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HARRIS ELLSWORTH, Editor

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Who Won the War?

VETERANS of the first world war can well remember the controversy that raged around the question, "Who won the war?" For a time the rival claims of the respective allies regarding contributions to the victory assumed great importance.

From the present outlook no such question will be raised after the close of the current war. The answer obviously is Russia. No matter what may happen in the future, Russia is entitled to full credit for taking the blitz out of the blitzkrieg.

The German machine, however, still holds the Russian Bear with its back to the wall, and the Soviets, despite their valiant resistance, are pleading for a second front to divert some of the power of the nazis might.

Like a football coach, who wears a giant fullback to exhaustion, waiting the opportune time to send his fast backfield into the game to skirt the ends, the allied command apparently has been awaiting a break.

Great Britain and the United States, however, dare not wait much longer to take over the job of carrying the ball and even then, though they may score the touchdowns, Russia must still be credited as the outstanding star of the game.

relatively small quantities in every house, every business establishment, every mill and factory, every farm in America.

EVERYONE must take an inventory of his own premises and arrange to turn over EVERY POSSIBLE BIT of scrap metal to agencies that will see to it that it gets where it can be used in the war effort.

more and more scrap metals, the newspapers of the United States have been asked to do their utmost in pushing forward the collection of metal scrap.

They have accepted the responsibility and are doing their best first to acquaint the public with the REAL NEED and later to help with the organization of facilities for actual collecting of the scrap.

Later on, you will be told exactly how your scrap can be got to the dumps in every community so that it can find its way into the war effort.

Right now the thing for you to do is to figure out every possible pound of metal that can be spared from your establishment—whether it is a home, a business place or a mill or factory.

WHATEVER you do, DON'T SCOFF.

Whatever may have been the case with scrap aluminum, old papers, etc., the need is REAL this time.

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System, 1490 Kilocycles.

- (REMAINING HOURS TODAY) 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr. 4:15—Johnson Family. 4:30—Bob Crosby's Orchestra. 4:45—Musical Matinee. 5:00—You Can't Do Business With Hitler. 5:15—Les Brown's Orchestra. 5:30—True Story Theatre of the Air.

THURSDAY, OCT. 1

- 6:45—Eye Opener. 7:00—News, L. A. Soap Co. 7:15—4-H Club Program. 7:30—News Bulletins. 7:35—State and Local News, Boring Optical. 7:40—Rhapsody in Wax. 8:00—Haven of Rest. 8:30—News. 8:45—Yankee House Party. 9:00—Bonke Carter. 9:15—Man About Town. 9:45—Morning Melodies. 10:00—Aika Seltzer News. 10:15—I'll Find My Way. 10:30—News Bulletins. 10:35—Women Today. 10:45—Karl Zomar's Scrapbook. 11:00—Cedric Foster. 11:15—World Series, Gillette Safety Razor Co. 2:00—State News, Hansen Motors. 2:05—News Review of the Air. 2:15—Afternoon Melodies. 2:30—Don Lee Newsreel Theatre. 3:00—The Dream House of Melody, Copco. 3:30—News, Douglas Nat'l Bank. 3:45—Bill Hay Reads the Bible. 4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr. 4:15—Johnson Family. 4:30—Confidentially Yours. 4:45—Carlos Molino's Orchestra. 5:00—U. S. Employment Service Program. 5:15—Sinfonietta. 5:30—It Pays to Be Ignorant. 6:00—Dinner Concert. 6:30—Jamboree. 6:45—Interlude. 6:50—Copco News. 6:55—Interlude. 7:00—Raymond Clapper, White Owl. 7:15—Special American Legion Program. 7:30—Let Us Forget. 7:45—Moylan Sisters, Swansdown. 8:00—Q. E. D.—Commentary. 8:15—Ted Weems' Orchestra. 8:30—Orin Tucker's Orchestra. 8:45—Mandeloties. 9:00—Aika Seltzer News. 9:15—Round-Up in the Sky, E. G. High Insurance. 9:30—Rumor Busters. 9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr. 10:00—News Bulletins. 10:02—Sign Off.

Fatal Fight Leads to Charge of Murder

IDAHO FALLS, Idaho, Sept. 30.—(AP)—Reed Empey Bates, 31, was charged with first degree murder yesterday in the slaying of William Glorfield, after a coroner's jury held that Glorfield was killed "by beating with fists and kicking by feet shod with shoes . . . by Reed Empey Bates."

Bates is being held without bail in the Bonneville county jail. Mrs. William Glorfield, widow of the victim, testified that she found her husband in Mr. Bates' apartment once after he had been away from home for six days.

Mrs. Bates, in whose apartment Glorfield, a farmer, met death, also testified to the fight that ended in Glorfield's death.

OUT OUR WAY



THE AWFUL SUSPENSE

Agony of Farm WAR NEWS

Copper sulphate and copper carbonate, widely used in agriculture to control fruit tree diseases and treat seed grains, go under strict allocations control October 1. Farmers can obtain up to 450 pounds of copper sulphate, 25 pounds of copper carbonate, in any one month without obtaining WPB approval provided dealer has made proper application and received authorization.

West coast processors of industrial alcohol can purchase wheat from commodity credit for 80 cents a bushel during the remainder of 1942. Processors may purchase wheat for the manufacture of industrial alcohol and high wines to be used in the production of 190 proof ethyl alcohol, butyl alcohol and acetone.

Trucks used in the collection of scrap iron, now rated a vital war material, will not be subject to reduced mileage or gasoline limitations effecting all commercial vehicles, the office of defense transportation reports.

Conscientious objectors from the Wyoth camp have been assisting Hood River farmers with apple and pear harvests.

First importation of Mexican farm labor under the recently completed agreement between the U. S. and Mexican governments has been arranged, with 500 Mexicans scheduled for the sugar beet fields in California's Sacramento valley.

The state USDA war board is completing a survey of repair shops throughout the state on the welding situation. Forty shops are being contacted in the "spot check." Results of the survey will be used to request an allocation of welding rod from WPB sufficient for repair and maintenance of farm equipment this fall.

Oregon Roads Listed in Post-War Highway Plans

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—(AP)—Engineering work is under way on a \$500,000,000 post-war highway program that includes Oregon roads, Brig-Gen. Philip B. Fleming, federal works administrator, announced yesterday.

Financed jointly by federal and state governments, the work is being limited to surveys and preparation of plans for contractors' bids.

Costs were not disclosed for separate projects, which included: Major relocation of the Columbia river highway, U. S. 30, in practically a continuous section between Cascade Locks and The Dalles, following the river as closely as possible for a length of 41 miles; relocation of the Oregon Coast highway, U. S. 101, between Tillamook and Pleasant valley for 8 miles.

Negro Contralto Gets Invitation From DAR

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—(AP)—The Daughters of the American Revolution yesterday invited Marian Anderson, world famous negro contralto, to appear in Constitution hall in the first of a series of war benefit concerts.

Three years ago the D. A. R. refused to permit the singer to appear in Constitution hall for a concert on Easter Sunday, April 9, 1939.

Mrs. John Bayley O'Brien, D. A. R. press chairman, said the invitation extended yesterday followed a request from the singer's manager that she be allowed to give a concert in the hall.

MOVIE STAR

HORIZONTAL 15 Fictioned French screen actor. 10 He is a French. 14 Ireland. 15 Leaves out. 16 Tendon (comb. form). 17 Plat of hair. 19 Fish. 20 Sultanic decree. 21 Remained standing. 22 Drives. 24 Rough lava. 26 Louisiana (abbr.). 27 Short-napped fabric. 28 Symbol for stibium. 30 Nap. 32 Genus of herbs. 34 Meat. 35 Seine. 36 Black vulture. 38 Lyric poems. 40 Realm (abbr.). 41 Paid notice.

Crossword puzzle grid with a photo of a man in the center.

Agency to Save Small Business Urged on Senate

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—(AP)—Wayne C. Taylor, under secretary of commerce, told the senate small business committee yesterday that upwards of 300,000 retail stores would be forced to close by July, 1943, for lack of goods and labor.

He endorsed a suggestion by Senator Mead (D-NY) that a permanent federal agency be established to preserve the small business structure from "the ravages of war economy."

Chairman Murray (D-Mont) meanwhile announced the committee would open an investigation soon into the operations of the smaller war plants corporation, created under a committee-sponsored bill, in the war production program.

"We want to determine how much a share smaller manufacturers are getting under the war manufacturing program," Murray said.

Taylor testified that departmental estimates indicated that approximately 1,400,000 workers in retail and wholesale trades would be drawn into the military and war plant services from July, 1942, to December, 1943.

"There should be an overall agency husbanding small business in which casualties are increasing by virtue of government orders concentrating manufacturing in the larger companies," Mead told the witness.

Concerning the NORTHWEST As Viewed at the National Capital By Paul Dunham

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 30.—It appears that a wide difference of opinion exists between Wilson Compton, secretary and manager of the National Lumber Manufacturers association, and officials of WPB over the acuteness of the lumber shortage which is said to exist.

WPB has recently stated that the lumber shortage is so critical that all civilian supplies will have to be cut off. WPB had recently estimated that production this year will lack seven billion feet and now reported to feel that the shortage will be even greater.

Compton, however, counters with the statement that the recent demands from army, navy, maritime commission, war shipping administration, defense plant corporation, lend-lease administration, and treasury procurement does not exceed a billion feet a month, whereas it is estimated that production this year will reach 30 billion feet.

The labor situation is held to be the main reason for an estimated decrease in lumber production this year of about eight per cent over last year. Despite efforts of WPB and the manpower commission to stabilize labor in lumber camps, WPB is said to feel that the labor situation will grow worse in 1943 with a corresponding decrease in production.

Huge Task For Jeffers

One of the most trouble-loaded assignments made by the administration within recent months falls upon W. M. Jeffers, president of the Union Pacific railroad. His position has been publicly announced to be that of rubber administrator and director of the synthetic rubber program.

In addition to controlling existing supplies of rubber it appears that he will be faced with the many problems involved in the manufacture of synthetic rubber and control, or at least exercise very strong influence in respect to the use of rubber by the public. This covers the use of tires for automobiles. If there is one issue calculated to develop a long series of headaches on the home front during the war it is believed to be an acceptable solution of the civilian rubber supply situation.

The Baruch report recommended an increased production of 100,000,000 gallons of grain alcohol and 30,000 tons of synthetic rubber from this source, but with the string attached that no construction should be undertaken of a plant until late next year. This rather arbitrary limiting of production of rubber from alcohol is not riding well with the so-called farm element.

Regardless of the Baruch report, a determined effort will be made, it appears, by those in sympathy with the farm program to have a substantial increase of rubber from grain alcohol. No official intimation has yet been given out as to what the new administrator may do in respect to increased synthetic rubber production, but unofficial intimations have been given out that these demands of the farm group will yield results. When the farm element is supported by a majority of the automobile driving public there will be real pressure on the rubber administrator.

Northwest Wants Chance

In the program for increasing grain alcohol by 100,000,000 gallons a year there is already the usual keen interest of all communities desiring such plants. Corn and wheat belt of the middle west will be in the forefront, but the Pacific northwest has been registered positively for recognition. Senator McNary has asked the rubber czar to give intensive study to the Pacific northwest and has argued that in securing the additional grain alcohol gallonage one of the first operations should be in the Columbia river valley, where there are water, rail and highway facilities, cheap fuel, fair living conditions and an abundant supply of pure cold water, all essential to the operation of such an industry.

Military Taxation

Sentiment continues to mount for pay-as-you-go federal income tax plan. Now it is being pointed out that the Ruml plan or something similar should be adopted to protect men who will be called into selective service. Under existing law income tax payments may be deferred until six months after they are released from service, but it is not likely that many soldiers in that brief period of time will be back on a sound financial basis. Also as the law now stands, any federal taxes owed by a soldier who is killed in action become a lien upon his estate and may be collected in the usual manner.

Actress Ann Sheridan, George Brent Separate

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 29.—(AP)—Ann Sheridan and George Brent of the movies are separating. Brent came here from Oxnard, Calif., where he is a civilian air corps instructor, and announced that he and Ann would go their

DAILY DEVOTIONS DR. CHAS. A. EDWARDS

The real reason for the persistency of the Bible lies in the fact that it deals with the permanent facts of human experience. It sets forth the great realities by which we live. The Bible is a pictorial representation of spiritual reality. The stamp of veracity is to be found not in literal correspondence to particular events in history, but in the fidelity of its interpretation of moral truth. In every garden of delight, inhabited by the undeveloped innocence of healthy appetite there comes a divine voice establishing the difference between good and evil. The mark of any culture is its capacity to make distinctions. Life enters into peace and joy or drops into fear and shame as it heeds or disobeys the divine voice in life's garden. So many men and women are living today without interest in spiritual values and without feeling the necessity of making distinction between good and evil, right and wrong. They fail to realize there is a power at their command that will give them the ability to do justly, to love mercy, and to walk humbly with God. The psalmist said that man was blessed, and would be like a tree planted by the rivers, and would bear fruit abundantly. Amen.

News of Men From Douglas County In War Service

Roland James Schwartz, 621 East Douglas street, Roseburg, was graduated last week from the officer candidate school at Fort Sill, Okla., and has been commissioned second lieutenant in the field artillery in the U. S. army.

Lieutenant Schwartz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schwartz, reported to Ft. Sill from Camp Roberts, Calif. He is spending a few days enjoying a furlough at his home here and will report back to Camp Roberts for assignment.

Packing Firm Fined for Breaking Pure Food Law

PORTLAND, Sept. 30.—(AP)—A fine of \$1500 was levied on the Paulus Brothers Packing company by Federal Judge Fee yesterday for violation of the pure food and drug act.

Robert C. Paulus, president, pleaded guilty, adding that the labor shortage and rain in the harvest season had made the packers' problem difficult.

1,600 Americans Under Nazi Arrest in France

VICHY, Sept. 30.—(AP)—The Germans have arrested about 1,600 Americans, including 350 women and 1,250 men, in occupied France, according to unofficial estimates tonight.

Reports reaching here on wholesale arrests of Americans in the occupied zone said a large proportion were persons entitled to French citizenship rights, having acquired dual nationality either by marriage or place of birth.

separate ways hereafter.

Brent said the matter of "an immediate divorce" had not been discussed and that there was a possibility, however remote, that they might be reunited. Both are under contract to Warner Brothers studio.

"This is an entirely amicable separation," Brent told newsmen. "It is because by divergent interests of our separate careers."

Brent and the red-haired Ann were married last January in Palm Beach, Fla., after a romance of more than a year.

Compulsory Job Assignment Act May be Sought

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—(AP)—A national service act, for compulsory assignment of workers to jobs where they are most needed, emerged today as the probable administration answer to the multiplying manpower problems of fighting a war on three fronts—the firing, food and factory lines.

Paul V. McNutt, war manpower chief, told the house agriculture committee, which is inquiring into farm labor scarcities, that an administration-sponsored bill for allocating labor probably would be submitted to congress soon.

While remaining silent on the extent of powers such legislation would embrace, he told newspapermen he disliked the terms "labor draft" and "labor conscription."

Testifying before the committee, he said: "Persuasion is not enough and there's not sufficient patriotic urge. I hope in the very near future that certain recommendations will be made. It's not an easy task. We've never had such legislation. Certain constitutional questions are involved. . . ."

The job ahead is a question of putting every man and woman in the place where they could contribute most to a speedy victory."

He stressed that England passed such an act virtually at the outset of the war, and he expressed the opinion that compulsion would have to be used with very few persons in this country, that the mere existence of the law would go a long way toward correcting conditions.

Argentine Deputies Ask Break With Axis

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 30.—(AP)—The Argentine chamber of deputies without any hope of success—laid before President Castillo today a resolution recommending an immediate rupture of diplomatic relations between Argentina and the axis countries.

Pushed through the chamber by a radical-socialist coalition by 67 to 64 votes, the measure was opposed solidly by the conservative party members, whose leader is President Castillo. It was expected to bring a rejection from the chief executive, who returned from a trip to the northern provinces recently and declared he was convinced the people were behind his "policy of prudence."

Advertisement for wine with text: 'USE WINES FOR FINER COOKING', 'SAVE SUGAR REPLACE SCARCE FLAVORINGS AND SPICES WAKE NEW TASTE THRILLS!', 'SEE YOUR OWN DEALER FOR FINE CALIFORNIA AND OREGON WINES'. Includes a wine bottle illustration and a circular logo for 'WINE COUNCIL OF AMERICA'.