

THE WEATHER
Humidity 4:30 p. m. yesterday 24%
Highest temperature yesterday 90
Lowest temperature last night 59
Precipitation for 24 hours .09
Precip. since first of month .05
Precip. from Sept. 1, 1937 .40-50
Excess since Sept. 1, 1937 .8-40
Clear: Slightly Cooler.

VOL. XLII NO. 288 OF ROSEBURG RE

ROOSEVELT SET FOR WESTWARD CAMPAIGN

Editorials ON THE Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
YOU'VE read here of the sup who lost \$250 matching coins with a couple of total strangers in Portland and of the boob who paid \$100 for a Los Angeles street car, taking the word of the slickers who sold it to him that it was a nice, easy way to make a living. Both of these were a long way off, but the same thing is going on right here at home.

A southern Oregon carnival the other day, one poor devil came off \$17.50 loser. Another dropped \$10. A third came out of the small end of the horn to the tune of \$7.
None of the three could afford to throw his money away. One was a CCC youth, just mustered out and on his way home. Another had been married less than two weeks, and certainly needed all his loose change.
The third wasn't heavy financially.

It is not intended here to intimate that the three were robbed. They probably got as good a run for their money as anyone is expected to get at a carnival. Carnivals, you know, aren't run as charitable institutions.
The point is that three young

(Continued on page 4)

TWO PROMINENT EDUCATORS PASS

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., July 7.—(AP)—Dr. Charles Rickertson Allen, 75, known as the "father of vocational education in America," died here yesterday from a heart attack.
As personnel director for the emergency fleet corporation during the World war he won nationwide fame in the vocational education field by his swift training of more than 100,000 workmen to skill in various ship-building trades.
After the war he served as consultant to the federal board of vocational education. At the age of 70 he retired to continue class work at Colorado university. Colorado state college, and other educational institutions.
He had planned this summer to teach courses at Colorado university.

ATLANTA, July 7.—(AP)—Dr. R. E. Blackwell, 54, president of the Randolph-Macon college, Ashland, Va., and a former president of the Southern Association of Colleges, died in a hospital here today.
Dr. Blackwell taught English to four generations at Randolph-Macon, a school where he spent the greater part of his life, starting as a student at the age of 13.

Oddities Flashed From Press Wire

By the Associated Press
Job Hunt in Rhyme
MERCHANTVILLE, N. J.—Miss B. Elizabeth Horner, just out of college and in search of a job, inserted this ad in a newspaper:
"College grad, young and gay.
"Lakes to play, but must make hay.
"Will mind the baby, sling the hash.
"Most anything to earn the cash."

Record
NEW YORK—Chinese children are the best-behaved of any racial group in New York.
The proof? Only one case of juvenile delinquency has been reported in eight years among the 5,000 children of Chinatown.
Proud Chinese leaders explained why to a group of inquiring legislators:
"1. Among the young the most severe punishment is to 'lose face.'
"2. The child is taught reverence for his parents."

Not Dog-Days
TULSA, Okla.—Walter Engard and Leo Spring, local businessmen, decided "present-day gloom is 98 per cent imagination and 2 per cent bank."
Result—formation of the "anti-

10 MEASURES PREPARED FOR STATE BALLOT

**Legislators' Pay, Marriage
Fitness, Gaming, Unions,
Pensions at Issue
in Oregon.**

SALEM, July 7.—(AP)—Voters of Oregon, at the November election, will approve or reject at least four initiative measures, three constitutional amendments, one bill and two referendum measures, records of the state department disclosed today.
The time for filing completed petitions for initiative measures and constitutional amendments at the November election expires tonight.
Preliminary petitions for 24 of these measures and amendments were filed in the state department. Three proposed constitutional amendments and one bill were referred by the 1937 legislature. These were:
Allowing the governor 20 days, instead of five days, before final adjournment of the legislature, to approve or veto bills.
Repealing the double liability provision involving stockholders in banking corporations.
Fixing the maximum compensation of legislators at \$8 per day, instead of \$3, and limiting the length of regular legislative sessions to 50 days instead of 40 days. Special legislative sessions would be restricted to 20 days. Presiding officers, including the president of the senate and speaker of the house, would receive two-thirds daily pay additional.
Requiring both men and women to submit to physical examination for marriage licenses and that physicians' certificates shall show applicants free from contagious or infectious venereal disease, epilepsy, feeble-mindedness, insanity, drug addiction or chronic alcoholism. Blood tests would be required.
Applicants denied licenses would have the right of appeal.

Gambling at Issue
The two referendum measures are directed at anti-gambling bills approved by the 1937 legislature.
One was known as senate bill No. 17, and was introduced by Senator Carney of Clackamas county. The other was house bill No. 159, by Representative Hannah Martin of Marion county.
These bills outlawed slot machines, pinball, dart and other similar games.
Referendum petitions against these bills were sponsored by Oscar T. Olson and others of Portland.

(Continued on page 6)

WATTS ASKS COACH JOB AT ASTORIA

Jim Watts, athletic coach at Roseburg senior high school, is among the 13 applicants for the post of football coach at Astoria high school, it was reported today.
George Emlich who held the job, has resigned to become basketball coach at Franklin high in Portland. Mr. Watts is attending summer school at Eugene.

Warm Welcome
WHEELING, Ill.—A year ago three men robbed George Poppa, 77, of \$5,000. When they came back eight months later, Poppa and his two sons routed them with a shotgun blast.
They have had their guns handy ever since. So when an automobile with several men drove into the yard, the Poppas opened fire. Luckily none of the shots hit the men. They were friends bearing a gift—a watchdog.

Gypsy Smith, 78, Weds Devotee, 26



Gypsy Smith, 78, British-Romany evangelist of international fame, and his bride, the former Mary Alice Shaw, 26, theological student and musician. The couple were married by the bridegroom's 50-year-old son, Rev. Albany Smith, in Los Angeles. Miss Shaw said of her husband: "He has been my hero since I was a child... I look up to him as I would a God."

EX-HEAD OF TVA SUES OVER OUSTER

**Roosevelt's Authority to
Remove Challenged by
Dr. A. E. Morgan.**

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., July 7.—(AP)—Dr. Arthur E. Morgan, in a chancery court action on file here today, challenged authority of the president of the United States to remove him as chairman-director of the Tennessee valley authority.
The engineer-educator asked that the presidential order ousting him last March 22 be declared void and illegal.
He also asked that TVA Director David E. Lilienthal and Harcourt A. Morgan, present TVA chairman, be ordered to recognize him as a fellow director and as chairman of the vast valley development project.
This sudden move by the former Antioch college president came into yesterday while a congressional committee prepared to start Monday an investigation of TVA activities—an investigation precipitated by Dr. Morgan himself.
The former chairman several months ago threw congress into a furor when he accused his associates of hampering efforts to secure "honesty, openness, decency and fairness" in administration of the TVA.

Roosevelt Defied
He then openly defied President Roosevelt by refusing to discuss with him the basis of his accusations, asserting that only a congressional inquiry could remove "a menace to good government."
President Roosevelt removed Dr. Morgan from office for refusing to submit to demands for facts, for "obstructing the work of the TVA" and for "openly making grave and libelous charges of dishonesty and want of integrity" against his associates.
In the suit filed yesterday, Dr. Morgan asserted the "action of the president of the United States did not and does not constitute a removal of the complainant from the said office nor lawfully deprive him of nor affect his right to the emoluments thereof nor his right to perform and discharge the functions of the said office."
He asked back salary of \$2,516.66 and a declaratory judgment decreeing the president's removal order "wholly invalid, void and of no effect whatsoever."

RICHMOND DENIES ASSAULT CHARGE

A plea of not guilty to a charge of assault and battery was entered in the justice court here today by Carl Richmond, well known turkey grower. Richmond, according to Sheriff Percy Webb, is alleged to have assaulted Deputy Sheriff Fred Kinsel as the latter attempted to seize keys of an automobile on which the officer held an attachment order. Richmond was released without bail pending trial.

CHANGE MADE HERE IN STATE POLICE

A change in personnel in the state police force at the Roseburg office was announced today by Captain Lee Brown of Medford, who was here to supervise the transfer.
Patrolman Roy O'Mara has been assigned to Coquille, taking the place made vacant by the recent transfer of Officer Hubert Hoxie to McMinnville. Patrolman Seth Bullis has been transferred from Medford to Roseburg to replace Officer O'Mara. The assignments are immediately effective.

UMATILLA DAM PROJECT KAYOED

WASHINGTON, July 7.—(AP)—Hope for the construction of Umatilla dam with PWA funds allocated by the president was blotted out today by a letter in which Mr. Roosevelt told Senator McNary that he could not approve the \$24,000,000 project or a connected series of locks and dams on the Snake river at this time.
The president based his action on two points. He said that more than \$23,000,000 out of \$200,000,000 set aside in PWA funds for federal projects already had been allocated to the northwest and that the proposed expenditure for further development of the Columbia and Snake rivers "exceeds the unallotted balance." The cost of the Umatilla and Snake projects has been estimated at \$54,929,000.
The second point was that "there is no certainty that this work could be completed by June 30, 1940, the time limit prescribed by the public works appropriation act."
The army engineers already have approved the development program for the two rivers and suggested that the first step be construction of the navigation dam at Umatilla rapids.

AMERICAN HEADS REFUGEE BOARD

EVIAN-LES-BAINS, France, July 7.—(AP)—Myron C. Taylor, the United States delegate, today was elected president of the inter-governmental committee on refugees, meeting here as a result of President Roosevelt's invitation to other nations to discuss the refugee problem.
Jewish, Catholic and Protestant refugee representatives formed a united front today to obtain immediate international aid for what they described as "the oppressed minorities of the world."
They agreed at a meeting to name a common spokesman and stand unified on a program of petitions to the inter-governmental committee on refugees.

LANDON RAPS RECKLESSNESS OF NEW DEAL

**Slump to Follow Spending
If Roosevelt Continues
His Policies, G.O.P.
Leader Warns.**

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Ia., July 7.—(AP)—All M. Landon predicted last night "unless there is a change in the president's methods and policies, we will be right back in another depression as soon as the government's spending spree is over."
"This has already happened once and it must be obvious that it will happen again unless confidence is restored and political abuses corrected," the 1936 republican presidential nominee asserted.
Landon spoke here over a nationwide radio network from a banquet in his honor. Pottawattamie County Chairman John Henry said 300 attended and heard the former Kansas governor open the republican national committee's 1938 campaign.

Politics Blamed
Replying to President Roosevelt's recent friendly talk, Landon charged the present depression is "purely a political depression—a depression brought on by the methods and policies of the present administration."
"Every day," he said, "the evidence is becoming more overwhelming."
"I think Mr. Roosevelt can count on the active cooperation and support of practically all republican citizens in this country in all humanitarian things he is trying to do. But we will not condone corruption and trickery on the part of his advisers and assistants, merely because the ultimate aim is good," the republican leader declared.

Advice to Roosevelt
"Let Mr. Roosevelt abandon the confusion and contradiction that has marked so much of his administration. Let him realize again that the greatest peril to social reform is financial recklessness. Let him make another determined effort to eliminate waste and extravagance, as he did in 1933."
Let him cease his nagging at business. Let him, instead, undertake to bring about an harmonious working relationship between industry and labor and between them and the public. Let him make a real effort to dissolve monopoly instead of fostering it.

Let Mr. Roosevelt forego all further attempts to tamper with the supreme court and to get power into his own hands. Let him put a stop to the use of WPA money to buy votes.
"In short," Landon said, "let Mr. Roosevelt only practice what he preaches and we will not only cooperate with him—we will fight shoulder to shoulder with him to achieve the social progress and the economic recovery which we all desire and need."

INSURGENT DRIVE ON VALENCIA BLOCKED

TERUEL, France (at the Spanish Frontier), July 7.—(AP)—Stiffened resistance of government troops south of the Teruel blocked insurgent efforts today to drive down the Guadalquivir river valley and strike toward Valencia from a third direction. Insurgents were at the borders of Valencia province but government troops, who had fallen back 12 miles in five days, hastily dug in to new positions and fought the advancing insurgents to a standstill.
Insurgent dispatches from Teruel admitted the offensive on the 50-mile Teruel-to-Medina front was held up but said fresh troops were being rushed to the front line for a new attempt to resume the insurgent advance down the coast.

BARCELONA, Spain, July 7.—(AP)—The Spanish government indicated today it would demand specific assurances of an end to fascist aid for the insurgents before accepting the London plan for withdrawing foreign volunteers from the Spanish civil war.
The semi-official government organ La Vanguardia voiced general approval of the project, estimating 10,000 foreign volunteers on the government side and more than 100,000 with the insurgents.

JAP PLANES RAIN BOMBS ON FOCHOW

**Estimated Casualties Range
Into Hundreds; Terrorism
Causes New Tension
at Shanghai.**

CANTON, China, July 7.—(AP)—An official communiqué said Japanese war planes rained bombs three times today, dropping 55 bombs and causing casualties that may extend into the hundreds.
(Fochow is the capital of Fukien province and has a population of nearly 1,000,000.)

SHANGHAI, July 8.—(Friday)—(AP)—Japanese military leaders bowed today to sharp protests of authorities of the international settlement and withdrew troops and plainclothes men they had sent into the settlement in an effort to end a wave of anti-Japanese terrorism.
The withdrawal eased somewhat a tense situation, arising from what American and British officials of the settlement considered an unwarranted usurpation of their police powers by the Japanese.
The wave of terrorist attacks, in which two Japanese and two Chinese were killed yesterday, coincided with the first anniversary of the outbreak of the Chinese-Japanese war.

Before the Japanese acted it had caused other foreign officials to take emergency precautions, and foreign troops, including United States marines, intensified their patrolling of the settlement and the French concession.
Four were killed and five wounded by bombs, grenades and bullets. Two of the dead were Japanese and two were Chinese. A British

(Continued on page 6)

ROSSER'S EX-AIDE CALLED BY DEFENSE

**Banks Tells Why He Took
Sole Blame for Salem
Factory Burning.**

DALLAS, Ore., July 7.—(AP)—In a surprise move just before noon today in the trial of Al Rosser, Portland, former secretary of the joint AFL council of teamsters for Oregon, charged with arson in connection with the destruction of the West Salem box factory last November 20, Al Banks, former secretary of the Salem teamsters, now serving a 12-year sentence for arson in the same case, the defense placed him on the stand.

Banks identified the confession he made to state police last February and Defense Attorney George Vanderveer, Seattle AFL attorney, read it in part.
"Frederic (owner of the box factory) said he was going to lynch a picket in front of his mill," the confession read. "He threw rocks and eggs and had him arrested." The picket was later replaced with one on a bicycle and one of Frederic's men cut the bicycle tires, the confession set forth.

"I developed the idea that the only way to deal with him (Frederic) was to put him out of business and destroy his plant."
Under cross-examination Banks explained he made this statement because he was told not to implicate anyone else.
"That whole story was milled over in my mind for several hours, for the purpose of exonerating everyone but myself," he said. "I had been told not to talk. I thought I would take the blame because I had been identified as the fellow who paid them (referring to John Newlands, Ernest Carson and Cecil Moore who have confessed)."
Banks quoted Roy Hewitt, Salem attorney, as saying to him: "There is no use to involve anyone else as the governor is going to railroad you to the penitentiary."
He was still on the stand at the noon recess.

KIDNAPER McCALL DENIED CLEMENCY

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., July 7.—(AP)—The Florida parole board refused today to commute the death sentence of Franklin Pierce McCall for the ransom kidnapping of James Bailey Cash, Jr., at Princeton, Fla., on May 29.
The Cash child's mother had refused to join the mother of McCall in a plea for mercy for him.

U. OF O. TEAM TIED WITH SLUR IN NAZI PAPER

EUGENE, July 7.—(AP)—The University of Oregon doesn't expect to profit in gate receipts from the picture of its football team published recently in a Berlin newspaper.
The caption read: "Who knows where these stars were found? Many a football player in the American universities cannot even write his own name."
An article in an eastern newspaper explained the photograph was part of the Nazi propaganda program intended to display the superiority of German education.

HOLY LAND RIOTS BOOST DEATH TOLL

**England Orders Cruiser to
Scene of Further Arab
and Jew Clashes.**

Jerusalem, July 7.—(AP)—The British government today ordered the cruiser Emerald to Haifa, where 131 persons have been killed or wounded in two days of rioting.
Official sources said 22 Arabs and six Jews had died and 92 Arabs and 11 Jews had been wounded since a bomb yesterday fanned Arab-Jewish strife into new turmoil.
All Palestine was tense. Shops closed down as Arabs attempted to demonstrate.
Twenty-eight funerals were held at Haifa in the early morning under heavy police guard.
In the two and a half months since a British commission under Sir John Woodhead arrived to study the Palestine snarl disorders have become as serious as they were in 1936, when the six-months Arab general strike kept the country in deadly ferment.

Arabs, Jew and Briton alike have been victims of the deep-seated quarrel. Old animosities have been intensified by the Jewish need for migration to a national home from Germany and elsewhere, and by the commission of the Arabs to keep Palestine for themselves.
The Woodhead commission, investigating the practicability of Britain's plan to partition the Holy Land into separate Jewish and Arab states and a diminished British mandate, stopped into this powder-keg in its search for a way to peace.

Since the first of the year nearly 300 lives have been lost and hundreds have been wounded, in spite of the occupation of many trouble spots by British troops.

KOBE FLOOD DEATH TOLL FEARED 1,000

TOKYO, July 7.—(AP)—Flood waters that surged out of the hills surrounding Kobe virtually disappeared today and the stricken western harbor city began clearing away the wreckage of its worst disaster.
Official figures put deaths at 303, with 1,200 injured and 429 missing. Fewer were expected that the death toll might reach 1,000.
The sudden torrent was the result of water collecting in the heights after a cloudburst Wednesday. Landslides previously had dammed tons of water in the hills.
The flood cut through the middle of the city and damaged 60,000 houses with a wall of water nearly six feet high.

Ten Boys Die When Firemen Fail in Rescue at Planned Exhibition Drill

LISBON, Portugal, July 7.—(AP)—Ten boys died today when firemen failed to rescue them from a four-story wooden structure set ablaze to permit an exhibition fire drill.
The building was soaked with gasoline for the spectacle with boys from 12 to 20 distributed through its rooms. The boys, some sons of firemen, were to receive ten escudos (45 cents) for their help.
The drilling brigade went to headquarters 400 yards from the building, to await a prearranged alarm after the fire was started.

The flames spread too quickly. Thousands of spectators watched in terror, as the firemen fought through the crowds to effect the planned rescue.

Two of the screaming boys died in the flames. Eight were injured fatally, jumping from windows. The flaming structure quickly became a mass of fire.
The crowd stampeded and some among them were injured. A volunteer brigade was formed to aid in carrying victims to the hospital. The demonstration was a feature of Holy Queen festival, which the government suspended after the tragedy. The government also ordered an inquiry.

"LIBERALS" TO BE BOOSTED IN THREE STATES

**Tour on Ten-Car Train to
Start Tonight; Farley
Dates Own Parley
at Portland.**

WASHINGTON, July 7.—(AP)—President Roosevelt added another politically significant speaking engagement to his cross-country tour today by accepting an invitation to visit Harpersville, Ga., August 11.
The invitation was extended by a delegation of Georgians, including Lawrence Camp, federal district attorney at Atlanta and candidate for the democratic nomination for the U. S. senate sent now held by Senator George, George, who frequently has opposed the administration, was not in the delegation.
The president's long trip, starting tonight and taking on some of the aspects of a stump tour for "liberal" candidates, will bring him also into three other states: Kentucky, Oklahoma and California—where he is expected to make it clear that he would like to have new deal supporters sent to the senate.

The occasion for the Barnesville speech will be the dedication of a rural electrification development. Earlier on the same day the president will go to Athens, Ga., where he will receive a degree from the state university.
Announcement of the Georgia stop caused some to think it might afford an occasion for the president to speak his mind on congressional opponents. There has been no definite word on this point.

The president's trip on a 12-car special train will find him in the role of leader of his party, fighting for what he terms "The liberal school of thought." Except for occasional when he himself has been a candidate, it will be his most extensive political journey.
Farley Ago Astir
While Mr. Roosevelt is en route to California, Democratic Chairman James A. Farley will be heard.

(Continued on page 6)

NEW TYPE OF AUTO PATENTED BY FORD

WASHINGTON, July 7.—(AP)—Henry Ford patented today a new type of passenger automobile with the motor mounted over and parallel to the rear axle.
With the new arrangement the entire motor is balanced across the axle with a direct drive from the motor flywheel through a set of gears to the axle.

No indication was given whether the motor manufacturer proposed to make the new type of car. Officials said Ford has obtained many patents in recent years for radical changes in his car but has not always used them.
The patent office added that the new Ford patent was similar to another motor idea patented by Ford a year ago.

GUNMAN SMOKES WITH 4 VICTIMS

VANCOUVER, B. C., July 7.—(AP)—A sociable gunman who smoked a cigarette with his victims robbed four tourists of \$93 on a downtown street last night.
Glen Morgan, Salem, Ore., Carl Jensen, Rock Glen, Sask., Ray Cantrell, Pangman, Sask., and Lloyd Jensen, Benough, Sask., entered their automobile as the gunman appeared.
"Don't move or I'll blast you," he warned. Declaring he was out of work and unable to support his family, he took money from Cantrell and the Jensens. Then he asked for a cigarette and sat in the car while he smoked it.