

Roseburg News-Review

Entered as second class matter May 17, 1920, at the post office at Roseburg, Oregon, under office of March 2, 1917.

Represented by

W. H. HOLLIDAY

New York—41 East 40th Street, Chicago—410 N. Michigan Ave., San Francisco—420 Bush Street, Detroit—315 Stephenson Bldg., Los Angeles—413 S. Spring Street, Seattle—403 Stewart Street, Portland—520 E. W. Sixth Street, Vancouver, B. C.—711 Hall Bldg., London—411 N. Tenth Street, Atlanta—211 Grant Building.

Subscription Rates

Daily, per year by mail, \$5.00

Daily, 6 months by mail, \$2.50

Daily, 3 months by mail, \$1.25

Daily, by carrier per month, .45

Daily, by carrier per year, \$5.00

The First Thrust

THE Hitler thrust at Czechoslovakia, namely the demand that German people in that country be permitted to form their own government, is novel only because of the method. It is fundamentally the same idea that has characterized the other developments leading to the rebuilding of the German empire. It may be analyzed as 40 per cent determination, 40 per cent audacity, 10 per cent luck and 10 per cent planning.

Nothing, for the present, will come of the request made of the Czech government yesterday. But an idea has been voiced. Perhaps determination and audacity, salted with luck may fairly soon win for Hitler a portion of Czech territory.

The idea of having a state within a state is impossible. The area settled by the Hitler followers will either remain Czech territory or become a part of Germany. To be otherwise would promote nothing but internal strife and bloodshed.

But suppose Herr Henlein's request were not only granted but taken as a reasonable policy. If it is reasonable for Germany it must be, of course, reasonable for all other countries. Such a policy would place the United States in a horrible fix. More German born people live in New York City than live in five of the 17 states of the German reich. The Italian population of New York City is half as large as the population of Rome, the largest city in Italy. Suppose these units of population had to be given their own government inside our own borders. It would not work.

The demand on the Czech government marks the beginning of the drive in the direction of taking Czech territory.

Undershirt Issue

SOMETHING has just hopped up in the news that suddenly strikes a spark of wild hope in the breast that Japan may shortly call it quits.

Wrangling in high places has arisen over the mixture of a quantity of staple fiber with the cotton used in babies' undershirts. Kiyoshi Seshimo, one of Japan's biggest bankers, calls the adulteration of the cotton material "inhuman." Chokuro Kadono, equally prominent business leader and economist, retorts sharply that it makes not the slightest difference, "so far as comfort and health are concerned." Feeling runs high over the matter, and it may run higher.

The traditional Japanese attitude of adoration toward small children is well known. Isn't there at least some possibility that the undershirt squabble may in time split the country wide open? And history teaches that the clever way to check an aggressor is to give it problems at home that demand its exclusive attention.

Anyway, it's an attractive thought: a nation dropping its warfare to defend its babies from skin irritations. And don't think the protection of the infant epidermis isn't a vital matter. Any child psychologist will tell you that irritations in the nursery may color a person's emotional outlook for life.

The chances are that the military leaders of Japan today are men who, in their childhood, were forced to contend with coarse undershirts.

Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1)

AND if they do raise their own food, they will destroy the market for those who have been

raising it and selling it to them. It seems to be a tough problem, any way you look at it.

(THIS in many ways old-fashioned writer has a personal notion that if we'd quit trying to spend ourselves rich, get fat out of scarcity, have more by producing less, lift ourselves by our bootstraps, etc., and would start in working and saving instead of spending so much of our time trying to get something for nothing, a lot of these problems that are vexing us would vanish quickly into thin air.)

OREGON EVENTS FLASHED FROM WIRE SERVICE

NORTH BEND, April 26.—(AP)—Crushed between two logs at operations on Coos river, T. R. Schroeder, 50, employee of the Daniels Creek Logging company, was killed yesterday.

PORTLAND, April 26.—(AP)—The WPA has rejected the city's application for a control project in mosquito breeding areas, Ed Gavin, municipal insectarian, announced today.

The city requested \$15,000 for oiling. The work would have started this week to prevent a summer infestation.

LA GRANDE, April 26.—(AP)—Bubonic plague infection was found in squirrels taken in the Hot Lake area near here, the state board of health reported yesterday. Persons in the area were warned against any form of contact with the rodents, pending probable control efforts by the U. S. public health service.

SALEM, April 26.—(AP)—One hundred and forty firms, not required to comply with the state unemployment insurance law, have elected voluntarily to insure their workers under the law.

Most of these firms were exempt because they are engaged in interstate business.

MARKET REPORTS

PRODUCE

PORTLAND, April 26.—(AP)—BUTTER—Prints: 27 1/2 lb. in parchment wrappers, 28 1/2 lb. in cartons; B grade, 26 1/2 lb. in parchment wrappers, 27 1/2 lb. in cartons.

BUTTERFAT—Portland delivery, buying price: A grade, 25-25 1/2 lb. country standards; A grade, 23 1/2 lb. B grade, 2c less; C grade, 6c less.

Eggs—Buying prices by wholesalers: Specials, 18c; extras, 16c; standards 15c; special mediums 16c; extra mediums 14c; undergrades 14c dozen.

COUNTRY MEATS—Selling price to retailers: Country killed hogs, best butcher, under 160 lbs., 10 1/2-11 lb.; vealers, 13-13 1/2 lb.; light and thin, 8-11 lb.; heavy, 8-9 lb.; bulls, 10 lb.; canner cows, 8-9 lb.; culler cows, 9-10 lb.; spring lambs, 16-17 lb.; old lambs, 11-13 lb.; ewes, 5-6 lb.

Cheese, live poultry and turkeys unchanged.

POTATOES—New Texas, 1.25-1.40; California white, 1.25 per 50 lb. bag.

POTATOES—Yakima Gems, 2c, 70c; local, 65c cental; central Oregon 1.15-1.20 cental.

Onions, wool, hay, hops, mohair and cactus bark unchanged.

LIVESTOCK

PORTLAND, Ore., April 26.—(AP)—(U. S. Dept. Agr.)—HOGS: Market show, steady to weak, good choice, 185-212 lb. drivens, 27.50-28.00, off quality 27.00, earload lots 28.25, 225-300 lb. butchers 27.25-28.00, light lights 27.25-28.00, packing cows weak to 25c lower at 25.75-26.00, feeder pigs scarce saleable 27.50 and above.

CATTLE: Market show, cleanup sales steady with Monday's full decline of 50c lower for two days, some medium cows off more, scattered common-medium steers 26.25-27.25, few good 1016 lb. 28.10, strictly good load lots 28.50, few common heifers 25.00-26.00, red heifers saleable 27.75, low cutter and culler cows 23.25-24.25, common-medium 24.50-25.25, good beef cows 26.00-26.50, bulls 25.25-26.00, choice vealers saleable 28.50-29.00.

LAMBS: Market steady, spring lambs scarce, saleable 27.50-28.50, medium-goods, 65-102 lb. shorn lambs 26.00-26.50, light cull 24.75, few fairly good ewes 23.50.

WHEAT

PORTLAND, Ore., April 26.—(AP)—Open High Low Close

May 78 1/2 78 1/2 77 1/2 77 1/2

July 75 1/2 75 1/2 75 1/2 75 1/2

Sept. 74 1/2 74 1/2 75 1/2 75 1/2

Stock and Bond Averages

Compiled by The Associated Press, April 26:

STOCKS

Ind. 100 13 60

Today 100 13 60

Prev. day 100 13 60

Month ago 100 13 60

Year ago 100 13 60

1938 high 100 13 60

1938 low 100 13 60

1937 high 100 13 60

1937 low 100 13 60

BONDS

20 10 10

Today 100 13 60

Prev. day 100 13 60

Month ago 100 13 60

Year ago 100 13 60

1938 high 100 13 60

1938 low 100 13 60

1937 high 100 13 60

1937 low 100 13 60

OUT OUR WAY

YES, SIR, EVERY ONE OF THEM WE GOT TO GIT BACK IN THERE! SHE'S TOLD AN' TOLD US ABOUT THIS PILLER FIGHTIN'... GIT 'EM BACK ER WE'LL GIT WE HAD FEATHER PILLERS IN SCHOOL T'MORROW

WELL, YOU TRY TO HIT TOO HARD! YOU TRY TO KNOCK A GUY OUT WITH A PILLER-- GOSH, THAT AIN'T NO WAY--

BORN THIRTY YEARS TOO SOON

T. M. REC. U. S. PAT. OFF.

By Williams

POWER RATES FOR INDUSTRY STRESSED

PORTLAND, April 26.—(AP)—Leslie M. Scott, chamber of commerce president, said yesterday that it might be necessary to carry a fight on unannounced Bonneville dam power rates to the federal power commission or President Roosevelt.

Speaking before the members' forum, Scott asserted that "we do not ask that all Bonneville power be used for industry," and conceded public agencies should have preference.

"However, that power which can be used for industry is low cost power and unless it is sold as such, we as a chamber of commerce and the people of this region will be obliged to fight for lowest cost rates," he added.

Scott said the chamber had received an inquiry indicating one possible investment of \$2,500,000 in plant facilities if the power rate was sufficiently low.

The president said the chamber executive committee had approved a special budget of \$50,000 for industrial promotion.

CAROL CARNES GETS STUDENT HONOR

Miss Carol Carnes of Roseburg was one of 53 students accorded special honors at Oregon State college today. The students were honored for scholarship and other achievements by membership in the Phi Kappa Phi, only all-college honor society on the campus.

Miss Carnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Carnes of Carnes station, is a junior at the college.

LESSON SET FOR RESERVISTS HERE

Umpqua chapter of the Reserve Officers' Association will meet this evening at 7:30 o'clock in the club rooms at the army for its regular bi-monthly session. An interesting lesson has been prepared by Captain H. C. Church, chapter instructor, on "Conventional Signs." This lesson is pertinent to all officers of every arm and branch of the service, and all officers are urged to attend.

2 HUSBANDS GET DIVORCE DECREES

A decree of divorce was granted in the circuit court here today in the case of Charles George Robertson against Ruth Amelia Robertson. They were married May 26, 1926, at Long Beach, Calif. A decree also was given in the case of Dennis Bodie against Ann Bodie, married at Eugene, Sept. 4, 1923. Divorce was charged in both cases.

SUPREME COURT MARSHAL PASSES

WASHINGTON, April 26.—(AP)—Frank Key Green, 61-year-old marshal of the supreme court, died today at emergency hospital after a brief illness. He had been employed by the court 16 years and had been marshal 23.

VITAL STATISTICS

MARRIAGE LICENSES

JENKINS-RITCHIE—Lee Leas the Jenkins, Cottage Grove, and Wanda Elaine Ritchie, Divide.

In Your Dry Cleaning

Quality Workmanship Always

Telephone 472

Umpqua Cleaners

Oak and Stephens

RETAIL PRICES DOWN

Closely following the recent decline in wholesale market prices, Montgomery Ward today announced reductions in their retail prices to some of the lowest levels in the history of the company.

These prices will be in force in all Montgomery Ward stores for the duration of the semi-annual Ward Week Sale, April 27 to May 7.

Mr. J. W. Fariss, manager of the Roseburg Ward store, commented: "Not since I have been in business, have I seen these prices go so low. They are even under the 1932-33 prices that we thought were absolutely rock bottom."

April 14, Mrs. Hinegardner, Ben-

CLINIC CLICKS FROM DOUGLAS HEALTH OFFICE

Clinics for immunization against diphtheria, vaccination, Schick, and tuberculin tests have been held at Fullerton school as well as the regular monthly conference at the health department. The tuberculin testing program is carried on every Saturday morning from 9 to 11 a. m.

Dr. C. R. Sharp and Mrs. Anne R. Sullivan visited the Renton, Rockles, Buck Fork, Cedar Grove, Jones and Nugget schools where many students were examined in addition to being given immunizations and tests.

In the northern end of the county Dr. Sharp and Miss Janet Moffat conducted similar conferences at Scottsburg, Loon Lake, Winchester Bay, Booth, Five Mile, Pleasant Valley, Shoestring, Scotts Valley, Sunnydale and Kellogg.

Many of the students were given physical examinations and have been referred to their family physicians and dentists for correction of remedial defects.

Educational talks for the month were as follows:

April 1, Mrs. Ruth Hinegardner, at senior high school, topic, "Social Diseases."

April 4, Mrs. Hinegardner, at Fullerton P. T. A. topic, "Immunization and Vaccination."

April 5, Miss Janet Moffat, at the Woman's club, topic, "Syphilis."

April 6, Miss Janet Moffat, at the Woman's club and senior high school students, topic, "Syphilis."

April 14, Mrs. Hinegardner, Ben-

SOCIAL SECURITY TAX CUT ADVISED

Vandenberg Suggests Plan as Needed Remedy for Ailing Business.

WASHINGTON, April 25.—(AP)—Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.) suggested today that social security payroll taxes be reduced as an anti-depression measure if it could be done "without impairing the pension system."

He wrote that the social security board expressing hope the board's advisory council, now studying the possibility of putting the system on a "pay-as-you-go basis," would report in time for congress to act at this session on any recommendations.

"Congress would greatly welcome a recommendation for the alternative system of a sound actuarial basis and I am certain nothing would be more helpful as a powerful factor in the anti-depression campaign in which we are all now engaged," he said.

The taxes now amount to two per cent, levied equally on 30,000,000 employees and their employers. Vandenberg said if they could be reduced "the stimulation to suffering business will be profound."

A proposal to require congressional approval of public works projects originated today among senate opponents of the administration's spend-and-learn program.

Senator Burke (D., Neb.) declared the amount spent is "not so important as the way it is spent."

"I am opposed to voting blank check appropriations," he said, adding that he also favored turning the administration of relief back to the states, a change supported by most republican legislators.

KRRR PROGRAM

(1500 Kilocycles)

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—Morton Gould's Orch., MBS.

4:30—The Children's Hour.

4:45—Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.

5:00—Russ Morgan Music.

5:30—Howie Wing, MBS.

5:45—Umpqua Valley Serranaders.

6:00—The Baseball Coach, MBS.

6:15—The Phantom Pilot, MBS.

6:30—Frank Bull, MBS.

6:45—Interlude.

6:50—Hansen Motor Co. News.

6:55—News Flashes.

7:00—Talk by Ex-President Hoover, MBS.

7:30—The Green Hornet, MBS.

8:00—L. A. Symphony.

8:30—Louis Prima's Orch., MBS.

9:00—Alka Seltzer News, MBS.

9:15—Leighton Nobels Orch., MBS.

9:30—Sign Off.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 27

7:00—"Early Birds."

7:30—News-Review Newscast.

7:40—Hansen Motor Co. News.

7:45—J. M. Judd Says "Good Morning."

7:50—Alarm Clock Club.

8:00—Merrymakers, MBS.

8:30—Charlotte's MBS.

8:45—Let's Get "Organ"ized with Frank Roadman.

9:00—Man About Town.

9:30—Rex Battles Orchestra, MBS.

9:45—Voice of Experience, MBS.

10:00—Harold Turner, Pianist, MBS.

10:15—Reveries, MBS.

10:30—American Family Robinson.

10:45—Hollywood Charm Council, MBS.

11:00—Country Church of Hollywood, Copco.

11:15—Variety Show of the Air.

11:30—League of Women Voters, MBS.

11:45—"Ted Veems" Orchestra.

12:00—"Ex-Fitzgerald, MBS.

12:15—"What's New in Music," Radio Music.

12:30—Boston Symphony.

12:35—Parkinson's Information Exchange.

12:45—Hansen Motor Co. News.

12:50—News-Review of the Air.

1:00—Henninger's Man on the Street.

1:15—Music by Jay Freeman, MBS.

1:30—Dance Melodies.

2:00—Ruby and His Music, MBS.

2:30—Today's Front Page.

2:45—Ranette Weeks, MBS.

3:00—Feminine Fancies, MBS.

3:30—Bing Crosby.

3:45—Cine Clinic, MBS.

4:00—Bolognini's Orchestra, MBS.

4:30—"Let's Visit," MBS.

5:00—"Melody Lane," with Wanda Armar.

5:30—Howie Wing, MBS.

5:45—Hawaiian Harmonies.

6:00—Baseball Coach, MBS.

6:15—The Phantom Pilot, MBS.

6:30—Frank Bull, MBS.

6:45—Interlude.

6:50—Hansen Motor Co. News.

6:55—News Flashes.

7:00—Original Sing Band, MBS.

7:15—To Be Announced.

7:30—Lone Ranger, MBS.

8:00—N. Y. Civic Orchestra.

8:15—Orin Tucker's Orchestra.

Daily Devotions

By DR. CHAS. A. EDWARDS

We are the slaves of our senses. To test the reality of a thing we want to see it, handle it. Mary would first have grasped the one she loved. But in this beautiful incident begins the process by which the risen Saviour taught His followers to go without the testimony of their outward senses in their fellowship with Him and to pass on to the realm of faith. He stands at the point where each one is able to begin. To many He grants the sight, but not the touch. He is willing to grant to Thomas what He withheld from Mary. To some He grants an assurance, to some another, for the purpose of leading them at least to believe in Him, as those after them must do, in faith. O unseen Guest, who in this hour art by our side, grant to use the sight to see, what is hidden from human eyes, for Jesus' sake, Amen.