

THE WEATHER

Humidity 5 p. m. yesterday 75.39
Highest temperature yesterday 79
Lowest temperature last night 50
Precipitation for 24 hours—0
Precip. from Sept. 1, 1935 35.18
Excess since Sept. 1, 1935 2.32
Mostly fair; little change.

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

VOL. XL NO. 16 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, AUGUST 19, 1936.

VOL. XXVI NO. 96 OF THE EVENING NEWS

SPEECHES

They'll soon be getting better as the presidential campaign takes on intensity. They'll be of interest to you, regardless of personal views. The NEWS-REVIEW will print the cream of the stump deliveries.

FRANCE-ITALY CLASH PROSPECT LESSENS

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

IF YOU want to shudder, read this dispatch, which comes from Hendaye, in France, just over the border from Spain:

"Rebel warships bombarded Irun and San Sebastian today and Spanish loyalists were reported executing fascist hostages in retaliation."

"Loyalists had served an ultimatum that the first shell from a rebel warship would be the signal for massacre of the prisoners held aboard two steamers in the Bay of Biscay harbor and frontier reports said the execution had begun."

THINGS like that are expected when savages fight savages. The bloody viciousness of this Spanish civil war makes us wonder if the world is slipping back into savagery.

GASOLINE taxes in Oregon amounted to more than a million dollars in July—the first time in the history of the state that has happened.

Gasoline taxes for the first seven months of this year totaled \$5,769,755.36. Since 1919, gasoline taxes collected in Oregon have amounted to \$75,998,308.

That is a lot of money. STILL, the next time you are inclined to be burned up about paying five cents every time you buy a gallon of gasoline, go out and drive 100 miles or so over a rough, dusty road.

(Continued on page 4.)

DOUGLAS GOP HEADS TO MEET AUG. 25

Republican workers of Douglas county have been summoned to meet in Roseburg on August 25 and confer with state leaders on county organization plans, according to an official call by Arthur W. Prianks, state chairman.

General arrangements for the meeting are in charge of Frank W. Long, chairman of the county central committee; Ella H. Brown, secretary of the county committee, and F. M. Compton, state committeeman.

The meeting will be held at night and will be open to all party workers and will be participated in by precinct workers, members of the Oregon Republican club, the Young Republicans, the Landon-Knox Veterans' club, Pro-America and all other interested republican groups, Prianks' announcement says.

THE WORLD WITH A FENCE

A New Novel by Marian Sims

THE room, usually gay and serene, had today an electric quality, as if its atmosphere were charged with the currents of conflicting desires.

It was a charming room, recently grown shabby, filled with beautiful and unrelated objects that long association had blended into a harmonious whole. Bookshelves climbed the walls beside the fireplace.

The brilliant surface of a Duncan Phyfe secretary reflected a disreputable armchair, cherished for its vitiating comfort; a mellow Sarouk rubbed shoulders with a big taupe rug that had graduated years before from a department store.

The room reflected with uncanny accuracy the temperament of its inhabitants; the mixture of hardness and softness, of weakness and strength, of ugliness and beauty.

It was a hard room to leave, Carol thought as she stood on the hearth and felt it wrapping its tentacles about her. The room had shared half her twenty-six years, and it reminded her of that now, in the treacherous and unloving fashion of a woman who seeks to hold a familiar and unwilling lover.

It's no use, she told the room harshly; you've served your purpose. You belong to the whole family. I want one like you that belongs to me, and if I stay on here I'll never have it. In characteristic attitudes, Milly,

Wyoming Townsendites Defeated

CAREY LEADS BRUBAKER 3-1 FOR SENATOR

Brubaker Junior Also Runs Behind in Primary Race For Congress; Demos Name Schwartz.

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Aug. 19.—(AP)—Senator Robert D. Carey led his Townsend-endorsed opponent almost three to one today in the republican senatorial race on the face of returns from 418 out of 676 precincts in the Wyoming primary election.

Senator Carey polled 16,597 votes to 6,260 for A. F. Brubaker, Glenrock rancher, a Townsend candidate.

Frank A. Barrett, Lusk attorney seeking the republican congressional nomination, ran ahead of E. L. Brubaker, son of A. F. Brubaker, also a Townsend candidate. Barrett polled 13,488 votes in 418 precincts to 8,091 for the younger Brubaker.

State Senator H. H. (Harry) Schwartz of Casper maintained his lead over four other candidates in the democratic race for the senatorial nomination on the basis of returns from 423 precincts.

The vote: Schwartz, 7,043; Dr. John D. Clark, Cheyenne, 6,022; State Treasurer J. Kirk Dalwin, Casper, 4,764; Senator Charles Trenary, Torrington, 1,108.

Critic of New Deal Carey campaigned for reelection on his record in the senate for the past six years. His campaign ad-

(Continued on page 6)

KNOX TO ADDRESS G. O. P. OF OREGON

PORTLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Colonel Frank Knox, republican candidate for the vice-presidency, will deliver the principal address at the meeting of the Oregon Republican club at Corvallis, September 16 and 17.

Lowell Paget, president of the club, in announcing the receipt of a message from national republican headquarters notifying him of the G. O. P. leader's visit, said the date of the meeting was moved from September 4 and 5 to coincide with the Knox appearance.

LAKEVIEW BANKER MONOXIDE VICTIM

ALTURAS, Calif., Aug. 19.—(AP)—William Vinton Miller, banker of Lakeview, Ore., was found dead in an automobile here yesterday. Police said he apparently had inhaled carbon monoxide from the exhaust.

Mr. Miller was 45 years old, single, and was born in Oregon. He had been a member of the I. O. O. F. lodge since 1906.

Funeral arrangements will be announced later.

GAMING DEVICES ORDERED CLOSED

PORTLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Sheriff Pratt notified the managers of golf, country clubs and beach resorts today that slot machines and other gaming devices were illegal and must be removed at once.

Failure to comply with this announcement will subject the owners to immediate arrest the sheriff said.

CHILD KILLED IN FALL FROM AUTO

MEDFORD, Ore., Aug. 19.—(AP)—Coralie, five-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Reid of Long Beach, Calif., died last night in an Ashland, Ore., hospital, from internal injuries received when she accidentally opened the door of the car in which she was riding. The accident occurred on the Pacific highway, a few miles south of Ashland, Ore.

FUNERAL ARRANGED FOR LETTIE YOUNG

Funeral services for Lettie Young, who passed away Monday evening, will be held at the Roseburg Undertaking company chapel at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon. Reverend Mr. Turnbull will officiate.

Where Roseburg Man Was Injured in Automobile Dive



Above is shown the automobile that plunged over a bluff in Crater Lake park last Saturday, resulting in injury to Leonard Guy, CCC enrollee of Roseburg, who is now receiving attention at the Veterans' facility here. Two other occupants of the car were practically unhurt.

LEONARD GUY HURT IN AUTO PLUNGE

Leonard Guy, 26, local youth enrolled in the Diamond Lake CCC camp, was injured Saturday night on the Crater Lake rim road and was brought to Roseburg yesterday, where he is reported in good condition at the veterans' facility, where he is being treated for the injuries. The result of an auto crash, and Guy was rushed to the CCC headquarters hospital in Medford before he was brought to Roseburg.

While the injuries received by Guy were at first thought to be serious, latest reports from the veterans' facility here indicate that no head injury was suffered, as was first feared. The facility reported, though considerably shaken and bruised.

Guy was riding with Kelly Feyerisen, also a Roseburg resident, in a coupe driven by Noy Cox, Diamond Lake CCC mechanic, en route to the Crater Lake rim area. Cox, his senses impaired by sleepiness, mistook a rim road parking area for the main road, according to reports of the accident.

ED S. COCKELREAS PASSES ON AT 71

Ed S. Cockelreas died very suddenly this morning at his home at 1129 North Jackson here at the age of 71 years. He was born in Roseburg, Feb. 23, 1865, and was married to Louisa Dunham, Aug. 9, 1887. His parents were Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Cockelreas, pioneer residents of Douglas county. He served for several years as deputy county assessor.

He is survived by the following: Fred C. Cockelreas, of Portland, a son; Mrs. Fred Stetter of Salem, and Mrs. Harry Grimm of Roseburg, daughters; and three grandchildren.

He had been a member of the I. O. O. F. lodge since 1906.

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PROGRAM LISTED FOR BAND CONCERT

The regular Thursday evening concert of the Roseburg Municipal band, under the direction of "Snap" Gilmore, will take place Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in the municipal band stand next to the Roseburg library, it has been announced.

The program to be played follows: March, Gloria—F. H. Lozey Selection, Red Mill—Herbert March, Parade of the Wooden Soldiers—Jessell, Tom Webb, xylophone soloist.

Clarinet solo by Bruce Carter, accompanied by Thelma Carter. Serenade, Les Millions d'Arlequin—Drigo.

Trombone smear, Bull Trombone—Fillmore.

Tap dance by Dale Slater, accompanied by Mrs. A. R. Slater.

Patrol, Guard Mount—Ellenberg. Novelty, Flute, the Prodigal—Ellenberg.

Waltz, Wedding of the Winds—Hall.

Song and dance act, with Fanny La Wimblerly and Russell Har-

Stultz.

15 MORE PAROLES ISSUED BY MARTIN

Dr. Phillip A. Parsons, University of Oregon professor and chairman of the planning coordination committee of the state, was in Roseburg yesterday making preliminary arrangements for a regional mining and minerals conference to be held in Roseburg on or about October 3. The date will be definitely determined when it is learned whether Governor Martin can be here at a stated time, Dr. Parsons said.

The governor, he explained, is very much interested in the subject of Oregon's mineral resources and it is hoped to have him present to address the meeting.

Representatives from Coos, Curry, Josephine, Jackson, Douglas and Lane counties are to be invited to the conference which is sponsored by the state planning board, the Douglas county planning board and the Roseburg chamber of commerce.

It is planned to hear the report of the Douglas county and other county mineral surveys at the meeting. The subject of the creation of a new state bureau of mines will also have a complete discussion, Dr. Parsons stated.

FAIR TRADE LAW'S VIOLATORS SOUGHT

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Moving to enforce the far-reaching Robinson-Patman price discrimination law, federal trade commission officials disclosed today they have started a score of investigations of complaints charging violations.

It prohibits manufacturers from giving special discounts to quantity purchasers, and gives the trade commission power to determine the quantity limits on which price reductions may be allowed. It also forbids false advertising allowances and fictitious brokerage fees and provides a maximum penalty of \$5,000 and one year's imprisonment for price discrimination.

COUNTY LIBRARY MOVE LAUNCHED

COUNTY library no. 3 p. 1

Requirements for establishing and maintaining a county library system were explained by Miss Harriet Long, of Salem, state librarian, at a meeting held in this city yesterday. Among those in attendance were representatives of the grange, members of which organization have long sought free library service, to supplant the fee system that applies to all non-Roseburg residents patronizing the Roseburg public library, financially supported by the city alone.

It was reported after the meeting that the grange would endeavor to secure the necessary funds for launching the system, which would be operated in conjunction with the Roseburg library and require additional service personnel, equipment and circulation material.

It was not announced officially what sum would be needed for the project, but off-hand estimates placed the amount at approximately \$5,000 annually until such time as expansion required an increased allowance. The grangers, it is stated, will ask the county court to budget necessary funds. Action in that respect will probably occur after the harvesting season.

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"I assure you of full agreement that liberals must unite in 1936 to elect La Follette's statement follows:

"In the present national campaign, it is of vital importance that the progressives of America shall work together to prevent reactionaries from capturing the presidency as well as to promote election of congressional and state officials who stand for a program that will make economic abundance a reality for the average American family."

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OLSON URGES "LIBERALS" TO SUPPORT F. R.

Minnesota Governor Issues Statement in Hospital; Sen. Tydings Also Backs President.

ROCHESTER, Minn., Aug. 19.—(AP)—From his sick bed in a Mayo clinic hospital Gov. Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota today urged "liberals" to unite "to reelect Franklin Roosevelt and prevent the election of reactionary Alben Barkley."

The farmer-labor governor set forth his sentiments in a telegram to Senator Robert La Follette (progressive, Wisconsin) which he dictated last night in the infirmary where he is being treated for a critical stomach ailment.

From the president the governor received a telegram stating he hoped to visit the Minnesota executive here Aug. 31, and urging him to "keep up the good fight."

Gov. Olson's telegram to Senator La Follette was in answer to a message from Governor Philip La Follette at Madison yesterday to join in calling a conference of progressive leaders in Chicago early in September to decide where their support will be placed in the coming presidential campaign.

La Follette in Accord Gov. La Follette's statement follows:

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Oregon Apples, Filberts Dodge 'Decrease' List

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 19.—(AP)—Only apples and filberts among Oregon's eight important fruit crops showed a better condition and potential yield on Aug. 1 than a year ago, the U. S. department of agriculture said today.

Reductions in crops were expected for peaches, pears, grapes, cherries, prunes and walnuts.

Apples Aug. 1 were estimated at 75 per cent normal compared with 69 per cent a year ago. Filberts were estimated at 84 per cent normal compared with 71 per cent in 1935.

Other 1935 and 1936 percentage estimates in that order: Peaches, 64 and 52; pears, 75 and 72; grapes, 86 and 84; cherries, 63 and 58; prunes, 67 and 65; walnuts, 88 and 45.

Apples were reported improved over July 1; pears also showed a betterment over the previous month; the peach condition dropped; rains damaged cherries generally; prunes for fresh use compared unfavorably with the July 1 condition; most counties reported prunes for drying in a poorer condition Aug. 1 than the previous month; blight and last year's freeze were hampering walnuts.

County Aug. 1 estimates shown by percentage of full crops, with the 1935 and 1936 figures in order, included:

Douglas: Apples, 69, 65; peaches, 62, 20; pears, 48, 79; grapes, 94, 79; cherries, 36, 54; prunes, 92, 76; walnuts, 83, 39; filberts, 80, 67.

Nevertheless, Filberts remained well-prepared for the manifest dangers of the situation, with all air centers along her Tyrrhenian

(Continued on page 6)

MARTIN QUESTIONS YOUTHFUL CONVICTS

Governor Gets Pledges of Obedience on Plan for Chance at School.

SALEM, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Governor Martin adopted a new policy here today of personally interviewing all youthful offenders transferred from the Oregon state penitentiary to the state training school for boys.

Three boys, all under 19 years of age, serving one year terms in the penitentiary from Wheeler county, were before the governor today. All were products of broken homes, and their names were not divulged.

Each youth was questioned closely by the governor as to the nature of his crime, the length of his sentence, and whether he was satisfied with conditions in the prison.

To the last question all three replied no.

"We want to give you boys a chance in the world," the governor said, "and it is up to you to make good."

"If I take you out of the penitentiary and send you to the boys' (Continued on page 6)

FLASHES OF OREGON EVENTS

City Rule Sought

ASHLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—An economy league, headed by Sam S. Davis, barber, is planning to put up a full slate of candidates for local offices in the November election, reports said today.

Safest Driver

PORTLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—The honor of being officially tagged Oregon's safest driver has gone to Robert S. Kreson, Dallas attorney. Secretary of State Earl Snell named him winner over more than 600 other contestants in a contest sponsored by the Oregon State Motor association.

Kreson has driven 210,000 miles without an accident. His prize is a free round-trip to New York late this month.

Pheasants Increase

PORTLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Oregon's Chinese pheasant census showed a marked increase this year, reports filed with the state game commission revealed.

A surplus of 1608 pheasant eggs was distributed to private individuals by game farms.

Best record among the amateur bird raisers was made by the Baker county rod and gun club which received 650 eggs and raised 254 pheasants.

Dog Owners Must Pay

PORTLAND, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Portland District Judge Woolley ruled that owners of fighting dogs must pay the hospital bills.

COMPROMISE ON STRIFE IN SPAIN NEARS

Mussolini, However, Holds Air Fleet in Readiness; Battles Continue at Oviedo and Irun.

(Copyright, 1936, by the Associated Press)

ROME, Aug. 19.—Fascist officials, despite a sudden "state of readiness" for Italy's air force, declared today a compromise Franco-Italian agreement on Spanish neutrality was in sight.

Renewed Franco-Italian conversations, an official source said, promised a satisfactory conclusion on neutrality in the bloody civil war, with each side giving in on some points.

Informal circles said the compromise probably would consist of stopping speeches, meetings and newspaper articles favoring one side or the other in France, and agreeing to include in the neutrality accord a prohibition against private individuals exporting arms or money to Spain or volunteering to fight there.

Italy Keeps Ready Nevertheless, Italy remained well-prepared for the manifest dangers of the situation, with all air centers along her Tyrrhenian

(Continued on page 6)

SOVIET OVERTHROW PLOT CONFESSED

MOSCOW, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Sixteen accused Trotskyist conspirators pleaded guilty in open court today to a Soviet government charges they had plotted to seize power through an organized reign of terror in which Dictator Josef Stalin and other heads of the state would have been killed.

Prosecutors charged the plot was directly organized by Leon Trotsky, famous bolshevik exile in Norway, that the plotters hoped for international complications which would pave the way for overthrow of the government.

The German gestapo (secret police) also was charged with direct participation in the plot.