

ROSEBURG NEWS-REVIEW

Issued Daily Except Sunday by the
News-Review Co., Inc.

Member of The Associated Press
The Associated Press is exclusively
entitled to the use for publication
of all news dispatches credited to
it or not otherwise credited in
this paper and to all local news
published herein. All rights of re-
production of special dispatches
herein are also reserved.

HARRIS ELLSWORTH Editor

Entered as second class matter
May 13, 1920, at the post office at
Roseburg, Oregon, under act of
March 2, 1879.

Represented by

WEST-HOLIDAY

New York—271 Madison Ave., Chi-
cago—260 N. Michigan Ave., San
Francisco—220 Bush Street, San
Diego—1000 Broadway, Portland—
1000 Broadway, Seattle—602
Stewart Street, Portland—
1000 Broadway, Portland—
1000 Broadway, Portland—
1000 Broadway, Portland—

**OREGON NEWS-PAPER
PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION**

Subscription Rates
Daily, per year by mail.....\$5.00
Daily, 6 months by mail.....2.50
Daily, 3 months by mail.....1.25
Daily, by carrier per month.....1.25
Daily, by carrier per year.....15.00

THE infant republic of the United States didn't know about fascists, nazis and communists back in 1876. Had the people of that distant era been able to foresee the events of today, they might have given more serious consideration to the following proposed constitutional amendment, approved by congress but rejected by enough states to kill it:

"If any citizen of the United States shall accept, claim, receive or retain any title of nobility or honor, or shall, without the consent of congress, accept and retain any present, pension, office or emolument of any kind whatever, from any emperor, king, prince or foreign power, such person shall cease to be a citizen of the United States and shall be incapable of holding any office of trust or profit under them or either of them."

Had the amendment passed 129 years ago, it might have proved a bit tough for modern henchmen who collect foreign titles and who value their American citizenship.

But it would have been a lot tougher for the boys and girls who get their orders and their pay checks from Hitler and Stalin and who cling tenaciously to the benevolent protection Uncle Sam gives his citizens.

Despite manacles by government officials at odd moments since the European war began, the American press would not be permitted to go on unchecked if this country ever became involved in war. Prof. Harold L. Cross of Columbia university and special counsel to the American Publishers' association, predicted recently.

Professor Cross contended that emergencies, even those as great as war itself, do not justify curtailment of press freedom; that the very liberty under which newspapers operate today was obtained during an emergency.

It is unlikely that any section of the press would turn to treason during a war involving this country. Freedom of the press remains a precious American heritage. The United States can never afford to dispense with it, even temporarily.

Between sessions of the A. P. of L. executive council in Miami, Fla., President William Green found time to address an audience at the local Talmud Temple Methodist church.

Mr. Green compared conditions in totalitarian countries with American democracy. "Never has there been a contrast more startling and convincing," he said. "Never have the American people been afforded a more effective lesson in government."

"To make American democracy work, however, we must have more unity of thought and unity of action—that is the need of our time."

Yes, indeed, Mr. Green. When would it be convenient for you to talk this matter over with John L. Lewis?

Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1.)

phone calls are doing too much damage to allied shipping and devices that something drastic has to be done about it.

MEANWHILE day by day this country drifts nearer to the edge of war.

We do everything we can short of military or naval action to help Britain and France. We discuss, every day with more tolerance, the idea of making loans to aid Finland. We consider selling military equipment to Norway and Sweden.

We talk of more loans to China and embargoes against Japan.

Whatever else we do, let's not close our eyes to the fact that things such as these LEAD TO WAR.

VENTURESOME skaters play a game involving skimming as close to the edge of thin ice as possible without breaking through. It is exciting, but dangerous, and often ends in somebody going through.

The international game the United States is playing involves exactly the same risk.

IT may be that the people of the United States want to go on playing this game, but at least they should do so with full knowledge of what may happen as a result.

BARBS

Father Coughlin stirred up more attention by not speaking than he has through most of his broadcasts. That might be a hint.

The Balkans intend to mind their own business—if they can get used to all those people looking over their shoulders.

Congress, as usual, is discovering that the trouble with economy movements is that it costs a dollar to save 50 cents.

The Finns alone are making good the perennial threat to send the communists back where they came from.

Germany wants it made clear that it doesn't desire to interfere in Rumania. All it wants is to control Rumanian industries, oil production and government.

There are 42 different tax deadlines in Chicago. Instead of making appointments for Thursday, business men say, "I'll see you on Corporate Surplus day."

KRRR

Mutual Broadcasting System
1600 Kilocycles

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.
4:15—Haven of Rest, MBS.
4:45—Tea Time Dance.
5:20—Shamus Cost You Money.
5:45—Little Orphan Annie, MBS.
6:00—Tonight's Time.
6:05—News, Calif. Pacific Utilities.
6:10—News-Review NewsFlashes.
6:15—Song Spinners.
6:30—John B. Hughes, Avalon Cigarettes, MBS.
6:45—Humor Hour.
7:00—Raymond Gram Swing, MBS.
7:15—Mutual Maestros.
7:20—Lone Ranger, MBS.
8:00—Henry Weber's Pageant of Melody.
8:15—Alvin Roy and Maxine Grey, MBS.
8:20—Interlude.
8:25—Music by Faith, MBS.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News, MBS.
9:15—Freddy Berners, MBS.
9:20—Paul Harris Orchestra, MBS.
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.
10:00—Sign Off.

THURSDAY, FEB 15

7:00—Staff and Nonstaff.
7:30—News-Review of the Air.
7:40—News, Gilmore Corner.
7:45—Blissfully in Wax.
8:00—Breakfast Club, MBS.
8:30—Keep Fit to Music, MBS.
8:45—Medical Information Bureau, MBS.
9:00—Man About Town.
9:15—P. S. Navy Band, MBS.
9:30—Ma Perkins, Proctor & Gamble, MBS.
9:45—Carters of Elm Street, Ovaltine, MBS.
10:00—Varieties.
10:15—Happy Gang, MBS.
10:20—Piano Improvisation, MBS.
10:45—The Family Doctor, Capco.
11:00—Hill House Concert Orch., MBS.
11:15—Concert in Contrast, MBS.
11:20—School of the Air, MBS.
11:45—Symphony.
12:00—Lunchtime Dance.
12:15—Rhythm at Random.
12:45—News, Sawtooth Stores.
12:50—News-Review of the Air.
1:00—The Stranger's Man On The Street.
1:15—Don Lee School of the Air, MBS.
1:30—The Quiet Hour.
2:00—At Your Command.
2:15—American Family Robinson.
2:30—The Johnson Family, MBS.
2:45—American Legion News.
3:00—Harris, MBS.
3:00—Jenny Livingston's Orch., MBS.
3:20—Music and Manors, MBS.
4:00—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.
4:15—Haven of Rest, MBS.
4:45—Tea Time Dance.
5:00—Story of American Indian MBS.
5:20—This and That in Rhythm.
5:45—Little Orphan Annie, Ovaltine, MBS.
6:00—Tonight's Time.
6:05—News, Calif. Pacific Utilities Co.
6:10—News-Review NewsFlashes.
6:15—Thee, General Sawyer, MBS.
6:20—John B. Hughes, MBS.
6:45—Nail Lacker's Guild, MBS.
7:15—Mutual Maestros.
7:20—The Shadow, MBS.
8:00—Alvin Roy's Orch., MBS.
8:15—Nail Defense Week, MBS.
8:45—Twilight Trails, Avalon Cigarettes, MBS.
9:00—Alka Seltzer News, MBS.
9:15—Jenny Berners' Orch., MBS.
9:20—Freddy Berners, MBS.
9:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.
10:00—Sign Off.

OUT OUR WAY



WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

Silver Purchasing Halt Undecided

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The senate banking committee delayed action today on a proposal, recommended by a subcommittee, to discontinue treasury purchases of foreign silver.

Majority Leader Barkley (R-Ky.) said that "this matter involves our foreign policy as well as purchases here by nations who have been sending in silver."

"Most committee members," he added, "thought it best for us to consult the state and treasury departments before acting."

Mexico, Canada and some South American countries have been the chief beneficiaries of foreign silver purchases, some senators said. China at one time sold large quantities of the metal to this country.

Barkley recalled that the state department has opposed curtailment of foreign silver purchases during the last session of congress and that the treasury said a prohibition against silver buying might reduce sales of American products.

Mexico and China, Barkley said, might be seriously affected.

The subcommittee reported favorably on a bill by Senator Townsend (R-Ill.) that would terminate the authority granted under the 1934 silver purchase act which the treasury has utilized in buying more than \$200,000,000 worth of foreign silver at an average cost of about 52 cents an ounce.

Senator Glass, (D-Vt.), chairman of the subcommittee, and the Townsend bill. There was, he added, "some disagreement" about it.

No RFC Loans For Labor Act Breakers

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—(AP)—J. A. Mendenhall, chairman of the labor board, disclosed today the board had an arrangement with the RFC whereby it recommended that loan disbursements be withheld from companies against which the board issued Wagner act complaints.

The chairman told a house investigating committee that the arrangement had been worked out last fall after RFC officials had learned the situation.

He presented a letter from Nathan Witt, labor board secretary, to George R. Connelley, secretary of the reconstruction finance corporation, confirming an understanding which Witt said had been reached last August 2 at a conference between RFC and labor board officials.

According to Witt's letter, the understanding was that the RFC should supply the labor board weekly with a list of loans authorized to business enterprises, banks, railroads and other businesses.

The board agreed to turn in check this list and inform the lending corporation whether proceedings were pending before the board involving the question whether any of the borrowing companies had engaged in unfair labor practices.

The board agreed to turn in check this list and inform the lending corporation whether proceedings were pending before the board involving the question whether any of the borrowing companies had engaged in unfair labor practices.

Southern Oregon Has Touch of Snow

PORTLAND, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Rain and snow moistened Oregon farms and ranges today but the temperature in many sections remained a mild, spring-like tone.

The government weather station forecast showers tonight with clearing skies east of the Cascades Thursday. Snow was expected in the mountain districts.

Snow fell yesterday in southern Oregon from Ashland to Lakeview and extended into the northeast portion. Two inches of snow melted rapidly in Klamath Falls. Lakeview reported an accumulation of seven inches.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Bend's minimum temperature of 22 degrees was the lowest in Oregon today. Maximum readings entered the high 50s at some western points.

Portland was about the only point escaping moisture. Precipitation readings for 24 hours up to 4:30 a. m. included Baker 2.7 of an inch, Bend 1.2, Burns 2.8, Brookings 1.5, Eugene 1.5, Hood River .85, Lakeview .85, Medford .65, North Bend .52, Newport .13, Pendleton .58, Roseburg .68, Seaside .70, Summit .12.

Return of Shingle Quota Demanded

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Re-establishment of a 25 per cent import quota for Canadian shingles, adequate old age pensions and an embargo on shipment to Japan of all materials useful in the manufacture of munitions, were urged by the Northwest regional convention of the National Weaver union yesterday.

Delegates are in attendance at the convention, which continued today from Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana locals.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

SEATTLE, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The federal reclamation service has transferred C. C. Fisher, construction engineer on the \$8,000,000 hydroelectric project, to the Willamette valley basin project as engineer in charge of irrigation studies.

Fisher, a University of Oregon graduate who has gained distinction in his field in the United States, Mexico and Russia, will have headquarters at Portland, he will be succeeded here by Donald S. Stricker of Washington, D. C.

Japs Advise Chang To Cease Warfare

Further Resistance Useless,
Chinese General Warned,
After Heavy Losses.

HONGKONG, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The Japanese army tonight issued a proclamation that it now had won "sufficient areas in China for establishment of the new order in east Asia" and urging Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to surrender.

Further Chinese resistance is "useless," said the proclamation, issued by Japan's south China command and addressed to Gen. Chiang and his government.

The recent Japanese campaign in Kwangsi province in the south has brought the new situation about, the proclamation stated.

"Supply routes to Chungking (the Chinese capital) have been cut and rapid progress is being made in formation of a new central government in China under Wang Ching-wei," the proclamation said. "Therefore in the future we will not expand our operations but will await your offensive. In case you adopt this latter plan, we will resort to necessary tactics and add more pages to the war annals of the world."

Wang Ching-wei, former Chinese premier, is establishing a new central government in cooperation with Tokyo and in opposition to the Chungking regime.

Declaring 50,000 Chinese have been killed and 200,000 wounded in Kwangsi province fighting the Japanese high command for South China suggested today to Chiang that he seek peace under threat of further slaughter.

In messages to Chiang and other Chinese generals, the Japanese command added that 50,000 Chinese had deserted or been captured, and asked careful consideration whether "you should add to the depletion of your fighting forces or seek peace."

Portland Hires Tulsa Educator

PORTLAND, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The Portland public school board selected O. B. Badger of Tulsa, Okla., today to direct vocational education and industrial arts here.

Badger is supervisor of industrial and adult education in the Tulsa public schools. He will be advised of the appointment as soon as the board determines whether he will be employed under contract or teacher tenure.

Recent Weather Batters Oregon Range Outlook

PORTLAND, Feb. 14.—(AP)—Mild, open weather and recent moisture have improved the outlook for Oregon ranges, the department of agriculture marketing service said today.

Light snowfall has permitted full use of the short supply of range feed. Large supplies of hay are available but little supplemental feeding has been necessary. Livestock are wintering in good condition.

Board Approves Plan for Early Expense Requests

SALFORD, Feb. 14.—(AP)—The state board of control approved today the plan of Charles A. Sprague's request that all state departments complete their bills for the 1941 legislature by December 15.

An outline of these bills would be submitted to the governor by September 1.

Governor Sprague told other members of the board that prompt completion of the bills would expedite work of the legislature.

Native of Jacksonville, Kin of Jeff Davis, Dies