

THE WEATHER

Humidity, 4:30 p. m. yesterday 28%
Highest temperature yesterday 75
Lowest temperature last night 43
Precipitation 0
Precip. since first of month 1.13
Precip. since Sept. 1, 1939 31.43
Excess since Sept. 1, 1939 .21
Partly Cloudy; Warmer.

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ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, MAY 28, 1940.

VOL. XXVIII NO. 252 OF THE EVENING NEWS

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

TWO
SECTIONS
TODAY

BELGIAN ARMY GIVES UP

THREE BILLION IN NEW TAXES FOR DEFENSE FIXED

Roosevelt Approves Plan Also Boosting Debt Limit; May Bar New Model Automobiles.

WASHINGTON, May 28.—(AP)—The administration and congressional leaders agreed today to raise \$3,000,000,000 of new taxes in the next five years to pay the costs of national defense.

The plan, ratified by President Roosevelt, was drafted in a conference by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, Chairman Doughton (D., N. C.) of the house ways and means committee and Chairman Harrison (D., Miss.) of the senate finance committee.

It calls for the immediate financing of defense costs by the sale of \$3,000,000,000 of special "national defense obligations." It also calls for the levying of additional taxes, amounting to between \$600,000,000 and \$700,000,000 annually for the next five years, the proceeds to be used to retire the "national defense obligations" and pay interest on them.

Debt Limit Boost Asked
The conference agreed to ask congress to increase the treasury's \$5,000,000,000 debt limit to \$10,000,000,000, to make possible the borrowing of the new defense funds.

The administration's budget, prepared before the defense program was laid down, already had provided expenditures which required borrowing up to the present debt limit by about June 30, 1941.

No New Model Autos?
Tax discussions were bracketed

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In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

MUSSOLINI, at noon Friday, is still on the fence but appears to be teetering toward the German side.

"UNOFFICIAL" observers say the French have secretly offered Italy special rights in Asia, credit facilities through the Suez canal and a free port at Djibouti (as an outlet for snatched Abyssinia). Britain has been suggesting lifting the allied blockade in the Mediterranean for Italy's benefit.

Mussolini snaps back (it is reported) that these concessions are "too little and too late."

HERE'S a thought for those among us (including jittery stock market speculators) who insist that the allies are done for and the end only a matter of days:

If Britain and France were in as desperate a situation as the pessimists claim, would they stop in their efforts to buy off Italy with piffling offers of special rights in Asia, special facilities through the Suez canal, a free port for Italian-grabbed Abyssinia and a lifting of the blockade in the Mediterranean?

Hardly!

AT this point, let's do a little realistic thinking. Suppose bandits were attacking your neighbor, whose farm you covet. Suppose you wanted

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Happy Kitchen Opens Here for 3 Days' School

The Roseburg armory auditorium was filled nearly to capacity today as Miss Barbara Miller, widely known cooking expert, opened the first session of the News-Review's three-day cooking school.

Featuring her "Happy Kitchen," a kitchen, which with its brilliant array of the latest scientific



—News-Review Engraving
Miss Barbara Miller

developments in equipment, would make any woman happy—Miss Miller promptly unfolded this afternoon a program of cooking methods designed to ease the work of housewives and assist in the preparation of menus.

The school started at 2 p. m. today. The second class will be held at 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon. There will be no class Thursday. Memorial day, but the final session will be held Friday at 2 p. m.

Hundreds of housewives accepted the invitation of the News-Review and cooperating firms to attend the opening day and found the program to be well worth their attendance.

Miss Miller, who has had a great deal of experience in conducting schools of this type, declared she finds the problem of the average housewife to be that of providing a variety in the menu and at the same time to practice economy in food purchases. Her school is designed to suggest new ideas in the use of staple foods, at the same time show many shortcuts in cooking methods, to ease the culinary work of the average housewife.

Among the recipes presented today were the following:

Crown Roast of Pork—Select rack of pork and have made into crown roast. Have the layer of fat inside trimmed down to only 1 inch. Fill center with pineapple dressing and put cubes of uncooked potatoes over ribs ends preventing them from getting too brown. Season and place in roasting pan in slow oven allowing 30 to 35 min. per lb. Temperature 325 degrees.

Baked Apples—Wash and core apples. Place in baking dish and fill cavities with sugar mixed with cinnamon or nutmeg. To vary plain baked apples fill centers with dried fruit, crushed pineapple, jam or jelly. Cover bottom of baking dish with water and bake with crown roast.

Baked Asparagus—Wash and arrange asparagus in baking dish. Season with pepper and salt and 1/2 cup of Star olive oil. Add 1 inch of water to bottom pan. Cover and bake with roast and apples.

Crisco White Cake—1 cup Crisco; 1 cup White Sugar; 2 eggs; 2 cups flour; 2 tsp. Premium baking powder; 1 tsp. salt; 1 tsp. vanilla; 1 cup Borden's evaporated milk; 1 cup water; 1 cup Jersey Cream-line milk.

Method: Sift flour and measure. Add salt, baking powder to flour and sift twice. Cream Suremix Crisco and sugar. Beat in eggs one at a time. Add dry ingredients alternately with milk and water mixed. Bake in 8 inch layer cake pans in 375 degree oven. Bake 20 to 25 min. Frost with Guitard chocolate frosting.

Macarons Raised Doughnuts—1 package Maca yeast; 1 cup lukewarm water; 1 cup lukewarm Bor-

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Class of 121 In Graduation List of R. H. S.

Commencement Program Set For Friday, With Address by Dr. B. R. Baxter; Junior High to Advance 130 Students.

Roseburg senior high school will graduate a class of 121 students at the commencement program to be held at the school auditorium at 8 p. m. Friday, May 31. The principal address will be made by Dr. Bruce R. Baxter, president of Willamette university.

The commencement program will climax the school year, which comes to a close this week.

In the junior high school, promotion exercises for the class of 130 sixth graders will be held Wednesday night at 8 p. m. at which time an all-student program will be presented for the student body, parents and friends.

In connection with the program at junior high school, presentation will be made of the Bashford award for the best all-around boy and the P. E. O. award for the best all-around girl.

An impressive commencement ceremony is anticipated at the senior high school Friday night, where the program has been carefully planned.

The program is to be presented as follows:

Professional march, "Grand March," Mader, High School orchestra, "Snap" Gilmore, director.

Invocation—Rev. John Barney Salatiary—Betty Mae Whipple instrumental duet, "Serenade," Schubert, Mrs. Morris Roach, violin; Miss Lois Brown, flute; Mrs. Frances Lintott, accompanist.

Valedictory—Faith Eleanor Young introduction of speaker—W. M. Campbell.

Address—Dr. Bruce R. Baxter Solo, "Ich Liebe Dich, Grieg; Leroy Hiatt.

Presentation of class—C. H. Beard.

Presentation of diplomas—J. E. Dent.

Benediction—Rev. John Barney

The motto of the senior class is: "Today We Follow; Tomorrow We Lead." The class flower is the gardenia and the class colors are red and gold. In keeping with the practice of late years, no flowers will be distributed at the commencement program.

Graduates Listed
Members of the graduating class are:

Gloria Abel, William Adair, Wayne Albertus, Carolyn Allen, Frances Andrews, Lowell Atterbury.

Joseph Bailey, Dora Baker, Hazel

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Memorial To War Dead To Be Held Here

Ceremonies Will be in Charge of Veterans Council; Main Address to be Delivered by Neil Allen, Legion Head.

Memorial to War Dead to Be Held in Roseburg

All plans have been completed for the annual Memorial day ceremonies to be held in Roseburg Thursday, Levi White, general chairman, announced today. The services are in charge of the veterans' council, an organization with which all ex-service men's groups are affiliated.

A change from the plan of holding exercises at the grave of the unknown soldier at the veterans cemetery is planned this year. Instead of marching to the cemetery, the veterans, representatives of various patriotic groups and the general public will be invited to join in a ceremony for the unknown soldier at the corner of Oak and Kane streets, adjoining the Roseburg armory.

Assembly at the armory has been set for 9:30 a. m., and the ceremony there will be held at 10 a. m. From the armory, a parade of bands, drum corps, and marching veterans auxiliary and patriotic societies will proceed to the Oak street bridge, where the auxiliary to the Spanish War veterans will conduct services for the dead at sea. The procession then will return by way of Lane street to Hunt's Indian theatre where the Memorial day address will be given by Neil Allen of Grants Pass, department commander of the American Legion.

Vincent Malone, commander of the Legion, is in charge of the program at the theater, where the Legion auxiliary will be in charge of decorations and ushers.

Japanese Planes Deal Death, Ruin to Chungking

CHUNGKING, May 28.—(AP)—The foreign quarter of Chungking—a new residential district—was severely bombed by Japanese planes today in the first aerial attack on the city proper since August 5, 1939, taking a heavy toll of Chinese civilians.

Forty-one bodies were counted shortly after the raiders passed, and at least 200 were believed wounded. More than 150 bombs fell on the district and fifty houses were destroyed.

King Leopold Surrenders to Germans After 18 Days' Clash With Blitzkrieg

Allies' Vigor Unimpaired By Capitulation

British Army Not Disheartened by Leopold's Action, Says Churchill; King's Aides in France "Disown" Him.

LONDON, May 28.—(AP)—Prime Minister Churchill told commons today in a brief statement that the British and French would ignore the capitulation ordered by King Leopold of Belgium, and would carry on with all vigor.

Adding that the Belgian ministers had declared themselves the only legal government of that country, he pointed out that they had determined to continue the war despite the king.

"Nothing which may happen to us," the prime minister said solemnly, "in this battle can in any way relieve us of our duty to defend the world cause to which we have bound ourselves."

A thunder of cheers arose then in the house.

British Not Disheartened
Surrender of the Belgian army, Churchill went on, had appreciably added to the "grave peril" of the British expeditionary force in Flanders but the troops were nevertheless in good heart although beset on three sides and from the air.

"I have no intention to suggest to the house that we should attempt at this moment to pass judgment on the action of the king of the Belgians in his capacity as commander-in-chief of the Belgian army," Churchill declared.

Cries of "shame" followed Churchill's opening announcement of Belgium's capitulation.

Churchill said the Belgian government had dissociated itself from the king's action and had declared itself the only legal government of Belgium.

War Situation Later
He told the house he expected to make a statement on the general situation when the result of the "intense struggle now going on" is known and measured.

But "this perhaps will not be until beginning of next week," he said.

Belgium's army had, he said, fought "very bravely" and "suf-

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Angered French Cancel Honor to Col. Lindbergh

PARIS, May 28.—(AP)—Honorary membership in the Lafayette escadrille conferred on Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh after his 1927 Atlantic crossing was withdrawn today by order of the French and Air association of American Volunteer combatants in the French army in 1914-18, representing former pilots of the escadrille.

The association announced its action was the result of Lindbergh's speech of May 19, which it classified as "definitely opposed to the spirit of the American Volunteers of the Lafayette escadrille and Foreign Legion who rushed to the defense of France in 1914."

The association's announcement said the title of honorary member was conferred on Col. Lindbergh "in a moment of enthusiasm—mistaken but understandable."

The former pilots of the Lafayette escadrille's announcement concluded:

"We believe that his words are an insult to the memory of the comrades who fell in the field of honor and who rest in the crypt of the Lafayette escadrille monument at Garches."

The speech of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh which roused veterans of the Lafayette escadrille in Paris was broadcast over the United States from Washington May 19.

The flier warned the United States to stay out of Europe's troubles, and said "we need not fear a foreign invasion unless American peoples bring it on through their own quarreling and meddling with affairs abroad."

U. S. Bomber Crash Kills 6, Injures 1

MARCH FIELD, Calif., May 28.—(AP)—Two officers and a crew of four in a Douglas bomber were killed last night, army officials announced today, when their plane crashed near Mojave, Calif.

One man, Sergeant John B. Stewart of Midway, Ala., survived the crash but he was seriously injured.

Those killed were:

Second Lieut. Jess A. Smith, 30, Riverside.

Second Lieut. Charles A. Nisbett, 25, Riverside.

Sergeant Thurman T. Owens, Riverside.

Private G. Kaufman, Burlington, Iowa.

Private Doyle H. Bean, Kirbyville, Texas.

Private Eugene A. Schulz, Twin Falls, Ida.

Plans for Salmon Bake Progressing

Plans for the annual salmon bake, Sunday, June 16, sponsored by the Roseburg Rod and Gun club, are making excellent progress, according to C. A. Patchett, general chairman, who is calling all committee members for a general meeting at the chamber of commerce office at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday.

Mr. Patchett is urging all committee chairmen and members to attend, as it is important, he states, that final outlines of plans be completed.

More than 100 world war veterans will be visitors at the bake, it was learned today, as a district convention of the Veterans of Foreign Wars will be held in Roseburg on that day. Jack Matron, aide to the department commander John Schum, has informed T. F. Holmes, commander of Patrick W. Kelley post of Roseburg, that Roseburg has been selected for the district convention, at which a district commander will be chosen.

Arrangements are being made by the veterans to hold their business session during the morning, and to join in the salmon bake at noon and participate in the afternoon festivities.

Germany's Juggernaut Now Lunges Against Half Million Entrapped British, French

Leopold's Capitulation Disavowed by Belgian Chiefs in Paris as France Shouts "Treason;" Nazis Get Access to Coastal Supply Base of Allies Who Send 30 Divisions to Effect Rescue of Pockets of Troops.

BERNE, Switzerland, May 28.—(AP)—Thirty allied divisions were reported moving into position tonight south of the Aisne river near Rethel for a "now or never" offensive to rescue French and British forces trapped in the Germans' Lille pocket.

Reports reaching here from both sides of the war zone indicated that allied Generalissimo Weygand had placed a major part of this force in position before the Belgians surrendered.

Allied divisions range from about 15,000 to 18,000 men—450,000 to 640,000 in the 30 divisions reported massed for attack.

By the Associated Press

King Leopold of the Belgians ordered the unconditional surrender of his army today after an 18-day defense against the German juggernaut invasion, and British naval spokesmen hinted that the British expeditionary force was preparing to withdraw from the present Flanders battlefield.

It was not immediately indicated whether the British contemplated complete withdrawal from the continent or merely a shifting of their trapped armies south to aid France in her defense along the Somme river front.

The naval spokesmen said the British troops in Belgium would face terrific obstacles in attempting to retire across the channel.

The royal air force and the fleet, they added, would have to hold off the Nazi "Luftwaffe" (air force) to cover the movement.

Half Million Allies Still Trapped
Between 250,000 and 500,000 Belgian troops were lost to the allies through Leopold's "unprecedented" command, which heightened the already crucial danger of more than half a million French and British soldiers battling against encirclement in northern France and Belgium.

Capitulation of King Leopold left an estimated 700,000 allied soldiers trapped in a space hardly bigger than a good sized western cattle ranch, the Germans reported.

Into this crowded area today waves of German dive bombers were unloading lethal cargoes of bombs and machine gun bullets, determined to paralyze all organized resistance.

With the flank exposed by the Belgian surrender, it seemed that only a miracle could save the trapped men from destruction. "The big battle in Flanders and Artois has reached a climax," it said.

By capitulating, Leopold saved his throne so far as the Germans are concerned.

Adolf Hitler was reported "profoundly stirred" both by the soldierly attitude of the Belgian king and at his political wisdom in capitulating when, in the German view, further resistance was hopeless.

In some form or other, assuming Germany is victorious, Leopold will be permitted to continue functioning as king, informed sources predicted.

Belgian Leaders Disavow Capitulation
Leopold's government in Paris disavowed the 38-year-old monarch's order of capitulation and prepared to rally new fighting forces.

The Belgian premier, Hubert Pierlot, said in Paris that his king's decision to surrender—made against the "unanimous advice of his ministers—would not be confirmed by the Belgian government.

"The act of one man does not commit the entire nation," he declared.

French military sources called Leopold's order "personal treason."

The Belgian monarch's decision to lay down arms came at the most critical hour in the struggle for mastery of the English channel.

Foreign circles in Rome expected the Belgian surrender to hasten Italy's long-awaited entrance into the war—to help Germany "finish off" the allies and win a share of the victor's spoils.

King Leopold's order, bitterly assailed by Premier Reynaud of France as given "in full battle" without even notifying the French and British, seriously exposed the allies' rear on the English channel between Dunkerque and Ostend.

Crash Kills Re-elected Columbus Knights Scribe
ALBANY, Ore., May 28.—(AP)—An automobile-lumber truck collision killed John F. Dooley of Albany, re-elected secretary of the Oregon Knights of Columbus, near Halsey early today.

Mrs. Dooley was seriously injured and brought to the Albany General hospital. The couple was returning from the annual convention at Bend.

Authorities said Dooley's car rammed the rear of the lumber truck.

Hospital attendants said Mrs. Dooley's recovery was doubtful. She received a fractured skull.

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Arms Supply to be Boosted in U. S. Defense Program



Pictograph shows great increases in number of war weapons and equipment planned for the U. S. army. Small figure in each group shows number now on hand, large figure indicates quantity army will have when new defense program is complete. To attain this production a fundamental capital-labor problem must first be solved.