

Local News

Here on Business—L. W. Booth of Glendale was a business visitor in Roseburg Wednesday.

Here from Eugene—Mrs. E. Maubie, of Eugene, spent Wednesday in Roseburg visiting friends and shopping.

Here from Gardiner—Captain and Mrs. G. Westerdale, of Gardiner, spent Wednesday in this city visiting friends and attending to business.

Here for Holidays—Harlow Allen, of the Bradford CCG camp, has arrived here to spend the holidays at his home.

Improved at Hospital—Charles Cedarstrom, of Melrose, is reported to be improved at Mercy hospital and now able to receive visitors.

Return From Baker—Attorney R. L. Whitely, Ed and Harry Marks and C. C. Friston returned last night from a business trip to Baker, Oregon.

Attending Convention—Deputy Sheriff Clifford Thornton left yesterday for Portland, where he is attending the state convention of sheriffs and district attorneys.

Bellevue Christmas Party—The Bellevue club will hold its annual Christmas party and potluck supper Friday, December 20, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Van Voorst.

Attends Service—Rev. E. B. Lockhart, pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church of this city, attended the revival meetings held at Lookingglass Sunday by Rev. Glenn White.

Christmas Program Friday—The Garden Valley school and Sunday school will present their annual Christmas program at eight o'clock in the Women's clubrooms Friday evening, December 20.

Will Spend Holidays Here—Miss Annabelle Fisher, student at Oregon State college, will arrive here Friday to remain over the holidays visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fisher, in Edenbowen.

Improving—Patricia Nichols, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Nichols, of Brockway, is reported to be improving at her home. She has been ill of measles for the past week.

Will Arrive Friday—Dr. M. H. Plyler, who has been residing at Riedersport, expects to be back at her home in Roseburg Friday, December 20, to remain over the Christmas holidays.

Here Wednesday—O. L. Woods, theater owner at Coquille, was in Roseburg attending to business Wednesday. He is a son-in-law of E. A. Gross of South Main street, and formerly resided in Roseburg.

Visiting Mrs. Abraham—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lawrence of San Diego, Calif., arrived in Roseburg last night and will spend a two weeks' vacation here visiting Mrs. Lawrence's mother, Mrs. I. Abraham. They will return home after Christmas.

Fine is Paid—H. L. Eden of Yoncalla paid a fine of \$5 and costs in the justice court at Yoncalla yesterday after pleading guilty before Judge J. J. Brown to a charge of driving an automobile without a muffler.

Visits Here—Mrs. Wayne Wakefield, of Cottage Grove, left Wednesday for Astoria to visit relatives and friends, after stopping overnight in Roseburg to visit Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Church, Mrs. Wakefield and her husband formerly resided in Roseburg.

Named Committeeman—Gilbert Finlay of Roseburg, student at Oregon State college, has been named as a member of the committee which will lead the Christmas vacation campaign over the state of Oregon for support of compulsory student fee payments, an issue to come before the voters at a special election January 31.

Expected Here Friday—Miss Hyla Treven, student nurse in Portland, is expected to arrive here tomorrow to spend Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Treven, in Laurewood. She will be accompanied back to Portland by her sister, Miss Thelma Treven, who will spend a week or so there visiting.

Leaves on Vacation—Mrs. Ione Moore, employee of the land office in this city, left Wednesday for Prescott, Utah, to spend Christmas with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Doyle Sellers, before going to Great Falls, Montana, to visit her parents. She plans to be absent a month or more. Mrs. Sellers was formerly Miss Jean Moore of Roseburg.

Stops Here—Mrs. Lillian Hosford, nurse at the Multnomah county hospital in Portland, stopped in Roseburg for a short visit yesterday with Mrs. Lillian B. Kinney on South Pine street, en route to Santa Barbara, Calif., to visit her sister over the holidays. Mrs. Hosford was formerly superintendent of nurses at the Oregon state soldiers home in Roseburg.

CITY VISITORS
W. O. Condray, of Astoria, was a business visitor in this city yesterday.
J. Amten, of Camas Valley, spent yesterday in this city attending to

Tests Show Nerve, Not Blood, Vaccines Needed to Combat Infantile Paralysis

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE (Associated Press Science Editor.)
PALO ALTO, Calif., Dec. 19.—(AP)—Experiments pointing to the need for a nerve vaccine for infantile paralysis are reported at Stanford University.

Present vaccines, two in number, both now being tried on about 20,000 persons, are blood vaccines. They form protective substances in the blood.

The Stanford experiments show that the protective substances should be formed in the nerves, instead of the blood. They turned up this evidence while testing the two "human" vaccines on animals.

E. W. Schultz, M. D., and L. P. Gebhardt vaccinated monkeys. On some they used the new Brodie vaccine, prepared by the New York City health department; on others, the new Philadelphia vaccine, prepared by Dr. John A. Kolmer.

Both vaccines produced protective substances in the blood of the monkeys. The Kolmer vaccine produced more than 10 times as much of the protective "anti-

bodies" as the New York vaccine. In no case, however, did either vaccine prevent a single monkey from coming down with infantile paralysis after exposure by the usual methods of inoculation.

Dr. Schultz found that these protective substances in the blood seem to have the power of neutralizing, or killing some of the invading disease virus, but rarely all of it.

While the blood immunity may protect against small amounts of virus, it was of no apparent use if enough virus got into the nerve cells to start the paralysis.

The real immunity lies in the nerves. The nature of the nerve immunity is still unknown. But it is definitely known that infantile paralysis enters the body only through the nerves, probably those of smell, and destroys nothing but nerves.

The blood vaccine does not get into these nerves. It apparently kills off any of the paralysis virus which gets outside the nerves and it helps to that extent.

E. Lemer, of Dixonville, was in town for a few hours yesterday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Haines and two daughters, of Oakland, were here on business Wednesday.

N. O. Dean, of Riddle, spent a few hours in town yesterday attending to business.

D. P. McKay, of Wilbur, was in town attending to business for a few hours yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Krantz, of Garden Valley, were business visitors in Roseburg yesterday.

I. B. Nichols, of Brockway, was in town for a few hours Wednesday on business.

Mrs. G. M. Hopple, of Coos Junction, shopped and visited friends in town yesterday.

A. L. Atkins of Riddle spent Wednesday in Roseburg attending to business.

A. Hand, of Oakland, was in Elkton Wednesday and Thursday, attending to business affairs.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Colby, H. L. Bossen and Fayne Bossen, of Elkton, spent Wednesday in Roseburg.

A number of Elkton people attended the sale, program and supper given by the K. K. K. club of Kellogg which was held at Roy Fisher's.

I. Smith and Harry Smith, of Coos Bay, spent Friday at the home of L. Smith, of Elkton.

Archie Atwood has returned from California where he spent the summer.

George Madison, A. Mode, Joe Mode, Charles Smith and E. Anderson, of Kellogg, were in Elkton attending to business matters Saturday.

Mrs. Anna Franklin has returned to her home at Elkton after spending several weeks visiting in California.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Binder, of Elkton, were in town visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Beckley and G. S. Beckley, of Elkton, attended the Turkey show at Oakland Friday.

C. A. Rydell, of Drain, was looking after business matters in Elkton Saturday.

Wm. Frost, of Elkton, attended the turkey show at Oakland Saturday.

Ralph Thomas returned home Sunday from the hospital at Eugene where he has been the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Beckley, of Elkton, were Eugene visitors Saturday.

Around the County

ELKTON

ELKTON, Dec. 19.—Mr. and Mrs. Paul Levenhagen, of Scottsburg, were Elkton visitors Thursday.

E. Anderson and A. Mode, of Kellogg, were Elkton visitors Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Nottage and W. Garrison, of Scottsburg, were looking after business matters in Elkton Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson, of Scottsburg, were in Elkton Wednesday.

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GLENDALE

GLENDALE, Dec. 19.—C. J. Karter of Kerby visited his family here during the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Ingham and sons, Sidney and Arthur Ingham, left Sunday for Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, where they will make an extended visit.

Al Clark and T. E. Lawson were Roseburg visitors Saturday.

Mrs. R. B. Gardner, Wm. Welch, Mrs. J. C. Lewis and R. M. Eberle attended funeral services in Drain Monday of Mrs. J. K. Howard's mother, Mrs. Amelia Spalding.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson returned Thursday from a business trip to Marshfield.

Catherine Leonard, of Grants Pass, visited the Dasey family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hill and Mrs. Emma Humphries and daughter, Edna Humphries visited in Roseburg Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Normoyle returned Friday from Phoenix, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wolf and Ted Markwart, of Chiloquin and Crist Wolf, of Medford, visited here Thursday and Friday at the W. L. Dobyne home.

George Culp, of Portland, arrived here Tuesday to visit with the Jess Craddock family. Mr. Culp left Saturday for Roseburg where he will remain in the veterans' hospital for a brief time.

Fred Vedder returned Monday after a week-end visit with his wife, Mrs. Fred Vedder, in Roseburg. Mr. Vedder is employed here.

MELROSE
MELROSE, Dec. 19.—Mr. and Mrs. James Marsters, who have been living in the small house of Mr. and Mrs. John Nachter, Jr., moved last week into the Prose house where they will reside permanently.

Mrs. Kate Cook of Portland and Mrs. Clara Cook of Grass valley and their uncle arrived last Wednesday for several days' visit with Mr. and Mrs. John Nachter, Jr.

Mr. Ennis of Roseburg made a business trip to Melrose Sunday morning.

Frank Morgan moved last week into the house where Mr. and Mrs. James Marsters have been residing.

R. P. Heydon is building a new fruit house and store room on his place. He is being assisted by M. Woodruff and V. S. Woodruff.

Mrs. Fern Wheeler of Independence, Oregon, was called to Melrose last week on account of the serious accident to her father, H. A. Busenbark.

Andy Sjogren recently moved into the new home which he just finished building on his place.

Mrs. J. E. Conn went to Eugene Saturday to meet her husband, who is employed on the turkey pool association.

Nels Johnson of Vancouver, B. C., arrived at Melrose last week for a visit with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gunner Johnson.

George A. Crane, who has been quite ill at his home, was taken Sunday to a hospital in Eugene, where he will receive medical care for several days. Mrs. Ora Gillam of Roseburg took him down there. His brother, Ernest Crane, of Coles Valley and Mrs. Cora Murray accompanied him.

Little Louise Conn spent the week-end and Sunday visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Fenn.

Helmer Lindgren moved last week into his new house which he just recently completed.

Miss Mae Murray and small sister are the guests of Mrs. J. W. Bass while their mother is in Eugene.

A large group of Melrose grange people attended the joint installation of grange officers held at Riversdale Monday evening.

Stock and Bond Averages

STOCKS

Compiled by The Associated Press.

Dec. 19:

Indls RR's U's St's

Today 71.9 25.5 42.7 53.3

Prev. day 71.5 29.0 42.8 53.7

Month ago 75.8 28.2 44.0 55.9

Year ago 52.5 25.8 24.9 38.9

1935 high 76.3 31.2 44.6 56.1

1935 low 49.5 18.5 21.6 34.8

1934 high 61.4 43.0 40.6 51.4

1934 low 45.3 22.8 24.2 34.2

BONDS

20 10 10 10

Today 84.9 101.5 99.3 69.5

Prev. day 84.9 101.7 99.5 69.7

Month ago 83.0 101.3 99.6 69.5

Year ago 85.5 92.7 84.6 69.8

1935 high 87.8 101.9 99.8 70.4

1935 low 76.4 92.2 84.5 69.5

1934 high 89.4 92.9 88.9 70.0

1934 low 74.5 73.7 68.2 69.2

NOTICE TO POWER CONSUMERS

Power will be off Sunday, December 22, 1 P. M. to 4 P. M., affecting all consumers living north of Oakland, including Yoncalla and Drain.

THE CALIFORNIA OREGON POWER CO.

TOY LINE COMPLETE

Carr's are the big all year toy store. Our stocks are practically complete for these last few days' buying. Why consider these "slide-line" toy stores when Carr's have a "Main-show" toy line. Carr's open evenings till Christmas.

Adv.

SOCIETY and CLUBS

By LOTUS KNIGHT PORTER

MR. AND MRS. TROZELLE ENTERTAIN ON SATURDAY

Mr. and Mrs. Eric Trozelle entertained at a delightful party at their attractive new home Saturday evening in honor of Mrs. Clara Koch, Mrs. Kate Koch and Henry Patjen, visitors from eastern Oregon.

Those invited included Mrs. Clara and Mrs. Kate Koch and Mr. Patjen, of Grass Valley; Mr. and Mrs. John Nachter, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Potvin and daughter, Præcilla, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Cole, Mr. and Mrs. Lon Marsters, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Meredith, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Long, Mr. and Mrs. William Stener, Ervin Stener, Mr. and Mrs. Vern Walker, Mrs. Pierson and daughter, and the host and hostess.

The evening was spent in dancing with music being furnished by Mrs. John Nachter, Mrs. J. L. Potvin and Conrad Long. At midnight a lovely supper was served by Mrs. Trozelle.

A delightful surprise party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Nachter, Jr., Wednesday evening in honor of Mrs. Clara and Mrs. Kate Koch and Henry Patjen, of Grass Valley, Oregon.

Those enjoying the evening included the guests of honor and Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Cole, John Kelly, Mrs. Clara Peterson, all of Roseburg; Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Meredith, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Trozelle, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Vern Walker, of Cleveland; Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Potvin and daughter, Præcilla, Mr. and Mrs. William Stener and son, Ervin, Mr. and Mrs. John Nachter and daughter, Betty, and Phil Nachter.

The rooms were lovely with bouquets of holly. The evening was enjoyed in dancing until midnight when a delicious supper was served by the hostess.

PLAY WILL BE PRESENTED BY YOUNG PEOPLE SUNDAY AT M. E. CHURCH, SOUTH

The young people of the M. E. Church, South, have announced a one-act play, "It Happened in Bethlehem," to be presented at 7:30 o'clock Sunday evening, December 22, in the church.

The scene takes place about ten days after the birth of Christ in a humble home of a shepherd where Mary and Joseph take refuge. Fourteen characters are in the play. Christmas music will also be presented. A silver offering will be taken as a benefit to the young people's department. The general public has been cordially invited to attend.

OLD GIRLS CLUB HAS ENJOYABLE MEETING MONDAY

The Older Girls club of the First Christian church met at the home of Miss Wanda and Miss Beryl Brunner Monday evening. A business meeting was held and new arrangements for the group were announced. Mrs. R. D. Kleist led the girls in singing Christmas carols, after which refreshments were served.

The mothers' banquet will be held at the church January 6.

SKATING PARTY IS ENJOYED BY GROUP

Twenty-five members of the Epworth league of the Methodist Episcopal church enjoyed a delightful skating party at the Teumle rink Tuesday evening. Rev. E. B. Lockhart accompanied the group to the rink and back.

SYLMON VALLEY CLUB MEETS AT MEYERS HOME

The Sylmon Valley club met at the home of Mrs. Max Meyers Friday afternoon. Those present included Mrs. Clarence Miller, Mrs. Relling, Mrs. Warren Cloake, Mrs. William Holttorf, Mrs. Mattie Murray and Mrs. Virgil Busch.

Lovely refreshments were served by Mrs. Meyers at the tea hour. The next meeting will be a potluck supper affair at the schoolhouse the evening of December 27, at which time the husbands and families have been invited.

EASTERN STAR AT ELKTON ELECTS OFFICERS

ELKTON, Dec. 19.—Tuesday evening was the date for the annual election of officers by Elkton chapter No. 142 O. E. S.

Those elected were Arnes Hudson, worthy patron; Oliver Haines, worthy patron; Edith Gates, associate patron; H. L. Bossen, associate patron; Iris Haines, secretary; Grace Beckley, treasurer; Mary Beckley, conductress; Ina Wheeler, associate conductress; Beanie Haines was elected installing officer.

MR. AND MRS. BUSCH ENTERTAIN AT SUNDAY DINNER

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Busch entertained at a very lovely 1:30 o'clock dinner at their home Sunday. Covers were placed at a beautifully appointed table for Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hines and sons, Edward Jr., and Craig, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Preston and son, Carlton, and daughter, Marilyn, Mr. and Mrs. Ward Cummings and son Ward Jr., Mrs. Bunning, Mrs. Mattie Murray, mother of Mrs. Busch, and Mr. and Mrs. Busch and daughter, Colleen.

BENSON P. T. A. WILL HAVE CHRISTMAS PROGRAM TONIGHT AT SCHOOLHOUSE

All members and friends have been invited to enjoy a very interesting Christmas program to be sponsored by the Benson school P. T. A. tonight, December 19, at 7:30 o'clock at the schoolhouse.

Mrs. Harris Ellsworth, president, will conduct a short business meeting, which will be followed by a very interesting Christmas program.

P. N. G. CLUB ANNUAL CHRISTMAS BANQUET TO BE SATURDAY

The annual Christmas banquet of the Past Noble Grand's club and their husbands will be enjoyed in the dining hall of the I. O. O. F. building Saturday evening, December 21.

Following the banquet the group will be joined by the Rebekah and I. O. O. F. lodge members and a Christmas party will be enjoyed.

8th Annual One-Act Play CONTEST

Friday, Dec. 20th

Oakland High School Gymnasium

8:00 P. M.

Admission: 10c, 25c

The program will be interspersed with musical numbers by the Glee club.

ROYAL ARCH MASONS ELECT 1936 OFFICERS AT MEETING WEDNESDAY

Officers for 1936 for the Royal Arch Masons were elected Wednesday evening at a meeting held at the temple, at which time the following were elected: High priest, Homer W. Grow; king, Richard L. Preston; scribe, Dr. C. G. Van Valzah; treasurer, Edwin Booth, and secretary, W. F. Harris.

The appointive officers will be named within a short time.

CHRISTMAS BALL WILL BE DELIGHTFUL AFFAIR OF SATURDAY NIGHT

The annual benefit Christmas ball to be sponsored by the Junior Woman's club will be a charming affair of Saturday evening, December 21, at 9 o'clock at the armory.

The proceeds of this delightful holiday affair will go to purchase floor lamps for the rooms of Mercy hospital. Miss Georgia Emery is general chairman of the ball. The general public has been most cordially invited to attend.

Friday—Saturday

A Cyclone of Out Door Action!

KEN MAYNARD WESTERN COURAGE

Also "Rustlers of Red Dog"

TODAY

"The Goose and the Gander"

Kay Francis—Geo. Brent

Shows 1:30-7:30 P. M.

Adults 25c Children 10c

TODAY

Gay Hit Tunes! Refreshing Comedy!

TWO FOR TONIGHT CROSBY

JOAN BENNETT MARY BOLAND

Special Added Shorts

Pete Smith Oddity Musical Comedy Sports Reel and Sound News

FRIDAY—SATURDAY

It's So Human