

THE WEATHER

Humidity 4:30 p. m. yesterday 71%
Highest temperature yesterday 42
Lowest temperature last night 39
Precipitation for 24 hours .0
Precip. since first of month 4.21
Precip. from Sept. 1, 1938 7.70
Excess since Sept. 1, 1938 2.24
Cloudy

Roseburg News-Review
THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

ALL THE NEWS—

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VOL. XXVII NO. 87 OF THE EVENING NEWS

NAZIS IMPOSE 400 MILLION FINE ON JEWS

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
It would be hard for anyone to deny that in voting on the measures on the ballot at Tuesday's election the people of Oregon followed convictions based upon intelligent study. The results bear out that impression overwhelmingly.

TAKE, for example, the measures proposing to relieve bank directors of double liability. It was supported by nearly all the newspapers in the state, including this one, and was backed up by the argument that since deposits up to \$5,000 are guaranteed it is no longer necessary.

AS another example, consider the anti-gambling measures, which carried in every county by about the same relative vote. People must have reasoned thus: "Gambling tends to impoverish the masses of the people, and is therefore economically unsound. Besides, commercialized gambling tends to become corrupt. So, if people want to gamble, let them bet on football games, or on tomorrow's weather—or get into a friendly poker game. Let's keep commercialized gambling out of this state."

Who will say that the people (Continued on page 4.)

FATHER'S SLAP IS FATAL TO INFANT

CHICAGO, Nov. 12—(AP)—A young father was held in police custody today after telling officers he slapped his infant son, Tod, on the head in distraction over the baby's prolonged crying, causing fatal injuries.

The police took the four-month-old baby to a hospital, where he was pronounced dead. Koch was caring for the child while his wife, Marcia, 26, was at work. He told police he tried for two hours to quiet the youngster and, becoming distracted, suddenly slapped him. Tod was the Koch's only child.

The remorseful father, who was held without charge pending an inquest, told police he and his wife were reconciled yesterday after being separated since shortly after the baby's birth.

Connolly Predicts Nuisance Levies Retention, Income Tax Hoist Later

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12—(AP)—Senator Connolly (D., Tex.), a member of the senate finance committee, predicted today that the next congress would pass no general tax bill. Improving business conditions should increase federal revenues and make tax revisions unnecessary, Connolly said. However, he predicted enactment of the so-called "nuisance taxes" many of which expire next year. These taxes include such levies as that on theatre tickets.

The Texas senator said he believed, too, that in the long run congress would be forced to increase tax rates on incomes in the middle brackets and to consider lowering exemptions. There is no doubt that the government is going to need more revenue and I think the place to get

Trains With Football Fans Collide

40 Reported Hurt When 2 Cars Upset

Accident Occurs at South Bend, Ind.; Two Die When Bus With Grid Team Strikes Truck.

SOUTH BEND, Ind., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Two football special trains packed with persons bound for the Notre Dame-Minnesota game crashed at right angles here this afternoon, injuring "at least 35 to 40" persons, hospital attaches said.

Two coaches of a New York Central railroad "special" carrying approximately 150 football fans overturned. Those injured were in these cars.

State police who rushed to the scene were unable to ascertain immediately whether anyone had been killed. All available ambulances were pressed into service.

Both trains were from Chicago. The New York Central "special" was headed north on a siding. A Grand Trunk railroad "special" was going east on the main line.

Train Hit in Middle Witness said the Grand Trunk locomotive struck the New York Central almost in the middle, overturning a bar coach and a passenger coach, both filled nearly to capacity.

Rescuers had to use ladders to reach the injured. Those hurt were taken to hospitals, where attaches said an accurate check of the injured could not be made for some time.

The ambulances had difficulty getting through the heavy downtown football traffic. The accident resulted in much confusion, and it was impossible to get complete details immediately.

GRID PLAYER, BUS DRIVER DIE IN TRAFFIC CRASH

BELE PLAIN, Minn., Nov. 12.—(AP)—A bus driver and a football player were killed, a coach was critically injured, and a dozen other members of the team were bruised and cut when the bus carrying the Gustavus Adolphus college team of St. Peter crashed the rear of a truck early today.

The dead were Carl Olsen of St. Peter, who was driving the bus, and Tony V. Anderson of Washburn, Wis., a player. Coach George Myrum was reported.

(Continued on page 6.)

HUNTING MISTAKE PENALTIES URGED

PORTLAND, Nov. 12.—(AP)—L. H. Douglas, wild life and range manager for the federal forest service, proposed today prosecution today for sportsmen accused of killing hunting companions. Douglas suggested a severe prison sentence for those guilty of wounding a hunter and a stiff fine for killing farm stock.

JURY in delinquency no 4 p 1 A justice court jury early this week failed to reach a verdict in the trial of Gene DeLauney of Drain, charged with driving an automobile while under the influence of intoxicating liquor. The jury, after several hours' deliberation, reported it was hopelessly deadlocked and was discharged by Justice of the Peace R. W. Marsters. No date has been set for retrial.

Succeeds M'Adoo As U. S. Senator



Thomas M. Storge, Santa Barbara publisher, who was named by Governor Merriam of California to fill William G. McAdoo's unexpired term as U. S. senator, McAdoo resigned to take over the presidency of a steamship line.

DEATH SUMMONS "TYPHOID MARY"

Once Innocent Spreader of Epidemics Victim of Paralysis at 70.

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—(AP)—"Typhoid Mary" Mallon, a pleasant-faced Irish cook whose plump body once was a breeding place of death for scores, is dead at 70.

The nation's most famous "medical prisoner" died yesterday on North Brother island, where a quarter century she had been isolated by health authorities as an innocent "carrier" of typhoid fever germs.

Ironically, it was paralysis and old age—not the billions of disease bacilli which made her a living test tube for death—that killed her. She was immune and never contracted the ailment she was believed to have spread unwittingly to hundreds.

Mary's story goes back to a series of fatal typhoid epidemics in wealthy Westchester and Long Island neighborhoods at the start of the century.

Repeated examinations of food and water failed to disclose the source of contagion. Then Dr. George A. Soper, sanitary engineer, discovered that a cook—a good cook, her employers always added—named Mary Mallon had served in many of the afflicted homes, and that the disease followed but never preceded her. Unknowingly that she herself was the agent of disaster, she fled to a new job as soon as signs of the disease appeared in a household.

The frightened cook was examined in 1907 by health authorities who found her robust body teeming with potential death. They isolated her.

WOMAN, 67, FACES TRAGEDY INQUIRY

ELLENSBURG, Wash., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Mrs. George Meneghel of Roslyn was held in the county jail here today for investigation pending an inquest next week into the death of a neighbor, Ed Taylor, 67, from injuries received in a scuffle with Mrs. Meneghel Thursday afternoon.

Coroner Phil Davidson said Mrs. Meneghel said she hit Taylor over the head with a wooden dumbbell when he invaded her home while intoxicated and made advances to her. Davidson said Taylor was found in Mrs. Meneghel's bedroom by her husband.

GUNMEN IN COUPE ROB MESSENGERS

ATLANTA, Ga., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Three gunmen in a coupe equipped with a siren robbed three messengers of the Davidson-Paxon company, a department store of approximately \$23,000, mostly cash, in a downtown holdup today. The automobile carrying the bandits sped away with siren open. It swerved across the sidewalk at several points to escape traffic jams.

Japanese Cut Farther Into Central China

Thousands of Natives Flee From Plane Bombings; U. S. Joins Protest On Trade Ban.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Thousands of Chinese civilians fled from towns and villages along the upper Yangtze today as the Japanese carried their invasion into hitherto untouched areas 1,000 miles inland.

The mass migration, one of the greatest ever seen in the far east, was inspired by fear of intensified air bombings by the oncoming invaders who early today occupied Yochow, 122 miles up the Yangtze from Hankow.

Hundreds of Chinese were moving on for the third or fourth time. The Chinese press reported large numbers had been killed and maimed by Japanese bombers operating from Hankow and striking at towns all the way to China's borders.

Planes Take Heavy Toll A dispatch from Chungking, the provisional capital, said 1,009 civilians were killed or wounded Thursday when 18 Japanese planes raided towns and cities in Hsinan province.

The capture of Yochow, important rail and river center, placed the Japanese within 80 miles of Chungking, capital of Hunan province and next goal in the inland drive. The invaders immediately moved on from Yochow, one column following the railroad southward and the other moving westward through hilly country.

With the fall of Yochow, the Japanese reported the Chinese were withdrawing from their long-held Su river line protecting Nanchang, Chinese air base in Kiangsi province.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Official sources today disclosed that parallel notes have been delivered in Tokyo by the United States, Britain and France protesting discrimination against their merchant shipping on the Yangtze river.

The British note, described as "firmly worded," took the Japanese to account for not keeping their promise to open the Yangtze river to British merchant ships after the capture of Hankow.

Japanese have said the dangers to navigation prevented opening the river.

TWO BOYS KILLED ON PHEASANT HUNT

WAUKEGAN, Ill., Nov. 12.—(AP)—Two boys went pheasant hunting today. Only one came back alive.

Finished early with their sport, George P. 19; Floyd Greenwald, 12; and Clarence Bogler, 11, started for home.

Shortly thereafter the Bogler boy sobbed out an hysterical story of how his companions met death. Deputy Sheriff Christian said Clarence related that:

Pye was carrying a repeating shotgun. It was discharged accidentally, the shot striking the Greenwald boy in the left side of his head. He slumped to the ground.

Pye started dazedly at his wounded companion, began to sob, whirled the shotgun around and shot himself in the right side of the head.

Both died from their wounds.

MRS. SANGER URGES PENSION EXPANSION

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Mrs. Margaret Sanger, birth control advocate, today urged federal pensions for all persons of child-bearing age, suffering from transmissible or hereditary diseases, who would agree to sterilization.

Dividends Flow From Pastor's Gift Dollars

WALTON, N. Y., Nov. 12.—(AP)—The collection plate of the First Methodist church, which its pastor, the Rev. Grant Robinson recently "passed in reverse," has already started to pay dividends, he reported today.

His idea, which he carried out on October 30, was to give each member of the congregation \$1 with the stipulation that it be invested and the profits, with the original sum, to be returned to the church.

In describing the plan a "great success," the pastor related to the example of Miss Martha Durin, who used her dollar, he said, to purchase peanuts which she salted and the retailed for ten cents a bag.

Another member of the church, Ansel Diamond, the pastor said, had bought a dollar's worth of coffee and sold it in a house to house canvass, and he repeated the process by re-investing the profits.

At the same time, he reported that he had received offers from people in widely scattered sections of the nation, all anxious to aid the church.

He said that an Oregon stamp collector suggested that Walton merchants take commemorative stamps from letters and sell them to him at a small profit which would go to the church.

INDIANA GOP TO DEMAND RECOUNT

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Raymond E. Willis, senatorial candidate, and other republican nominees on the state ticket who lost close contests in Tuesday's election on the basis of unofficial returns charged fraud in the counting of ballots and pushed plans today to seek a recount.

A complete, revised, unofficial tabulation, gave the republicans claim to only three of 12 state offices at stake.

U. S. Sen. Frederick Van Nuys margin for re-election on the basis of the new unofficial count was cut to 5,992 votes over Willis, Angola publisher. Van Nuys got 786,974 ballots.

"We are going forward," Willis said, "with the verification of reports of fraud and corruption in many precincts in Indiana, especially those which were evidently held out until late reports were in and which turned apparent victory into seeming defeat for the republicans."

"We shall fully investigate every one of these reports—and they are many—for presentation to the proper senate authorities."

METHODISTS HIT AT ALIEN DICTATORS

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Nov. 12.—(AP)—The board of bishops of the Methodist Episcopal church, North, in a declaration last night asserted that democracy must turn to religion "for those over-mastering ideas that will insure that men granted freedom will not abuse it."

In the declaration, which the bishops termed an announcement of the church's attitude toward dictators in Germany and Italy, said that "Methodism is determined not to allow the intimidation of its clergy . . . Methodism proposes to defend itself from every attempt to silence its preachings."

COLLEGE STUDENT COMMITS SUICIDE

PULLMAN, Nov. 12.—(AP)—William G. Patterson, 23-year-old senior at Washington State college, ended his life last night by swallowing poison at the home of his parents. Mrs. and Mrs. D. M. Patterson. Police Chief Ricketts said today.

He said the youth left no explanation of his act, was in good health and his grades were all average or above.

BRITISH BOMBER CRASHES; THREE DIE

RUGLELEY, England, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Three men were killed when a royal air force bomber caught fire during a forced landing here today.

Demos Should 'Clean House' Lewis States

CIO Chairman Says His Cohorts Still Support Roosevelt But Finds Party Defects.

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 12.—(AP)—CIO Chairman John L. Lewis told a press conference today last Tuesday's election indicated the need for a house cleaning in some quarters of the democratic party and closer cooperation among liberal forces.

"Labor of itself," the CIO chief-tan said, "cannot sustain the prestige of the democratic organization in states where the conduct of that organization or its representatives in office is such as not to warrant the confidence of the electorate."

The states he had in mind, he said, included Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Ohio, and he amplified his remarks later to aim his criticism specifically at Governor Martin L. Davey of Ohio and Mayor Frank Hague of Jersey City, N. J., a member of the democratic national committee.

The defeat of the CIO-supported democratic ticket in Pennsylvania last Tuesday, he described as "debacle" and said it would be traced back to the "stupidity, arrogance and lack of consideration for the rights of labor" and "the common people on the part of the two major Pennsylvania politicians."

Still Backs Roosevelt Asked what he considered the long range effects of the November election, Lewis said:

"I think the liberal element of the democratic party, labor and other progressives have a definite incentive to cooperate."

Labor, he said, must have an increasingly greater part in government and not continue as "just hewers of wood and drawers of water for the democratic party."

"The great majority are overwhelmingly behind President Roosevelt," he said, "and his general policies. Unquestionably they have no reason to return to the republican party which for years has done nothing but betray the interests of the people."

CIO Loses Huge Unit Lewis may lose the first constitutional convention of CIO here next week unless the international bodies garner workers union on the issue of peace versus dualism in the labor movement.

The general executive board of the U.I.G.W.U., one of the founders of the CIO industrial union drive three years ago, voted yesterday against joining Lewis in a permanent union.

(Continued on page 6.)

WIDOW OF FOUNDER OF OAKLAND DIES

Mrs. A. F. Brown, former resident of Oakland, Oregon, died Tuesday at her home in Pasadena, Calif., according to word received by friends. The body is to be brought to Oakland for interment beside that of Mr. Brown, founder of Oakland, who died several years ago. Services will be held in the Masonic cemetery near Old Oakland, at 11 a. m. Tuesday, Nov. 15. Arrangements are in charge of the Stearns mortuary.

NINE MISSING IN MINING TOWN FIRE

ROUYEN, Que., Nov. 12.—(Canadian Press)—Nine persons were listed missing today in a fire that burned an entire business block in this northern Quebec mining town.

Two hotels, a garage and two stores were destroyed at an estimated loss of \$250,000.

At least three persons were injured. Sam Albart of Kirkland Lake, Ont., and A. J. H. Stevenson of Toronto were in serious condition as a result of burns.

AUTO OF FOOTBALL PLAYER KILLS BOY

PORTLAND, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Seven-year-old Dickie Heffron of Tigard died here last night of fractured skull suffered yesterday when an automobile knocked him down near his parents' home.

The driver, Harry Chandler, 19, who was involved, was on his way to play for Tigard high school's football team against Sherwood. He did not compete.

Murder Retaliation Edict Also Sweeps Harried Race

From Germany's Trade Life

His Palace Stoned By Vengeful Nazis

Damages Incurred in Riots Assessed to Jews; Insurance Confiscated

Mob Fury Turns on Palace of Munich Archbishop Faulhaber Because of Remarks

BERLIN, Nov. 12.—(AP)—Germany's remaining 500,000 Jews were uprooted from German economic life and fined 1,000,000,000 marks—\$400,000,000—today for the murder of Ernst Vom Rath, German diplomat in Paris, by a Jewish youth.

How the 1,000,000,000 marks will be raised was not disclosed. The fine was assessed in a decree issued by Field Marshal Goering after a conference of ministers. The decree was not published and an official summary of the edict said only:

"Above all, a decision was arrived at to place a penalty for the dastardly murder in Paris upon German Jews in their entirety in the form of a money fine of 1,000,000,000 reichsmarks."

Goering's decree, issued in his capacity of director of Germany's four-year plan, and a decree by Propaganda Minister Goebbels closed new Nazi barriers around the nation's cultural and economic life.

At the same time, arrests and indictments of Jews were reported in Berlin, Salzburg and Frankfurt on Main.

In some smaller towns the arrest of male Jews appeared to have been 100 per cent.

Cardinal's Palace Stoned As a by-product of anti-Semitic fury in Germany, a Nazi mob in Munich today partially wrecked the palace of Michael Cardinal Faulhaber, uncompromising foe of nazism. The cardinal denounced the Nazi party as "blasphemous" in its efforts to order the spiritual life of Germans. He declared the Nazi catchword "service to the nation is service to God" has been used to turn Germans from religion.

The attack followed an address last night before 5,000 persons by (Continued on page 6.)

ATTACKS ON JEWS AROUSES ENGLAND

Chamberlain's Efforts to Force Peace in Europe May Be Retarded.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—(AP)—British resentment at Germany's widespread campaign against Jews threatened today to halt Prime Minister Chamberlain's laborious efforts to forge a lasting peace in Europe.

The British government's swift reaction to the burning and looting of Jewish property in Berlin and other German cities indicated British might yet find occasion to quarrel with the nation she narrowly missed fighting two months ago.

The indignation at the most recent anti-Jew outburst in Germany will be focused in parliament Monday when Major Attlee, labor party leader, asks the government for information on the attacks.

It was believed certain that discussion of Germany's colonial claims—the thorny blizzard which (Continued on page 6.)

New Fullerton School Now Ready

When school time rolls around next Monday morning for the pupils of Fullerton school, they will take their places in a new, modern building, far different than the old, obsolete wooden quarters occupied for many years. Furniture, desks, supplies, etc., are being moved into the new building, built near the senior high school in West Roseburg. All construction work, except a few minor finishing details, has been completed, permitting occupancy of the building following the Armistice day holiday, which affords time in which to make the move.

The Rose school building in the south end of town, replacing a brick structure which, after condemnation was found, near the point of collapse, also is nearing completion and it is expected that it will be occupied during the Christmas holiday season.

The two buildings were erected with district funds raised by a bond issue, after an effort to secure PWA assistance failed.

Oregon Cities League Asks Share of Gas-Motor Taxes for Street Upkeep

PORTLAND, Nov. 12.—(AP)—A state legislature interim committee received a request from the League of Oregon Cities today for a share of gasoline and motor vehicle tax revenues to maintain streets.

The proposed allocation was \$500,000 annually compared with the \$12,655,397 collected by the state last year.

County Judge F. L. Phipps of The Dalles, representing the Association of Oregon Counties, opposes a possible reduction in the 15.7 per cent assessed to the counties.

"The allocation to cities will in no way interfere with the ability of the state highway commission to match federal aid funds or to carry on the highway program," said Mayor Charles H. Huggins of Marshfield.

"The decline in debt service re-

quirements and the normal increase in gasoline tax revenues will be sufficient to provide the amount requested by the cities."

Cities' Plight Cited He added that one-third of the motor travel in Oregon was on city streets. Virtually all cities are confronted by declining assessed valuations and heavy tax delinquencies, the mayor stated, and are unable to repair and maintain existing streets, many face loss of original investment.

The highway commission has estimated that about \$1,914,263 would be required to put city arteries in satisfactory riding condition.

The highway commission was represented by Henry Cabell, chairman, and Engineer R. H. Baldoek, who opposed further allocation of motor vehicle revenues.