

WEATHER

Highest temperature yesterday 51
Lowest temperature last night 37
Precipitation for 24 hours — 0
Precip. since first of month — 0
Precip. from Sept. 1, 1935 — 25.86
Excess since Sept. 1, 1935 — 1.23
Unsettled; Mild.

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

TWO
SECTIONS
TODAY

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VOL. XXVI NO. 187 OF THE EVENING NEWS

TWO PICKETS SLAIN IN SEASIDE BATTLE
HITLER JUNKS PACT, GRABS RHINELAND

NAZI TROOPS
MARCH INTO
BANNED ZONE

Locarno Accord Killed
by Franco-Russian
Alliance, Avers
Der Fuehrer.

Germany Ready to Return
to League If It Drops
Versailles Treaty,
Versailles Told.

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER
(Copyright, 1936, by the Associated
Press)

BERLIN, March 7.—(AP)—Adolf Hitler, thundering to his brown-shirted Nazi followers that the Locarno pact was dead, sent triumphant German troops marching into the demilitarized Rhineland today and pronounced the fight for Germany's freedom finished.

In swift, world-stunning thrusts, the reichsfuehrer offered Europe a new western demilitarized frontier on a cooperative basis, declared he was ready to sign a new non-aggression treaty and air pact with his western neighbors and expressed willingness—if Germany's colonial equality and freedom from the Versailles treaty be recognized—to return to the league of nations.

Then he dissolved his standing, shouting reichstag and called a plebiscite for March 29 to prove to the world that the German people are behind him. In those general elections Hitler and his followers expect to get a majority even greater than their previous 90 per cent.

Pretends Friendship
Exhorting the reichstag in classic Nazi style, der fuehrer pleaded his friendship for France, detailed what he said were his constant efforts for a rapprochement with that country and castigated the new Franco-Russian mutual assistance pact as one which might lead to

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BELGIUM CANCELS
LEAVES FOR TROOPS

BRUSSELS, March 7.—(AP)—Belgian newspapers announced today that the government has cancelled all leaves for troops stationed in garrisons on the eastern frontiers.

The decision followed conference between Premier Paul Van Zeeland and British, French and Italian ambassadors. The Dutch minister was also called in to confer with the Belgian premier.

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
INTERESTING news, on the day this is written, but nothing very startling.

The nearest approach to startling news is Dictator Joseph Stalin's statement to an American newspaper man that Russia is ready to go to war with Japan if necessary to preserve Outer Mongolia's independence.

DICTATOR STALIN probably isn't much interested in Outer Mongolia's independence, but is interested in Russia's defense and doesn't want Japanese soldiers too close to Russian borders.

He speaks to an American newspaper man, but what he says is ADDRESSED TO JAPAN.

The idea he seeks to convey to Japan is this:

"Be careful what you do and whose toes you step on."

SPEAKING of Japan, there is this dispatch from Tokyo:

"The aristocratic Prince Konoye declined today an opportunity to become Japan's youngest premier,

Hitler Crams Action Into His 2-Hour
Declaration to the German Reichstag

BERLIN, March 7.—(AP)—In his 2-hour speech to the Nazi reichstag today, renouncing the Locarno and Versailles treaties, Adolf Hitler packed more action and more proposals than Europe has heard on one occasion for years.

He said:

1—Germany is free from the Locarno treaty because the Franco-Russian treaty violated it.

2—German troops are moving into the demilitarized zone created by the seven-power mutual security pact.

3—Germany is ready to create a new demilitarized territory, provided France and Belgium create one in their territories, too.

4—Germany will sign non-aggression pacts with France and Belgium in the west and with Lithuania in the east providing Lithuania agrees to respect the autonomy of Memel territory.

5—Germany will sign an air pact with her western neighbors and is willing to have Italy and Great Britain guarantee these pacts. Holland, too, may join if it desires.

6—Germany would reenter the league of nations if that organization is dissatisfied with the treaty of Versailles, for with reentry of troops into the Rhineland and the freeing of all German soil, the reasons for the reich's withdrawal from Geneva no longer exist.

FRANCE DENOUNCES
GERMANY'S ACTION

Occupation of Rhineland is
Branded 'Hostile' Move;
Protest to be Filed.

PARIS, March 7.—(AP)—Pierre-Etienne Flandin, French foreign minister, told ambassadors of three nations which signed the Locarno pact that Germany committed "a hostile act" today by sending troops into the Rhineland.

The foreign minister called the ministers of Great Britain, Belgium and Italy to his office and delivered a strong protest against the German denunciation of the Locarno treaty.

Flandin also called a conference with the Soviet ambassador, and later summoned representatives of France's military allies, including Poland and Czechoslovakia.

He based his statement on the treaty of Versailles and declared that Nazi repudiation of the demilitarized zone kills the military and naval clauses of the peace treaty.

Prior to the session of ambassadors, the French government cancelled all army leaves today as German troops moved into the Rhineland.

The military decision resulted from a conference of high officials which also started drafting a formal protest to the league. The note was being supervised by Flandin, minister, at the same time that Premier Sarraut called the French "war council" into session.

sending Emperor Hirohito and his advisers on a new search for a man who will be able to head the government in its crisis.

It is just possible, in view of events of the past ten days, that Konoye reasons he would rather be a live aristocratic prince than a DEAD premier.

SENATOR ROBINSON, of Arkansas, tells the senate (but is really talking over the senators' heads to the voters) that if the country prefers conditions of three years ago to those of today it should reelect Hoover.

It is possible, however, that the country at large may be seeking neither the conditions of three years ago nor those of today, but something BETTER THAN EITHER.

THE Italian high command announces proudly that some 36,000 Ethiopians have been killed or wounded in the fighting that has taken place since February 10.

That is to say, a carefully trained

WASHINGTON FEARS
RHINELAND CLASH

Challenge to France Seen
in Germany's Seizure
of Forbidden Area.

WASHINGTON, March 7.—(AP)—Will guns boom again on the western front?

This question absorbed the capital today, as officials tensely watched Hitler's re-militarization of the German Rhineland.

In the absence of immediate official reaction, few would essay an answer. But most observers agreed that the German move, throwing off the final shackles of post-war military restrictions, was fraught with potentialities of the gravest import.

A fundamental principle of foreign policy of every French government since the allied victory over Germany in 1918 has been to keep the German western frontier, marked by the Rhine, demilitarized to remove what the French regarded as an ever present menace to the security of France and Belgium.

The German action in sending troops into that area for the first time since the Versailles treaty became effective threw a direct challenge to France, responsible circles here said, and an indication of what the latter country might do in consequence was awaited with the greatest interest.

News that France intended to submit the matter to the league of nations gave rise to hope in some quarters that diplomacy might avert the threatening breach. Privately, however, some officials expressed belief that Germany's participation in the league was essential to the preservation of European peace and that its terms for returning to membership in that body probably would not be looked upon favorably.

CAR USED BY THUG
FOUND AT EUGENE

The Chevrolet coupe, which recently figured in a daring holdup at Eugene, has been recovered at Eugene, according to a report received this morning at the office of Sheriff Percy Webb. A holdup man who slugged and robbed Jess Craddock, Glendale pool hall employee recently, is believed to have escaped in the car, which was reported stolen from Eugene Argall, Mexican railroad employee, at Wolf Creek.

JEFFREY TO RUN
AGAINST McNARY

PORTLAND, March 7.—(AP)—Attorney John A. Jeffrey of Portland announced he will be a candidate for the democratic nomination for United States senator in the post now held by Charles McNary, republican. Willis Mahoney, mayor of Klamath Falls, also has declared for the democratic choice.

YOUTH OF 18
ADMITS AIDING
PRISON BREAK

Claude Carrier, Badly Shot,
Recites Own Plot That
Cost Three Lives in
South Dakota.

SIOUX FALLS, S. D., March 7.—(AP)—A two-gun desperado today assumed full responsibility for the prison break that resulted in the deaths of three persons and the wounding of three others in one melodramatic hour.

Claude Carrier, 18-year old Kansan who was critically injured yesterday in his headlong attempt to free his convict brother, told officials:

"I figured it out myself."

The dead were Eugene Reiley, 72, warden of the South Dakota state penitentiary, who was carried off as a hostage; Phil Ray, convicted bank robber, and Berlan Melsel, 22, of Webster, S. D.

Deputy Sheriff George Collins was in serious condition from gun wounds. Miss Freda Rausch was shot in the face. Young Carrier, who hitchhiked from Kansas City to execute the plot, had four bullets in his right shoulder and two in his left arm. He was in a hospital.

Harold Carrier, serving 30 years for robbery, was back in prison, while Gov. Tom Berry sought to learn how his brother managed to carry two pistols into the penitentiary.

Break Is Narrated
Claude gave an account to authorities. He said:

"I stuck two cats under my belt and went up to see my brother. I told him my plan. He said 'okay.' I pulled out a gun and covered the guy nearest me. I gave the other gun to my brother."

Claude told how Harold went to a cell block to release Ray and how the trio removed a machine gun and rifles from the arsenal, seized the warden, stole a car in front of the prison and sped away. Guards and trustees were covered. A series of automobile thefts, running exchanges of fire with

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NO TRACE OF TAX
COLLECTOR FOUND

SALEM, March 7.—(AP)—Sheriff A. C. Burk reported today that absolutely no leads have been found which would explain the mysterious absence of L. E. Neel, Marion county tax collector, since February 22.

Working under the theory Neel might have drowned in the Willamette river, deputies from the sheriff's office searched the river banks from Salem north to Wheatland, a distance of 17 miles, with no success.

Burk has notified Neel's sister in California of his disappearance and was awaiting word from her.

Oddities Gleaned
From Day's News

Rash Gnash on Cash
COLUMBUS, O., March 7.—(AP)—Charles E. Stoops, manager of a concession stand at Ohio State university, had a sure way of testing coins to determine if they were counterfeit—but he's found that biting and chewing are separate and distinct.

After submitting a quarter to the traditional test he made a hurried trip to a dentist to have a tooth replaced.

Lyons Lying?

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 7.—(AP)—Paul Lyons, 19, was found by police after he'd been missing 19 days, and that was all right with him. He was ready to go home, or thought he was. But as he started to ride there in a police car he suddenly "forgot" where he lived.

Police Chief Joseph Seelbach of suburban Glenshaw drove Paul to a half dozen false addresses before the lad gave the right address.

"Thanks for the rides," said Paul as he got out.

N. Y. HOTELS
HIT BY ADDED
STRIKE ORDER

Grand Central Section of
Manhattan Affected by
Latest Union Call;
Mayor Scored.

By TOM HAGENBUCH
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

NEW YORK, March 7.—(AP)—Leaders of the building workers strike today launched their long-threatened drive against the Grand Central section of Manhattan, area of several large and fashionable residential developments.

Loft and office buildings were not included in the walk-out orders, however, thus eliminating the possibility of immediate strikes in such skyscrapers as the Chrysler tower and Rockefeller center.

Sharp criticism of Mayor La Guardia and a charge that "danger lurks in every building on strike because the government is weak" was made by William J. Rawlin, executive secretary of the realty advisory board.

"The realty advisory board seriously questions the propriety of the mayor of the city taking part in such a controversy where his official duty is to maintain law and order. In effect, our mayor had declared that the union is reasonable and the owners are unreasonable."

"If his police are inadequate or worn out, the mayor knows where he can look for help."

Rawlin declined to say whether he meant that Mayor La Guardia should appeal to Governor Lehman.

The Tudor City Apartment Development, made up of eight large apartment buildings and a hotel, was the first in the Grand Central region to feel the force of the strike drive.

The drive into the Grand Central sector came after employees in several of the city's well-known and swank hotels were ordered to leave their jobs.

Big Response Claimed
Chris Houlihan, president of the hotel workers' union, which is affiliated with the building service

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PLEA ENDS STRIKE
OF 1,400 STUDENTS

ALAMEDA, Calif., March 7.—(AP)—Tension eased perceptibly today along Alameda's high school strike front on promise of 1400 students to resume classes Monday.

The city employees still guard records at the mayor's and city manager's offices ostensibly to thwart a rumored seizure of the city government.

Observers credited the improved feeling to a mass meeting of most of the strikers last night at which the ousted superintendent of schools, William G. Padon, implored his youthful auditors to "go back to school."

"I am proud of you and I admire what you have done," he said. "I am superintendent of schools. As a personal favor—a big favor—from you, I ask you to return to school Monday morning."

His words were greeted with resounding cheers.

"I knew you would. You're always there. Thanks, I'll see you Monday morning." His voice was choked with emotion.

It was his dismissal last Tuesday the students protested by walking out of classes, precipitating threats to recall Mayor Hans W. Reubens and City Councilmen Bruce Munro and Charles Broyles.

AUTO STOLEN FROM
COLES VALLEY MAN

A Nash coupe belonging to John Jolson of Coles Valley was stolen Thursday night from his drier, according to a report to the office of Sheriff Percy Webb this morning.

SHORTAGE OF
LABOR DELAYS
WPA PROJECTS

Important Jobs in Douglas
County Cannot Proceed
Because of Federal
Regulations.

WASHINGTON, March 7.—(AP)—Nearly nine million persons were seeking jobs on January 1 through government employment agencies.

This was disclosed today by a labor department survey which also showed the number had increased by 2,241,000 since last June 30.

Officials explained that a large part of the increase from 6,713,047 to 8,954,047 was due to an order directing all employable persons in families on relief to register with the employment service.

Important WPA projects in Douglas county are being delayed because of a shortage of available labor. C. D. Fies, WPA engineer for Douglas county, reported today. The number of certified workers is rapidly shrinking, slowing work on projects already under way, while other projects cannot be started due to the lack of workers, particularly in the skilled classification.

The proposed improvement of the Roseburg armory, for which approval and an allotment of \$2,800 has been given, cannot be immediately started, Mr. Fies says. The same condition prevails with regard to the completion of the community hall at Canyonville, the extension of the playground at the Myrtle Creek school, and improvement of the WPA. FWA and all those other organizations."

Roster Slashed
In other parts of the county reductions in the size of crews has materially affected progress. The WPA roster during the past week was reduced from 368 to 310 men as a result of 58 men securing seasonal or contract work.

At the same time approximately 125 men are registered for employment in the local office of the national reemployment service, but cannot be used because of federal regulations which permit use only of men on relief rolls between May 1 and November 1, 1935.

In face of this condition, Mr. Fies is anticipating a call within the next few days for from 75 to

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REEDSPORT, RIDDLE
QUINTETS BEATEN

ASHLAND, Ore., March 7.—(AP)—Same Valley defeated ReedSport 23 to 18 and Chiloquin downed Riddle 15 to 11 to reach the consolation finals of the southern Oregon invitational B tournament here today.

The Same Valley team meets Chiloquin tonight for consolation honors, immediately preceding the game between Malin and Myrtle Creek for the tournament championship.

Observers credited the improved feeling to a mass meeting of most of the strikers last night at which the ousted superintendent of schools, William G. Padon, implored his youthful auditors to "go back to school."

FROM THE HEADLINES

By the Deacon
"Waistcoat Studs Lost, Roosevelt Late to Dinner."

While the dinner guests were growing nervous, the president called the secret service and, it's said, they searched the whole upstairs, under the bureau and everywhere; for the president couldn't find his studs until they found his waistcoat studs. So, while the soup was getting cold, the White House search went on; we're told.

We can picture the state of the president's mind, when he failed his waistcoat studs to find, for we've often known a similar fate, when the studs were lost and the hour was late and we feared the guests would be getting nervous; but we didn't have any secret service. We just had to do the looking ourselves, in the dresser drawers and the whatnot shelves, and the wife kept calling, "Oh, hurry John, it's way past time to be getting on." We read of the president's trial with a grin. It makes us brothers under the skin.

Impeachment Hits
Jurist of Florida



Federal Judge Halsted L. Ritter, above, faces impeachment proceedings in the United States senate on the charge that he accepted \$4,500 from a former law partner after allowing him a \$75,000 fee in a hotel receivership case. Ritter's district is in Florida.

HOOVER TAKES RAP
AT RELIEF SETUP

Whole Organization Taking
on Partisan Color, Says
Former President.

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., March 7.—(AP)—Charges that the whole relief organization is becoming a partisan organization, through "pressure" were voiced in an interview today by former President Herbert Hoover, who came here to address a Colorado young republican meeting tonight.

His statement came when he turned the discussion to a pending congressional bill which would prohibit employers from influencing the vote of employees through fear of intimidation.

"That bill," he said, "should be edited to provide that no federal official could talk to a person on relief, and it should apply also to persons employed on the staffs of the WPA, FWA and all those other organizations."

"The whole relief organization is becoming a partisan organization. 'And if you'll look into the registration of voters now being made, you'll also find pressures being brought on those voting to sign up as democrats.'"

At Pueblo, earlier in the day, Hoover smilingly greeted a cheering crowd, shook hands with those who could reach him and welcomed aboard his car a number of party

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ATTACK ON
CAMP ENDS
IN TRAGEDY

Logger is Wounded by
Fire From Shotgun,
Foreman Beaten
With Clubs.

Crown Willamette Crew
Assailed While Asleep;
Stones Are Hurlled,
Autos Wrecked

SEASIDE, Ore., March 7.—(AP)—Two men were killed and another critically injured when workers at the Crown Willamette Logging company repulsed an attack by a band of rock-throwing, club-wielding pickets early this morning.

James Ray, about 35, of Seaside, and William Blackwood, about 40, both of the group which invaded the camp, were shot to death. William Weddel, also one of the picket band, was critically injured and rushed to a hospital at Astoria.

A deputy sheriff and a state police officer sent to the mill to preserve peace, arrived too late to avert the bloodshed, but in time to keep the battle from becoming even more bloody.

Camp Is Attacked
State Police Officer Myron Jones and Deputy Sheriff Paul Kearney of Clatsop county said a band of about 50 outsiders blocked the road with their cars, early this morning and then charged the company camp.

The invaders hurled rocks through windows, battered down doors and attacked the men still

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P. M. NASH TO RUN
FOR SCHOOL SUPT.

P. M. Nash, principal of the Olalla school, today announced he will be a candidate at the May primary election for the office of county superintendent of schools.

Mr. Nash, a graduate of the University of Oregon school of education and school of sociology, started his career as an instructor at Kellogg, Douglas county, 29 years ago. He later went into eastern Oregon, and was employed for a number of years at Redmond.

He spent seven years in the Lookingglass school before taking over his present position at Olalla. He is a member of the Olalla Township club and has been serving as a Townsend speaker before clubs in various parts of the county. He is also a member of the Knights of Pythias lodge.

All But One of Oregon Aspirants
For Congress Back Townsend Plan

SALEM, March 7.—(AP)—Only five candidates for the four seats in the national congress were filed in the national congress were filed with the secretary of state today, but at least a dozen others were expected to place their names on the list before the deadline three weeks from Monday.

No filings were recorded to date for the two state offices—state treasurer and attorney general—but the present officials announced they again would enter the campaign. The three justices of the state supreme court whose terms expire this year have filed for reelection on the non-partisan ballot. No other state offices will be voted upon.

Four of the congressional candidates are Townsends and their slogans indicate full support for the Townsend old age pension plan. No candidate has filed for the United States senate to succeed Charles L. McNary, but the senator will file before March 20 for reelection on the republican ticket, while Willis Mahoney, Klamath Falls democrat, will seek election on the Townsend platform.

Mahoney was defeated for the democratic nomination for governor by General Martin.

Of those who filed for representatives in congress, Curtis D. Bittinger, state senator, is the only one who did not unqualifiedly endorse the Townsend plan. He is seeking the democratic nomination from the first district to succeed James W. Mott, republican.

In the second district, now represented by Walter Pierce, democrat, three candidates have filed: Clarence B. Phillips, republican of Burns; C. D. Nickelson, republican of Hood River, and V. S. Howard, democrat of Madras.

Walter Whitbeck, democrat of Portland, filed for congress from the third district, to succeed William Ekwall, republican.

Howard Lafourette of Portland and Will M. Peterson of Pendleton are seeking the place as national democratic committeemen now held by Representative Walter M. Pierce. Ben Dorris of Eugene, is the only candidate to date for republican national committeeman, the position held for many years by Ralph Williams of Portland.

The contest for state treasurer was expected to lead in interest in state offices, with Rufus C. Holman, republican incumbent in the field. J. J. Stadelman, former secretary of state, was considering becoming a candidate, while State Senator W. E. Burke likewise has announced his intentions to enter the campaign.

There were no filings for that office, nor for the attorney-general post, now held by I. H. Van Winkle. Three vacancies out of seven places on the state supreme court will be filled by a non-partisan vote. The three whose terms will expire and who have filed for reelection are Chief Justice J. U. Campbell and Justices Harry Delt and Percy R. Kelly.