

Roseburg News-Review

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WARRIN ELLAWORTH, Editor
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A Poor Poll.

THE Literary Digest has elected Governor Alfred M. Landon, of Kansas, president of the United States so we might as well pick up our toys and go home. Beginning with the election of 1920, the Digest has conducted nationwide straw ballots prior to election. Every result of such a poll has been found to be amazingly accurate when the actual ballots were counted.

But this is the first time that federal money has been available in enormous amounts prior to an election, and has been generally distributed. It is not necessary to imply that such funds were used to create a political machine, nor is such implication intended by the foregoing statement. The mere fact that any administration had so much money for general distribution over the country, no matter how carefully such distribution might be made, gives it an influence over the electorate that may be considered almost unbeatable.

The Digest poll does not sound the depths reached by relief and WPA money distribution. The votes from those levels count exactly the same as any other votes. Furthermore there are more than enough relief and WPA votes to swing the election—that is if they were all cast the same way.

The great unknown quantity, the great and doubtful, the deciding factor in Tuesday's voting, will be the vote of the silent minority which, if cast anywhere near a unit, will be enough to decide the outcome.

The Digest poll gives us no indication as to how that important group may vote. In that respect its poll is a failure even though its predictions may be borne out.

What Now?

THE leaders of the loyalist, or government forces, in Madrid become suddenly optimistic and announce that they have "everything necessary for victory." Why this sudden hopefulness when only a few short hours ago plans were being made to abandon the capital to the rebels?

Wise conjecture has it that the Russian Soviet government has agreed to resume the communist government of Spain from the advancing rebel forces. Airplanes and war tanks are reported to be en route from Russia to the aid of the Spanish government.

Thus apparently begins what will doubtless be a long series of international complications as the result of the civil war in Spain. It is an easy assumption that fascist Italy may retaliate against the Russian move by giving aid to the Spanish fascists. It may be guessed also that fascist Germany will join with Italy in aiding the rebels. What, then, will France do? The opinion of many observers is that France will go to the aid of the loyalists, joining with Russia. Does not that series of possibilities add up to mean a general conflagration? It seems so, but we can join with the rest of the entire world in hoping that war can be avoided.

Editorials on News

(Continued from page 1.)

the power business.
This writer is an unrepentant individualist who doesn't want the state in the power business or the grocery business or the farming business or the newspaper business, believing that the conduct of business is the right of individuals who seek to earn a living.

So this writer will vote no.

THE SEVENTH measure is a companion to the sixth, and is entitled: "State Hydro-electric Temporary Administrative Board Constitutional Amendment." Its purpose is to provide for temporary administration of the state power bill, if it should pass.

For the reasons given before, this writer will vote no.

THE EIGHTH and last measure likewise requires no explanation. It is known as the state bank bill, and is intended to put the state of Oregon into the banking business.

Thirty-odd states, at one time or another, have tried going into the banking business, and with one exception ALL of them have gone out of it later with their fingers badly burned. In North Dakota the state bank still survives.

The chief purpose of a state bank is to make loans (often to pay political debts) to people whose credit isn't good enough to borrow at private banks. The result is that the state bank gets the bad loans and takes the bulk of the losses.

This writer will vote no.

IF YOU have paid any attention to the statements here made, you have noted that this particular writer will vote no all down the line. Perhaps that is evidence of a hard-boiled and cynical attitude. But if all of us had been a little harder boiled in recent years, we would be better off.

Anyway, it is this writer's honest conviction that all of the measures on this year's ballot can be defeated without any serious loss to the state of Oregon or its people.

KRRR PROGRAM

(1,500 Kilocycles)
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NEWS-REVIEW

REMAINING HOURS TODAY

4:00—The Editor Views the News.
4:15—Victory Concert Orchestra.
4:30—Mrs. Fred Goff Speaking for Oregon State Grange.
4:45—Grain Bag Program.
5:30—Sign Off.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 31

Morning Hours
6:45—Early Birds.
7:00—Alarm Clock Club.
7:30—News-Review News Broadcast.
7:45—Alarm Clock Club Cont'd.
8:30—Four-square Gospel Church Services.
8:45—Sacred Selections.
9:00—Canyville Community Program.
9:30—Jesse Crawford at the Organ.
10:00—George Thill.
10:15—Concert Selections.
10:30—Hille and Martha.
10:45—Songs Seldom Heard.
11:00—Five Spades.
11:15—Modern Melodies.

Afternoon Hours

12:00—Time Signal.
12:09—Roosevelt Progress.
12:15—Radio Music Store Afternoon Concert.
12:30—Hudson Motor Co. Musical Variety Program.
12:45—News-Review News Broadcast.
1:00—Oregon Business and Investors Speech.
1:05—Charles Vagabond and His Orchestra.
1:30—Dean Rhodes.
1:45—Victory Salon Orchestra.
2:00—Kay Kyser and His Orchestra.
2:15—Associated Shortcuts.
2:30—Oregon vs. University of Washington.
2:45—George Kanner Republican Speaker.
5:30—Sign Off.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 1

Morning Hours
8:30—Sacred Selections.
9:00—The Jehovah's Witnesses Presents Judge Ruthford.
9:45—Program Dedicated to Veterans' Facility.
9:50—Old Time Fiddling With Ernie Crane.
10:00—Sunday Request Program.
11:00—Baptist Church Services.
Afternoon Hours
12:00—Jesse Crawford at the Organ.
12:25—Oregon Business and Investors.
12:30—Roosevelt Progress.
1:00—Douglas County Creamery Presents Max Dolan and His Salon Orchestra.
1:15—Sunday Sermon, Rev. N. R. Foreman.
1:30—Music Appreciation Hour.
2:00—Hudson Motor Co. Program.
2:15—Sol Housley Novelty Trio.
2:30—Victory Symphony Orchestra.
2:45—Madhattan Concert Band.
3:00—Gwen Tison Zener.
3:15—Clark Wilson's United Artists.
3:45—Popular Dance Time.
4:45—Sign Off.

ELECTION PARTY AT ELKS CLUB PLANNED

The Roseburg Elks club today announced plans for an election party for lodge members, lady Elks and invited guests. Starting at 6 p. m. Tuesday night the club will furnish a program of entertainment, and will provide refreshments for election voters. Arrangements have also been made for a bulletin board to carry a tabulation of votes as the election returns are received.



SON RESENTS USE OF ROGERS' PHOTO

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif., Oct. 30.—(AP)—Bill Rogers, publisher of the noted humorist, said today in a signed editorial that his weekly newspaper "objects and resents" the use of Will Rogers' photograph, whether for Governor Landon or for any other presidential candidate.

Young Rogers is owner of the Beverly Hills Citizen. A campaign circular, widely distributed here, carried a large picture of his father on the last page. The circular lauded Governor Landon and condemned the new deal.

The editorial, titled "Campaign Tactics," appeared in today's issue. It said: "The Beverly Hills Citizen has always been a republican paper and is now endorsing the election of Governor Landon. But the Citizen objects and resents, with power at its command, the use of Will Rogers' photograph or name on any campaign literature, whether for Governor Landon or for any other presidential candidate."

"All his life Will Rogers tried to remain as personally neutral in political affairs as it was possible for a man to be. He liked to laugh at both sides and his keen penetrating humor pained down the heart of many a national campaign."

"Were he here today he would probably have so much to say about both sides that he would remove much of their false bitterness toward each other."

"No man can say that Will Rogers' attitude in this campaign would have been. And no man is free to connect Will Rogers' name to any party in any way whatsoever, either by inference, or by use of his photograph or any national campaign literature."

"Bill Rogers, publisher."

(Broadcast by the Women's Exchange department of KRRR, and published in the Douglas county book book. Complete copies of this book may be purchased at the News-Review office at 50 cents each.)

FAVORITE RECIPES

UMPUQUA CHIEF BREAD

MRS. T. W. DELANEY

Roseburg, Ore.

Peel, slice and boil 1 medium size potato. When soft, mash and add enough warm water to make 2 qts. liquid. Add 1/2 c sugar. Soak 1 cake yeast in 1/2 c lukewarm water and 1 t sugar. Put the 2 qts. of mixture in a large mixing bowl (one that will hold 4 or 5 qts.) Add enough Umpqua Chief flour to make a soft sponge and then add yeast. Let set in warm place until the sponge has doubled its size. Then add 2 t salt and stir and work in gradually enough warm flour to make a nice stiff dough—just past the sticky stage. Let rise until the size is doubled and knead down. Let rise again and make into loaves. Let loaves rise and bake. This makes 6 or 7 medium size loaves of bread.

CHICKEN DUMPLINGS

MISS MAYBELLE HOLCOMB

Oakland, Ore.

GLADYS JOHNSON, Brockway.

Mix 1 egg, 1/2 cup milk, 1/2 cup onion salt, 2 teaspoons baking powder and enough flour to make a drop batter. The baking powder is sifted with the flour first.

Have stew of beef before dropping in dumplings. Dip spoon in stew and then in batter and batter will not stick to spoon. Cover and let boil 15 minutes.

YORKSHIRE PUDDING

MISS NOLA JEANE FRETWELL

2 cups flour

1/2 teaspoon salt

1 tablespoon shortening

2 eggs

Dash of pepper

5 teaspoons baking powder

Milk to make medium batter.

Mix dry ingredients and shortening. Add eggs and milk. Beat well, until stiff and bake in moderate oven until brown. Serve with roast beef and gravy.

Stock and Bond Averages

STOCKS

Compiled by The Associated Press.

OCT. 30:

26 15 15 60

Ind's Ind's U.S. S&W

Today 26.2 11.8 55.6 71.4

—New high

Prev. day 91.9 42.1 55.2 71.2

Month ago 91.3 40.9 51.7 68.8

Year ago 72.9 24.9 41.7 58.1

1934 high 95.5 43.5 53.4 71.1

1934 low 78.1 30.0 48.4 55.7

1935 high 76.5 31.2 41.7 56.1

1935 low 49.5 18.5 21.8 41.8

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TRAIN TO "FAIL."

EDUCATOR ADVISES

SALT LAKE CITY, Oct. 30.—(AP)—A noted psychiatrist told America's teachers today to train their pupils to become "failures."

"Our educational system is suffering from an over-dose of success stories," Dr. Mandel Sherman, mental hygiene expert at the University of Chicago, asserted before the Utah Education association.

"We must train pupils to become failures, in the ordinary sense of the word, because—since only a very few will be considered successes—they will be 'failures' in later life."

"One person in 10 is neurotic, due in 22 is insane today, because we train only for success."

"We must educate our young people to meet failure. We must acquaint them with the fact that only a few can be successful from a material standpoint—only a few can make money or reach fame. The vast majority of us must remain what we call 'failures'—and we should begin to realize that harsh truth at an early age."

As things are today, Dr. Sherman said, the child who fails is taught not to accept his failure.

Assertion of superiority becomes so important that it may take strange forms of expression—the neurotic becomes a champion tree-shelter, or a beer drinker, or in some other manner gains attention that goes with "success."

Dr. Sherman said this new concept of education is slowly but certainly gaining ground.

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One Word Led To Another

By Bugs Baer

(Copyright, 1936, King Features Syndicate, Inc.)
Home is Where the Heart Is.

There is some talk of doing away with children's home work. A rumor which sent parents into paroxysms of contentment and serenity.

But it seems that only the talk was childish and that the children will continue to do home work at their own expense and at their parents' peril.

Nevertheless, and not with stooping, there must be