They're striking close to the eastern coast of the United States, and there'll be retaliation sooner or later. Follow NEWS-REVIEW news of counter blows as soon as released by the navy department,

VOL. XLVI NO. 243 OF ROSEB

ROSEBURG, OREGON, MONDAY, JANUARY 19, 1942.

VOL. XXX NO. 132 OF THE EVENING NEWS

THIRD TANKER SUNK OFF U.S. EAST COAST

PRICE CONTROL MEASURE IN CONFERENCE DEADLOCK

Amendments For Farm Aid Stir Discord

Proposed Fund to Train Workers in Converted **Plants Gets Approval**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—(AP) Chairman Brown (D., Mich.) said a joint senate-house confer-ence committee appeared today ence committee appeared today to be farther away from agree ment than ever before after a two-hour study of farm amendments to the administration's price control bill.

Both sides seem to be stiffenboth sides seem to be stilled ing in their resistance," Brown told reporters. Senator Danaher (R., Conn.) another conferee, sald there appeared to be no agreement in sight.

Chief provision in contention is a senate approved amendment linking farm prices to industrial wages. Opponents have charged this would permit a 25 per cent increase in present food costs. Jobless Aid Agreed On.

Another wartime economy measure — to provide a paid schooling period for 4,000,000 made jobless by civilian plant shutdowns-appeared however, of both republican and democratic support.

Senator McNary of Oregon, the minority leader, indicated that republicans generally were likely to go along on the plan. McNary and Representative Mar-tin of Massachusetts, house minority leader, were among those present when President Roose-

velt first outlined the scheme to congressional leaders last week. As announced then, the plan would call for the appropriation of from \$450,000,000 to \$600,000,-000 to provide payments of up to \$24 a week for laid off workers

(Continued on page 6)

In the Day's News

was not so bright. The Japs, checked by the hard-

hitting Australians, have poured British on the Malay peninsula, reaching Malacca, on the strait much time if every man, woman of the same name—about 100 or child with a regular income miles from Singapore.

by Singapore. It is the route by water-borne reinforcements must reach Singapore

tion here much plainer than

Bataan peninsula are in "general retreat toward the coast of Manila bay, presumably in hopes of finding shelter on Corregidor is-

(The U. S. war department in Washington fails to confirm this Lan claim reporting only that an Any pledge may be cancelled at Jap claim, reporting only that an OVERWHELMING Japanese numbers, well supported by planes and artillery, is being stubbornly contested by Mac-Arthur's army.)

AS an American, capable of thinking for yourself, you should read the enemy reports but should CONSIDER THEIR By Shot From Rifle

Tokyo gives out news not for the purpose of INFORMING but tries, whose press and radio are

(Continued on page 2)

Senator Broadcasts—In Japanese



Chinese pictographs, which the Japs use in writing, hold no mystery for Senator Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah, who learned to speak and write the language during his six years as a Mormon missionary in Japan. He's pictured, above, in his Washington of fice. Thomas broadcasts—in Japanese—by short wave via Sar Francisco some hot thoughts and hotter facts for the Nipponesa to chew, digest and ponder. The facts mainly deal with America's enormous war program and the certainty that Japan, with its poor resources, cannot possibly hope to match arms with the United States in the long run.

Income Earners Urged to be Ready For Bond Pledges

Pledge cards were received to day for the defense savings pledge campaign, which opens on a county-wide scale tomorrow General W. A. Burdick of Reeds port reports that his 40 minute men are organized and ready to start work early Tuesday morning. Harold Stuckey, general for Roseburg, is holding a meeting of all captains and workers at 7:30 tonight at the circuit court room at which meeting all cap-tains and minute men will be fur By FRANK JENKINS room at which meeting all cap-tains and minute men will be fur-nished with pledge cards and written instructions.

The county organization will be completed by tonight, accord-

again around the flank of the ing to H. O. Pargeter, chairman. "It will save the committee would begin right now to consid-The strait of Malacca separates or the signing of a pledge, and it the Malay peninsula from the Dutch island of Sumatra. It is the main shipping route guarded by Singapore. It is the route by they can invest in this safest of all securities," Mr. Pargeter said (Your map will make the situa-on here much plainer than the situation here much plainer than knock on their doors on Tuesday today, "If our citizens are ready THE Japs claim that General fashion. Volunteer workers are MacArthur's forces on the giving days of their time to this can peninsula are in "general cause, so it is not out of line to

ask everyone to be prepared." Pledge cards are in nowise to be considered order forms. The signer pledges that he will invest the amount designated each pay any time, the chairman points

H. C. Berg, vice county chair man, is completing the organization of the southern part of the county today.

FORT LEWIS, Jan. 19 .- (AP the purpose of INFORMING but for the purpose of MISLEADING. The death from "an accidental from the purpose of MISLEADING of Pvt. Herman M. fense council has condemned Gerlinger hall as a fire hazard, necessitating transfer of all atudent as one in the collection for one in the collection for one which I felt sure should be there. -The death from "an accidental rifle wound" of Pvt. Herman M. tary board will investigate the accident but gave no further details.

Machinists, Home **Workers Bidden** To Defense Meet

All Douglas county residents having home workshops, together with skilled machine shop owners and operators, are invited to a meeting to be held at the chamber of commerce office at 7:30 p. m. Thursday, Harry Pinniger, county defense coordinator, said today. The meeting is being cal-led to consider some of the small items needed in the national defense program. Some of these articles, Mr. Pinniger states, can be made in home workshops. It is planned to learn how many lo cal workmen are interested in such manufacture and what quan-tities they can guarantee to produce. It is expected that after a state-wide survey has been made, a contract will be secured through some central bidder, who will, in turn, parcel out the work to those desiring it. Art Farmer of Port-land, manager of the Portland chamber of commerce, and sever al agents in the production deof the federal govern ment will be present at the meeting, according to present plans

SALEM, Jan. 19-(AP) The state defense council appealed to-day to all Oregonians to begin day to all Oregonians saving scrap metals, as the government is expected soon to gin to collect such metals.

The council said that tin cans and license plates as yet have no scrap value, but indicated that they might be collected as soon as a method is discovered where by they can be salvaged cheaply. County defense councils may sponsor their own drives to collect the metals, but they will have to use their own funds if they do it before the anticipated government drive.

County defense councils were asked to sponsor community garden projects to provide food for

Fire Hazard Condemns Hall on U. of O. Campus

EUGENE, Ore.-Jan 19-(AP)

adequate exits, the council said.

Hitler Plots Shift in Main **War Target**

New Axis Accord Points To Drive Agains Malta, Gibraltar or Turkey

By the Associated Press Hints and actual circumstan-tial evidence that Adolf Hitler is plotting a new move, which have appeared from time to time since his Russian offensive was thrown into reverse, were given official axis stamp today although what he has in mind is still obscure.

The German radio declared that a military convention signed yesterday by Germany, Italy and Japan provided for "proper and appropriate distribution of military forces in preparation for operations of great striking rower. erations of great striking power which will be of outstanding sig nificance.

Speculation, now as before, nat-urally turns to the Mediter-ranean zone, newly strengthened by the fact that Hitler's naval chieftain, Grand Admiral Raeder, and Premier Mussolini's chief of naval staff, Admiral Riccardi, havai stall, Administrated in talked high strategy last week at a Bavarian rendezvous.

But the Mediterranean is big.

Goal Turkey or Malta?

A move in that region might b against Turkey with the idea of winning control of the entire eastern Mediterranean zone, including the Suez canal, or through Spain aimed at reducing Gibraltar, or a carrying of the war to West Africa, or finally the plainly indicated objective of turning the British offensive in

In all these possibilities, the (Continued on page 6)

Willkie Prefers Critic Role to Government Job

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19 .- (AP) WASHINGTON, Jan. 19.—(AP)

Friends of Wendell L. Willkie said today the 1941 republican presidential nominee apparently had decided to decline official position with the government be cause he wished to preserve his private capacity as a citizen and cism of the administration's war effort.

war labor board in its effort to Gene Morgan, 21, just going on settle industrial disputes.

U-Boat Raiders Touch off Great Hunt; Japanese Repulsed in Malaya Attacks **Australians Twice Defeat**

Singapore Naval Base Area Suffers, However, In Two Bombing Raids

RANGOON, Burma, Jan. 19 — (AP) — British forces have withdrawn from Tavoy, the southern Burma port just across from Japanese-occupied Thailand, a communique

announced tonight.
It said the withdrawal was made in the face of superior enemy forces and put Bur-ma's defenders in more fav-orable positions.

The communique added that the Japanese already were believed to have based fighter planes on Tavoy.

(By the Associated Press) The Australian imperial force turned back waves of Japanese attackers today in the fierce de fense of Singapore, fulcrum of the united nations' defense system in the southwest Pacific re-

Major General Bennett, commander of the A. I. F., announced that some of his troops had been sent "to stabilize the posi-tion" in the Muar river area, where British Indian troops had fallen back before the attacks.

"Almost immediately after the Australians had taken up posi-tions the enemy launched a vigorous tank attack which was beaten off by our troops. The enemy lost eight tanks," Bennett report ed to the Australian army minis-

(Continued on page 6)

Accidental Shot Kills Driver at Military Area

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 19-(AP) Samuel McLaughlin, 64, Santa be free to utter constructive criti- Monica, was shot fatally yesterday while driving past a military area. Coroner Frank Nance said Willkie already has rejected an the elderly man was shot when offer of appointment as one of a a rifle discharged accidentally as panel of arbiters to aid the new it was being inspected by Private

SAW



library for use in the reading rooms of the military services.

"Donors have been quite liberal," Mrs. Reizenstein told me. "I have filled several big boxes so far. Books received are of all kinds and conditions-most them very good, although I find here a third grade reader and also a mail order catalogue."

Fancy giving soldiers a mail order catalogue . . . when all they have or can hope to have is just court. but wasn't—"Alice in Wonder-The 21-year-old building has in-

I read the list of the kinds of day.

News-Review Photo and Engravious HILDA REIZENSTEIN, city books someone in authority had librarian, with an arrangement of suggested we give for soldier pebooks donated to her care at the rusal, and wasn't much impressed with most of it. It seemed to pre-sume a thirst for knowledge on Hurley, Ex-Secretary of the part of the soldier which I am sure is marked chiefly by its War, Named as General total absence.

Once as a company clerk I had charge of the expenditure of a mess fund which the outfit had decided to devote to the purchase of a library, after having duly considered the respective merits of a stock of vin blanc, equipping a company barber shop and a present to the captain.

Do you know what the fellows wanted They asked for adventure stories. Naturally. Soldiers ment Hurley would receive. He will not, however, be a line officer. insists on a hiking trip for a holi-

Wake Island Prisoners Interned In Japan Believed to Include Fourteen **Douglas County Civilian Workers**

Broadcasts picked up from the anese attack. Seven Douglas County men, believed to be included in the group, left Roseburg of two boatloads of war prisoners, brought renewed hope to a number of Douglas county families concerning the safety of 14 resi-**Nippon Hordes** of two boatloads of war prisoners, brought renewed hope to a number of Douglas county families concerning the safety of 14 residents of the county employed in civilian construction crews on Wake island at the outbreak of he war.

Broadcasts were heard Satur-day and Sunday and were officially recorded by the Associated Press reporting arrival in Tokyo of 30 officers, 423 non-commis-sioned officers and enlisted naval men and 782 civilians from Wake island captured after the historymaking stand of a small band of U. S. marines.

The report also announced arrival of 442 prisoners captured it Guam.

other fortifications on the tiny island outpost.

The Douglas county men in-cluded Richard S. Crenshaw, Eu-gene and Eldon F. Hargis, Theron J. Harris, Burdette Harvey, Ken-neth Hopkins, Richard C. Johns, Martin, Kelley, Lloyd Nelson, Martin Kelley, Lloyd Nelson, Wesley McCullough, James E. Quigley, Alfred Ramsey, Harold E. Smith and Woodrow W. Whittenberg.
Douglas county also is repre

sented in a construction crew at Midway island where attacks were made early in the war, but which still is in hands of U. S. forces. Located on Midway, at Relatives of the workmen at Wake island have been frantically endeavoring to obtain word of the fate of the men since the Jap-Wright, all from Douglas county last reports, were Allen S. Blake, Verdun Boucock, Hugh Hamilton, Iver Nelson and Donald P.

Army Plane Crash Near Pendleton Takes Eight Lives

FORT GEORGE WRIGHT, Wash., Jan. 19.—(AP)—The second air force today listed the following eight men as victims of ledd, walked into the police staplane Saturday near Pendleton, Ore., and said investigation was proceed to the control of the control of the police staplane of the police staplane Saturday near Pendleton, or the police staplane of the police of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the police of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the police of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the police of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police staplane of the police of the post exchange at McChord field, walked into the police of the police of the

Kansas City, Mo. Second Lt. R. C. Shaws, co-pilot,

loso, Miss. Second Lt. L. E. Grindle, navi-

Pvt. G. T. Vrable, Ashley, La.

Pvt. L. Fagan, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAROLE LOMBARD'S BODY

TAKEN FROM PLANE RUINS
LAS VEGAS, Nev., Jan. 19.—
(AP)—The shattered bodies of
Actress Carole Lombard, her mother, and seven other persons among 22 killed in a mountaintop plane crash Friday night lay in a Las Vegas morgue while men toiled through snow to bring the remaining 13 victims

Actor Clark Gable, who flew here upon receiving word of the crash Friday night, remained in seclusion at a hotel. Friends said he was too numbed by the shock of the death of here. of the death of his wife and her mother. Mrs. Elizabeth Peters, and their close friend, Studio Press Agent Otto Winkler, to talk

ed man were killed Sunday when their army medium bomber crash-swer for the alleged theft of an ed into an isolated sector of Lake automobile belonging to Leroy Apopka, near here.

RIVERSIDE, Calif., Jan 19, suit squadron, was killed Satur-day when his P-40 pursuit plane urday night with the intention of day when his P-40 pursuit plane urday night with the intention of crashed in the Santa Ana river driving it to Medford. The disap-

WASHINGTON, Jan. 19-(AP) that place. Patrick J. Hurley, former sec-retary of war during part of the Hoover administration, is going

President Roosevelt sent his nomination to the senate today but the White House declined to

cer. Hurley has been practicing law in Washington since 1932.

Conscience Goads Army Funds Taker Into Confession

nder way:
Second Lt. A. J. Francisco, pilot, \$1,500 in cash from the post ex-

Makus, a resident of Tacoma, confessed to police the defalca-tion occurred Saturday, when he Second Lt. L. E. Grindle, navi-gator, Thurman, Iowa. Staff Sgt. A. D. Spiers, Sarson, Vt. Sgt. D. Clark, R. F. D. 3, Ada, Sgt. D. Clark, R. F. D. 3, Ada, he sald, and on "a sudden im-Ohio.

Corp. V. A. Learman, Baraboo, in bills each in his pocket.

In a written confession, Makus said he then came to Tacoma and spent the next few hours visiting various merchants and paying off a total of \$1.071 in back bills.

He said he spent Sunday night in Olympia "thinking things over" and finally decided to give himself up to the Tacoma police. Officers found \$519 in cash on his person and later discovered \$25 sewed in the lining of his

Three enrollees from the South

ORLANDO, Fla., Jan. 19.— taken into custody Saturday night at Wolf Creek and have Endicott of Myrtle Creek, Sheriff Cliff Thornton reported today. The youths, Adolph Wheaton, 18; Second Lieutenant Herbert F. Irving E. Machie, 18, and Ken-Soest, 24, of the 14th army pur-neth McLaughlin, 19, were repearance of the car was prompt ly discovered and a message was broadcast from the local state police radio station, with the result that officers at Wolf Creek halt-ed the car and its occupants at

Redmond Man Named on State Aeronautics Body

SALEM, Jan. 19.-(AP)-J. R. Roberts, Redmond, was appointed by Governor Sprague today to the state board of aeronautics, succeeding G. Robert Dodson, Portland, who resigned to enter the army. Roberts will serve un-til June 17, 1944.

Freighter Is Also Blasted; 57 Men Lost

Philippine Fight Slows, **But Japs Grab Harvested** Crops, Travel Equipment:

(By the Associated Press)
The battle of the Atlantic, a phase of the European war which has reached out toward the shores of the United States, brought over the week-end the U-boat sinking of the Standard Oil tanker Allan Jackson, the third such victim in less than a third such victim in less than a

Thirteen survivors of the 6,635-Thirteen survivors of the 6,635-ton tanker's 35-man crew were landed at Norfolk, Va., yesterday afternoon; six of them were hospital cases, the others were uninjured. The rescue vessel also brought in four bodies.

The public relations office of the fifth naval district at Nor-folk announced that the Allan Jackson was enroute to New York and was unarmed when she was

and was unarmed when she was torpedoed, but further details were withheld for reasons of security.

The first two ships in the current wave of U-boat activity along the American coast also were tankers, the first sunk last Wednesday, the second on Thursday,

Intensive Search Launched The axis raiders appeared to have reached coastal waters in considerable force and their scattered assaults have touched off a great search by sea and sky, but American authorities are not likely to appeare the results of likely to announce the results of the U-boat hunt until well after

any successes That is part of the technique of striking at the morale of other axis U-boat men.

Another submarine victim—a Panamanian freighter—was dis-closed with the arrival at an eastern Canadian port of seven mem-bers of a 37-man crew. One of the seven died shortly after arrival. The survivors said enemy submarines were "aimost as thick as catfish" in the western Atlantic waters in which the freighter

was attacked. The fate of 30 other crew mem The fate of 30 other crew members was unknown. Two Americans were among those rescued, and they said two other Americans had perished in the lifeboat in which they tossed in heavy seas for three days. They said a submarine fired on them when they

(Continued on page 6)

Oregon Man Gets U.S. Judgeship



William A. Ekwall

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WASHINGTON, Jan. 19-(AP) President Roosevelt today sent to the senate the nomination of William A. Ekwall of Portland, Ore., to be a judge of the U. S. customs court at New York.

Ekwall is a former member of Ekwall is a former member of congress from Oregon. The White House said he was recommended by Senate Minority Leader Charles L. McNary. Ekwall nom-inated McNary for the republi-can vice presidential candidacy at the Philadelphia convention in