

WEATHER
Highest temperature yesterday 47
Lowest temperature last night 42
Precipitation for 24 hours 0
Precip. since first of month 9.17
Precip. from Sept. 1935 20.89
Excess since Sept. 1, 1935 2.21
Partly Cloudy; fog.

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

TENSION
It's increasing in Europe, threatening a new cataclysm of blood. You'll get the news "breaks" promptly on any important developments by the daily reader of the NEWS-REVIEW.

COL. XXXVIII NO. 233 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 28, 1936.

VOL. XXVI NO. 153 OF THE EVENING NEWS

WALLACE FLAYS PROCESSING TAX DECISION

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT vetoes the bonus bill, and immediately, by a vote of 324 to 61, the house of representatives overrides his veto. The veto is far in excess of the necessary two-thirds majority.

The senate also overrode the veto Monday by a vote of 76 to 19.

Why is the bonus bill, which has been beaten before, voted so overwhelmingly now?

This must be the answer: In a period of reckless spending, without regard to ability to pay, such as we have seen under the present administration, why stop at ANYTHING?

That is obviously the way the members of the house of representatives felt about it when they voted on the bill.

THE President, in vetoing the bonus bill, says: "The credit of the United States is safe but it cannot ultimately be safe if we engage in a policy of yielding to each and all of the groups that are able to enforce upon the congress claims for special consideration."

THAT is true—every word of it. But in the past—the same past, that is—the answer has been, when such demands were made upon the treasury: "There is no money with which to pay for what you want, and we can not tax our people heavily enough to raise the money because if we do the burden that will be laid upon them will be heavier than they can afford to bear."

The answer NOW to demands for (Continued on page 4.)

FIRE KILLS 2 BOYS; SEVENTEEN SAVED

MALVERN, Pa., Jan. 28.—(AP)—Seventeen children owed their lives today to a nurse and other persons who rescued them from a fire which burned to death two six-year-old boys in a wooden pavilion of the Rush memorial hospital for consumptives here.

The children and the nurse, Miss Helen Ritzenhouse, were asleep last night when the pavilion burst into flames. She was awakened by the smoke, however, in time to start carrying the children out.

Hospital attendants and passing motorists went to her aid, but before the rescue work could be completed, the structure collapsed. Firemen found the dormitory a smoldering ruin.

Fire Chief Fred Thomas recovered the bodies of John Loux and Edward Schumacher, both of Philadelphia.

HIGH SCHOOL TRAGEDY

By MAXINE CANTY

CHAPTER I
About the only thing mother was ever really stuffy about was my reading mystery stories. She said they were not for girls seventeen years old, that they gave them nerve, excited ideas and excited the nerves, whatever she meant by that. So while the other girls read "The Door" and "The Thin Man," I had to be satisfied with occasional peeks at their copies and with tame love stories.

But when my very own French teacher was murdered last year, and I was right in the midst of it, and the whole family practically so involved in it, and the papers publishing nothing else for weeks, there wasn't much she could do about it, was there? I know she was awfully worried about it, about my being right in it, and she was afraid I might develop like Allen. Allen is my older brother. He is only a year ahead of me at school because he had to stay out a year because of his health. He is awfully nervous and sort of moody. I heard dad call him "nervotic" once, but I haven't found out yet just what he meant by that. "Peculiar" is what the kids call

Bonus Paying Preparations Started

GIGANTIC TASK REQUIRES NEW TOILING FORCE

Printing Presses Must Turn Out Millions of Blanks and Bonds; Patience Appeal Issued.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Presses thundered and an army of clerks toiled today as the government tackled the task of paying off \$3,618,191 World War bonuses—the most tremendous job of its kind in history.

Even as he threw the pay-off machinery into gear, President Roosevelt issued an appeal saying that unless veterans need the money for some "permanently useful purpose," they should retain as nest eggs the cashable "baby bonds" which congress voted them over the executive's veto.

The White House and commanders of major veterans' organizations joined in a statement warning against the "frittering away of cash."

Silent on the question of new taxes to finance the \$2,411,000,000 bonus bill, the White House had moved to comply with the "mandate" of congress soon after the senate wrote the measure into law yesterday, 76 to 19. The president ordered his subordinates to carry out the act "as expeditiously as accuracy will permit." From 2,500 to 3,000 new government workers are to be hired for the task at a

(Continued on page 6.)

BLAST TEARS U. S. SUB-BOAT; 5 HURT

MANILA, P. I., Jan. 29.—(AP)—An explosion on the U. S. navy submarine S-30 injured eight workers today in the Cavite navy yard where the submarine was being repaired. Five Filipinos were hurt, one probably fatally.

None of the navy personnel was injured.

The submarine was seriously damaged.

The S-40 was in drydock being overhauled when its batteries exploded. The exact cause of the blast was not immediately determined.

PACKERY STRIKE STILL UNSETTLED

SALEM, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Operations at the Valley Packing company here still slowed up today as union workers and company officials failed to settle a labor dispute which flared last Friday.

The difficulties arose when 40 workers refused to unload a carload of meat from an eastern packing plant because they contended the eastern company was on the "bad list."

Reserved stores were being used to distribute meats to the local company's customers. It was reported merchants were being solicited and asked not to handle its products.

Paying Preparations Started

MURDERER RICHARD LOEB SLASHED TO DEATH WITH RAZOR BY FELLOW "CON"

JOLIET, Ill., Jan. 28.—(AP)—Richard Loeb, one of the slayers of little Bobby Franks, died today after being stabbed by a fellow convict at the state penitentiary here.

The fatal injuries were inflicted by James Day, a Chicagoan, serving time for larceny.

Loeb's jugular vein was severed by one of the stab wounds, officials said, and he was unconscious except for a few seconds until his death.

Only one did he arouse himself in the two hours that followed the stabbing. He said to Warden Joseph Ragen: "I'll make it."

Loeb's brother, Ernest, of Chicago, was at his side when he died.

Loeb was attended by his family physician, a member of the staff of the Michael-Reese hospital in Chicago, in addition to the prison doctor.

Loeb bled profusely from gashes in the neck, shoulder and abdomen. The most dangerous was a six-inch abdominal cut.

"It was just a fight," Warden Joseph Ragen said he told him before lapsing into a sullen silence.

The imbroglio occurred in a room near the dining hall. It was being prepared for use as the headquarters of a penitentiary correspondence school conducted by the 30-year-old Loeb and his companion in the Franks slaying—Nathan Leopold, Day, who had been assisting the pair, and Loeb went to the room after lunch.

Suddenly the quiet of the prison was disrupted by the sounds of a heated struggle and the screams of Loeb. Guard Captains James Humphrey and J. O. Johnson rushed in. With some difficulty they pulled Day off the prone figure of Loeb.

They found a blood-stained razor in Day's hand.

Officials said the razor disappeared last night from the barber shop where inmates of cell house are shaved.

Day declined to discuss his motive.

Support to F. R. VOWED BY MINERS

Praise of Roosevelt Brings Cheers, References to Al Smith Boomed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Support of the United Mine workers was pledged President Roosevelt by his officers today as John L. Lewis, president, assailed Alfred E. Smith for his American Liberty league dinner speech.

In a report to 1,716 delegates to the union's biennial convention, Lewis and his fellow officers declared themselves for the new deal.

But even before this formal statement, Lewis attacked Smith from the platform. Scattered boos were heard in the convention hall at the mention of Smith's name while delegates cheered when Lewis referred to Mr. Roosevelt as "the greatest humanitarian president the United States ever had in the interest of the common people of this nation of ours."

Lewis said there was nothing for Americans to be proud of in seeing Smith "raise himself like a gibbering political jackass before an audience like that which assembled at the billion dollar dinner."

He said the Liberty league is opposed to everything the common people desire.

The officers of the union outlined the following legislation program.

Amendment of the constitution to allow the enactment of "social justice" legislation; the Black-Connery 30-hour week bill; the Wagner housing bill; amendment of the social security act to increase benefits and to lower the age for pensions from 65 to 60 years; opposition to any measure that might curb freedom of speech.

JAP HELD AS WHITE WOMAN'S KILLER

SPOKANE, Wash., Jan. 28.—(AP)—The spotlight in the ghoulish trunk death of Mrs. Dolores Nacarat, 24, swung to Vancouver, Wash., today after the arrest there of a Japanese who gave the name Kay Higashi. He was taken into custody after the Spokane sheriff's office had broadcast an order for the detention of Eitharo Higashi, a Japanese companion of the slain woman.

Deputy Sheriff J. P. Griffin, chief investigator in the case, said officers had strengthened their belief in a "love slaying" against a bizarre Japanese-American background. The body of the woman was found in a local hotel.

GUNMEN HOLD UP PORTLAND TAVERN

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 28.—(AP)—Two gunmen asked for beer and then flourished guns and escaped with about \$100 from the cash register of Ray's tavern here last night.

NEW DEALERS CLAIM AID IN AL'S BARRAGE

"Liberal" Elements Driven to President's Support, Assertion; Robinson. Speaks Tonight.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Depicting Alfred E. Smith as now an apostle of reaction, new deal adherents contended today any democratic losses he would cause the administration in November would be overbalanced by republican liberal support.

Secretary Ickes in press conference and John L. Lewis, addressing the United Mine Workers as president, both expressed the view that Smith had gone back on principles he long held sacred.

Senator Robinson of Arkansas was expected to do likewise in the official reply to the former New York governor by radio tonight.

"The heart of the progressive movement has been in the middle west and far west," said Ickes.

"I can't quite see much of the conservative following in that section."

Instead of following Smith on "a walk" if President Roosevelt is renominated, he said middlewestern and far western liberals were "quite likely to do the contrary."

In an attack on the Liberty league, at whose banquet Saturday night Smith said the administration had failed to carry out the 1932 platform, Ickes said "when

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HERBERT BRITT NOW LIQUOR STORE HEAD

Herbert Britt, formerly steward at the Elks club, has been appointed manager of the state liquor store at Roseburg, succeeding Dale Ruebush, who has been forced by ill health to tender his resignation. Mr. Britt assumed his new duties today.

Roy Hebard, who has been employed at the club, has taken the position of steward.

Mr. Ruebush, manager of the local store since a few months after it was started, recently suffered a nervous breakdown, which, coupled with complications, has necessitated hospitalization at the local veterans' facility, where he will probably be confined for several weeks.

After leaving the hospital he plans to spend the spring and summer months at his North Umpqua summer home.

SEA TRAGEDY SENDS 2 MEN TO PRISON

NEW YORK, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Federal Judge Murray Hubert today sentenced Eber S. Abbott, chief engineer of the liner Morro Castle, to four years in prison and William F. Warms, acting captain, to two years. They were convicted of criminal negligence in connection with the burning of the ship September 8, 1934, with a loss of 124 lives.

Henry E. C. Baud, executive vice-president of the New York and Cuba Mail Steamship company (Ward Line), operators of the vessel, was given a suspended sentence of one year, and fined \$5,000. He was paroled pending payment of the fine.

The company was fined the maximum of \$10,000.

TWO ARMY FLIERS KILLED IN CRASH

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Two army fliers were injured fatally today when the plane in which they left Pope field, Fort Bragg, N. C., this morning crashed in landing at Bolling field.

They were identified as Second Lieutenant William K. Payne of the air corps reserve and Lieutenant Dudley E. Whitten of Wharton, Texas.

Payne was killed instantly and Whitten died a few minutes later. A gust of wind which sent their plane suddenly out of control was believed to have caused the crash, but officers declined an opinion pending further investigation.

TRAFFIC CRASH CAUSES DEATH OF COOS MAN

Orley Wells, Marshfield, Fatally Hurt as Truck and His Car Collide Near Canyonville.

Thrown from his seat when the door of his car flew open as the result of a collision, Charles Orley Wells, 49, of 763 South Broadway, Marshfield, former Roseburg resident, was fatally injured yesterday afternoon in a traffic accident two miles south of Canyonville. Wells struck his head on the pavement and died in a short time as the result of a fractured skull.

The car, driven by his wife, Mrs. Emma Wells, was struck by a large transport truck, driven by Charles W. Landis, Los Angeles.

Mrs. Wells and daughter, Helen, 17, escaped unhurt.

According to State Police Sergeant Paul Parsons and Coroner H. C. Stearns, who investigated the accident, the car and truck were simultaneously approaching a narrow bridge.

Auto Skids Crosswise

Mrs. Wells attempted to stop her car to avoid meeting the large transport van on the narrow roadway, but the car skidded and turned crosswise of the road and inside the bridge railings, the officers reported.

The driver of the truck was unable to avoid a collision, the impact of which caused the right hand front door of the Wells car to fly open and the man, sitting immediately inside the door, fell to the pavement.

Mr. and Mrs. Wells and their daughter were returning to Marshfield after an auto trip to Kansas, where they visited with relatives.

Due to the nature of the accident, the officers decided no inquest was necessary, and no arrests were made.

The body was brought to the Douglas Funeral home in Roseburg.

Victim Ex-Roseburger

Mr. Wells was born June 15, 1886, at Fort Scott, Kansas, and came to Roseburg about six years ago, residing here for four years before moving to Marshfield, where he has been located for the past two years. He was employed

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FORMER GOVERNOR OF ALASKA PASSES

SANTA BARBARA, Calif., Jan. 28.—(AP)—Scott C. Bone, 75, former governor of Alaska and newspaper editor, is dead.

In ill health since 1928, when he supported Herbert Hoover's presidential candidacy at the republican national convention in Chicago, Bone succumbed to a heart ailment last night at his home here.

Spanning a period of nearly 40 years, Bone's newspaper career took him from Indianapolis publications to Washington, D. C., then to Seattle, Wash.

Bone was named governor of Alaska after directing publicity for the republican national committee in 1919 and 1920. His four-year term expired in 1925. He wrote several books on the northern territory, as well as sketches of statesmen and political reminiscences. Two daughters and five sons survive.

DOUGLAS WILL GET LAND GRANT COIN

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—An appropriation of \$1,638,700 for activities of the general land office in the 1937 fiscal year was recommended to the house yesterday in the interior department appropriation bill.

Items in proposed appropriation include: \$10,000 for the survey, classification and sale of lands and timber of the Oregon and California railroad lands and the Coos Bay Oregon wagon road lands; payment of 25 per cent of the balance of proceeds from the Coos Bay road to Coos and Douglas counties, Oregon, \$2,000; payment to Oregon counties in lieu of taxes on Oregon and California land grants, \$250,000.

Townsend Offers Support to Borah For Plan Pledge

LONG BEACH, Calif., Jan. 28.—(AP)—Dr. F. E. Townsend, 67-year-old founder of the old age pension plan bearing his name, denied himself to visitors today and retired to his bed because of a severe cold.

The physician reiterated his decision to hold their party plans in abeyance until it has been determined whether leaders of the republican and democratic parties will support his pension project.

Commenting on Senator Borah of Idaho, mentioned as a republican presidential possibility, Dr. Townsend said: "I am writing Senator Borah and putting the matter squarely before him. If he will come out for us and say publicly what he has said privately, then we will get back of him and our balance of power will elect him."

Resentment Evidenced of Attack on President by Bainbridge Colby.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—The navy withdrew three speakers from the program of the women's patriotic conference on national defense today, apparently as official protest to an attack on the administration last night by Bainbridge Colby, former secretary of state.

The speakers withdrew at the direction of Henry Latrobe Roosevelt, assistant secretary. While no official reason was given, one private explanation, not immediately confirmed, was that it was considered improper for naval officers to appear on the same platform from which their commander-in-chief had been attacked.

The three officials cancelling their appearances were Rear Admiral Frank B. Upham, chairman of the navy general board; Captain Edward A. Huff, member of the navy chaplain corps; and Brigadier General Thomas Holcomb, commandant of the Quantico, Va., marine base.

Colby last night charged the administration with a "conspiracy to nullify the constitution" and termed nullification a "swindler's resource."

Upham, in the address he had prepared for delivery today, described as one of the most "heartening" signs of the day "the general awakening of the American people to the needs of national defense."

"Everywhere abroad there are unmistakable signs of international tension and unrest," he said. "Our daily newspapers are filled with ominous forebodings."

ROOSEVELT'S UNCLE COMMITS SUICIDE

EL PASO, Texas, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Paul R. Forbes, uncle of President Roosevelt, was found shot to death in his locked apartment here last night.

Justice of the Peace M. V. Ward, saying he was satisfied the 67-year-old man shot himself, announced no inquest would be held. Forbes was shot in the roof of the mouth with a revolver.

Forbes' widow was the former Miss Ezra Delano, sister of President Roosevelt's mother.

Friends here said Mrs. Forbes lived in Paris, adding that she and her husband had lived apart about 15 years.

His nurse and secretary, Mrs. Ina B. Wright, found the body in the kitchen of the six-room apartment.

Local Projects to Employ Needy Youths Discussed at Meeting Here

A local program for aiding youthful members of families aided through relief or unemployment agencies was discussed last night at a meeting of the local branch of the National Youth council, Glenn Heiber, district director of the National Youth Movement, was present for the conference, which was held at the chamber of commerce office.

The movement, which until recently was concerned principally with aiding boys and girls in financing educational activities, is being extended to provide work for young people between the ages of 16 and 25 years, Mr. Heiber reports.

Applicants must be within the age limits, out of school, from

LEVIES REFUND DENOUNCED AS "LEGAL STEAL"

Divorce of Law's Theories From "Social Justice" Branded as "Shame" By Secretary.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Contending "this is probably the greatest legalized steal in American history," Secretary Wallace today renewed his attack on the supreme court's decision refunding \$200,000,000 to processors.

Wallace, in a radio address over a national network, cited profit figures of various processors to show the large returns they would obtain.

"In the Hoosac mills case," Wallace said, "the supreme court disapproved the idea that the government could take money from one group for the benefit of another. Yet in turning over to the processors this \$200,000,000 which came from all the people, we are seeing the most flagrant example of expropriation for the benefit of one small group. This is probably the greatest legalized steal in American history."

Profits Are Cited

"You will get some idea of its size when you contrast these refunds with the profit of the processors in their most prosperous years. Cotton mills reported profits of \$30,000,000 in 1929; their processing tax refunds amount to \$51,000,000 on cotton. Flour mills reported profits of about \$20,000,000 on their wheat flour business in 1929; their processing tax refunds amount to \$67,000,000.

"Packers' profits on their hog business in 1929 were \$51,000,000. One of the largest packers had total profits of \$1,000,000 last year. If half of this came from the firm's hog business, as is likely, the profit, \$7,000,000 is only about half the \$12,000,000 processing tax refunds to the one corporation."

One Bright Note Heard

Wallace said there was "one heartening note" and that was the fact that "many of the processors themselves are extremely uncomfortable about the whole business."

He quoted from an issue of (Continued on page 6.)

EASTON'S GROCERY WILL REOPEN HERE

The name Easton's grocery is to return to the Roseburg business roster after a lapse of 20 years. For many years the Easton grocery was one of Roseburg's best known stores.

The business was sold about 20 years ago by Mrs. Henry Easton Sr., now Mrs. George Chandler, but is to be reopened Saturday in the old location, recently vacated by the Economy grocery, by Mrs. Chandler's son, Henry Easton, and her daughter, Miss Minnie Easton.

Mr. Easton and his wife have returned to Roseburg from Independence, where they have been engaged in the grocery business for many years and in partnership with Miss Easton will conduct an independent store here. Miss Elaine Easton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Easton, will assist in the business during the summer months, following completion of her school term at Monmouth, where she is attending the normal school.

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