

# TROOPS TAKE OVER JAPANESE CENTER AT TULE LAKE

## Roseburg News-Review

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# Destruction of Rome Planned by Germans

## Eternal City Mined, Report Of Refugees

**Invaders Looting All Buildings, Homes; Guns Enforce Rigid Decrees**

BARI, Southern Italy, Nov. 5.—(AP)—Refugees arriving here from Rome said that city has been heavily mined and quoted the Germans as saying they will do to Rome what they did to Naples, "Eternal City or no Eternal City."

Nazi engineers are mining all large buildings. There are tons of explosives under every ministry and all large hotels, bridges and the main aqueducts have been mined.

Some of the mines, the refugees reported, are equipped with time devices designed to set them off after the city is occupied by the allies, the same tactic that resulted in heavy civilian casualties in Naples.

The refugees said the Germans purposed to destroy all Italian government records in order to leave a chaotic situation for those who came into administer the country.

**City Feels Nazi Heel**  
They painted the following word picture of Rome today:  
The city has been mapped, with squads assigned to districts to search every building, including private homes, for machinery, works of art, jewelry, silverware, even automobiles and tires and anything else that might be

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## In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

AFTER Monday's diplomatic interlude, shooting war takes the headlines again.

IN the Solomons, we invade the big Jap-held island of Bougainville—only 260 miles from Rabaul.

The invasion follows the pattern set the other day in the little nearby Treasury Islands. Our destroyers swing in close and shell the beaches. Our bombers dive in and drop their bombs, then strafe the Japs in the slit trenches. The waiting landing boats move in and their bottoms scrape the sand. Only Jap mortar fire, quietly silenced, greets them.

Our Marines pile ashore and melt into the jungle.

MEANWHILE our cruisers had bombarded the Jap airfield at Buka, on Bougainville's northern end. ALL the Jap airfields in the vicinity had been so badly mauled that the Jap air force couldn't get into the fight.

A Jap cruiser force STARTED DOWN FROM RABAU, but turned tail and ran when our naval force started racing in to intercept.

AGAIN the Jap fleet declined battle.

WHAT we're about is pushing the Japs clear out of the Solomons and so coming within close striking range of the important Jap base at Rabaul.

PLEASE don't jump to wrong conclusions. We have the Jap outflung in the far South Seas. That is being proved over and over.

What the Jap is doing is LETTING GO ON THE OUTSKIRTS so he can concentrate his forces and fight nearer home.

We'll win in the long run, but we haven't won yet.

THE Russians have the Crimea sealed off by land at Melitopol and Perekop. With all escape routes by land closed, they're moving into the Crimea itself to annihilate the Germans left there.

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## Finnish Bid for Peace With Russia Indicated in Preparations to Send Special Representatives to Moscow

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 5.—(AP)—The newspaper Social Demokraten said today the Finnish government had instructed Juhani Paasikivi, former minister to Russia, to be ready to go to Moscow—presumably to discuss negotiations for a separate peace.

Paasikivi played an important part in the negotiations which brought an end to the Finnish-Russian war of 1939-40.

"Finland's fate will be settled within a few days," the Social Demokraten declared.

There was no official confirmation of the report with regard to Paasikivi either in Helsinki or Stockholm.

The best information available from the Finnish capital, however, was that a new intensive effort to get Finland out of the war as a partner of Germany was under way, and one Finnish informant said that Paasikivi's dispatch to Moscow did not appear improbable.

The newspaper, which is the official organ of the dominant

Swedish social democrat party, and has good contacts in Finland, indicated that Paasikivi would be followed to Moscow by K. A. Fagerholm, minister of social affairs and George A. Gripenberg, Finland's minister to Sweden.

It speculated that the United States and Sweden had helped arrange the parley, which was prompted by the critical food situation as well as the political and military situation in Finland.

Paasikivi, who has maintained throughout the war that Finland must come to good-neighbor terms with Russia, long has been considered by pro-allied groups in his country as the only man who could negotiate with the soviets. He also is regarded as a possibility for prime minister if a peace can be arranged with Russia.

Gripenberg is Finland's ace diplomat and a nephew of Marshal Mannerheim, who still has the most influential word in Finland. Fagerholm has been a cabinet minister for nearly ten years

## Josse Company Will Move Into Parslow Building

The Josse Furniture company will be moved into the Parslow building, 111 N. Jackson St., L. W. Josse, owner-manager, announced today. He reported he has obtained a lease on the building, and will occupy the business quarters about Dec. 1.

The Parslow Hardware company, operated by H. C. Parslow and his daughter, Frances Lintott, is being closed and the stock is being sold to a firm engaged in a similar line of business.

It is anticipated that the Parslow company will complete removal of its stock within the next few days and the building, which continues under the ownership of Mr. Parslow, will be completely remodeled prior to occupancy by the Josse Furniture company.

The Mole-O-Day store, which also occupies quarters in the building, will remain in its present location.

The Josse Furniture company was burned out in the disastrous business district fire last June and has since been located in the Newland building at Stephens and Cass streets.

## Aluminum Plant Grant Based on Labor Guarantee

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5.—(AP)—Representative Angell (R-Ore.) said today that the War Production board's facilities committee had approved expenditure of \$250,000 for a site and utilities and \$4,086,000 for the plant and equipment to produce aluminum from clay in the Pacific Northwest.

The Oregonian said the area production urgency committees of Washington and Oregon and the War Manpower commission still must certify that labor is available for the construction and operation before final WPB sanction would be given, but that the facilities committee's action brought realization nearer.

The site has not been selected.

## Unsalted Butter Price Ceiling Is Reduced

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5.—(AP)—The OPA has reduced the maximum price of unsalted butter by three-quarters of a cent a pound and modified the allowances for bulk butter packed in wooden tubs.

The changes are effective immediately.

The action on unsalted butter eliminated the premium which this type has brought over prices established for salted butter from creamery to retailer. The step is in line with a recommendation of the War Food administration after surveys indicating increased production and sale of unsalted butter because of the three-quarter cent premium.

## Governorship Tops G. O. P. Triumph in Kentucky Election

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Nov. 5.—(AP)—Simon S. Willis, 63-year-old Ashland attorney and former judge of the state court of appeals, will become Kentucky's sixth republican governor next month.

His party, which had not elected a governor in this state since 1927, also won the lieutenant governorship and five other state cabinet posts.

The democrats, for years the dominant party in Kentucky, won only the attorney general's office in Tuesday's general election. One other statewide contest was in doubt, with the democrat leading by a slim margin.

Unofficial reports from all but nine of the state's 4,284 voting precincts showed today that Willis had defeated Democrat J. Lyter Donaldson of Carrollton, former highway commissioner, by more than 8,000 votes.

Willis had 278,000 and Donaldson 270,168.

Kenneth H. Tuggle of Barbourville, republican, had 265,191 votes to 264,406 for William H. May of Prestonsburg, recent state commissioner of agriculture, for lieutenant governor.

The republicans won strength in both the state senate and house of representatives but incomplete reports showed the democrats would continue to have control of both branches of the general assembly.

The republicans carried Jefferson county (Louisville) in both statewide and local races for the first time in 10 years. They also elected one of three state railroad commissioners and won in several municipal elections.

The sweeping republican victory was such an upset that even Mrs. Willis said "I don't know how I can stand victory." Neither Willis nor Donaldson commented.

## Foundry Union Votes to Strike for Wage Boost

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 5.—(AP)—AFL Molders and foundry workers in 77 plants in 16 Washington and Oregon cities voted for a strike to enforce demands for higher wages, union officials announced today.

Balloting under the Smith-Conally labor disputes act showed 2,942 in favor of a strike, 484 opposed.

Union officials said, however, that every effort would be made to settle the dispute without calling a strike. No time for the strike was set by the election.

The union demands a wage boost from \$1.20 to \$1.28 hourly for journeymen, from 88 to 95 cents hourly for helpers. The increase was denied by the regional War Labor board June 10 and an appeal to the national WLB was denied July 14.

## Russian Grip In Dnieper Area Widens

**German Losses in Last Four Months Placed by Stalin at 2,700,000**

MOSCOW, Nov. 5.—(AP)—The Russians held virtually every foot of land east of the Dnieper today from its mouth below Kherson and along its 650-mile course through the heart of the Ukraine north to Gomel as the prize of their summer campaign, which they said bled the Germans of 2,700,000 casualties.

Marshal Stalin's resume of four violent months of combat listed 900,000 Germans killed, 98,000 captured and 1,702,000 wounded, thus hoisting German casualties claimed by Russia to an astronomical 11,000,000, of which the Russians said 5,000,000 lay dead.

Swift sweeps over the Black sea sands of the southern Ukraine brought the Cossacks to the river banks opposite Kherson, 65 miles northwest of the sealed off Crimea.

Official maps published today showed the Russians in possession of all the east side of the Dnieper from Gomel to Zaporozhe in the bend, South of Zaporozhe, the only German holdings east of the Dnieper are limited to the Crimea, a thin strip 52 miles long opposite Nikolai, and a minute bit of land in the Dnieper delta due south of Kherson.

## Berlin Reports Battles

Moscow said nothing of the Crimea, but the Berlin radio said "German troops were engaged in heavy fighting on beachheads south and east of Kursk and on the northern approaches to the Crimea." The Germans said a tank battle was being fought near Perekop and "in another sector Rumanian grenadiers repulsed the soviets in a counter-attack."

Berlin said that two landing boats were sunk off Kerch and that three torpedo boats, a gunboat and three landing boats had been sunk in "the Black sea and in the gulf of Finland," suggesting amphibious operations in the Crimea, west of the Dnieper mouth and far north to the west

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## Douglas County's Quota of November Bond Sales Fixed

Douglas county has been given a quota of \$161,050 of war bond sales for the month of November. H. O. Pargeter, chairman of the county war savings staff, announced today. No goal was set for the month of October, due to the National War Fund campaign, but the quota plan has been resumed and will be continued, it is expected, until the Red Cross War Fund drive scheduled in March.

Compilation of returns from the Third War Loan drive show that Douglas county exceeded its quota of Series E bond sales by 9.8 per cent. Sales amounted to \$172,487 as compared with a quota of \$157,100. In other departments, however, the county fell below quotas, sales to corporations amounting to only 84.8 per cent or a total of \$506,233 as compared with a quota of \$596,500. Total sales in all classes amounted to \$1,156,940, which was 91 per cent of the \$1,270,900 quota.

The county stood 26th in per capita sales of E bonds with a record of \$23.83 per capita.

Sherman, Curry and Gilliam counties took top honors with respect to sales against quota and percentage of sales to individuals. Sherman county led with respect to sale of E bonds against quota. Other counties exceeding quotas in all departments included Lane, Marion, Baker, Benton, Clackamas, Harney, Hood River, Jefferson, Lake, Lincoln and Washington.

## Japs Lose 14 Warships in Week's Tilts

**Attempted Sneak Raid On Bougainville Fails; U. S. Fleet Little Hurt**

SOUTHWEST PACIFIC ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Nov. 5.—(AP)—Japan's navy, lured more and more within range of American ships' guns and bombers by threatened loss of the Solomons, already has paid the price of 14 warships sunk or damaged this week without getting closer than 40 miles to the U. S. marine beachhead on Bougainville.

An enemy cruiser and four destroyers were sunk, two cruisers and two destroyers damaged out

## Bad News for Japs Due From China, Says F. R.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5.—(AP)—President Roosevelt announced today that the United States, Great Britain and China had reached a complete agreement for new military operations in the Chinese theater and that it would mean bad news for the Japanese.

The president said he could not give any details at this time but that the presence in China of General Somervell, chief of the American army forces of supply, meant that supply problems were involved.

of a task force of 12 which tried to sneak down from Rabaul through darkness and blinding rain early Tuesday and shell the marines at Empress Augusta bay.

Forty miles out, United States fighting ships shattered that attempt and, after a two-hour running battle, sent the remnants fleeing toward Rabaul. Even then, the enemy warships were not safe. It is considered likely that the survivors of the naval encounter were among the three destroyers sunk and two heavy cruisers damaged in a bomb blitz of Rabaul's harbor nine hours later by General MacArthur's Mitchell.

## No U. S. Warship Lost

Headquarters, in releasing today preliminary accounts of the naval battle—the first of many which logically may be fought as Japan strives to prevent being ousted from the northern Solomons—said the American warships emerged scarred but entirely afloat.

At dawn that Tuesday, those same ships were attacked by 67 Japanese planes, sustaining more damage but weathering the raid and shooting down 17.

(Berlin broadcast a dispatch from Tokyo quoting a Japanese imperial communiqué as declaring that five allied cruisers, three destroyers and two big transports were sunk off Bougainville between Oct. 31 and Nov. 2.)

Land Resistance Crushed  
The ground stubs into the last Solomons holdings of the enemy penetrated deeper. At Empress Augusta bay, where the marines surprised the Japs by landing Monday 45 miles northwest of the enemy's strong Bougainville garrison at Buin, Nipponese soldiers now have been routed from Puruata island near the beach and from strong positions on a cape.

Thirty miles south of Bougainville, American and New Zealand soldiers have won complete control of Treasury (Mono) Island.

All organized resistance by its 200 Japanese defenders was crushed Wednesday, one week

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## Life Terms Given Killers Of Liquor Store Head

SEATTLE, Nov. 5.—(AP)—Life imprisonment sentences were imposed upon Bert E. Throckmorton, 33, and James M. Dawson, 36, yesterday after the two suddenly interrupted their first degree murder trial for the shooting of Manager James Leahley of a Renton liquor store three years ago to plead guilty.

## Reich, North France Given New Pounding

**4,000 Tons of Bombs Fall In Previous Day's Raids; Duesseldorf Still Afire**

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 5.—Swiss dispatches gave these figures today on allied bombings of Germany:

There are now 8,000,000 bomb victims homeless in Germany; 152,000 persons have been killed in Hamburg bombings and 42,000 in attacks on Kassel; 3,000 were killed and 12,000 made homeless by the RAF attack Wednesday night on Duesseldorf.

How the figures were obtained was not explained in the dispatches to Swedish newspapers.

LONDON, Nov. 5.—(AP)—American Flying Fortresses and Liberators, escorted by Thunderbolts and Lightnings, blasted targets in western Germany today while Marauder bombers attacked targets in northern France, U. S. air force headquarters announced.

The daylight assault came within a few hours after RAF Mosquito bombers hit the same general area last night in the wake of the most devastating 24-hour punches yet thrown at the Reich.

Five aircraft were lost in operations which included the laying of mines in enemy waters. Since May the Mosquitos have made 150 attacks on German cities, 27 of them directed at Berlin.

Duesseldorf Still Burning  
The returning Mosquito fliers said fires still burned in Duesseldorf bombed Wednesday night by a huge RAF fleet which dropped 2,000 tons of bombs in 27 minutes—74 tons a minute.

The Wednesday night assault followed a raid by a record American force of around 700 bombers on Wilhelmshaven. It was disclosed. The two heavy RAF and American attacks in that 24 hours poured a combined total of 4,000 tons of bombs on

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## Conference of Educators to be Held Here Nov. 8

A one-day educational conference, replacing the annual teachers' institute, will be held at the Junior high school in Roseburg, Monday, Nov. 8. Mrs. Lula C. Gorrell, county school superintendent, reported today. Two and three-day institutes have been held in previous years, but in order to eliminate housing and transportation problems, Mrs. Gorrell this year arranged a series of district meetings, which were held recently, and the institute program will be confined to one day, permitting teachers to return to their respective communities the same day.

The principal speakers will be Rex Putnam, state superintendent of schools; Dr. Frank W. Parr, executive secretary of the Oregon State Teachers association; Dr. J. E. Cramer, president of the O. S. T. A.; Dr. Raymond F. Hawk, elementary principal and director of research of the Vanport City schools, and Dr. U. G. Dubach, dean of men, Oregon State college.

The program will open at 9 a. m. Addresses by Superintendent Putnam and Doctors Parr and Cramer will be heard between 9:15 and 10:25 o'clock. Dr. Hawk will speak at 10:30, following a five-minute recess.

Lunch recess will be called at 11:30 o'clock, and the institute will reconvene at 1 p. m. for sectional conferences.

A business meeting of the Douglas county division of the State Teachers association will be held at 2:30 p. m. and the concluding address will be delivered at 3 o'clock by Dr. Dubach.

# Troublemakers Rounded Up After Trying to Run Down Guards With Seized Vehicles

**Score of Injured Persons Includes One Guard in Critical Condition; Barbed-Wire Fence Being Laid To Facilitate Control of 15,000 Internees**

TULE LAKE, Calif., Nov. 5.—(AP)—Tanks, armored cars and hundreds of troops surrounded 15,000 Japanese today in a forceful move to end recurring violence.

Acting quickly to meet new threats to the 250 Caucasian administrative personnel of this segregation center for disloyalists, the army took over completely the entire portion outside of the internees' barracks city itself.

Five hundred asserted troublemakers were rounded up by troops with fixed bayonets at the cost of injuries to a score of persons, and work went forward rapidly on the construction of a high, barbed-wire fence to separate the hundreds of barracks from other buildings at the center.

It was in this newly-protected area that from four to eight thousand internees Monday massed around the administration building, and held virtually besieged for nearly four hours several score Caucasians including Dillon Myer, national director of the War Relocation authority.

A dozen administration employees are reported to have resigned in fear of more violent uprisings.

## Flier Tom Harmon, Famous Gridster, Missing in Action

ANN HARBOR, Mich., Nov. 5.—(AP)—Army Pilot Tom Harmon, Michigan's all-America football player who cheated death in the skies once this year, is reported missing in action over China.

The second lieutenant's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Harmon, were notified last night by the War department that their son, a fighter pilot, was unreported since Oct. 30.

Harmon, the sole survivor of a bomber crash in the Dutch Guiana jungles last April, was attached to the 23rd group of the 49th fighter squadron stationed in the far east.

No hint as to whether Japanese guns or an accident cut down one of Michigan's greatest gridiron stars was contained in the telegram received by Harmon's parents.

Harmon was transferred to China last summer from North Africa where he was stationed after the crash of his bomber, "old 98," named after his college football number, in the South American jungle.

Last to hear from Harmon was his football coach, H. O. (Fritz) Crisler, who said the All-American halfback of 1939 and 1940 had written in a letter dated Oct. 14 that the Japanese pilots were inferior to the Nazi fliers.

## Census Slated on Need Of Household Goods

PORTLAND, Nov. 5.—(AP)—Uncle Sam is going to find out what civilians have in the way of household goods and what they need most.

J. Fred Bergesch, War Production board Oregon director, said the survey will be made by census investigators who will go to 7,000 homes representing a cross-section of the nation.

WPB wants to know, he said, the extent of hardships caused by shortages and whether available consumer goods are being distributed fairly.

## Roosevelt Says He's Anxious to Meet Stalin

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5.—(AP)—President Roosevelt told reporters today that the Moscow postwar peace agreement undoubtedly will lead to other United Nations meetings abroad, but that the question of his own prospective conference with Marshal Stalin and Prime Minister Churchill was still undecided. He added he was very anxious to meet Stalin because it was always a good thing to know the other fellow.

## Comedian Carries On Despite Son's Death

HOLLYWOOD, Nov. 5.—(AP)—A few hours before Comedian Lou Costello was to return to Lou after an eight months' illness his baby son, "Butch"—Lou Costello, Jr.—drowned in the swimming pool at the Costello estate. But Costello followed the trouper's tradition that the show must go on and made his scheduled appearance last night despite the tragedy.

Floodlights every 80 to 100 feet illuminated the 700-acre camp which is enclosed by two barbed wire fences 40 feet apart. Inside this 40-foot band, which soldiers referred to as the "shooting strip," the tanks and armored cars circled the area slowly in an unending parade.

The few Caucasian personnel who remained and those whom the army asked to return after they had been evacuated, were ordered to stay in quarters for reasons of safety.

Mayor A. A. Roderberger of nearby Tule Lake, Calif., said "Tule Lake is resting easy now that the army has taken over."

When the soldiers arrived internees seized a number of automobiles and trucks belonging to camp administration officials and attempted to run down army guards.

The Japanese, who gathered in an angry demonstration last Monday, were quickly subdued. No shots were fired.

The injured guard was identified as Edward Brobeck, a War Relocation authority employee. His condition was reported critical.

At San Francisco, Bert Cozzens, field director of the WRA in charge of the west coast, said thousands of the Japanese gave an open avowal of their loyalty to the land of their ancestors at Monday's demonstration here.

The incident came at the close of the mass demonstration during which a committee of 116 internees met with WRA officials to demand better food, oil, clothing, and the dismissal of certain Caucasian administrative personnel.

Cozzens revealed that a "Reverend Kai," a Japanese Buddhist priest from Hawaii, told his countrymen that "you must give your all for Japan," whereupon several thousands doffed their hats and bowed their heads.

Ernest Rhoades, former fire chief at the camp, told newsmen that all fire alarm telephones had been destroyed, fire hydrants stuffed with sand and broken glass, and automobiles had been damaged, one having been scratched with the words: "To hell with America."

Wednesday night a construction employee was "roughed up" by disgruntled Japanese, Cozzens reported.

Dr. Reece M. Pedicord, chief surgeon at the center, told interviewees that he was set upon by 15 Japanese in his office during the demonstration. One pulled his glasses off, he said, but he knocked two of his assailants down before being beaten unconscious. Dr. Pedicord's removal was one of the Japanese demands.

Two members of the Digs congressional committee were ordered to Tule Lake to report on the "fair" after Rep. C. R. Engle (D-Calif.) told Dies of the "riotous demonstration" in which he said Myer was "held prisoner."

TURLOCK, Calif., Nov. 5.—(AP)—Senator Hugh P. Donnell

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**Levity Fact Rant**  
By L. F. Ralszenstein

Gov. Tom Dewey's reiteration that he will not be a candidate for the presidency in 1944 poses a hard question for the G. O. P. faction who would nominate him to side-track Willkie: Dewey or Dewey not?