

No Tires, No Gas, Nor Rubber for Heels, So Stifle Your Pride; Because Sooner or Later, Just "Knowing Your Neighbor" Will Bring up Your Thumb for a Ride.

CAREFUL COOKING WILL FLOAT A BATTLESHIP BUDGET AND SAVE FOR WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

AXIS U-BOATS

They're undergoing a mop-up in the Atlantic, adding to the safety of U. S. convoys laden with aid for Britain and Russia. Watch for more good news of that sort in NEWS-REVIEW dispatches.

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THIRD AXIS SUBMARINE SUNK OFF BRAZIL

Seesaw Struggle in Kharkov Region Continues

4th, Italian, Said to Have Surrendered

Rear Admiral Andrews Asserts More Grief Ahead for Raiders

FORTALEZA, Brazil, May 27 (AP)—An Italian submarine Pamplona was reported today to have surrendered to authorities at a northeast Brazilian port.

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 27.—(AP)—An unconfirmed report from Recife today said a United States warship, answering the call for help on May 18 of the Brazilian freighter Commandante Lyra, chased the undersea attacker and was believed to have sunk it.

This was the third enemy submarine reported sunk in waters off Brazil in nine days. American bombers sank one U-boat near Fernando Noronha, about 125 miles off Brazil's northeast coast, last Friday, the pilots declared, and another was reported sent to the bottom yesterday off Recife.

The Brazilian press meanwhile continued to attack Germany for the assaults on Brazilian ships and urged the government to begin an active defense with its planes and warships, but the government permitted no word to be published of the sinking of submarines off the coasts of Brazil.

The Diaro Carioea urged the government to send Brazilian air and sea forces into active operation against axis submarines. "Brazil has been repeatedly insulted and damaged in her sovereign rights. It is time for Brazil to pass from active vigilance and naval squadrons to energetic repressive policing."

AXIS SUBS DUE FOR MORE WOE, NAVY CHIEF STATES

NEW YORK, May 27.—(AP)—Rear Admiral Adolphus Andrews, commanding the eastern sea frontier, says enemy submarines in Atlantic coastal waters are in for even more trouble than the navy is now giving them.

Some have been sunk, others have been chased off, and the rest soon will be harassed, not only by the navy but by an offshore fleet of private craft taken over by the navy, he said yesterday.

"While I can't tell you about the submarines we've sunk, I can say we've made some very good shots here: 'If you hear of a submarine or know where he is, keep after him until you get him.' 'We've been making it so hot for them that some of them have gone to the gulf of Mexico.'"

He pointed out that navy-announced sinkings of vessels in the Atlantic, while generally referred to as "off the coast," in

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Garner Acquitted On Morals Count

A verdict of not guilty was returned into circuit court late Tuesday by the jury which heard the trial of Joseph Samuel Garner, indicted by the grand jury on a charge of contributing to the delinquency of a minor. The jury required only a comparatively short time to reach the verdict which acquitted Garner of the charge.

The court today was engaged in the action brought by J. H. and E. A. Kruse, of the Kruse Lumber company, against Walter W. Miller and S. A. Schlemmer of the Mt. Scott Lumber company. The action was brought to collect money allegedly due for purchase of lumber.

The jury drawn to hear the testimony included Olive Doerner, Mabel Johnson, Vera Moore, D. S. Houser, A. O. Strickland, Lucy Jennings, Ernest Voorhies, Ruth Dishman, Harold Bellows, Velle Broadway, Flossie Virden and Anna Fisher.

The court announced that the case now in progress will be the last to be heard immediately. Jurors not engaged in the current trial were excused from further attendance, but it was announced that the court term probably will be resumed in about three weeks.



Mayor Angelo Rossi

learned at my mother's knee." Rossi, mayor for 12 years, denied all accusations of un-American activities and pictured himself as the victim of "damnable lies of irresponsible people."

"It is a smear campaign, pure and simple," he charged. Carmelo Zito, editor of an Italian-language newspaper here, had told the committee that the mayor and several other San Franciscans of Italian origin had given the fascist salute.

Harry Bridges Joins Group Accusing Mayor Rossi of Being Pro-Fascist

SAN FRANCISCO, May 27.—(AP)—Harry Bridges was called to the witness stand by a special state assembly committee today to review his assertions that Mayor Angelo Rossi and other city officials were behind the shipment of a great quantity of scrap metals to Italy in 1935 for use in the Abyssinian campaign.

The Pacific coast longshore leader informed the committee by letter yesterday that San Francisco longshoremen refused to load the metal, which had been collected free by local garbage men, into ships for two months because they "disapproved not only of the fascist regime but also of the purposes to which it was to be put."

He said that if the longshoremen refused to do so, he would furnish any number of policemen required to break any resistance on the part of the longshoremen, he declared.

The scrap was then loaded. "Lies," Rossi Declares

Bridges' letter was read before the committee, which is investigating alleged pro-fascism in San Francisco, not long after Rossi had made an impassioned denial that he had ever given the fascist salute, as a previous witness had charged, and told with tears in his eyes of "love and affection for the United States I

Heydrich, Nazi Ruler at Prague, Is Wounded

BERLIN (from Berlin broadcasts) May 27.—(AP)—Reinhold Heydrich, acting reich's protector for Bohemia and Moravia, has been wounded in an attempt on his life, DNB reported today from Prague.

DNB said Heydrich's wound was not expected to prove fatal. The dispatch did not specify when the attack occurred. It said, however, that "a reward of 10,000,000 crowns will be paid for capture of the culprit."

Reedsport Boy Survives Torpedoing of Freighter

REEDSPORT, May 27.—(AP)—Mr. and Mrs. Hanley S. Olson of Reedsport rejoiced today over a telegram informing them that their son Harley, chief radio operator on a torpedoed freighter, was safe. Earlier information was that he had been lost. The father, a railroad employee here, learned the son had landed in Miami, Fla.

Flying Tigers Blast Japs On Burma Route

Chinese Enabled to Push Invaders Back; Battle on East Coast Undecided

CHUNGKING, May 27.—(AP)—The Chinese high command announced today renewed assaults on Kinhsa, provisional capital of Chekiang province, had been thrown back and that 4,500 Japanese soldiers had died in a single day's fighting for the strategic city.

This followed the failure of a Japanese attack Monday night, the second of that day, which cost the invaders 1,500 men killed. Yesterday's communique reported that 3,000 Japanese died in earlier attacks of Monday, all of which were thrown back.

CHUNGKING, May 27.—(AP)—The Chinese position along the Burma road was reported greatly improved today as the American Flying Tigers blasted Japanese bases repeatedly without meeting opposition and Chinese troops continued to push the invaders back from the Salween river.

Dispatches from the southwestern front said that the Salween formed the extreme limit of Japanese encroachment in Yunnan province and that apprehensions that they might attempt a lightning offensive toward Kunning, the eastern terminal of the Burma road, had subsided.

Apparently left without effective air protection, the Japanese were hammered Monday and twice yesterday by American volunteer airmen who caused great damage with their bombs and machineguns at Lungling and Tengyueh, the present advance bases of the invaders. These bases are 35 and 25 miles back from the banks of the Salween, the high tide of the Japanese advance, and the Chinese were extending their attacks from the northeast of Lungling to the south of that town.

Japs Battled On East Coast

In the Chekiang province theater, on the east coast, Chinese attacks designed to hamstring the Japanese now at the gates of Kinhsa, the provisional capital, were reported.

The attacks, were made, said the central news agency, in the triangle between Hangchow, Kashing and Wuhing in northernmost Chekiang, about 100 miles southwest of Shanghai and behind the bases along Hangchow bay from which the Japanese drive on Kinhsa, was launched.

Wuchen, 40 miles northeast of Hangchow, was said to have fallen.

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Seventeen Douglas Firms Score 100 Pct. in Payroll Bond Purchase Plan

Seventeen Douglas county firms already have reached 100 per cent participation in the payroll allotment plan of war bond purchases, it was announced today by H. O. Pargeter, county chairman. It is expected that this number will be greatly increased during the campaign launched yesterday, as 25 workers are conducting a general canvass of all business houses. Each wage earner will be afforded the opportunity to authorize a voluntary deduction from salary or wages to be used in the purchase of war bonds, and all firms in which 90 per cent or more of the employees make such authorization will be issued certificates of award.

Firms already reaching 100 per cent participation include Roseburg Motor company, Hansen Motor company, Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company, Umpqua Savings and Loan association, F. W. Woolworth company, Douglas Abstract company, Western Auto Supply company, Roseburg chamber of commerce, J. C. Penney company, Goettel's Variety store,

Army Private Invests Life Savings in War Bonds



Why Pvt. John J. Wondolowski, 29, was the only member of his medical unit at Fort Hancock not to dedicate part of his pay for purchase of war bonds became apparent when he showed up at Second Corps Area headquarters in New York, unwound his money belt and bought \$5000 in bonds from his company commander, Lt. Col. James R. Boyd, right. The \$5000 represented his life's savings.

Nazi Wedge Broken, Claim Of Russians

Trapped Foe Being Wiped Out, Nazis Assert; Second Front Plans Advancing

(By the Associated Press) Russia's armies have smashed through the flank of a German wedge 80 miles below Kharkov, London-advises said today, while the German high command asserted that the resistance of encircled Russian troops in the same critical sector "has been broken."

Accounts of the 16-day-old battle were in sharp conflict. Moscow reports via Stockholm said counter-attacking soviet troops had stopped the main German offensive, with the red armies advancing in "an important sector."

Hitler's command declared: "The annihilation of soviet armies encircled south of Kharkov is making rapid progress." The German communique declared tightly compressed red army forces were struggling amid "chaotic conditions," with some of them broken up into a series of small pockets.

A Gen. Podlas, identified as commander-in-chief of the soviet 57th army, and his chief of staff were said to have "shot themselves before being taken prisoner."

Soviet Disputes Claim

In contrast to the optimistic German account, London military quarters said the Russians still were attacking spasmodically in the forward areas of the vast Ukraine battle zone, and declared there was no information to support a German claim that three soviet armies had been surrounded in one sector.

If successful in turning the

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In the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

MOSCOW observers say the battle of Kharkov appears to have settled in an exchange of savage blows resembling a slug-fight match between two heavyweights with no sign yet of tiring or of decisive change. That probably summarizes the 14-day-old battle pretty accurately.

A FRONT-LINE dispatch to the Russian newspaper Pravda tells of the dogged tenacity of German resistance in the Kharkov fighting. Encircled at one point, the dispatch says, the German troops fought for every house and pillbox until they finally succumbed under the weight of the red army artillery and infantry.

This warns us not to take seriously the more or less regular tales of trouble in the German army—especially in the high command. No dependable sign of a break in the morale of the German fighting forces has yet appeared. Whatever we do, let's not kid ourselves.

GENERAL STILWELL, Chinese-speaking American who commanded the Chinese troops in Burma, gets out to New Delhi (India) after a 20-day trip, half of it on foot.

He tells the story of the Burma fighting in picturesque language which you have read in the dispatches. Briefly put, it was a case of outnumbered forces giving the best they had against a foe with more equipment as well as more men. The Jap soldiers, he says, were tough, well-trained, well-equipped and didn't care whether they got killed or not.

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Cafes Ordered to Protect Service Men From Spies

LOS ANGELES, May 27.—(AP)—Hollywood and Los Angeles cafes and night clubs selling liquor must help protect service men from spies, questionable women and "drunk rollers" or be declared out of bounds.

Lieut. Comdr. C. H. Fogg, commanding the navy's shore patrol in his area, gave this notice to a meeting called by the Southern California Tavern association.

"The situation in Los Angeles and Hollywood has become so serious he have had to increase our shore patrol 33 per cent," he said.

"We have one example of a merchant marine man disclosing in a Los Angeles night spot secret plans for the sailing of a convoy. "We have other examples of attempts to get information from service men by plying them with liquor in bars.

"Remember, liquor loosens tongues and a careless word may endanger a ship, or even an entire convoy. "We expect you to protect service men from prostitutes who spread disease, and from drunk rollers. We expect you to refuse to serve drinks to a service man who may be slightly intoxicated."

Ray Adams, tavern association manager, said that "we know the enemy has a central agency in Los Angeles that pieces together all bits of information obtained by agents from service men in your bars."

"If you want to stay in business," said Police Chief C. B. Horrall, "you will have to cut out 'B' (percentage) girls, overcharging and tolerance toward women you know are prostitutes."

WASHINGTON, May 27.—(AP)—M. L. Annenberg, Philadelphia publisher, serving a 3-year sentence in a federal prison after conviction in the largest individual income tax evasion case on record, will be paroled June 11 because of ill-health, the justice department announced today.

This will cut five months off the so-called "minimum term," since Annenberg, who is 65, was scheduled for release November 11. He has now served more than 22 months.

The department said in a press release that Annenberg is suffering from low blood pressure and heart trouble.

Observance Of Memorial Day In Roseburg Planned

The annual observance of Memorial day in Roseburg will follow the usual pattern, with the exception that there will be no parade, it was announced today by the committee in charge. The arrangements feature a public program at Hunt's Indian theatre at 11 a. m., at which time the Rev. Perry Smith will be the speaker.

Preceding the program at the theater, the auxiliary to the United Spanish War Veterans will conduct services for the sailor dead at the Oak Creek bridge, this ceremony being scheduled for 10:30 a. m.

The memorial service at the theater will be open with an organ prelude played by Mrs. Homer Grow. The pledge to the flag will be led by Boy Scouts and the invocation will be delivered by the Rev. Father William Coughlan. Lincoln's Gettysburg address and General Logan's Orders of the Day will be presented by Frank M. Compton. The address by the Rev. Perry Smith, will be preceded and followed by vocal solos by Ralph M. Church. The Benediction, to be pronounced by the Rev. Melville T. Wire, will be followed by the sounding of "Taps," and the postlude by Mrs. Grow.

The program arrangements are in charge of a committee from the Roseburg Veterans Council, headed by Harvey L. Eppstein as general chairman.

Graves of veterans in the various cemeteries of the county will be decorated by a committee from the veterans groups, the committee being headed by Ted Post.

Commencement Program At Roseburg High Dated

Commencement exercises will be held at Roseburg Senior high school at 8 p. m. Friday for the 1942 graduating class, which numbers 89 seniors.

The commencement speaker will be Dr. William C. Jones of the department of political science, University of Oregon. He will be introduced by W. M. Campbell, city superintendent of schools.

The salutatory address is to be given by Ruby Parker and the valedictory by Anita Young.

Musical selections will feature Leroy Hiatt and the Treble Choir. The presentation of diplomas will be made by A. A. Wilder, chairman of the board of school directors.

Better Economic Future Pictured By Trust Buster

PHILADELPHIA, May 27.—(AP)—America may be on the verge of a new industrial "plastic" and "light metal" age of high production and low prices, says Thurman Arnold.

"The war is going to operate like a purge," the trust-busting assistant U. S. attorney-general declared in an article in the Saturday Evening Post, which appeared today.

"Expanding production (after the war) is going to go on in all basic materials at once and also in transportation. Surpluses will force their way into consumers' hands. The red blood of price competition is going to flow freely again after the war."

Asserting that monopolies had been broken by the nation's wartime needs, Arnold envisaged:

"Huge production of magnesium—a light metal which he said would make airplanes, automobiles and trains lighter, stronger and cheaper. Better fuel—gasoline with a higher than 100-octane rating "a reality within the year" and providing "many, many more miles to the gallon."

Wider use of plastics—possibly an all-plastic automobile body, and plastic window panes provided research can overcome a tendency of plastics to show scratches.

"The consumer's dollar," wrote Arnold, "is going to be worth more after the war than it ever was before and the farmer's products can be traded for more manufactured products than ever before."

Arnold declared there was no need for thinking that an economic depression would follow the war.

If the war would last five years, he said, there will be a vast consumer market to soak up production.

PRINEVILLE, May 27.—(AP)—Discovery of the purse of Mrs. William Wesslering, 67, on Gray's creek bank, revived search today for the woman who disappeared from her home at the Blue Ridge Mercury mine in the Ochoco forest, 35 miles east of here, May 5.

There was no money in the purse although Wesslering said his wife had about \$25 with her when she left home.

A search of some 5000 acres surrounding the mine on May 17-18 was fruitless.