Salem to be Site

The News Chronicle put its hard to resist the conclusion," It is said, "that 'somebody has blun-dered'," criticism into blunt terms. "It i

Needed Turkish Bases. The Daily Mail declared the failure "is bound to have an un-Salem awaited expectantly to-day the "go ahead" signal for the long-debated \$4,000,000 pilot lavoraple effect upon neutral and atellite opinion. plant for making alumina from native Pacific Northwest clays. Word from Washington, D. C.,

Morley Richards, the Daily Express' military expert, pointed out that Leros was out of easy reach of allied aircraft and observed indicated that signing of the or-der by Charles E, Wilson, chairthat it could have peen saved only "by use of air bases on the Turkish mainland \* \* \* these airman of the War Production Board Production committee, re-mained as the only formality be-



In the Day's News By FRANK JENKINS IE bulk of the shooting is still in Russia.

FTER taking Zhitomir and A cutting the Leningrad-Odessa railroad that has been so useful to the Germans, the Russians are now only 35 miles from the old months

Polish border. BERLIN announces that a red offensive backed by half a milion troops has broken through the German defensive lines in the neighborhood of Krivol Rog, where the Russians have been held up for several weeks. Held up for several weeks.

Dickering With Spain Rapped by Willkie NEW YORK Nov. 18-(AP) - Uprity of the human race, must becaute a long only to human race. NEW YORK, Nov. 18—(AP) – | jority of the human mace, must peased so long only to have Fran-resident Roosevelt says the always maintain the initiative. | co-recognize the Japanese number | or to sell turkies on the basis of Screechard Dynamics | Screechard Dynamic heing established elsewhere. Clay Cochran, manager of the Salem chamber of commerce and The trapped Germans in SEATTLE, Nov. 18-(AP)to recognize the Japanese pupper in Manila and urge the blue di-tive weight. Growers have balk-trision14,000 Spaniards who have ed, contending that this gives Crimea are being systematically President Roosevelt says the "In the historic conferences at The Klamath Falls, Oregon area United Nations now hold "the suliquidated. Moscow, we have made severa ice chairman for Oregon of an where a large naval air station interstate committee, paid tribute to the congressional delegations preme advantage of the initiaong steps forward. We are make been fighting with the Germans against the Russians—to become they would receive under the cus vide every American citizen with is to be constructed, may also get a 3000-bed marine corps hos-uital, 13th naval district head-THE dispatches hint at future tive" in the war and must never vide every American citizen with more than 12 quarts. ng substantial advances in an developments on the Russian ef Oregon, Washington and Idaho other field. In the conferences new being held by the United Na now a part of the German arose it. may be planning to "anchor in numerous northwest communand to civic leaders and groups In a message to the New York The usual procedure, said C. W. Norton, manager of Northwest quarters said today. Secretary Morgenthau told a Herald Tribune's forum on rent problems last night, press conference, meanwhile, that a proposal by Senator George tions relief and rehabilitation ad-ministration." Snokesmen said the hospital. Past Mistakes Cited night, the which would be used for treat Wallee declared that "lack of Poultry and Dairy Products comment of marines recovering from malaria, would be located three term) at the more or less impass president recalled that a year ago planning and the selfishness of pany, is to take live birds from Pact Broadening Urged (D.Ga.) to halve the time liquor so-called hard-headed men can growers and pay on dressed may be kept in the warehouses urn peace II into World war weight after charging a set fee without payment of taxes would he said the turning point of the war had been reached. able Pripet marshes (consult Willkie praised the Moscow ac-ord reached by the United States, Great Britain, Russia and your map) and then swing to the Cruel Fate Jests With miles northeast of Klamath Falls. elve the current retail whiskey "The great advances that have for killing and dressing. A survey has been made and southwest, driving the Germans Soldier On Furlough shortage "overnight" and a report submitted to the navy department at Washington, D. "hina as "a sound foundation or "We must resolve." he said. Norton said he believed the dis een made during the year since back toward the Bug river and then," he said, "can be measured by the fact that now the impor-Jack market in liquor" at the "that we shall not again produce world wide explosion by allowing hich we can now build" but urgtrict OPA understood the Oregon Rumania. athe time. "Senator George has a good dea and I'm for it," Morgenthau FERGUS FALLS, Minn., Nov d that it be enlarged to permit situation but was powerless to de Rumania has oil that is pre-18-(AP)-PFC, Lewis Vik of Henning, Minn., looked forward, part from national policy. Sen. Rufus C. Holman has reported ant events of the war-and in all the United Nations to sign a ortain private intrests to high The site is under consideration cious to Germany.) pressure congress into higher tar-Rutus C. Holman has reported iffs while other private interests that Price Administrator Bowles he building for the peace-ar-seing impelled by us of the Unit pecause of its high altitude, at east 5000 feet above sea level. seclaration of intention. any soldier would, to a week' ald. "The significance of the Mos-tw meeting could be prevented THE German line in Russia has Berge told newsmen that the furlough home from Fort Eliss. Tex. But then hard luck struck abroad at the expense of the has promised an investigation of OPA's regulations in the state. d Nations and not by our ere been already cut in two, with the Pripet marshes in the center. Spokesmen said malaria patients department inquiry thus ustice from degenerating, as it might possibly do under certain circum espond best at high altitudes Speakers at the final ar had resulted in "strong susd this is what happened: mall Investor. Meanwhile, packers said, the His train was snowbound five days last week at Sanborn, Minn When the drifts were cleared cion" of monopolistic practices best thing to do is look ahead to a turkey for Christmas dinner. At least a lot of immature birds ncluded Vice President Wallace nd Wendell L. Willkie, Messag s were read from Prime Minis Churchill observed that the fa-To shift reinforcements and supdances," he said, "into a mere rum was held "in the glow of one of the most cheering devel the industry, asserting: illiance of four powerful countries for the ruling of the world." plies back and forth, they now "It looks like a fertile field." Marian Anderson Wed to take the long route the Moscow conference" where he said the four great powers had pledged "to work together not only in winning the war but to build for the statement of a AROUND the Prepet swamps to and he resumed his fourney his the west. ter Churchill and Foreign Minis-ter Eden of Great Britain and from General Charles deGaulle. He said there were "frighten-ug gaps in our moral front and vill be ready for eating then, Last July, Disclosure evity Fact Rant the west. here was additional delay. still soft spots in our political warfare." He said the French BETHEL, Conn., Nov. Florida Woman Chosen Then he lost his ticket and had resident of the French Commit MERICAN medium (tworeadent of the French Commu-se of National Liberation. The president, whose message ras read by Mrs. Orden Reid fee president of the Horald Tel-(AP)-Marian Anderson, Negro contralto, and Orpheus Fisher, By L. F. Reizenstein to buy another. Once home he wired the camp for an extension of furlough but no answer came and he started leaders had been banned from the Moscow talks and declared the Italian people had reason to be "confused \* \* \* by our in-**Head of Eastern Star** A engine) bombers based at in building the structure of a orgia, in Italy, hit Sofia, Buldeaftsman employed in a Dan asting peace." Eden commented that the Mos hory factory, were married here July 24 it was disclosed last CHICAGO, Nov. 18-(AP)maria's capital, smashing locorpo Suggesting a change in verse 7, chapter 10, of the gospel of une and broadcast nationally tive repair shops car assembly ability to distinguish between our friends and our enemies." which by Town Clerk Leonard L. said that "in the years and per-haps the couple was married by the that are to follow this war, the Five hours after he began the pight by Town Clerk Leonard L. shops, the main line depot and Saint Luke to meet a present-day worker's transportation soling up tracks in the yards. Solia is on the main line of the granting the extension. ripping up tracks in the yards. "Or think," he said, "of our problem: "The labourer is dickering with the reactionary oligarchs of Spain, who we ap forces of civilization and common decency, the overwhelming, ma-Rev. Jack Grenfell, pastor of the Private Vik's remarks are not worthy of his tire." (Continued on page 2). Bethel Methodist church. quotable

Axis, Word From Ankara; Impending Action Stems From Moscow Pact

Turkey Veers Toward War Against

By WILLIAM B. KING ANKARA, Turkey, Nov. 17.— (Delayed) — (AP) — Turkey is moving toward war with the axis. (be, was in the cards.) Turkey's sub rosa assistance to allied armed forces, which close-Beal war may not

Real war may not become Tur ly approximates that which the United States gave Britain in the A fear works are I was A few weeks ago I was con months before Pearl Harbor, is rapidly carrying the nation to-ward a war footing. A few weeks ago I was con-vinced that Turkey would not en-tor the war before spring, but

war soon.

has been taken.

until this necessary preparation

**Ration Points on** 

Pork are Reduced

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18-(AP)

cheaper per pound over the

butcher's counter Friday.

Pork will be two ration points

ward a war footing. Details of the help which al-ready is being given naturally cannot be disclosed, but this cor-respondent is convinced that what was only friendly neutrality a few months area is randid and the pare the public for approaching pare the public for approaching particiation in the war. The man in the street is still convinced a few months ago is rapidly ap-proaching genuine cooperation. That this cooperation may grow

into Turkish participation in the war on an all-out scale is recognized by the Turkish govern-ment, which is making its plans for that eventuality.

(This is the broadest indication of Turkey's new attitude to come urally stems from the Moscow direct from Ankara through a conference of foreign secretaries

explanation. "We shall gain nothing by glossing it over," said the Herald. All the editorials were filled with questions and stressed that ings are supported by informa-tion tables of the stressed that ings are supported by informa-tion tables of the stressed that ings are supported by informa-affairs. The best information on the fall of the island to German attacking forces, announced yes-terday, constituted a political set-tions, who cannot be identified, on Turkey, the subject, however, still is that Eden made no specific demands

**Of Alumina Plant** 

SALEM, Occ., Nov. 18-(AP).

fore clearing the decks for con-

At Seattle, Pat Gallagher,

struction.

built.

**Norway Base Of Nazis Gets New Pounding** 

### Blow of U. S. Bombers Follows RAF Raid on Berlin, Ludwigshafen

Latest advices embraced the probable sinking of a 2.500 ton enemy ship off New Guinen, a 6 000 ton vessel off New Britain, the dropping of 40 tons of bombs on an airfield on Bougainville, and hence the barrow for energy to be a single barrow for each other single barrow for ea LONDON, Nov. 18—(AP)— American Liberator bombers ranged far over Norway again today, blasting at Hitler's far northern war industry only a few hours after a heavy RAF as-route on the German chemical sault on the German of center of Ludwigshafen. chemical

that Turkey will not enter the Actual war likely will not come

Today's targets were not iden-

Last night's PAF attack on the German Rhineland city was car-ried out along with a raid on Berlin, hit by Mosquitos for the third time in seven days, and other attacks on unnamed tar-

gets in western Germany. . One bomber was lost during the night's operations, as com-pared with 12 heavy craft lost by the RAF the last time Ludwigshafen was raided, on Oct.

air bases.

The world's largest chemical works, operated by the I. G. Farben trust, is situated at Ludwigs-

the

# WASHINGGTON, Nov. 18. ed the dates five additional sets of brown stamps in war ration

Hawaii, But Hawaii is more than 2,000 miles removed from the book 3 will become valid for pur raiding scene. Nearer to the Marshalls and Gilberts are the Ellice islands to the southwest where American air bases rechases of meats, fats, oils and dairy products. Stamp Q will be rood December 19, R December 26, S January 2, T January 9 and U January 16. All expire Januntly have been acquired at (Continued on page 6)

VOL. XXXII NO. 170 OF THE EVENING NEWS Leading Marines

On Bougainville

Maj.-Gen. Roy S. Geiger,

above, has taken over com-

**Plywood Company** 

Filling Mill Pond

# **Reds Forced** To Retreat in **Ukraine** Area

### Withdrawal Is Offset, However, by Advances In Other Localities

The decisions made at the Mos-cow conference, from which he returned a national hero, point the way, he said, to a world free of "spheres of influence for al-liances, for balance of power or MOSCOW, Nov. 18.-(AP)-Confronted with stiff counter-attacks, adverse weather condiany other of the special arrange-ments through which, in the un-happy past, the nations strove to tions and difficult terrain, the red army has given up ground in time safeguard their security or to promote their interests." the Ukraine for the first since it began its successful of-fensive four months ago.

"We of today," said the white-haired 72 year old Hull, "shall be judged in the future by the man-The withdrawal was executed yesterday in the Zhitomir-Koro-styshev sector at the tip of the red army's salient west of Kiev, ner in which we meet the unpre-cedented responsibilities that rest and came on the eve of the first anniversary of the launching of the great soviet counteroffensive the war, but also in making cer tain that the opportunities of fu at Stalingrad on Nov. 18, 1942. The retreat followed a series of be lost.

mand of the marines on Bou-gainville, replacing Lieut.-Gen. heavy nazi counterattacks south A. A. Vandegrift, who has been assigned to new tasks, pos-sibly the invasion of Rabaul. east of Zhitomir and in the Fas-toy sector, in which masses of tanks and infantry were used in an attempt to slice off the bulge in the soviet front. A Russian communique said the drive cost the Germans 1,500 casualties and 80 tanks and troop carriers. (Advices from London said the

tenance of peace and security." Must Press Advantage He said the united nations are Germans were reported to have thrown at least 150,000 troops in-The task of filling the Eugene Plywood company's newly con-structed mill pond at Green is in to the Zhitomir counter assault. on the offensive and that The depth of the withdrawal was not given in the Russian enemies are suffering defeat aft-er defeat." Russian communique, which confined it-self to the laconic report that the red army under enemy pressure, But victory, he added, will be hastened only as all the united nations continue to press their

ments with water taken from the South Umpqua river. The pond, which covers 15t acres will require 23, Only Small Scale Affair

advantage without the slightest relaxation or deviation. It is increasingly clear, he con-tinued, that the time is nearing Mos cow military observers, however, believed the withdraw-al was not on a large scale, but million gallons of water. Instalation of a 30-ton bridge was simply a tactical maneuver crane also is in progress. The crane will be used for loading and unloading purposes. designed to prevent the encircle ment of a comparatively smal

Logging is expected to start in the near future. The company has purchased a large timber acreage in the Little river disadvance guard. They explained that a light, mobile column of tanks and motorized infantry had led the Russian drive through Korosty shev and Zhitomir and that the trict, where road construction now is in progress under a joint bulk of the red army forces was arrangement with the public roads administration, Douglas not able to maintain the pace Boggy ground impeded troop movements and low visibility recounty and the timber owners

**Turkey Supply** 

#### Two Gallons on Gas Coupon Predicted

For Thanksgiving SALT LAKE CITY, Nov. 17-SALT LAKE CITY, NOV, IT-(AP)-Clem W. Collins of Den-ver, regional director of the OPA, predicted Wednesday that the value of gasoline ration cou-pons would be reduced to two reduces each determined by the second s gallons each shortly after the

would be effective in all regions throughout the nation where the coupons have present values of three gallons each.

Not Promising PORTLAND Nov 18-(AP)

first of the year. He said he believed the cut last year, packers have only a few dressed birds compared to the couple of carloads or so they

Allies Must Retain Advantage -- Roosevelt;

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18-(AP) The justice department already has begun an investigation of the liquor industry, into which a sen-ate committee proposes to in-You'll be lucky if you have a turkey for Thanksgiving dinner, Despite a bumper Oregon crop, about 15 per cent more than

Disclosing that his office is out to determine if there have been price-fixing activities and a with holding of supplies from the mar-ket in order to create an artificial usually have this close to Thanksshortage and thus increase pric

giving The packers place the blame on OPA regulations, heavy pur-torney general in charge of the chases of birds for the armed anti-trust division, told reporters

#### hafen, where high explosives are made along with submarine parts, tanks, trucks and diesel Hogs are moving to market in ngines such heavy numbers that the Worse to Come, France Told Last night's assault on Ger-many kept the two-way aerial of War Food administration and ensive from Britain and

Mediterranean going full blast (Continued on page 6).

**Validity Dates for Five** More Meat Stamps Set AP) The OPA today announc

# situation is any better.



guaranteeing to all pork mar-lets the support price of \$13.75 for good and choice 200 to 270 for good and enoice 200 to 200 pound hogs now in effect in Chi-cogo only. Starting Nov. 29, the government-financed support price at each market other than

spokesman for the Columbia Met-als corporation, said the corporation was prepared to procure the site, let contracts and start work Chicago will be \$1 per 100 pounds below the OPA's price ceiling at promptly after signing of the orthat market. "Salem has assured us that it

possible

has adequate manpower and hous ing immediately available," Gad-lagher said, "and we should be able to construct the plant and begin production in 10 to 12 monthe." Out of this heavy hog market situation, OPA deduced that pork consumption should be encouraged with lower ration require-ments So Price Administrator Chester Bowles announced the point slash, emphasizing though. Gallagher said the necessary

that it is temporary, and does n't mean that the over-all mea transmission lines and sub-sta-tion for Bonneville power will be ready by the time the plant is

## and harbor and hangar fires set during the third raids in as many days on the Marshalls and Gil-It was the second time in three days American bombers had blasted at the section of Ger-man war industry hitherto relaberts. Bombers of the U.S. 14th af force sank an 11,000-ton cargo vessel and two small freighters man war industry hitherto rola tively free of aerial poundings. A Power station of Rjukan, about 80 miles west of Oslo, and a molybdenum mine at Knaben busted Tuesday.

tified immediately.

transports were sunk and two other ships damaged in an air raid south of Bougainville. It listed ten Japanese planes shot down against six American. on Typhoon Lashes Manila

The Japanese controlled Ma nila radio returned to the air aft-cr a two-day silence to report that a typhoon disrupted all utilitles in the city, wrecked many homes and presumably raised

havoe with much of the rest of Large island, Large sections vere flooded. Premier Tojo reiterated, at a luncheon in Tokyo for Oriental newspapermen, that Japan is fighting to "emancipate east Asia from British and American greed for world hegemony."

Foe's Power in South

**Pacific Fades Rapidly** 

**Under Raids of Bombers** 

(By the Associated Press) Sea-roving allied bombers now

ore ranging alone more than 2, 000 miles of Japan's supply-strained outpost defenses in the

South and Central Paeific-from Northeastern New Guinea to the Marshalls — to deal mounting blows at the enemy's ships and als bases

The time it has taken to open a second front in Europe, said Maj. Gen. R. H. Dewing, chief of the British Australian army

The road will provide an outlet for all year use. Liaison staff, in Melbourne is an indication of the delay that will be necessary after the defeat of

Germany before allied might car se concentrated in the Pacific to rush Japan.

Those Marshall and Gilbert aids presently catch the eye, For they are being made from undis-closed bases by land-based army Liberators of the Seventh air force, which has headquarters in

Military needs will force the curtailment, he said.

progress this week. A 50-h. p. pump, capable of delivering 1500 gallons per minute through a 10-inch pipe line more than a mile in length, is filing the pond was abandoning several settle

when more and more of the ter-ritory held by the enemy will be wrested from his grasp, "and when Germany and its remain-ing satellites will have to go the

(Continued on page 6)

(Continued on page 6.)

Whiskey Hoarded To Boost Prices, **Claim; Probe Begun** 

way of fascist Italy." The secretary said the Moscow discussions were concerned with many of the new problems which "Important agreements were reached but there were no secret

Secy. of State

**Gives Details** 

**To Congress** 

**Lasting Peace Through** 

**Cooperation of Nations** 

**Declared Postwar Goal** 

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18-(AP) —Secretary of State Hull, the first cabinet member ever to ad-dress congress, declared today before a Joint session of both houses that "we can and will re-main masters of our own fate"

through cooperation with other nations likewise intent upon se-

The decisions made at the Mos

upon us-not alone in winning

ture peace and security shall not

"As an American, I am proud of the breadth and heighth of vi-sion and statesmanship which

adopted by overwhelming non-partisan majorities, resolutions in favor of our country's participa-

tion with other sovereign nations in an effective system of interna-tional cooperation for the main-

urity.

would arise out of such developments