

AVOID WASTE ON THE  
LITTLE THINGS... SPEND  
FOR THE BIG THINGS.  
WAR SAVINGS BONDS

# Roseburg News-Review

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## GERMAN PLANES BLAST CANTERBURY IN REPRISAL FOR COLOGNE'S DESTRUCTION

### JAPANESE SUICIDE U-BOATS ROUTED IN NIGHT SNEAK ON SYDNEY HARBOR; NAZI TANK ARMY TRAPPED IN LIBYA

#### Three Nippon Craft Sunk By Australians

Alert Defense Quickly Spots Foe; Jap Bases on Nearby Islands Raided

SYDNEY, Australia, June 1.—(AP)—Japanese midget submarines, apparently launched from a mother ship off the Australian coast, sneaked into famous Sydney harbor last night to be greeted by a thunder of gunfire and depth charges which probably sank three of the tiny craft and thus averted damage to vital shipping.

The only achievement of the suicide raiders, believed similar to the midget undersea craft which figured in the attack on Pearl harbor last Dec. 7, was the sinking of an old steamer used as a ferry.

The raid, however, carried the war to southern Australia for the first time and gave the residents of Sydney—the largest city in this broad continent—an exciting night punctuated by the sounds of heavy gunfire.

After the attack prime minister Curtin conferred with General Douglas MacArthur at Melbourne.

#### In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

ON other days of the year, we think of the cost of war in terms of dollars. On Memorial Day, thoughts turn naturally to the cost in terms of killed and maimed.

And it is probable that most of us think of modern war as staggeringly costlier than war in earlier days before machinery entered so extensively into the business of killing.

IN the aggregate it is, because of the vast size of modern fighting forces, but in proportion to the numbers engaged it is NOT.

AT Chickamauga, 57,000 Union troops and 71,000 Confederates were engaged. The Union losses in killed and wounded were 16,000 and the Confederates lost 17,800.

That is to say the Union loss amounted to 28 per cent of the total number of fighting men involved and the Confederate loss was 25 per cent.

Apply these percentages (in a SINGLE battle) to the vast armies fighting in Russia and you will get an idea of the lessened cost in human life of present-day war.

GRANT started his drive on Richmond with an army of about 120,000. (Accounts of the historians vary from 118,000 to 122,000.) Lee had somewhere from 60,000 to 65,000.

Grant's losses in killed and wounded in the two-day battle of the Wilderness were 17,566—or 15 per cent of the effective

#### Barrage Balloons Now Guard Pacific Coast Military Points, as Gas Masks Are Distributed to Civilian Defense

SAN FRANCISCO, June 1.—(AP)—The gas mask, the steel helmet and the barrage balloon—all of them preparations against enemy attack which official Washington thinks may come at any time—became commonplace sights along the Pacific coast today.

A survey disclosed that countless balloons, probably surpassing even Britain's barrage balloons, now protect every strategic military point along the west coast, from San Diego to Seattle.

These captive gas bags have one main purpose—to keep enemy airplanes at a distance, as they did in Britain, where many a raiding plane crashed to destruction after snagging steel cables dangling from the high-flying balloons.

Completion of the installation work came while west coast residents, mindful of warnings by Secretary of War Stimson and Civilian Defense Director James M. Landis, concentrated on new civilian defense measures.

Policemen, firemen and air raid wardens were issued gas masks, and policemen were instructed to carry them while on duty. Steel helmets also were passed out to San Diego police, who went on a 12-hour shift with no days off.

Southern California civilian defenders received huge numbers of the masks. Forty thousand were distributed in Seattle, and more than 30,000 in the San Francisco bay region.

The extra alertness doubtless resulted partly from Secretary Stimson's remark several days ago that a revenge raid by the Japanese for the bombing of Tokyo was probable, and a warning by OGD Director Landis that Seattle and vicinity, and California are the likeliest places to be attacked.

#### Holiday Deaths Show Decrease

(By the Associated Press)

A nation honoring its dead of other wars even in the midst of a new one found some solace today in counting its smallest Memorial day holiday death toll in years.

Violent deaths were reported throughout the United States during the two-day holiday totalling 304, as against an average of 400 on a normal May week-end.

Two factors were credited with saving many lives, both connected with the war effort: gasoline rationing kept many eastern motorists at home, and uninterrupted activity in war planes kept many others at their machines.

Thus the nation's highways, on which 308 lives were lost during last year's three-day observance of Memorial day beginning on Friday, claimed less than one third of that toll this year, 107 persons having been killed in traffic accidents.

#### Mrs. Benedick's Funeral Will Be Held Tuesday

Funeral services for Mrs. Earl Benedick, who died Saturday at Mercy hospital from complications following injuries suffered recently when struck by a bicycle, will be conducted by the Rev. Charles A. Edwards at the Roseburg Undertaking company chapel at 2 p. m. Tuesday. The services will be concluded at the Masonic cemetery.

#### "Fake" Surgeon Displayed Skill But No License



Arthur Osborne Phillips, above, an ex-convict who never studied at medical school but who for two months had been assistant chief surgeon of a large hospital at Chico, Calif., as "Doctor James Herman Phillips," was sentenced to six months in jail and fined \$600 for practicing without a license. He successfully performed a series of major operations in the hospital. Phillips admitted he had served eight prison and jail terms and had practiced medicine without a license in four states. He is believed to have picked up his knowledge of surgery in prison hospitals, watching surgeons operate.

#### Oliver D. Newhard Dies in Portland

Oliver Daniel Newhard, 75, well-known resident of Roseburg, former owner of the Roseburg Sanitary market, died at a hospital in Portland last night following a prolonged illness. He was born in Lafayette, Indiana, January 1, 1867, and came to Roseburg in 1908. He retired from business in 1933. His wife, Mrs. Calla Newhard, died in 1920. Mr. Newhard was a member of the Elks lodge.

Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Thelma Stevens, of Portland, Oregon, and a sister and brother, Mrs. Martha Smiley, and Preston Newhard, both of Lafayette.

The body is to be brought to Roseburg, and funeral services will be held in the chapel of the Douglas Funeral home Thursday afternoon at two o'clock. Rev. Perry Smith of St. George's Episcopal church officiating. Concluding services and interment will follow in the Masonic cemetery.

#### British Press For Wipe-Out Of Axis Army

Nazi General Captured, Report; Calm Settles On Ukraine, Crimea Fronts

CAIRO, Egypt, June 1.—(AP)—The bulk of Field Marshall Erwin Rommel's two German tank divisions—the backbone of his Africa corps—was reported trapped and attempting to escape the British today with the forces of Lieut. Gen. Neil M. Ritchie waging a fierce battle from all sides and from the air in an effort to wipe them out.

The Germans' only hope, a British communiqué indicated, was to win a "battle of the gaps" by holding open two narrow passageways through British minefields to the westward which the Germans had cleared and where they had concentrated anti-tank artillery to protect their route of escape.

Nazi General Captured  
The British declared Gen. Ludwig Cruewell, in direct command of the Africa corps under Rommel, had been captured. The 35-

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#### Roseburg Eagles Junior Drum Corps Again Wins Title

The Roseburg Eagles junior drum corps won its third successive state championship in competition Saturday at Grants Pass. Teams from Marshfield, Medford and Grants Pass competed against the Roseburg corps.

The local drum corps, under the direction of Bill Black, has been consistently outstanding in competition since its organization and for the past three years has been successively selected for the state championship.

Due to the fact that only southern Oregon corps were competing, the contest was held this year at Grants Pass in advance of the state convention, which has been trimmed of all parades and other public ceremonies and activities.

The members of the local corps were entertained at Grants Pass by the girls' drum corps of that city, which was not entered in competition. The group spent Sunday on trips to the Oregon caves and the House of Mystery.

#### Four Douglas County Men In Navy Casualty List

A casualty list, covering the period from April 16 to May 10, and released by the U. S. navy department today, included four Douglas county men, of which number one is listed as wounded and three as missing.

Wounded was Torpedoman Second Class Joseph G. Chenoweth, son of Harry W. Chenoweth, Sutherlin.

Missing are Private First Class George L. Bass, marine corps, son of Mrs. Oscar T. Larson, Reedport; Seaman First Class Erbert E. Carson, son of Samuel E. Carson, Roseburg; and Gunner's Mate Third Class Charles F. DeWitt, son of Mrs. Nettie M. Rainville, Tillamook.

#### Oakland Boy Killed When Car Hits Pole

J. B. McHugill Victim Of Crash; Drain Youth Dies in Newport Surf

James B. McHugill, 16, Oakland high school student, was killed Saturday when the automobile he was driving left the Oakland-Elkton highway about one mile west of Oakland and struck a power pole. Two companions, Joe Cole, 16, and the driver's younger brother, Richard McHugill, 14, escaped with minor injuries.

The three youths were riding in a light coupe on their way to their homes west of Oakland. They undertook to pass another automobile and swerved off the roadway and smashed into a pole carrying high voltage power lines. The pole was snapped off at the base, breaking the wires, one of which grounded on the automobile burning the front end and one wheel.

#### Trio Hurled Out

Cole and the younger McHugill were thrown out of the car as it careened off the highway, but the driver was tossed out by the force of the impact. His injuries included a broken neck and crushed chest.

The accident was investigated by Coroner H. C. Stearns and by state policemen.

McHugill was born in Oakland, March 12, 1926, the son of Mr. and Mrs. James B. McHugill. Surviving besides the parents are three sisters, Mrs. Wanda Turpin, Miss Esther McHugill and Miss Genevieve McHugill, and the brother, Richard.

Funeral services will be held in the Christian church at Oakland at 2 p. m. Tuesday. Rev. Wendell Heribson officiating. Services will be closed in the I. O. O. F. cemetery at Oakland. Arrangements are in charge of Stearns.

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### Historic Buildings Bombed, Civilians Killed; Rhineland Air Raid Worst in History

#### End of Hitler Foreseen In Cologne Blow

RAF Armada of 1,250 Planes Deals Flaming Ruin to German City

LONDON, June 1.—(AP)—The hour of joint United States-British mass aerial assaults to blast the reich out of the war city by city was declared officially today to be nearer at hand and the Germans were advised to look to the still smoldering ruins of devastated Cologne for a glimpse of the future.

With plain words, the generals who would give the word to go made it clear that "the Yanks are coming"; that the British-American partnership of power in the air will repeat and may even dwarf the RAF's terrific Saturday night 1,000-bomber attack which loosed on the war-plants of Cologne the greatest weight of steel and explosive ever borne on wings.

Lieut. Gen. Henry H. Arnold, head of the United States air forces, said his conferences in London were nearly completed and had "hastened the day when our air arm shall join in an air offensive against the enemy which he cannot meet, defeat or survive."

Reuters, in a dispatch datelined "on the German frontier," said hundreds of thousands of homeless people were being removed from the Rhineland following up on the attack on Cologne.

Wealthy Germans were reported

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#### Britain, Brazil Latest Losers of Ships to U-Boats

WASHINGTON, June 1.—(AP)—The navy said today that a small British merchant vessel had been torpedoed in the Atlantic and survivors had been landed at an east coast port.

The navy also announced today that a medium-sized Brazilian merchant vessel had been torpedoed in the Caribbean sea. Survivors have been landed at an east coast port.

Southern waters churned with enemy torpedoes last month as undersea raiders concentrated their fury on allied and neutral shipping in the gulf of Mexico-Caribbean area.

Piling up a war total of 231 navy-announced sinkings in the western Atlantic from Canada to South America, the submarines picked off 13 victims in the gulf-Caribbean sector alone.

There were 17 officially announced sinkings during the week and the navy announced yesterday the loss of four more ships.

The navy department announced its fourth casualty list of the war today, raising the total of dead, wounded and missing to more than 8,500 officers and men.

The new list, covering the period April 16 to May 10, inclusive, added the name of 64 dead, 54 wounded and 2,193 missing.

#### 22 Douglas Firms 100 Per Cent In War Bond Pledge

A total of 22 Douglas county firms now have been listed in the group of those participating 100 per cent in the purchase of war bonds, it was announced today by H. C. Berg, vice-chairman of the county committee on bond and stamp sales.

Added to the 17 previously named were the Joelson Lumber company, West Douglas Electric Cooperative, Fisher's Department store, Lowell's stores (Roseburg and Grants Pass), and the Roseburg News-Review.

Douglas county's June quota has been set at \$86,000, which will require the investment of \$3,000 daily, Mr. Berg reports.

To date the payroll allotment system, he states, will meet only about one-half of the quota. Approximately 100 firms are included in the list to which the payroll plan has been submitted, and it is hoped by the time the current campaign is completed that the county will be well over the goal, Mr. Berg states.

PORTLAND, June 1.—(AP)—State Administrator Ray Conway said Saturday that Oregon exceeded its May war bond quota of \$5,610,000.

Multnomah county oversubscribed its quota, and several upstate counties did the same, he said.

#### Fair Money of \$1,372 Allotted Douglas County

Distribution of \$1,372 to Douglas county from the state fair fund, raised by taxation on real property, was announced today by the state tax department at Salem. The total distributed to all Oregon counties was \$48,047. In Douglas county the money is used to finance the Northwest Turkey show, community fairs and other exhibits.

#### Worse Coming

That's the warning to Germany, following the devastating raid on Cologne. Knockout of Hitler by autumn is predicted by allied spokesmen. Watch the NEWS-REVIEW news for the next sockdolagers to Adolf.

#### Cathedral City Battles Tide of Flame

Toll Includes Churches, Schools, Homes; List of Casualties Not Large

CANTERBURY, England, June 1.—(AP)—Three waves of German air raiders, totaling some 25 planes, attacked this ancient cathedral town early today with tons of high explosives and incendiaries.

Several historic buildings were wrecked by bombs or fire during the raid, which apparently was in reprisal for the RAF's devastating attack on Cologne Saturday night.

Among the buildings hit were two churches, two schools, a hotel and a newspaper office. Many homes were wrecked or burned out.

(An authoritative source in London said the Canterbury cathedral doubtless was one of the Germans' objectives, but added: "It is not proposed to assist the enemy by giving any information as to whether damage was caused or not.")

#### Casualties Few

First official reports said 12 were known killed but that other bodies might be found.

The new archbishop of Canterbury was in the town during the raid but he was reported safe.

Authorities said that the spirit of cooperation between the people and air raid services was remarkable and that many were unwilling to leave their homes though

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#### Four Persons Face Charges in Local Justice Court

The local justice court was busy today as Judge Ira B. Riddle received a number of complaints and made preparations for arraignments.

Jake Henkel, 35, of Portland, made a preliminary appearance on a charge of drunken driving and was given additional time to arrange for an attorney and enter his formal plea.

Carl Blackwood, 27, of Portland, arrested with Henkel, was charged with being drunk on a public highway, but was at liberty on \$25 cash bail.

Lee Potter, 24, Roseburg, appeared on a charge of larceny by baillee. He was accused of selling an automobile which he was purchasing on contract. He contended, however, that he had not sold the vehicle but had placed it in storage. In view of the possibility of a misunderstanding, he was released from custody upon his own recognizance following a recommendation by the district attorney in order that he might attempt to reach a settlement of the matter.

Wm. Molinski, 53, was charged with being drunk on a public highway and with indecent exposure in two complaints filed in the court, Judge Riddle reported. He was given time to consult with an attorney before entering his plea.

A fine of \$10 was paid by Elva F. Andrus of Roseburg, who pleaded guilty to driving a motor vehicle without an operator's license.