

Roseburg News-Review

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HARRIS ELLSWORTH... Editor

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Every state, county and city official or board that handles public money should publish at regular intervals an accounting of it, showing where and how each dollar is spent.

A WEEK or so ago a friend sent us a publication bearing a title indicating it to be devoted to scientific data of some sort. It was far too ponderous in outward appearance to be considered in the pre-Christmas period, so it was put aside.

But in the year-end clean-up the pamphlet turned up, appeared to have pictures in it. Scientific men have not been able to capture a picture by the use of big words—even a picture one does not understand is generally moderately interesting.

So the pages were flipped—lily at first but with quickening interest. Of all the crazy, weird and amazing things—queer masses, the like of which even a warped mind could not easily imagine!

One picture, about five inches square bore this caption: "IT CLINGS—face powder, one minute grain enlarged 25,000 times. It is a kind that clings to the face, probably because it is so rough." Yes, it appeared to be plenty rough. An ordinary microscope only magnifies 2000 times. Here then was something new—and interesting.

A super-microscope has been developed. It is electrically operated—don't ask how, but its results are not only easy to understand but obviously of great importance. The new apparatus attains direct magnifications of 10,000 to 30,000 with such fine detail that photographic enlargements to 100,000 and even 200,000 times life-size are possible. This means also that objects may now be seen, yes and photographed, that are one fiftieth the size of anything heretofore visible. Thus a brand new world opens—a world never seen before but one holding many important secrets. For example this electron microscope shows that the crystals in the smoke of a cigar have distinctive shapes, easily identified.

Hesitatingly, hints of what is being seen in this new world are filtering out of the laboratories. Familiar bacteria are sitting for now and more intimate portraits. Disease-causing organisms which up to now have completely avoided the camera are being photographed. The typhoid germ, it is now plainly seen, has wavy flagella attaching out from it. No one knows what they do. The streptococcus germs have field and continuous outer membranes that bind them in chains. The germs of whooping cough show a curious internal structure. These bits of knowledge are too new for anyone as yet to put them to practical use.

Getting photographs of known murderers for the regime's policy, however, is frequently a long step toward sending them to the chair. Just so, the electron microscope holds out hope for further conquest of disease. We need, now new Pasteurs and Kochs to use the new instrument as those genius used the old microscope.

Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1.)

vals of peace

HOPEFUL thought for the new year: Measuring the gains of the brief intervals of peace against the

losses of the long periods of war, we find that the GAINS HAVE EXCEEDED THE LOSSES.

A king of France (not long ago as history reckons time) rode down the street surrounded by sycophantic courtiers and followed by an armed guard. Pointing to a humble workman on a roof, the king ordered: "Shoot me that varlet."

A man-at-arms fitted a bolt to his crossbow, took aim and loosed his missile. The workman, pierced through his vitals, relaxed his hold, rolled down the roof and his body struck the hard ground with a thud.

The king and his courtiers, laughing uproariously, rode on.

FOOLISH people get together and talk wistfully of the "good old days." Even if you could, you wouldn't go back to that day in France.

With all its backward slips, the NET MOVEMENT of the world is FORWARD, away from the worse and toward the better.

So go on HOPING on New Year's day.

LETTERS to the Editor

PAST EXPERIENCE WITH ENGLAND, FRANCE CITED

Editor News-Review: A matter of news has been brought to my attention just today, and as it is a part of a congressional record of June, 1939, we ought to know something of it at this particular time.

Winston Churchill, in commenting on the war of 1914-1918, said "America's entrance into the war (world) was disastrous not only for your country (United States) but for the allies as well because had you stayed at home and minded your own business we would have made peace with the central powers in the spring of 1917, and then they would have been no collapse in Russia, followed by communism; no break down in Italy, followed by fascism; and nazism would not at present be enthroned in Germany. If America had stayed out of the war and minded her own business, none of these 'isms' would today be sweeping the continents of Europe and breaking down parliamentary governments."

Think about it! Again it was said: "The United States with its many grievances against one side or the other, entered the great war which cost us hundreds of thousands of lives, a billion dollars in interest, annually, and breaking down parliamentary governments."

There are facts that we as American citizens and our children ought to know for the sake of the future.

How many of us have known that when we sent our boys across the water to fight their battles that the French government required us to pay duty on every can of beans and on every kind of food and war supplies we shipped in to feed and equip U. S. armies in France fighting their war?

That was not enough. When the war was over a demand was made for duty to be paid the same on equipment back. As a result the United States government "sold" to the French government these \$2,000,000,000 worth of supplies for \$107,000,000, which sum never has been paid; and yet France, after keeping what she wanted sold more than enough of the balance of these supplies to pay for the whole lot.

Again we ought to bear in mind that this country paid England from \$140 to \$180 for every man landed in France from English boats. Also we should remember that the U. S. government paid to France damages even for the ground over which our armies fought and all damage to property from American shells in driving German armies out of France.

"Nor is that all. When the United States armies went into France they dressed her harbors and rebuilt her docks, in addition to erecting more than a thousand miles of telephone and telegraph lines. It was found necessary to build hundreds of miles of rail roads. . . . Today all these contributions to French industrial improvement and development are still in France, being used by the people of France, the first and last cost having been borne by the American people."

England paid back the money she borrowed from Japan, yet she did not pay what she borrowed from the U. S. A., but rather blames us for the outcome of the first world war and for this war.

Do we want to assume any more responsibilities for France's debts or pay her bills and incur further expense? Let's profit by experience and save our boys!

MRS. EMMA P. WOODS

Shirley Temple Going Back to Movie Career

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Shirley Temple, who "retired" from the movies at 11, almost a year ago, is going to return to the films this spring at a salary of \$2,500 a week "for not less than 40 weeks."

Studio officials said her first picture would be "Kathleen," to begin sometime in March. She also is to play opposite Mickey Rooney in the "Andy Hardy" series.

Half of her net earnings will go into a trust fund, the contract stipulated.

OUT OUR WAY



Six Women Slain By German Raider

MELBOURNE, Australia, Jan. 2.—(AP)—The first shells fired by a German raider in the sinking of the 16,712-ton British passenger steamer Rangoon, in the Pacific ocean November 26, killed six women, survivors said today.

Persons who escaped in that sinking and the destruction of nine other vessels by German raiders in the Pacific reached Australia yesterday. This group, 456 in all, was picked up by Australian vessels from lonely Emirau island, just south of the equator, where they had been landed by the Germans.

The first shells exploded on the Rangoon before daylight, smashing through the ship's upper deck, and killing the six women in their rooms, it was said.

Fifteen women who survived told of the days they spent as captives in a small room below the waterline of the raider after the Rangoon had sunk.

KRRR Mutual Broadcasting System 1500 Kilocycles

REMAINING HOURS TODAY 4:15—Ma Perkins, Oxydol, MBS. 4:30—Melodie Varieties. 5:00—Law Local, MBS. 5:20—Dance Time. 5:45—Cap't Midnight, Ovaltine, MBS. 6:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS. 6:15—News, Calif., Pacific Utilities, MBS.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 5, 1941 8:00—A. P. News, MBS. 8:05—Smart Set, MBS. 8:15—Reviewing Stand, MBS. 8:30—The Faith Builder, MBS. 9:00—Bonnie Krueger's Orchestra, MBS. 9:15—The Chaplain Speaks, Rev. Perry Smith. 9:30—The Charlotiens, MBS. 9:45—Alice Blue, Pianist, MBS. 10:00—Aika Seltzer News, MBS. 10:15—Romance of the Hi-Ways, Greyhound Lines, MBS. 10:30—Sonata Terzita, MBS. 11:00—Baptist Church Services. 12:00—Haven of Rest, MBS. 12:30—The Town. 12:45—Peter Quill, MBS. 1:30—Lutheran Laymen's League, MBS. 2:00—It's Wheeling Steel, MBS. 2:30—The Shadow, MBS. 3:00—Chicago Theater of the Air, MBS. 3:00—I Soldier Talent Show, MBS. 4:30—The Angelus Hour, Dr. C. A. Edwards. 5:00—American Forum of the Air, MBS. 5:15—Dorothy Thompson, MBS. 6:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour, MBS. 7:00—Favorite Songs of Yours and Mine, Hansen Motor Co. 7:15—The Quiet Hour. 7:45—Wythe Williams, MBS. 8:00—Fredly Martin's Orchestra, MBS. 8:15—Rabbi Edgar Magnin, MBS. 8:30—Chicago Symphonies, MBS. 8:45—News, MBS. 9:15—Dance Orchestra. 9:30—Sign off.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1941 6:45—Eye Opener. 7:00—News, MBS. 7:15—Stuff and Notionness. 7:45—State and Local News. 7:45—Rhapsody in Wax. 8:00—Joan Agnew, Organist, MBS. 8:15—BBC News, MBS. 8:30—U. S. Army Band, MBS. 9:00—Music by Willard, MBS. 9:30—Let's Play Bridge, MBS. 9:45—Mutual Icons, MBS. 10:00—Aika Seltzer News, MBS. 10:15—Bibi Bette.

Bill Flood Forms For Legislators

SALEM Ore., Jan. 3.—(UP)—Many proposed bills and amendments have been drawn for submission to the legislature, convening here January 13, by various sponsors throughout the state.

Among the bills listed were: 1. The repeal of the law legalizing pari-mutuel wagering at horse and dog races in Oregon, enacted in 1932. 2. The exemption of military trucks from load limits and lengths of trucks. 3. The utilization of delinquent taxes as a lien on proceeds from fire insurance. 4. Changes in some reforestation laws which have been apparently ineffective after 11 years of existence. 5. The restoration of established speed limits to cities, now handled by the highway commission. 6. Revision of traffic laws. 7. Various bills for betterment of working conditions between the counties and state government.

WEATHER STATISTICS By the U. S. Weather Bureau. Humidity 4:30 p. m. yesterday 77% Highest temperature yesterday 43° Lowest temperature last night 30° Precipitation for 24 hours 0.0 Precip. since first of month 0.0 Precip. from Sept. 1, 1940 16.11 Excess since Sept. 1, 1940 .169

FAMOUS OLD ABBEY

Answer to Previous Puzzle are crowned and buried in it. 13 Melodies. 15 Was indebted. 18 Lettuce dish. 19 Spear of grass. 20 Compass of a voice. 22 Era. 24 Flower. 26 Bone. 27 Intellect. 28 Biblical priest. 29 It is located in England. 31 Gondola race. 33 Ambassador. 36 Feathery down. 38 Lamppost. 41 Sluggish. 43 Writing tool. 45 To do again. 47 Refined woman. 48 To caution. 50 Male child. 51 Gibbon. 52 Frozen water. 53 Early English (abbr.). 2 Opposed to odd. 3 Iniquity. 4 Savor. 5 Complete entity. 6 Requirement. 7 Sorrowful. 8 Transposed (abbr.). 9 To bar by estoppel. 12 English—5. 44 Grain (abbr.). 46 Bearded. 47 Tardy. 48 Grief. 49 To smuggle. 51 Pertaining to Latin. 53 Dower. 54 Elocutionist. 56 Credit (abbr.). 57 It was built as the church of a . . . 58 To rectify.



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By Williams

Sunday at the Churches

DAILY DEVOTIONS

DR. CHAS. A. EDWARDS How often has it been our experience, that when we least expect it, but greatly needed it, there was given to us the assurance of God's presence and help. Like Jacob, we have said: "Surely the Lord is in this place and I knew it not." One of the reasons why we have not been more constantly aware of His nearness is the fact we have allowed ourselves to think of God as revealing Himself only in the unusual and the spectacular. This tendency expressed itself among the people with whom Jesus lived by their repeated requests for a sign. He declined to yield to this demand not because He was indifferent to the question of their belief but because He knew that an abiding faith could not be based upon erratic and abnormal revelations. There are persons among us today who can recognize God in the sudden conversion of a very wicked man, but cannot see Him in the gradual and more religious development of a child. The truth Jesus tried to teach was that unless we find God everywhere we shall not be able to find Him anywhere. God is nearer than the air we breathe and it is His will that our lives should be lived in the atmosphere of confidence and joy and peace. Amen.

SUTHERLIN CHURCH

Sunday, Jan. 5. Sermon topic: "New Year Resolutions; to Keep or Not to Keep." L. G. Weaver, pastor.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY

Myrtle Creek, holds services each Sunday morning at 11:00 in the Grange hall, 3rd and Division Sts. The subject of the lesson-sermon for Sunday, Jan. 5th, is "God." The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

TENMILE CHURCH

G. A. Garboden, pastor, Sunday school, 10:45 a. m. Morning worship, 9:45 a. m. Sermon topic: "The Golden Gate of Opportunity." Camas Valley church, G. A. Garboden, pastor, Sunday school, 10 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Lookingglass church, G. A. Garboden, pastor, Sunday school, 10 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Sermon topic: "The Golden Gate of Opportunity." Epworth league, 6:30 p. m.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

312 E. Douglas street. Regular services Sunday at 11:00 a. m. Subject of lesson: "God." Sunday school convenes at 9:45 a. m. Wednesday evening meetings which include testimonies of healing and remarks on Christian Science. The reading room at 3:00 Perkins building is open daily except Sundays and holidays from 10:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m. Here the Bible and all authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed, or subscribed for. The public is cordially invited to attend the church services and to visit the reading room.

ST. PAUL'S LUTHERAN CHURCH

(Missouri Synod), Corey and Military streets, West Roseburg. The service of Sunday, January 5, begins at 11 a. m. The topic of the sermon is "Our Guiding Star in the Story of the Wise Men." The Sunday school meets at 9:45 a. m. At 10:00 a. m. a special meeting of the entire congregation as well as of the voting members will be held. The public is most cordially invited to attend our services and Sunday school. The Lutheran Hour will be broadcast Sunday over KRRR at 1:30 p. m. Tune in; write in. W. A. Sylvester, 1179 Military street, pastor.

THE METHODIST CHURCH

Rev. Melville T. Wire, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning worship at 11:00. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, Communion address by the pastor: "The Over-Answering Christ." Intermediate and Senior Epworth leagues at 6:30 p. m. At 7:30 p. m. the first of a series of six evangelistic sermons will be preached by the pastor. Topic: "Stealing Jesus." Special music both morning and evening. You will find a cordial welcome.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Jackson and Laine streets. The quarterly communion services will be held Sunday morning at 11 a. m. The evening message: "Paul at

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HOTEL BENSON Broadway at Oak—Portland

Burned Auto Near Reedsport, Blood Present Mystery

REEDSPORT, Jan. 3.—(AP)—State police are attempting to unravel the mystery of an intentionally burned sedan bearing an Arizona license and a pool of blood on the Oregon coast highway nearby. Officers said the car, bearing Arizona license E-2177, had been saturated with oil and unquestionably had been burned deliberately. It was a 1938 model (Lincoln-Zephyr), which was reported stolen in Seattle Saturday. It was run or pushed over an embankment, apparently after being fired, and near the point it left the right of way officers discovered a pool of blood. A sample was sent to the state police laboratory.

The car did not appear to have been in a collision before burning.

SEATTLE, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Seattle police joined Reedsport, Ore., authorities today in attempting to solve the mysterious burning of an automobile on the Oregon coast highway Sunday night.

Sterling Keehem, who said he came here recently from Williston, Idaho, reported to police that day the automobile had been stolen Friday night from in front of his Seattle address.

American Catholic Priest Slain by Chinese Bandits

SHANGHAI, Jan. 3.—(AP)—An American Catholic priest, Father Carlos Simons, S. J., 40, native of San Jose, Calif., was killed at Shuangkiang province, a few days ago, apparently by Chinese bandits, a telegram to Jesuit headquarters reported today.

The priest came to China in 1928 with the first group of California Jesuits.

Double Trouble

EASTON, Pa.—George Wolf, 51, says he already has had his share of trouble for 1941.

Wolf was taken to a hospital after a car struck and severely injured him. A friend went to get Wolf's parked automobile—but came back to report it had been stolen.

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Portland, Oregon 12th and Morrison Family Rate 2 adults, 2 children, 12 double beds and bath! 88 cts. per Person Single rate \$1.50 Double rate 1.00 per person Danmoore Hotel

Coos Legislator Quits Because of Ailing Leg

MYRTLE POINT, Jan. 2.—(AP)—State Representative J. J. McCloskey, Norway, democrat, announced his resignation today because of disability from an August 18 leg fracture which had not healed.

Yule Cheer Committee to Close Business Phase

The Christmas cheer committee, which sponsored Christmas and New Year's activities at the veterans facility here, will meet at 7:45 o'clock tonight to take care of the final business affairs in connection with the program. The committee, composed of representatives from various fraternal, civic and patriotic organizations, distributed more than 500 gifts packages to veterans, arranged programs and dances and had charge of other entertainment throughout the holiday week.

LITTLE STORIES OF GREAT HYMNS

"ALL THE WAY MY SAVIOUR LEADS ME" "All the way my Saviour leads me, What have I to ask beside? Can I doubt His tender mercy, Who thro' life has been my Guide? Heaven's peace, divinest comfort, Here by faith in Him is dwelt! For I know what'er befall me, Jesus doeth all things well!" "Deeply in need of five dollars, Fanny J. Crosby, the blind hymn writer, prayed to God and, in answer, to her prayer, a gentleman called at her home. He took her hand, greeted her and departed. After he had driven a big dollar bill in her hand, her first thought was how wonderfully God had helped her. She immediately set down and wrote the above hymn."

DOUGLAS FUNERAL HOME