

### Italian Sees U. S. As Averting War

ROME, June 21.—(AP)—The United States, "stirred by war gestures of many of their men and newspapers," do not seem ready to get themselves drawn into a European war which does not concern them," Virginia Gayda, fascist editor frequently regarded as Premier Mussolini's mouthpiece, wrote today.

He declared in Il Giornale D'Italia that Washington's "invoking the Monroe doctrine in notes to European capitals," is "proof of hesitation toward adventure in North America."

Gayda then repeated his previous assertion that American intervention in Europe would establish a precedent for possible European intervention in American interests.

The Italian high command, meantime, declared that Italian air attacks on the French air base at Bizerte, Tunis, and the British naval base on the island of Malta were "severe and effective."

The communique said Italian planes shelled the air base of Matruh, port on the Mediterranean coast of Egypt. Successful land operations against the British in Africa were claimed.

Gayda declared that Germany and Italy were preparing an attack on Britain and its empire "with diverse political and military sectors," thus apparently indicating that the axis powers would try to alienate smaller countries from attachments with the British.

He declared that Britain's "two-fold attempt to stiffen French resistance to German-Italian demands," while drawing United States banking power into the European conflict, "seemed doomed to failure."

### Roseburg-to-Diamond Lake Trek Opens New Highway

(Continued from page 1)

The Umpqua river, the road travels the Copeland creek canyon. The grade there has not yet been fully widened, nor has the road been finished, but sufficient work had been done to assure easy passage for the caravan.

After climbing out of the Copeland creek section, in which the road makes its maximum climb, the route leads across Oak Flats on a comparatively level road, which was particularly beautiful for the caravans as a result of the bordering rhododendrons, now in full bloom.

The caravan visited the Big Camas ranger station, the central forest service headquarters in the heart of the high Cascade region, then crossed the Fish creek desert into Diamond lake.

Other Cities Participate

At the south lake shore the Roseburg party was met by large delegations from Klamath Falls and Medford, and enjoyed a picnic lunch and program.

Included in the party were Colonel Harvey H. Fletcher, district commander for the Medford area of the civilian conservation corps, Colonel Frankland, H. P. Cabell, chairman of the state highway commission; Huron Clough, commissioner; R. H. Baldoek, chief engineer; C. H. McCulloch, assistant state engineer, and H. B. Glazier, secretary to the highway commission. Members from the local division office of the highway department, led by K. D. Elyte, division engineer, also were included.

Project Began in 1922

The caravan celebrated the final completion of a route to Diamond lake after many years of hopeful waiting. Projected for many years, an actual start on the construction of the North Umpqua road was begun in 1922 when the forest service, county and North Umpqua special road district cooperated in the construction of a narrow, winding one-way road from Rock creek to Steamboat. This road underwent slow but gradual improvement, but was not extended until 1934, when the civilian conservation corps established a camp at Steamboat and in cooperation with the forest service and bureau of public roads started the final section of the grade.

The forest service in 1925 had constructed a roadway from Diamond lake to Big Camas, leaving a gap of 22 miles between Steamboat and Big Camas still ungraded.

With the North Umpqua road as its major work program, the Steamboat CCC companies have steadily pushed the road forward until late last fall the connection was made and the first cars driven over the route. As soon as weather permitted this spring work of improving the last roughly graded section was begun and has progressed to a point where public use of the road may now be permitted.

Although the road now will be officially open to the public, certain restrictions as to hours will be re-

### OUR BOARDING HOUSE

with Major Hoople



### New Gadget for Young America



Pictured above are (from left) Eugene Wolla, Leonard Otto, Harry Clemons, Ernest Hodson and Ronald Agee, of Roseburg, with F. K. Formis, Chattanooga, Tenn., (extreme left), enjoying the first showing in Roseburg of the new War-Ace Auto-Gyro Flyer, which is to be introduced in this city by Henninger's Marts.

A new scientific toy, which promises to take its place along side the yo-yo, and other popular gadgets for the entertainment of young America, is to be introduced in Roseburg by Henninger's Marts. The new toy is the invention of F. K. Formis of Chattanooga, Tenn., who was in Roseburg yesterday to arrange with the local stores to handle the distribution for the Roseburg area.

The auto-gyro flyer consists of a

stick, spool and propeller. By winding a piece of string around the spool and giving it a pull, the propeller can be made to sail high into the air. By various adjustments to the propeller it can be made to do a wide variety of airplane stunts.

Elsewhere in today's News-Review, the Henninger Marts make formal announcement of how these toys may be procured.

### Markets

#### PRODUCE

PORTLAND, Ore., June 21.—(AP)—Butter, buttermilk, cheese, eggs, country meats, live poultry unchanged.

DRESSED TURKEYS—Selling prices: hens No. 1, 12 1/2-14; toms 9-10c.

Onions, none unchanged.

NEW POTATOES—Local 2 1/2c lb.

Potatoes, hay, wool, mohair, hides, cascars unchanged.

HOPS—Oregon 1939, 40-41c lb.; 1940 contracts 35c lb.; 1940 seedless 40c lb.

#### WOOL

BOSTON, June 21.—(AP)—The Commercial Bulletin will say of the wool market tomorrow: "The buying interest which mushroomed last week out of the army textile program has gone flat again and fine class III wools which sold

at 88c, clean last week, have been sold at 85 cents this week.

"Not only is interest in wool less in the Boston market but it is very much less in the west. At the sealed bid sale of the Laramie (Wyoming) pool, Wednesday night, not one bid was submitted for the wool. Growers are asking top prices still but are holding their wool.

"Civilian business which was expected to be picked up after the army fabrics movement has not materialized to any extent. Caution still is the better part of valor in New York, apparently.

"Foreign wool markets have little at the moment to offer of interest here, although some consideration is being given to the possible purchase of South American crossbreds in the next clip.

"Mohair is dull and hardly changed."

#### LIVESTOCK

PORTLAND, Ore., June 21.—(AP)—C. S. Dept. Arr.—HOGS: Supply very light; market largely normal but few sales fully steady; add lots good-choice, 175-200 lb. drive-ins \$6.10-15; packing sows practically absent, quotable \$4.00-5.00.

CATTLE: Calves, nominally steady; week's early sales medium-good fed steers \$9.25-10.25; low common light grass steers \$6.50-7.75; add head cutter dairy type heifers \$5.50; medium-good beef cows quotable \$5.00-6.00; canner-cutter cows \$3.75-4.75; bulks quotable \$7.25 down; few good-choice vealers \$9.00-9.50; common-medium calves \$7.00-8.50.

SHEEP: Market nominally steady; packing good-choice 80 lb. drive-in spring lambs \$8.00; shorn slaughter ewes quotable \$3.00 down.

#### WHEAT

PORTLAND, June 21.—(AP)—Open High Low Close Sept. 71 1/2 72 1/2 71 1/2 72 1/2

### Stock and Bond Averages

Compiled by The Associated Press June 21.

	20	15	10	5
Ind'ls RR's U.S. St'ks	58.0	57.8	57.5	57.2
Friday	58.0	57.8	57.5	57.2
Prev. day	57.8	57.5	57.2	56.9
Month ago	57.8	57.5	57.2	56.9
Year ago	57.8	57.5	57.2	56.9
1940 high	57.8	57.5	57.2	56.9
1940 low	57.8	57.5	57.2	56.9
BONDS	20	10	10	10
RR's Ind'ls U.S. Gov.	52.8	100.8	94.0	37.4
Friday	52.8	100.8	94.0	37.4
Prev. day	52.5	100.4	93.7	37.5
Month ago	48.7	99.2	90.5	37.9
Year ago	57.1	100.3	96.4	61.7
1940 high	59.9	103.6	97.5	63.5
1940 low	48.3	98.9	90.3	35.1

### Firemen's Circus

TUESDAY, JUNE 25, 8 P. M.

Main Street between Cass & Lane

ADULTS 25c

### MEL-O-MAID

Pure Vanilla ICE CREAM

Orcovan Pure Vanilla Ice Cream Manufactured Exclusively Here by Douglas County Creamery

### Armistice Terms Await Answers From France

(Continued from page 1)

them the German conditions for an armistice.

"In the historic Compiègne forest designated for the reception of these conditions, this is done in order once and for all to wipe out by this act of redemptive justice the memory which for France was no glorious page in its history but which the German nation has always felt as the deepest humiliation of all times.

"After heroic resistance, France has been defeated and broken down in a sequence of bloody battles.

#### Threefold Purpose Listed

"Germany therefore does not intend to give the armistice conditions or armistice negotiations characteristics of a capitulation against an enemy so brave.

"The purposes of the German demands are:

- "1. To prevent a resumption of the fight.
- "2. To offer to Germany all guarantees necessary for continuance of the war against Great Britain, which Britain forced upon Germany, as well as,
- "3. To create pre-conditions for formation of a new peace whose essential contents will be reparation of the wrong done to the German reich by force."

### New Defense Proposal Would Train Workers

(Continued from page 1)

Hillman has been selected to head it up.

Hillman, meanwhile, announced that he expected to have ready in a few days a "complete and full program" for the instruction of skilled workers. He said vocational schools, the national youth administration, the CCC and private industry figured in the plans, and intimated that some training of a military character might be involved.

#### Economic Link Sought

President Roosevelt asserted today his program for pan-American economic cooperation involved "economic defense designed to supplement our military defense program."

Mr. Roosevelt asserted the contemplated measures for achieving economic unity among the pan-American nations were "intended as a further safeguard for the peace of this hemisphere and as a means of protecting our economy and the economies of the other American republics from the repercussions of the disturbed international situation."

He omitted any reference to Canada, although presidential aides previously had said the dominion of the American nations were "intended as a further safeguard for the peace of this hemisphere and as a means of protecting our economy and the economies of the other American republics from the repercussions of the disturbed international situation."

Establishment of Latin-American bases for the United States navy, a usually well-informed source said may be one of the subjects raised at the projected pan-American conference on hemisphere problems of military and economic defense.

Both aircraft and fleet bases would be involved in any such discussion, this official said.

#### To Summon Reservists

The war department disclosed that plans were being made to order approximately 9,000 reserve officers to active duty, and indicated that a total of 100,000 reservists would be required as the regular army is further expanded.

Most of the reservists are expected to be youthful first and second lieutenants, particularly recent graduates of the reserve officers training corps. They will serve initial terms of six months or one year. Most of them are

expected to be ordered to duty July 1.

### Senate O. K. on Stimson, Knox Awaits Hearing

(Continued from page 1)

for the sake of trying to stop Hitler 3,000 miles away. Eventually they will force me to resign."

The white house did not make public Woodring's letter of resignation, describing it as "to personal." There long has been a rift between the retiring secretary and his assistant, Louis Johnson, a fact which stirred criticism in various quarters when the defense program was undertaken. Johnson generally is expected to keep his post.

#### Frances Perkins Next?

The surprise nominations, which flabbergasted many members of both major parties both in and out of congress, brought immediate speculation that cabinet reorganization might be continued with retirement of Miss Frances Perkins as secretary of labor. There was no comment in administration circles.

Among those mentioned as a possible choice in case Miss Perkins should resign soon were Dan Tobin, vice president of the American Federation of Labor, and Mayor Fiorello La Guardia of New York. Tobin, a third term supporter, is an advocate of C.I.O.-A.F.L. peace, a task which many Washington politicians believe would be assigned to a new labor secretary.

#### Dodges Third Term Issue

On the provocative topic of the appointment of two republicans to the cabinet, reporters reminded President Roosevelt at a conference that Alf M. Landon had said he assumed the two appointees had received assurances that there would be no third term.

Mr. Roosevelt was asked for comment on that. He chuckled, and asked whether Landon really had said that. He added he had seen all kinds of things in the newspapers this morning and if he started commenting on all of them he didn't know when he would get through.

But he said he had been thinking that there was some sort of difference between people—that there were those who think in terms of patriotic motives and those who think with partisan motives, and that this is a very difficult time.

To a question of whether his remarks could be regarded as an answer to some critics who contended he was establishing a "war cabinet," Mr. Roosevelt replied in the affirmative.

#### SERVICE TO BE APART FROM POLITICS, KNOX DECLARES

CHICAGO, June 21.—(AP)—Calvin Frank Knox, whose acceptance of the navy secretaryship in the Roosevelt cabinet prompted his expulsion from the republican party, said today the president had asked him to manage the navy on a non-political basis "and on that basis I have accepted."

The 1936 republican vice presidential nominee's statement follows:

"National defense is not a partisan question. It should have the united support of the people regardless of party. Congress in the past few weeks has acted with substantial unanimity on every national defense proposal.

"The administration of the navy department is in no sense political. The navy knows no party. At a time of tremendous naval expansion it is vital that its management

shall be wholly non-political. The president has asked me to serve as secretary of the navy on that basis and on that basis I have accepted.

"I firmly believe that in a time of danger to our country each of us must do whatever we can to meet that danger. As good citizens we must serve in whatever capacity we are asked to serve.

"We are in danger now because we are inadequately prepared. The president has said I can help him. If I can help him get us ready for any emergency I must do so. What happens to me is unimportant. If I should be cast in the discard a few months later, the only questions I must answer to myself are these: 'Did I do my duty? Did I do it well?'"

#### THIRD TERM DISAVOWAL SAID VOICED TO KNOX

PHILADELPHIA, June 21.—(AP)—Authoritative reports persisted in republican circles today that President Roosevelt had assured Colonel Frank Knox that he would not run for a third term at the time he first offered Knox the navy secretaryship.

The reports were that Knox had relayed such information to four men some time ago, and that these four included Alf M. Landon, the 1936 republican presidential nominee on a ticket with Knox, and R. B. Creager, Texas national committeeman.

While Landon could not be reached for comment, Creager told reporters here, "there is nothing I can say at the present time."

The "no third term" assurances were reported to have been given by the president in May when Colonel Knox was believed to have been offered the navy portfolio a second time after he had once declined it.

The third term reports were hinted at in Landon's statement yesterday in which he spoke highly of the ability and patriotism of Knox and Henry L. Stimson but added that he hoped they had not been misled by such third term assurances as might have been given them.

Both Knox and Stimson were read out of the party by the republican national committee and denounced as "interventionists" for accepting the posts of navy and war secretaries.

SEE PAGE 5 FOR F. H. A. loans for houses, garages, chicken houses, barns, remodeling and improvements.—(Adv.)

### NEW FAST GRANULAR YEAST Works in a Hurry—Needs No Refrigeration!

DID you ever hear of a dry baking yeast that's fast and holds its fermenting power for days on your pantry shelf, without any help from an ice box? Maybe you've long yearned for such a baking yeast; if so, it's here and you now can go to your grocer and ask for MACA.

It's new and different, and it's just as simple and easy to use as any ordinary wet yeast. There's nothing new to learn, no new tricks to try. When you're ready to bake, just stir MACA in a cup of lukewarm water and for the rest of the routine follow your favorite straight dough method and you should have successful results.

One woman wrote us: "MACA is the first new big idea in home baking that I've come across in 24 years experience. My friends

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Hours  
8 A. M. to 9 P. M.

SEE PAGE 5 FOR F. H. A. loans for houses, garages, chicken houses, barns, remodeling and improvements.—(Adv.)

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One woman wrote us: "MACA is the first new big idea in home baking that I've come across in 24 years experience. My friends

and I have at last found what we've been looking and hoping for these many moons." This possibly expresses the unspoken thought of many, many housewives, judged by the great and increasing demand for MACA wherever it is introduced.

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FOLGER'S COFFEE	KALICO KATE FLOUR, 49-lb. sack	\$1.19
1 lb. .... 25c	PEAS, CORN, TOMATOES, 3 for	25c
2 lbs. .... 49c	PREFERRED STOCK SALAD DRESSING, quart	19c
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### VITAL STATISTICS

DIVORCE COMPLAINTS

STACEY—Edna against George Stacey, married March 20, 1927, at Vancouver, Wash.; dissolution, Plaintiff seeks return of maiden name, Edna Harge.

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