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THE DIGNITY OF LABOR

EDITORIAL

By Charles V. Stanton

L. V. HAMMOCK, chairman of the local War Price and Rationing board, reports increasing complaints of absenteeism in essential industry. A groceryman tells us how a boy employed in his store quit without warning on the busiest day of the week because he wanted to go hunting. Merchants generally are complaining that many new clerks appear for work when they feel in the mood, inventing all kinds of fanciful excuses to quit when they become tired. One News-Review carrier boy gave the management just an hour's warning before time to carry his route that he was leaving town. A woman writes to complain of the insolence shown by clerks, particularly citing instances in which clerks would say the store was out of certain items, rather than look through the stock or interrupt a conversation.

These facts and incidents are mentioned merely as examples of a condition which we all know is widely prevalent today—a condition that holds much in the way of danger to business and industry of the future if permitted to continue unchecked. No business or industry can survive without employees who can be entrusted with responsibility. No man is big enough to handle a major enterprise without competent and dependable help.

There are indications that a very large percentage of our population is failing to recognize the dignity and obligation of labor. There are several factors, of course, to be considered. One of the great contributing factors is that many persons working today are not compelled to labor but are taking advantage of prevailing high wages and the labor shortage. Another factor is that there is no difficulty in securing jobs, making it easy to quit if management fails to indulge the whims of the employee.

Our greatest concern, however, is in our young people—our boys and girls—who under these conditions are obtaining a distorted viewpoint and environment. The prospects for the future are not bright if parents fail to instill a sense of values in the minds of their children. Yet, what can be expected of the child when parents themselves show no responsibility toward their employer or when they deliberately abet the child in violating his duty.

It is no rare sight today to see very small children flourishing \$5 and \$10 bills. Money freely furnished by parents does not create a sense of the value of the dollar in the mind of the youth. A dollar represents a unit of labor, but a youth who grows to maturity with the idea that a dollar is to be obtained merely for the asking is not apt to become a responsible citizen. Instead, he too often turns to petty theft and gravitates to more serious crimes when he outgrows the source of supply. Perhaps the fact that children have too much unearned easy money is one factor contributing to our great increase in juvenile delinquency.

It is a recognized fact that WPA played a material part in breaking down the fibre of our labor pattern. Labor racketeering has done much to destroy the dignity of labor.

A gun is an essential weapon for self-protection, but used carelessly or for holdups it becomes a dangerous thing. Similarly, organized labor is one of the country's greatest safeguards against exploitation of the great mass of workers, but controlled by reckless, greedy or criminal interests it can result in industrial murder. Too many labor racketeers in the past few years have destroyed in a large measure the feeling of responsibility necessary for successful relationship between labor and management.

All of these factors are contributing to the dangerous condition existing today. When the era of high wages has disappeared and jobs again become scarce, those employees who are lacking in a sense of duty, or who have no conception of labor and money values, are apt to become public charges or criminals.

Success is not in store for that employer who slirks his responsibility, or, as it is phrased by the poet Wordsworth: "How can he expect that others should build for him, sow for him, and at his call love him, who for himself will take no heed at all?"

(Fourth teams.)

AS its part of the job of reassuring us after Schweinfurt, the office of war information tells us that from Pearl Harbor to Sept. 1, 1943, American planes have shot more than four enemy planes out of the air for each of ours lost and counting only ones lost and counting only ones lost (no probabilities) at that.

Chennault's fliers in China, OWI says, have the best record better than TEN to one.

THIS news is put out by the domestic branch of OWI, which is headed by Palmer Hoyt, publisher of the Portland Oregonian. We can believe EVERY WORD Hoyt tells us, the time ever comes when he goes to "doctor" the news, he'll GET IT.

He's that kind.

THE trouble is that OWI can tell us only what the high-ups AT THE TOP permit it to tell. This writer thinks it would be

Itching Skin?

Stop Scratching! Here is Quick Ease and Comfort
 Now that clean, powerful, penetrating Moore's Emerald Oil is available at drug stores thousands have found helpful relief from the distressing itching and tortures of eczema, contact, poison ivy and other externally caused skin troubles.
 Not only does the intense itching, burning or stinging quickly subside, but healing is more quickly promoted. Get an original bottle of Emerald Oil—Gentle—Stainless. Money refunded, if not satisfied.

Chapman's Pharmacy
 Roseburg, Oregon.

Men, Women! Old at 40, 50, 60! Get Pep
 Feel Years Younger, Full of Vim

There's more enjoyment, vigor and pep in your life than you realize. Pep is the secret of youth and vitality. It's the key to a better life. Get Pep today. It's the only way to feel young and full of vim.

Chapman's Pharmacy
 Roseburg, Oregon.

Troops Will Aid Klamath Harvest Of Spuds, Onions

KLAMATH FALLS, Ore., Oct. 20.—(AP)—Army troops will be used to clean up the huge Klamath basin potato and onion harvest, it was disclosed today by County Agent Henderson.

The troops, expected to number 1,000, will come here immediately and will be quartered in the gymnasiums at the Tublake, Malin, Merrill and Henley schools in the center of the agricultural district.

Decision to bring the troops here accompanies emergency conditions in the harvest area, where potatoes and onions on thousands of acres are still unharvested and the weather has taken a wet, cold turn.

The troops will not replace crews now at work, and there is still need for volunteer cooperation from city residents and suburbanites.

Henderson told farmers they will pay a fair hour wage for the work and payment will be made direct to the United States government, as the soldiers are on duty.

KRRR

Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

BEST SETS FOR TODAY

THURSDAY

- 6:30—Music You Remember.
- 7:30—San Quentin on the Air.
- 8:15—Orchestra.
- FRIDAY
- 1:15—Rangeland Echoes.
- 1:30—Full Speed Ahead.
- 6:15—Gracie Fields.
- 6:30—Music Depreciation.
- 6:50—What's the Name of That Song?

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

- 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
- 4:15—Johnson Family.
- 4:30—Human Adventure.
- 5:00—Junior Jamboree.
- 5:15—Supperman, Kellogg's Pep.
- 5:30—Sophisticated Melodies.
- 5:45—Norman Nesbitt News, Studebaker.
- 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Forhan's Toothpaste.
- 6:15—Gracie Fields, Pall Mall Cigarettes.
- 6:30—Music You Remember, Douglas Supply Co.
- 6:45—Ted Fio Ritta's Orchestra.
- 7:00—Raymond Clapper, White Owl.
- 7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
- 7:20—Musical Interlude.
- 7:30—San Quentin on the Air.
- 7:50—Stardust Serenade.
- 8:15—Ran Wilde's Orchestra.
- 8:30—Johnny Messner's Orchestra.
- 8:45—Bill Bards' Orchestra.
- 9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
- 9:15—Hex Miller, Wildroot.
- 9:30—Faces and Places, Vicks Products.
- 9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.
- 10:00—Victory Hour Jerry Owen.
- 10:30—Sign off.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22

- 6:45—Rise and Shine.
- 7:00—News, Los Angeles Soap Co.
- 7:15—Stuff and Nonsense.
- 7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.
- 7:45—Judd Furniture Store.
- 7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.
- 8:00—Dr. Louis B. Talbot, Bible Institute.
- 8:30—Happy Joe and Ralph.
- 8:45—Round Up in the Sky, E. G. High.
- 9:00—Boake Carter.
- 9:15—Man About Town, Josse Furniture Co.
- 9:20—Moments Musicale.
- 9:25—Top of the Morning, Henningers Marts.
- 9:45—Melodic Varieties.
- 9:55—Aunt Jemima, Quaker Oats.
- 10:00—Alka Seltzer News.
- 10:15—Shoppers' Guide.
- 10:30—Lantern with Lopez.
- 11:00—Wheel of Fortune.
- 11:45—Music Off the Record.

YOUR Caterpillar Dealer

1944 Planning Time is Here

Everything points to a greater-than-ever-before food demand next year. To meet the needs of our Armed Forces and civilians, American farmers must plan carefully, and now is the time to begin.

The best way to start is by having your tractors and implements put in tip-top shape NOW. Our Service Department has the skilled workmen and proper tools to handle your needs.

DOUGLAS COUNTY
Farm Bureau Co-Operative Exchange
 ROSEBURG, OREGON

- 12:00—Interlude.
- 12:10—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.
- 12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange.
- 12:25—Rhythm at Random.
- 12:40—State News, Hansen Motors.
- 12:45—News Review of the Air.
- 12:55—Terminal Market Reports, Sig Felt.
- 1:00—Harrison Wood, Grove Laboratories.
- 1:15—Rangeland Echoes.
- 1:30—Full Speed Ahead.
- 2:00—News Commentary.
- 2:15—Welcome Inn, G. W. Young & Son.
- 2:30—The Dream House of Melody.
- 3:00—Phillip Keyne-Gordon.
- 3:15—Radio Tour.
- 3:30—News From Everywhere.
- 3:45—Rendezvous with Rhythm.
- 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.
- 4:15—Johnson Family.
- 4:30—For Victory.
- 5:00—Bible Adventures, Presbyterian Church.
- 5:15—Supperman, Kellogg's Pep.
- 5:30—Sophisticated Melodies.
- 5:45—Norman Nesbitt News, Studebaker.
- 6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Kreml.
- 6:15—Gracie Fields, Pall Mall Cigarettes.
- 6:30—Music Depreciation.
- 7:00—Cedric Foster.
- 7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.
- 7:20—Musical Interlude.
- 7:30—Lone Ranger.
- 8:00—Eye-Witness News, Copco.
- 8:15—Stardust Serenade.
- 8:30—What's the Name of That Song?
- 9:00—Alka Seltzer News.
- 9:15—Hi Neighbor, Carstens Furniture Store.
- 9:30—General Barrows, Union Oil Co.
- 9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.
- 10:00—Sign Off.



By SUSAN

Personally, we're going home and turn the radio on just as soon as we get there, so we won't forget that this is the evening for San Quentin on the Air and let the time slip by. It's going to be an awful let-down if the show isn't up to last year's standards—we remember only one poor show during the whole season, and that came immediately after we'd given them a big build-up. And, all you five-buffers, this is the night you get 45 minutes of dance music starting at 8:15—so don't forget. Friday at 1:15 you'll hear the second of the fifteen-minute Rangeland Echoes—western music in other words. And, please don't forget that Friday at 1:30 is our very special edition of Full Speed Ahead. You'll notice, too, that this Friday evening at 6:30 you get a full thirty minutes of Music Depreciation, and while we don't care much about it, it's still supposed to be a good show. For be it from us to discourage you listening in because according to the musicians around here it's good. Cedric Foster (and we do like him) follows at 7, then it's Lone Ranger time, Eye-Witness News at 8 and, at 8:30, our pet show, "What's the Name of That Song?" News at 9, more western music at 9:15, General Barrows (who is acquiring quite a following), at 9:30, then Fulton Lewis, Jr. on his re-broadcast and then Sign Off.

Shortage of Sauerkraut Looms for Oregonians

PORTLAND, Oct. 21.—(AP)—The sauerkraut situation looked anything but bright today for Oregon civilians.

The War Food administration has frozen kraut in the hands of processors on and after October 12 and suggested that homemakers put up their own to save available commercial supplies for the armed forces.

A survey indicated only small kraut supplies remain in the hands of wholesalers and retailers, and the Journal reported cabbage growers so disgusted with the price ceilings that much of the year's production is being left to rot in the fields or being fed to livestock.

Pope's Clash With Napoleon Recalled In Present Crisis

Another would-be dictator imprisoned another Pope Pius 135 years ago.

The dictator was Napoleon; the Pope was the personable Pius VII, historic not only for his clash with Napoleon but as the creator of the dioceses of New York, Boston, Charlestown, Philadelphia, Bardonia, Richmond and Cincinnati in America.

Like Hitler, Napoleon was trying to keep his enemies (Russians and English) out of Italy. He occupied the papal city of Ancona in October, 1805.

On the spot was Napoleon's General Miollis, counterpart of Hitler's Field Marshal Albert Kesselring in Rome today. As the tragic quarrel grew, Miollis began seizing papal states for France. On Feb. 2, 1808, Miollis seized Rome. Then Napoleon's general in successive steps:

Seized the printing presses, journals and post-offices.

Conducted several cardinals to the frontier.

Banished other cardinals from Rome.

The Pontifical states were annexed to France and the Pontifical flag was lowered from Sant' Angelo.

Pope Pius retaliated with excommunication for Napoleon, in June 1809.

In the early morning of July 6, the Pope was arrested in the Quirinal. He had two hours to prepare to leave. At 4 a. m. he was started to Savona. He lived there or at Fontainebleau throughout his captivity.

Napoleon's struggle to dominate his captive is history. He wanted the Holy See moved to Paris; he moved in the Vatican archives. Their quarrel over marriage rules, begun when Napoleon sought annulment of the marriage of his brother Jerome to Miss Patterson of Baltimore, extended to Napoleon's proposed divorce of Josephine.

He demanded Pius' ring of St. Peter's. Pius sent it to him—broken in two.

But the separate peace that Napoleon had been able to make with Russia failed in 1812. His star waned, and he tried to patch up his differences with the Pope, whose person he had treated considerably. Imprisoned cardinals were freed.

Return to Rome
 On January 24, 1814, the Pope's guard announced he would be returned to Rome. The aged Pius VII made his triumphal entry May 24, 1814.

The papal states became a haven for war-uprooted royalty. Among them were the Bonapartes, family of Napoleon, after Waterloo in 1815. Napoleon was exiled and later Pius VII asked

permission to send him a chaplain.
 Napoleon died in exile in 1821, age 52; Pius VII outlived him two years, and died in Rome.

More Oregon Territory Is Opened to Hunting

BEND, Oct. 21.—(AP)—More of Oregon's good hunting country was open to nimrods today as Fourth army corps maneuvers shifted away from the south-central part of the state.

Army authorities announced that most of Lake county, including the duck meadows of Summer lake and the Chewaucan marsh area, had been reopened to hunting.

Deer hunters also were given a break with the reopening of the Silver lake-Summer lake rim, Sycan butte and Thompson reservoir areas.

All had been in the original 10,000-square mile area closed for maneuvers. All of Deschutes county, with the exception of Cascade highlands west of Bend, still is closed.

California's Senator Downey Will Run Again

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—(AP)—Senator Downey (D-Calif.) announced today he would run for reelection next year and issued the following statement:

"With this country in the midst of a great world-wide struggle it is no time to discuss politics. However, I can say that my present intention is to be a candidate for reelection in 1944, and I expect to issue a full statement concerning this matter around the first of the year."



Senator Downey

Ned Duxton was home on furlough last week. And you ought to see the fuss the town made over him. Seems like almost everybody wanted to give a party, or a testimonial dinner, or stage something special in the way of celebration.

Of course, Ned acted grateful. But he told me later, all he really wanted was to sit down with a few old friends, enjoy a glass of beer or two, and talk about old times again.

I guess that's how many soldiers feel. They don't want a lot

DeGrave, Top Navy Recruiter, Given Overseas Service

The nation's No. 1 navy recruiter—Lieut. Comdr. Glenn F. DeGrave of the Oregon district—has finally been granted his long-standing request for overseas duty and has departed for Pearl Harbor to receive assignment in the 14th naval district, it is announced by Chief Specialist W. E. Bell, in charge of the Eugene recruiting office.

Lieut. John F. Biehler, who has been head of the Helena, Mont., recruiting station for the past 18 months, succeeded Commander DeGrave as officer in charge of the main station at Portland.

During DeGrave's three years at the helm, Oregon won every kind of recruiting honor in the books. Never was the state lower than third in voluntary enlistments throughout the entire country.

Latest national figures showed Oregon to be in first place in the enlistment of men for the navy's famous Seabees—construction battalions. Last August the Oregon district captured the "E" pennant for all-around excellence in the western recruiting district, doing the outstanding job in the nine competing states.

Lieut. Biehler, whose record at Helena was outstanding, soon will visit the Eugene substation on his first inspection tour, according to Chief Bell.

STARVE THE GARBAGE PAIL
 About 25 per cent of the nation's food production is lost through waste after it leaves the farm. The amount of food wasted is just about equal to the military and lend-lease food requirements for 1943.

From where I sit...
 by Joe Marsh

of fuss made over them, with formal celebrating and such.

What they really like are the simple pleasures—one of Mom's home-cooked meals, visiting with friends over a glass of beer—enjoying things that mean home and comfort and security.

From where I sit, our biggest job, apart from helping win the war, is making sure those things are waiting for our men when they come back home for good.

Joe Marsh

Car owners say it... **CHEVROLET DEALERS** Truck owners say it...

"FIRST IN SERVICE"

See your Chevrolet dealer for service on all makes of cars and trucks—member of the organization which is known as "America's Service Specialists"—member of the organization which enjoys the well-earned reputation of having serviced more cars and trucks than any other dealer organization, year after year, for more than a decade.

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Every Car and Truck Must Serve America
 WAR WORKERS FARMERS DOCTORS
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SPEED YOUR WAR BOND PURCHASES—SPEED THE DAY OF VICTORY!

HANSEN MOTOR COMPANY

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