

## Roseburg News-Review

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CHAS. V. STANTON.....Editor  
EDWIN L. KNAPP.....Manager

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## Payroll Savings Drive

THE treasury department has launched a renewed drive through which, by New Year's, it hopes to have a full tenth of the nation's payroll going into war bonds without ever reaching the workers' pockets.

In order to achieve that goal, it will be necessary to sign up eight million workers who at present are not buying bonds on the payroll allotment plan. Then it will be necessary to persuade another 22,000,000 workers to boost their bond deductions by an average of 25 per cent.

This statement of the situation, which comes from the treasury department's war savings staff, can be rearranged a bit so as to give us a peep-hole view of how American workers on the whole have responded to the 10 per cent deduction appeal.

There will be about 30 million workers, as of the anniversary of Pearl harbor, who should be averaging 10 per cent of their salaries to help whip Hitler.

Apparently one out of every four is not enrolled in the payroll plan at all. Probably some of these laggards are buying bonds. But we'll wager an over-length cigar that might be few who aren't signed up on the payroll are putting 10 per cent of their wages into bonds.

One out of every four workmen isn't helping at all, and the other three aren't averaging a 10 per cent deduction, but only 8 per cent.

If workers were averaging 10 per cent of their wages in war bonds, the treasury would be taking in \$500,000,000 a month that way. As it is, only \$300,000,000 a month is coming from workers' investments.

Obviously, there are workers who cannot possibly put 10 per cent out of every salary dollar into war bonds, and support their families, and pay their taxes next year. But these are exceptions, and if everybody did what he was able to do, the ones who really cannot make the grade would be more than offset by those who voluntarily are doing more than their share.

On the sole basis of patriotism, of desire to help save this country and democracy in general, of the will to beat Hitler and Japan, we commend the treasury's drive to every loyal American.

If that isn't enough, then let's talk good old-fashioned selfishness.

Can you tell us where we can get as large a return, with reasonable safety, as from our government's war bonds?

Would you prefer a program of mandatory enforced saving, to provide the government with the money it must have, or will you invest voluntarily?

How much fun do you think you would get from spending the wages the Nazis or Japs would allow you, if we didn't beat them?

Editorials on News  
(Continued from page 1.)

their last important hold on the Mediterranean coast of Africa.

The beginning of this offensive has been expected hourly. Presumably it was started just as soon as we could get set, so as to hit the Germans before they had time to reinforce themselves strongly.

DETAILS are lacking as this is written, but it appears that we are attempting to drive a wedge between Bizerte and Tunis, thus splitting the enemy force. The spearhead of the wedge follows a river valley and a railroad.

Today's dispatches mention

again effective use of American "tank destroyers," which are 105-millimeter guns (a little over 4 inches) mounted on caterpillar treads and carrying an anti-aircraft gun also. They have a front shield, but no side or top armor, and are reported to be fast and extremely maneuverable.

Their job, like that of the naval destroyer, is to shoot and run.

IN New Guinea, the encircled Japs, after receiving reinforcements from the sea, make a FUTILE attempt to break out of the ring MacArthur has drawn around them. We and the Australians then resume the position-by-position attack routine.

These attacks are bloody, hand-to-hand affairs. Dispatches relate that in taking one gun position that had been holding up our advance the Australians lost 66 men, but killed 150 Japs.

The Japs seem to be resisting to the death.

REMEMBER that our boys who are fighting with the Australians are of the same SUPPOSEDLY SOFT generation about which we were worrying only a few years ago—professing to fear that easy modern living had weakened their fiber hopelessly.

How wrong we were!

DON'T worry about our American boys. They are proving themselves MAGNIFICENTLY on every field of battle.

If worrying has to be done, let's worry about OURSELVES here at home.

Compared with the record of our boys on the battlefield, our record at home isn't much to boast about.

If we will only produce and buy bonds AS HARD AS THEY FIGHT, victory will be certain.

RECENT dispatches tell us the allied nations are still thrilling to the heroic scuttling of the French fleet at Toulon.

Rightly so.

There, choosing death in preference to disgrace, spoke the REAL FRENCH.

It was at Toulon, where he drove out the British and the Spaniards, that Napoleon got his start.

Going on from there, he raised France from helpless impotence (brought on by bad leadership) to the FIRST POWER IN THE WORLD.

It is significant that Toulon had been handed over to the British and the Spanish as the result of a quarrel between French factions (blois, we call them in these days).

AS long as Napoleon's leadership was sound and good (as it was in his beginning years) France went on and ON.

When the basic narrowness and selfishness of Napoleon's character asserted itself and his leadership CEASED to be sound and wise, France BROKE AGAIN and went into the gutter.

If France can find the right kind of leaders, she will rise again.

Her people have always been sound when wisely led.

OREGON EVENTS  
FLASHED FROM  
WIRE SERVICE

SALEM, Ore., Dec. 1 (AP)—Legislators, who will meet here January 11, are finding it hard to find housing for the session, Rep. Herman Chundgren, Molalla, said here yesterday. Chundgren said he has been house-hunting for a month without success.

He said some legislators might have to sleep on cots in the capitol.

SALEM, Ore., Dec. 1 (AP)—A resident of Sweet Home, Lam county, found that his conscience bothered him greatly because several months ago, his car struck a bridge and knocked a few shingles off of it.

He sent the state highway commission a dollar yesterday to pay for the damage. The dollar was placed in the department's conscience fund.

SALEM, Ore., Dec. 1 (AP)—The Marion Polk Medical society announced last night it would arrange to have two doctors on duty each night to alleviate Salem's shortage of doctors.

If residents cannot contact their family doctors, they can get one of the two doctors at the medical exchange. The society also announced a higher schedule of fees. Calls made between 9 p. m. and 6:30 a. m. will cost \$6 each.

Back From Salem—Fred L. Southwick, supervising warden of the Douglas Forest Protective association, and Fred Goff have returned here, following a business trip to Salem.

## OUT OUR WAY

Concerning the  
NORTHWEST  
As Viewed at the  
National Capital  
By  
John W. Kelly

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 1.—The new universal rationing book is not ready for distribution, but it will be in January. When this is in the hands of the public OPA can ration a commodity over night without giving any warning and thus prevent hoarding. Pending this universal rationing book, No. 27 of the sugar rationing book will be used for coffee (at the price coffee sold for last March) and this must last until January 3. OPA thinks that one pound will provide one cup of coffee a day for 35 days, but it will be very thin coffee and will require experimenting by the housewife how to stretch out 16 ounces for that length of time.

Soldiers will also have their coffee reduced to one cup a day. The ration last year was 16 pounds per day for 100 men. This was cut to 14 pounds, has been reduced now to eight pounds. The troops will receive no more coffee than the civilian. Until recently the sailors on Uncle Sam's warships could have a cup of coffee at any time, day or night, and as many as they could consume.

When Herbert H. Lehman, governor of New York, becomes the director of foreign relief and rehabilitation (Herbert Hoover's job in the first world war) one of the first things he will do will be to ship coffee to the hungry allied nations. This may curtail the coffee supply for the American people unless cargo space is provided to bring in the enormous amount now in Brazil. Until this war the United States consumed 48 per cent of all the coffee grown; now the housewife can use only one-half an ounce a day for each member of her family.

To supplement the coffee allowance the people are told to use such substitutes as milk, tea and cocoa. But OPA forgets to mention that milk will be rationed, tea is limited and cocoa is "out."

In the early days of the "out," west people used "calico tea," which was a cup of hot water flavored with milk and a little sugar, or parched wheat. We may have to return to these drinks.

## Farmers To Be Trained

As an experiment the department of agriculture will take 300 farmers from submarginal land, where they cannot make a living, and send them to school in Ohio, giving training in milking and other farm work. When they have "graduated" they or some of them, will be placed on northwest farms, especially dairy farms. Having had experience, after a fashion, with farming it is believed that they will meet the requirements on farms in need of labor. The department will pay for the school and the transportation and will also absorb the cost of moving families where the help will have year-round employment. If the experiment is satisfactory the department will give a finishing touch in husbandry to others from submarginal farms.

Tin Shortage Worries  
Canned oysters, crab and shrimp will soon be off the market. Tin supplies are dwindling so rapidly that several large packers on Chesapeake bay have closed. Tin shortage is worrying salmon packers of the fruit and vegetable canners. Carloads of scrap tin—the odds and ends of sheet tin after the can has been stamped out—are being sent from northwest points to California for detinning. In other days these remnants were dumped into the river or were melted into wire.

dow weights. There is salvage in the thin sheet steel after the tin is removed. The government says 1000 tons of steel and 10 tons of tin are wasted every day in the cans that are thrown away. And, by the way, a destroyer requires 1000 tons of steel; waste cans represent 365 destroyers a year.

School Fund Proposed  
Educators in Washington and Oregon are interested in a bill, reported out by the senate committee on education, allocating \$300,000,000 a year to the states for school purposes. It is doubted whether the measure can be passed before the present congress adjourns January 3. That voice crying in the wilderness for economy Senator Harry Byrd, democrat of Virginia—is against the bill. The senator, who is demanding that expenses of government be reduced 1.5 billion dollars, says that the federal government is in no position to assist states when it is carrying the war costs and the states are paying off their indebtedness.

The bill provides a formula by which a state receives assistance based on the number of children between 5 and 17 years, and the ratio which the personal net income of the inhabitants of the state bears to the total net income of the nation. Under this formula, the less net income the people of a state have in respect to the number of children, the more aid the government will give.

New Idea Club To Meet—The New Idea club will meet Wednesday at a one o'clock luncheon at the home of Mrs. C. H. Wellers.

News of Men  
From  
Douglas  
County  
In War Service

Peyton M. Oederkirk, son of Mrs. Malinda Oederkirk of Roseburg, who enlisted in the navy from Coos county, has finished his preliminary training at San Diego and has been transferred to Norman, Oklahoma, for a course of specialized instruction as an aviation machinist.

Mrs. Paul Blaskey, of this city, has received word that her son, Private Gaylor A. Lucas has been transferred from Camp Roberts, Calif., to Camp Phillips, Salina, Kansas, where he is in the quartermaster truck regiment.

Arthur Nerbas of Eugene, who enlisted in the U. S. army last January, is now in training at officers' candidate school at Camp Berkeley, Texas, where he will be commissioned a second lieutenant in the medical corps upon completion of his course. He is a son of Dr. H. R. Nerbas of Roseburg.

Merry-Go-Round Club To Meet—The Merry-Go-Round club will meet Wednesday at a one-thirty o'clock dessert-luncheon at the home of Mrs. J. Earl Pickens.

## U. S. NORTHERN OUTPOST

**HORIZONTAL**

1 Depicted U. S. possession.  
6 Beyond it are the islands.  
13 A 1416.  
14 Deed.  
15 Aid.  
16 Pass away.  
17 Spread for drying.  
19 Type measure.  
21 Like.  
22 Metal pin.  
23 Globe.  
26 Edward (abbr.).  
28 Wicked.  
30 Negative.  
32 Render harmless.  
35 Within.  
36 Therefore.  
38 Unhappy.  
41 Bustle.  
43 It borders the Bay of Bering.  
44 Low, as a cow.  
45 Upon.  
48 Cloth measure.  
49 Heatproof.  
51 Messaged.  
54 Pairs.  
57 Written form.

**Answer to Previous Puzzle**

MORRIS GIST MOA  
EMERSON IMPERIAL  
SILVER CUBIN RET  
STATED NON-BASS  
AGENTS PAC  
POA UNA SER LOO  
SECT LIT END  
CLASP URSA  
SNEER AMPLE  
HONEY AGE SN  
ORT CROSS IT  
ONE AIDS HE  
LAD PLAY AD  
MORRIS GIST

**VERTICAL**

1 Suitable.  
2 Prevaricate.  
3 South America (abbr.).  
4 King's College (abbr.).  
5 Devoured.  
6 Expression of surprise.  
7 Meadow.  
8 Otherwise.  
9 Upward.  
10 Object of worship.  
11 Feel pain.  
12 Seize.  
18 Perform.  
20 Fermented drink.  
22 Coal receptacle.  
24 Royal dragons (abbr.).  
25 Buffaloes.

**WARD'S NEW RIVERSIDE WAR QUALITY TIRE . . .**

**12.95**

A Safe, Sound Tire—First Quality Construction in Every Detail—But Built of Reclaim Rubber Instead of New

The new Government mileage program provides that every responsible car-owner who observes rationing regulations will be eligible to apply for replacement tires. Most car-owners will only be eligible for re-capping service, recapped tires, used tires or new ALL-RECLAIM RUBBER TIRES! Ward's All-Reclaim Tire, like every other brand, must be operated in accordance with Government regulations. The Government has specified that passenger tires now being built must all be made of reclaim rubber. HOWEVER, ALL RECLAIM TIRES ARE NOT ALIKE! Ward's War Quality Tire is first quality in every construction detail! It has 3 "plus" features! (1) Its cords are stronger than Government specifications. (2) Cords are dipped in a "Safety Bonding" solution to minimize separation! (3) Its sidewalls are specially compounded to resist checking and cracking! Compare Ward's lowest prices!

30x3 1/2.....\$8.45 5.25/5.50-18.....\$10.95 4.75/5.00-19.....\$ 9.95 6.25/6.50-16.....\$16.15  
4.40/4.30-21..... 9.75 7.00-15..... 17.45 5.25/5.50-17..... 11.95 7.00-16..... 17.95

Above Prices INCLUDE Federal Excise Tax

IF YOU RECEIVE A CERTIFICATE FOR RE-CAPPING ask Ward's Tire Man for details

Use Ward's Time Payment Plan. Ask us for complete details.

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KRRR  
Mutual Broadcasting System,  
1490 Kilocycles.

(REMAINING HOURS TODAY)

4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., Plough Chemical Company.  
4:15—Johnson Family.  
4:30—Confidentially Yours.  
4:45—Paul Decker's Orchestra.  
5:00—American Legion Auxiliary.  
5:15—Musical Interlude.  
5:30—The Federal Ace.  
6:00—Dinner Concert.  
6:30—Jamboree.  
6:45—Interlude.  
6:50—Coppo News.  
6:55—Interlude.  
7:00—John B. Hughes.  
7:15—Art Kassel's Orchestra.  
7:45—Dick Kuhn's Orchestra.  
8:00—Health Talk by Dr. Wain-scott.  
8:05—Chicago Theatre of the Air.  
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
9:15—Round-Up in the Sky, E. G. High Insurance.  
9:30—Harland Leonard's Orchestra.  
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr.  
10:00—News Bulletins.  
10:02—Sign Off.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2

6:45—Eye Opener.  
7:00—News, L. A. Soap Co.  
7:15—Happy Johnny, Block Drug Co.  
7:30—Treasury Song Parade.  
7:35—State and Local News, Boring Optical.  
7:40—J. M. Judd Says "Good Morning."  
7:45—Rhapsody in Wax.  
8:00—Breakfast Club, Mentholatium.  
8:30—Yankee House Party.  
9:00—Boake Carter.  
9:15—Man About Town.  
9:45—Al Perry and his Singing Surf Riders.  
10:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
10:15—Shopper's Guide.  
10:30—News Bulletins, Am. Home Products.  
10:35—Treasury Song Parade—Interlude.  
10:45—Palmer House Orchestra.  
11:00—Cedric Foster.  
11:15—Wheel of Fortune.  
12:00—Interlude.  
12:05—Sport's Review, Dunham Transfer Co.  
12:15—Interlude.

12:20—Parkinson's Information Exchange.  
12:25—Rhythm at Random.  
12:45—State News, Hansen Motors.  
12:50—News Review of the Air.  
1:05—Talk by Sec. of the Navy Knox on "The Progress of the War."  
1:30—Man With a Band.  
2:00—Don Lee Newsreel Theatre.  
3:00—The Dream House of Melody, Coppo.  
3:30—Mutual's Overseas Reporters.  
3:45—Bobby Sherwood's Orchestra.  
4:00—Ray Tucker, Plough Chemical Co.  
4:15—Johnson Family.  
4:30—Musical Matinee.  
4:45—Standard String Ensemble.  
5:00—You Can't Do Business With Hitler.  
5:15—They're the Barrys.  
5:30—Melody Hall.  
6:00—Dinner Concert.  
6:30—Treasury Star Parade featuring Henry Hull and Conrad Thibault.  
6:45—Interlude.  
6:50—Coppo News.  
6:55—Interlude.  
7:00—John B. Hughes, Anacin.  
7:15—Art Kassel's Orchestra.  
7:30—Lone Ranger.  
8:00—Boy's Town.  
8:30—U. S. Army Program.  
8:45—Blue Barron's Orchestra.  
9:00—Alka Seltzer News.  
9:15—Cal Tinney.  
9:30—John B. Hughes, Studebaker.  
9:45—Ray Tucker, Commentator.  
10:00—News Bulletins.  
10:02—Sign Off.

Enlistments to Ease  
Oregon's Draft Quota

SALEM, Ore., Dec. 1 (AP)—Thanks to heavy voluntary enlistments, few married men will be drafted in January, Colonel Elmer V. Wooton, state selective service director, said today.

The January draft quota will be the smallest in six months.

O. S. C. Mothers Club To Meet—The Oregon State college Mothers club will meet Wednesday at a one o'clock no-hostess luncheon at the Hotel Rose. Mrs. E. A. Britton is president and Mrs. H. C. Berg and Mrs. George Ware will act as hostesses for the social hour.



## City League

| Team            | W  | L  | Pct. |
|-----------------|----|----|------|
| Lund's Radio    | 19 | 14 | .576 |
| Kuhn            | 18 | 15 | .545 |
| Cecil's Eats    | 18 | 15 | .545 |
| Umpqua Cleaners | 16 | 17 | .485 |

## Games Last Night

Lund's Radio 1, Umpqua Cleaners 2; Cecil's Eats 2, Kuhn 1.  
High individual game score: Baughman, 252.  
High individual series score: Baughman, 604.

## Cecil's Eats:

| Handicap | 110 | 99  | 99  | 308 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Black    | 148 | 143 | 185 | 476 |
| Patchett | 201 | 125 | 155 | 481 |

## Tannlund (23)

| Spencer (23) | 183 | 157 | 123 | 463 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Kinsfather   | 184 | 176 | 210 | 570 |
| Baughman     | 140 | 212 | 252 | 604 |

## Totals

| Totals   | 966 | 912 | 1024 | 2902 |
|----------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Kuhn:    |     |     |      |      |
| Handicap | 182 | 182 | 182  | 546  |

## Smith

| Smith   | 159 | 202 | 140 | 501 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Griffin | 107 | 135 | 145 | 387 |
| Porter  | 137 | 135 | 131 | 403 |
| Spurgen | 148 | 152 | 171 | 471 |
| Beck    | 173 | 182 | 176 | 531 |

## Totals

| Totals        | 906 | 988 | 945 | 2839 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Lund's Radio: |     |     |     |      |
| Handicap      | 115 | 115 | 115 | 345  |

## Wellman

| Wellman | 146 | 152 | 151 | 449 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Krell   | 119 | 150 | 114 | 383 |
| Butner  | 171 | 127 | 149 | 447 |
| Zenor   | 155 | 172 | 147 | 474 |
| Lund    | 157 | 177 | 147 | 481 |

## Totals

| Totals           | 863 | 893 | 823 | 2589 |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Umpqua Cleaners: |     |     |     |      |
| Handicap         | 153 | 153 | 153 | 459  |

## Glenz

| Glenz     | 196 | 158 | 161 | 515 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Bruton    | 166 | 153 | 145 | 464 |
| Farkinson | 118 | 116 | 126 | 360 |
| Rose      | 156 | 144 | 127 | 427 |
| Carr      | 174 | 153 | 148 | 475 |

## Totals

| Totals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 963 | 877 | 860 | 2700 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Leave For North—Lt. Col. and Mrs. Leo H. Beckley have left for their home in Seattle, following the Thanksgiving weekend visiting the former's mother, Mrs. P. W. Beckley, and other relatives and friends. Lt. Col. Beckley is stationed at Fort Lawton. |     |     |     |      |