

## Roseburg News-Review

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Entered as second class matter May 17, 1920, at the postoffice at Roseburg, Oregon, under act of March 3, 1879.

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**OREGON PAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION**

Subscription Rates  
Daily, per year by mail.....\$5.00  
Daily, 6 months by mail.....2.50  
Daily, 3 months by mail.....1.25

### Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1.)

ably 5,000,000 homeless. That was two weeks ago. It is guessed that maybe TEN MILLION may be homeless now.

WHILE we're on the subject of coal, which is one of the essential raw materials of war industry, Ikes indicates that he expects to be operating the eastern coal mines for the government for a "considerable period of time."

That means that Lewis has won the first round of the coal battle. (Lewis announced that his miners would work for the government, but not for the operators with whom the War Labor board had ordered them to sign a contract.)

Ikes speaks of impending coal rationing, made necessary by the fact that during the long-drawn-out ruckus coal production has "fallen seriously behind" the total necessary in war time.

It is disclosed meanwhile by FOR that steps have been taken to induce all draft-age miners into the armed forces. He adds that he will ask congress to RAISE from 45 to 65 the maximum age for induction into non-combatant military service.

It is surmised in Washington that this might mean that miners will be put into uniform and returned to coal digging under army discipline at a private's pay of \$50 a month. (Chairman Davis of WLB estimates they're now getting \$49.60 for a six-day week.)

BOTH houses of congress are reported cool toward this non-combatant military service drafting idea. This writer, for one, isn't very hot for it. FORCED LABOR never was much good, and never will be.

As a cynically humorous side-light, Appalachian mine operators protest plaintively that they've been good boys, obeying the government's wishes consistently, whereas John L. Lewis has been consistently defiant. They point out that they're having their mines taken away from them, while Lewis is being coddled.

They're wasting their tears. It is generally understood and accepted that in these days an employer has NO rights that are bound to be respected.

THERE'S a new development in air war.

Several squadrons of heavy British bombers SHUTTLE from England to Africa and back, dropping bombs on Germany on the way out and on Italy on the way back.

The round trip is 2500 miles, 250 miles each way.

TOKYO radio predicts that we'll bomb Jap cities from China and the Aleutians—maybe this same SHUTTLE bombing. Attu isn't much more than 1250 miles from Jap cities.

The Jap radio thinks we'll start a new offensive in Burma about October 1—after the monsoon rains pass.

THE Rome radio, incidentally, reports that Italian planes have bombed an allied airfield at Latakia (where the aromatic tobacco comes from) on the Syrian mainland opposite the British island of Cyprus at the eastern end of the Mediterranean.

The Italian bombers weren't just out for the ride. We've been reporting massing heavy forces in Syria for some time. It was presumably to screen the movements of these forces that we closed the border between Syria and Turkey recently.

## IMPROVEMENTS AUTHORIZED

### EDITORIAL

By Charles V. Stanton

SHORTLY before Memorial day we published in this column a remonstrance from a News-Review reader concerning the condition of the Oakland I. O. O. F. cemetery. We are pleased to report we have been advised by Mr. Ralph L. Russell, I. O. O. F. deputy grand master for the Oregon jurisdiction, that he has been given full authority by the executive committee of the Grand lodge to proceed with needed improvements and to make arrangements for future maintenance.

Mr. Russell reports he immediately investigated conditions, in company with George Dimmick, secretary of the local lodge, after reading the remonstrance printed in the News-Review and a complete report was filed with the Grand lodge, which has held jurisdiction since the Oakland lodge gave up its charter two years ago.

The executive committee has authorized the necessary improvements, and Mr. Russell reports work will be started in the very near future and that arrangements will be made for a caretaker to do future maintenance work.

We are happy that we have been able to be of some assistance in promoting this forthcoming improvement.

The current issue of the Saturday Evening Post contains a most interesting article under the title, "Brother, Can You Spare a Locomotive?" outlining the marvelous achievements of the Southern Pacific company in "stretching" locomotives. Many an American saga has been written by the railroads, but perhaps none will compare with history-making record now being set by transportation companies in the movement of materials of war. The ingenuity of management and labor in developing methods to keep limited rolling stock doing the biggest task the railroads have ever been called upon to perform provides Americans with achievements of which the nation may indeed be proud.

We were talking recently with Lieth Abbott, the Southern Pacific company's genial and most efficient public relations expert. Lieth assured us there was no possible chance of immediate increased passenger service for the Roseburg area, in view of the exceedingly heavy demands being made on railroad equipment for the movement of war materials. He offered, however, to mount a passenger locomotive whistle on the Roseburg depot, so residents would not forget the sound.

Remember California's "Ham and Eggs Every Thursday" controversy? We wonder how the sponsors feel now with ham needing seven points per pound.

## Good Laying Hens Need Plenty Of Mash and Water

More laying mash and less scratch grain are needed by hens to keep up maximum egg production through the summer months, says Noel N. Bennion, extension specialist in poultry husbandry at Oregon State college.

During the spring flush, egg prices usually increase, hence it is most desirable to obtain all production possible during the hot months.

Increased consumption of a well balanced laying mash may be obtained by cutting down on the scratch grain fed while keeping a fresh supply of the mash before the birds at all times, says Bennion. The proteins, vitamins and minerals in the mash stimulate egg production, while the scratch grains are used more to produce body heat and fat.

A ration planned for maximum summer production consists of about 60 per cent mash and 40 per cent whole grains by weight. The usual procedure in feeding laying hens is to keep mash before the flock at all times with scratch grains fed night and morning. These are supplied at the rate of eight to 10 pounds in the evening and two or three pounds in the morning to every 100 birds.

### Plenty Of Water Essential

Further stimulation of egg laying may be obtained by providing a supplemental feed such as a moist mash or pellets, and by seeing that plenty of water is available always, says Bennion. The usual procedure with supplemental feeds is to give the birds what moist mash or pellets they will clean up in about 30 minutes at noon. The mash can be moistened with skim milk or water. Pellets will produce just as good or better results than a moist mash and with less work.

A close correlation exists between annual egg production and pounds of water consumed per bird. A hen that produces 180 eggs per year will drink approximately 150 pounds of water, while one that lays 245 eggs will use 180 pounds of water.

Hens that stop laying in the summer months to molt, regardless of good feed, are usually the lowest producers. The efficiency of the flock will be raised if they are culled out whenever they appear.

## Lamb Slaughter Stymied By OPA, Charge Made

PORTLAND, June 25—(AP)—OPA regulations were blamed today by Secretary R. L. Clark of the Portland Livestock exchange for preventing the marketing of hundreds of thousands of Oregon lambs.

Clark said present quotas and market grading set up by the government will not permit the

slaughter of some 400,000 lambs which will be ready for market within 120 days. They must be marketed at their peak, he said, or growers will receive from \$5 to \$6 a head instead of \$12.

California lambs, usually marketed by this time of year, are accumulating and coming on the market in competition with Oregon lambs, he said.

## Fish-Game Assn. Members Score Federal Agencies

RENO, Nev., June 25—(AP)—B. T. McCauley, director of the Washington department of game and representative of the Washington game commission, yesterday led delegates to the annual conference of the Western Association of State Game and Fish Commissioners in a blistering attack against federal agencies on the grounds of encroachment on state rights.

"Federal agents look upon state fish and game officials as fleas on a dog, something to be endured," he said. "The Washington state official appealed to the U. S. grazing service and the U. S. forest service to 'change their tactics' and give states credit for the work they have done in cutting down overgrazing of public ranges, 'instead of ridiculing states' efforts."

He told delegates federal officials have refused to give much credence to state game counts figures and have used their own theoretical counts to build up public support for game destruction programs.

"The federal government is willing to cooperate with the states in wildlife matters, just like Germany will cooperate with Vichy France," McCauley said. "The federal government wants to direct and supervise but take none of the responsibility."

Frank R. Wirtz, president of the association and member of the Oregon game commission, warned that encroachment by federal agencies on states' rights in wildlife matters will spread to many other fields of state sovereignty during the post-war period.

## Portland Flier One of Seven Killed in Crash

GREENVILLE, S. C., June 25—(AP)—The Greenville army air base announced today that seven fliers killed here were killed in the crash of a bomber near King street Wednesday.

The plane was on a training flight at the time of the accident. The victims included First Lt. Ralph D. Keeney, 21, pilot, wife being in Greenville, father, Dr. C. Keeney, Portland, Ore.

## OUT OUR WAY



## U. S.-Financed Housing Units at Sutherlin Planned

SUTHERLIN, Ore., June 25—Plans for 100 federally-financed housing units for Sutherlin were made at a meeting held here Tuesday with Clifford E. Sobey, senior project planner; N. B. Plummer, land advisor of the Federal Public Housing authority, Seattle, and Howard Perrin, Portland, architect. All local industrial concerns and members of the Sutherlin housing committee met with the FHA representatives. The meeting was held at the office of the Sutherlin Sun, Editor C. P. Smith being a member of the committee.

Property belonging to P. A. Comstock and the Sutherlin Timber Products company, located on the south side of the state highway west of Sutherlin and adjacent to the road leading to the Sutherlin Timber Products company plant, was approved as the most suitable location.

The 100 proposed housing units will include 10 per cent single rooms, 30 per cent with one bedroom, 40 per cent with two bedrooms and 20 per cent with three bedrooms. Each unit will include kitchen, dining, living room and bath facilities. Four to ten units would be housed in each building. A central recreational building and a day care center building would be included, together with maintenance office. Sixty per cent of the units would be furnished, except for silverware and linens. No provision is made for garages. The units will be financed with federal funds and units are expected to be ready for occupancy within 60 days after contracts are awarded. The project, approved June 21, will be started as soon as funds are officially authorized, which action is expected within the next week or ten days. Occupancy of the housing units will be limited strictly to war workers.

## LETTERS to the Editor

FIRE AID APPRECIATED

Editorial of the Roseburg fire department, I wish to take this opportunity to extend my thanks for appreciation of the excellent assistance we were given at the fire Thursday. Particularly, we appreciated the assistance of the fire department from the Veterans facility, the Douglas County Fire Protective association, and the aid given by the state police state highway department and the various units of civilian defense as well as the many in civilian clothing who aided us during the day. It was only with this help that we were able to cope with such a disaster and the volunteer help doubtless saved many thousands of dollars as well as preventing possible serious injuries. Since thanks is extended to each and every one who assisted, both by the department and by myself.

GLENN H. TAYLOR

## Examination Waived in Local Burglary Case

Elmer Adrian Davis, charged with burglary, was in custody yesterday in lieu of \$500 bail, following preliminary arraignment in the justice court, where he waived examination. He was arrested Wednesday night after allegedly

## Supervisor Eyes Meat Marketing

Responsibility for operation of the war meat program in Oregon will be in the hands of C. R. Tulley, Portland, whose appointment as state meat marketing supervisor was announced this week by the Oregon USDA war board.

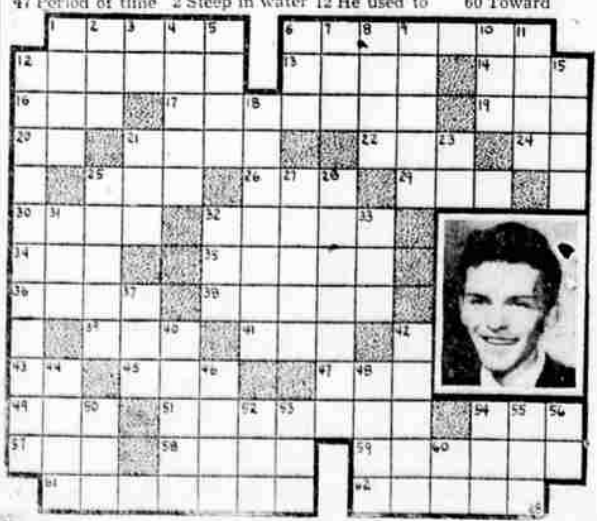
Tulley has been in charge of the fruit and vegetable division of the Food Distribution administration's Portland office. He assumed his new duties immediately, with headquarters in the May-er building, Portland. Through area meat supervisors, to be selected soon, Tulley will work with county war meat committees to achieve control over all phases of livestock marketing, from farm to consumer. Establishment of the county war meat committees, members of which will serve on a voluntary basis, is practically complete throughout the state, according to R. B. Taylor, state war board chairman. The committees, working with county war boards, will have local direction of the slaughter permit and quota program, and will lead a concerted drive against black markets in meat.

A telegram received today by Mayor W. F. Harris of Roseburg from his son, Bob, at Camp Bowles, Tex., advised that the youth, in chemical warfare service, had been promoted from the rank of first lieutenant to captain. Following a course in chemistry and training in the field artillery at Oregon State college, Bob enlisted for military service in June, 1942, with the rank of 2nd lieutenant and received his first promotion less than six months later. Some of his preliminary military training was received at Edgewood arsenal, New Jersey.

More than a hundred girl graduates of a Roxbury, Mass., high school wore red and white graduation gowns they had made themselves, with corsages of blue war stamps.

## NEW SINGING STAR

| HORIZONTAL               |                 | Answer to Previous Puzzle |                    | sing with        |                    |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 16 Pictured singer       | NEBRASKA STARES | 13 He — his way to fame   | 18 One who dreams  | 21 Prohibit      | 23 Behold!         |
| 12 Surgical saw          | ELEMENT LINCOLN | 14 Female sheep           | 4 Nostrils         | 6 Log of timber  | 44 Document        |
| 13 Mineral               | AMARR FORTASA   | 15 Split asunder          | 5 Title of respect | 7 Anger          | 50 Piece out stars |
| 14 Belongs to it         | TONDO FLOE DREG | 16 Pertaining to          | 8 Organ of smell   | 9 Genus of geese | 53 Observe         |
| 15 Cereal                | EATRETTIE       | 17 Compensate             | 10 Chest bone      | 54 Sea eagle     | 55 Cloth measure   |
| 16 Spent                 | CAD TREELTRADER | 18 Perish                 | 11 Minute particle | 60 Toward        |                    |
| 17 Serpent               | ARTERIE GRINRO  | 19 Sign                   | 12 He used to      |                  |                    |
| 18 Greek letter          | BEDLAM CLEOANT  | 20 Before                 |                    |                  |                    |
| 19 Beverage              | DAPALASER       | 21 Locks of hair          |                    |                  |                    |
| 20 Long fish             | GRADASTER       | 22 Female sheep           |                    |                  |                    |
| 21 Symbol for manganese  | GRADASTER       | 23 Split asunder          |                    |                  |                    |
| 22 Aeriform fuel         | GRADASTER       | 24 Pertaining to          |                    |                  |                    |
| 23 Flow back             | GRADASTER       | 25 Recipient of a legacy  |                    |                  |                    |
| 24 Fishing pole          | GRADASTER       | 26 Flower                 |                    |                  |                    |
| 25 Spin wool             | GRADASTER       | 27 He was born in Jersey  |                    |                  |                    |
| 26 Serial                | GRADASTER       | 28 Period of time         |                    |                  |                    |
| 27 Perish                | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 28 Sign                  | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 29 Demon                 | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 30 Child                 | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 31 Crispin               | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 32 Therefore             | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 33 He was born in Jersey | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |
| 34 Period of time        | GRADASTER       |                           |                    |                  |                    |



## \$5 Auto Use Tax Under Senate Fire; Repeal Demanded

WASHINGTON, June 25—(AP)—Senator Mead (D-N.Y.) today labeled the annual \$5 use tax on automobiles a "pay-as-you-don't-go plan," at least for eastern motorists, and said he would ask the treasury to withhold enforcement until congress decides whether the levy should be repealed.

The new stickers are supposed to be on the windshields of all cars and trucks operated after next Wednesday, but the postal employees entrusted with their sale have decided that the only way to start them moving would be to ration them, like shoes. In other words, business has not been good.

Meantime, hope of relieving civilian gasoline rationing curbs on the east coast were apparently dashed by action of Secretary Ickes, as petroleum administrator, in allotting a scant 328,000 barrels daily for civilian use through July, August and September.

Ickes said he was fully aware that the allotment "must necessarily result in considerable inconvenience to millions of people" and in many cases business dislocations and actual economic losses.

Several eastern lawmakers agreed with Mead that taxation without transportation is going to be pretty hard to explain to their foot-weary constituents. The value of gasoline ration coupons is smaller in the east than in other parts of the country, and in the seaboard states from Virginia north all pleasure driving is forbidden.

"It looks like a faulty proposition to me," Mead told an interviewer. "It's inequitable. On one hand we're asking people not to use their automobiles, while on the other hand we're taxing their use."

Senator Brewster (R-Me.) called the tax "unjust and unfair" under present conditions and said it was arousing sectional ill-feelings.

## KRRR

Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

### BEST BETS FOR TODAY

SATURDAY  
6:00—Chicago Theatre of the Air.  
7:20—Saturday Night Bonwagon.  
8:30—Halls of Montezuma.  
12:30—Tribute to Russia.  
2:30—This Is Our Enemy.  
3:00—Camp White On Parade.  
4:30—Victory Hour.  
5:00—American Forum of the Air.  
7:45—Rocking Horse Rhythm.  
8:30—Wings Over the West Coast.

### MONDAY

1:30—Zeb Carvers Orchestra.  
6:00—Gabriel Heatter.  
6:30—Mediation Board.  
8:00—Bulldog Drummond.  
8:30—Double or Nothing.

### REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—American Eagle Club.  
4:30—Cisco Kid.  
5:00—This Is the Hour.  
5:30—Cleveland Summer Concert.  
5:45—Norman Nesbitt with the News, Studebaker.  
6:00—Chicago Theatre of the Air.  
7:00—John B. Hughes, Anacin.  
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.  
7:30—Saturday Night Bonwagon.  
7:45—Teddy Powell's Orchestra.  
8:00—Chick Floyd's Orchestra.  
8:15—Dick Kuhn's Orchestra.  
8:30—Halls of Montezuma.  
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
9:15—Jimmy Lunceford Orchestra.  
9:30—Harry James' Orchestra.  
10:00—Sign off.

### SUNDAY, JUNE 27, 1943

8:00—Wesley Radio League.  
8:30—Chapel Singers.  
8:45—Rev. V. W. Cain, Anglo-Saxon Assn.  
9:00—Detroit Bible Class.  
9:30—Organ Chimes, Presbyterian Church.  
9:45—Songs for Sunday.  
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
10:15—Romance of the Highway, Greyhound Bus Lines.  
10:30—Pucker Up.  
10:45—Canary Chorus.  
11:00—Baptist Church Services.  
12:30—This Is Fort Dix.  
12:30—Tribute to Russia, Joseph E. Davies.  
1:00—Lutheran Hour.  
1:30—Young People's Church of the Air.  
2:00—Answering You.  
2:30—This Is Our Enemy.  
3:00—Camp White on Parade.  
3:30—Treasury Star Parade.  
3:45—Impact.  
4:00—Floyd B. Johnson and the King's Ambassadors.  
4:30—Victory Hour.  
5:00—American Forum of the Air.  
5:45—Bob Crosby's Orchestra.

## DAILY DEVOTIONS

DR. CHARLES A. EDWARDS

Democracy is a principle of human association to which each individual involved is recognized as possessing inalienable rights and in which ultimate authority is equally distributed among those associated. The majority opinion, therefore, rules decision, but no decision is valid which transgresses the rights of the individual. Furthermore in the theory of democracy while the minority is constrained to abide by the decision of a majority it is not to be restrained from attempting itself to become a majority by converting others to its view. From this it is obvious that two basic factors are involved. First, a general agreement as to what constitutes the inalienable rights of the individual and second the necessity, if democracy is to live and flourish for each individual to be conscientiously informed, and conscientiously responsible. Democracy cannot be suddenly imposed and be effective. It must evolve. In the process of its evolution it cannot hope to come to birth until there is mutual agreement as to individual rights and a developed sense of individual responsibility. The secret of the greatness of the heart of the great leader, Christ, is found in the fruitage of the ideals of Christian living, which is the Golden Rule, that will bring in the Golden Age. Amen.

6:00—Old Fashioned Revival.  
7:00—John B. Hughes.  
7:15—Song Spinners.  
7:30—Alvino Rey's Orchestra.  
7:45—Rocking Horse Rhythm, Chooz.  
8:00—Hancock Ensemble.  
8:30—Wings Over the West Coast.  
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
9:15—Voice of Prophecy.  
9:45—Joe Reichenbach's Orchestra.  
10:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.  
11:00—Sign off.

### MONDAY, JUNE 28, 1943.

6:45—Rise and Shine.  
7:00—News, Los Angeles Soap Co.  
7:15—Stuff and Nonsense.  
7:25—Roseburg Auction Mart.  
7:30—State and Local News, Boring Optical.  
7:35—Judd Furniture Store.  
7:40—Rhapsody in Wax.  
8:00—Shady Valley Folks.  
8:30—Musical Interlude.  
8:30—Yankee House Party.  
9:00—Boake Carter.  
9:15—Man About Town.  
9:40—Morning Melodies.  
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
10:15—Shoppers' Guide.  
10:30—Luncheon with Lopez.  
11:00—Wheel of Fortune.  
11:45—Rose Room, Kellogg's Ce-reals.  
12:00—Interlude.  
12:05—Sports Review, Dunham Transfer.  
12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange.  
12:25—Rhythm at Random.  
12:45—State News, Hansen Motors.  
12:50—News-Review of the Air.  
1:05—Musical Interlude.  
1:15—Sweet and Sentimental.  
1:30—Zeb Carver's Orchestra.  
2:00—Sheelah Carter.  
2:15—Welcome Inn.  
2:30—The Dream House of Melody, Copco.  
3:00—Phillip Keyne-Gorden.  
3:15—Johnson Family.  
3:30—Mutual's Overseas Reporters.  
3:45—Tone Poems.  
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Co.  
4:15—Dance Music.  
4:30—Quaker City Pan American.  
4:45—Musical Scoreboard.  
5:00—Moods in Music.  
5:15—Superman, Kellogg's Pop.  
5:30—Highway Patrol.  
5:45—Norman Nesbitt with the News, Studebaker.  
6:00—Gabriel Heatter, Krelli.  
6:15—Faces and Places.  
6:30—Mediation Board.  
7:00—Paul Sullivan, White Owl.  
7:15—State and Local News, Keel Motor Co.  
7:20—Musical Interlude.  
7:30—Lone Ranger.  
8:00—Bulldog Drummond.  
8:30—Double or Nothing.  
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
9:15—Hi Neighbor, McKean & Carstens.  
9:30—Uncle Sam.  
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.  
10:00—Sign off.

## Shouting of "Hitler" Not Obscene, Court Rules

SALEM, Ore., June 25—(AP)—Justice of the Peace Joseph B. Felton acquitted Rollo Southwick, Salem carpenter, who was charged with using obscene language, R. B. Miller, who sells the Townsend National Weekly on a downtown street corner, charged that Southwick yelled "Hitler papers" at him as Southwick walked past the corner.

Felton said that if Southwick did use the term, he was exhibiting poor taste, but added that the word "Hitler" is not obscene. Southwick is a former door-keeper for the state house of representatives.