

Roseburg News-Review

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HARRIS KILSWORTH, Editor

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Figures Which MIGHT Lie

HOW many votes will the winning candidate in the gubernatorial race have to poll in order to win? That question can be partially answered from the experience of previous elections. In the presidential election of 1928 some 320,000 votes were cast in Oregon. Of these 155,341 were for the republican candidate, President Hoover, and 169,223 were for Al Smith. The remainder were cast for the minor candidates.

It is pretty safe to assume that the election this year will bring out nearly as many voters as voted in 1928. If that is true one of the three leading candidates will have to have at least 107,000 votes chalked up opposite his name in order to win. That would be a bare plurality and such an even division would be impossible.

To be sure of winning, a candidate must poll 169,000 or more—that would be a majority. A winner might be declared with any number of votes above 167,000, depending, of course, upon how many votes are divided among the three.

Just sharpen your own pencil and juggle those figures for a while—and just for fun, save your computations, file them away and then dig them up and look them over after the votes are counted.

Suppose, for instance, that the democratic votes stand pat, and all vote for Ed Bailey. He will have to secure some 50,000 more to have the election for certain.

What are the republican voters of 1928 going to do? Some 205,000 of them—what percentage will stay with the party, what percentage will flock to the independent and what percentage will go over to the democratic candidate?

Portland is pretty much the key to the situation now as always where state officers are concerned. There were 129,308 votes cast in Multnomah county in 1928. Of these 75,731 were for Hoover and 45,177 for Smith. Since this is "Portland's own fight" what will these figures look like when they are divided three ways?

Questions, questions, questions. Who can say? At any rate, there are the figures. Any partisan can predict the election of his favorite candidate by the application of carefully chosen percentage figures to the above totals and by doing a little adding and subtracting.

Oregon Editors' Opinions

(Astorian Budget)
THE inspired political writers are now doing their stuff. We read in the Oregonian, which is doing valiant battle for Post Alton, that Alton is slipping rapidly. We pick up the "Oregonian" which is totting it up for Alton, its great benefactor, and learn that his candidacy is slipping rapidly. We are being told that Alton is slipping rapidly. We are being told that Alton is slipping rapidly. We are being told that Alton is slipping rapidly.

(The Daily Chronicle)
"An American is a man who can understand why they have civil wars in countries where there are no slaves."

(Salem Statesman)
"The Lion's club of Salem is the only one in town entitled to be called a 'service club'."

(The Daily Chronicle)
"The Lion's club of Salem is the only one in town entitled to be called a 'service club'."

FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVE
I pledge myself as republican candidate for state representative from Douglas county to serve the best interests of the residents of that county. I am the support of every voter.
C. M. MYNATT.
(Paid adv.)

MONEY LOSS GOOD THING FOR WORLD, FORD DECLARES

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SOUTHAMPTON, Eng., Oct. 17.—Henry Ford, American automobile magnate, in an interview before he sailed for America today, declared "protection is nothing more nor less than an excuse for incompetency. The need for protection is created by people who do not want to work."

He reiterated previous statements that "The world generally is in a healthier state after its spree. Everybody has lost money, but it may be to their advantage for it will make them think."

Mr. Ford said that soviet Russia would not be of much use to the world until more billions went there to show the country how to do things.

Ford said he thought the tendency in all branches of social, educational and industrial life was to develop on a vigorous scale.

"I think that people from all ages, from six to 100, have some useful ideas and these ideas should not be wasted."

Malcewicz Pins
IRA DERN 2 IN 3

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SALT LAKE CITY, Oct. 18.—Panther Joe Malcewicz, Utica, N. Y., heavyweight, defeated Ira Dern, Salt Lake City, two falls out of three in a rough wrestling match here last night.

Malcewicz took the first fall in six minutes with a head scissor and arm lock. Dern evened the score with a series of twisting headlocks in eight minutes. Malcewicz won the third after Dern had tossed him out of the ring with an airplane spin. He bounded back and pounced upon Dern's right leg to take the fall in 18 minutes with a stepover. Dern's seconds threw in the towel when it was evident Dern was helpless.

BREWERS BUYING FOR 2.75 PCT. BEER

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 17.—Milwaukee newspapers, conducting a survey, today said the Fred Miller Brewing company was purchasing new bottling equipment because its officials believed the manufacture of 2.75 per cent beer soon would be permitted.

"We would not purchase if we did not feel confident that there will be some modification to permit the making and sale of 2.75 per cent," W. H. Kraft, manager, said.

Prof. Pabst Sr., president of the Pabst corporation, Wednesday said his company was spending approximately \$300,000 for machinery and grain storage in the belief that 2.75 per cent beer would be legalized.

All the breweries in the city, a survey by newspapers showed, were prepared to turn out beer at a moment's notice.

WAR FEAR RULES, DR. POLING FINDS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 18.—The fear of war pervades all European countries he visited, the Rev. Daniel A. Poling, president of the World's Christian Endeavor union, told the national Evangelical conference here last night.

While none of the countries under war, he said, the attitude in Italy, France, Hungary and other countries is that "one can't tell what the other fellow may be thinking."

But there is also faith to counteract these misgivings, he said. He described the peace demonstration that concluded the World's Christian Endeavor union at Berlin when seventeen thousand young men and women from 43 countries joined in a plea for peace "such as the world has probably never before seen."

Letters From the People

Communications to the News-Review for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 200 words in length, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address. The writer's name and address must accompany the communication.

GOVERNORSHIP NOT ALL NEEDING CONSIDERATION

ROSEBURG, Ore., Oct. 18.—Editor News-Review:—In the coming battle of ballots, with the office of governor in jeopardy, the center of the stage, so to speak, is the office of governor. It is not the office of governor that is in jeopardy, but the office of governor that is in jeopardy.

POLLY AND HER PALS



Maybe I'm Wrong
By J. P. MEBURY

OFFICIALS of a large biscuit company have just sent a couple of wild game hunters into the jungle. They went to get a model for a new animal carver.

Mental Nomads—The absent-minded bachelor who spent his nights walking the floor with the baby.

Efficiency Experts—The fellow who went to a fortune teller to find out where he was going to die so he could be somewhere else when the time came.

Justifiable Homicide—When your wife spends three hours in a beauty parlor before she has an X-ray picture taken.

Social Errors—The deep sea diver who was drowned in his bath tub.

Modern Inventions—A new alarm clock has just been patented. It rings three times and then blows you out of bed.

Take It or Leave It—It's a wrong name that hasn't got two or three speakers on it.

Public Improvements—To accommodate the transients, St. Peter has done away with his gate and installed a revolving door.

Our Own Vaudeville—First Barber: Wouldn't that bald-headed tightwad buy any tonic? Second Barber: No, he figured it was cheaper for me to tell him hair-raising stories.

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Talks on Health
By DR. R. S. COPELAND

IT IS unfortunate that, in this enlightened age, so many persons are actually starved for one of the most essential food elements. If they could but know it, the lack of such material interferes with their good health, often to a very great extent.

These bodies of ours must have an unending supply of every single element of food. Each individual cell, tissue and organ requires it. If the food or water intake does not contain the right amounts of these needed elements, there is sure to be trouble.

There are a number of ductless glands in the human body and they are of superlative importance. We cannot thrive and perhaps not live without them, and when they do not function properly trouble begins.

One of the most important of these glands is the "thyroid." This is situated in the neck, on either side of the windpipe. It is a small, butterfly-shaped gland, and it is an enlargement of the thyroid gland.

The thyroid gland must be in good working order if we are to have health. The gland takes up iodine from the blood and concentrates it in the gland. This secretion is taken up by the blood and distributed to other parts of the body. For this reason the heart and the nervous system are affected.

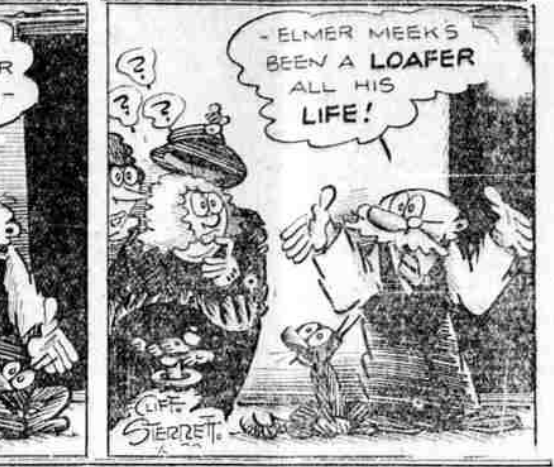
Sea Foods Contain Iodine
The prominent symptom is the tumor in the neck to certain forms of goitre there is bulging of the eyes, rapid heart action, trembling and general weakness. The function of the body is disturbed.

The thyroid gland is not always noticeably enlarged in goitre, but there is a change of some kind in the secretion, which results in the disturbances.

It has been found that the absence of iodine from the diet may be followed by goitre. If iodine is not found in the food or drinking water in sufficient quantities, trouble develops.

In localities remote from the sea, goitre is much more likely to appear. This fact drew attention to the desirability of using sea foods.

A Gentleman of Leisure



Around...
The County
By R. R. WOOD

According to John Hedden, who enjoys the distinction of having been born at Scottsburg, and who was intimately acquainted with most all of the pioneers of the down river country, there were some good shanty men among those early pioneers who crossed the plains in the forties and fifties, even if they did have nothing better than the old musket.

Answers to Health Queries
A READER, Q.—What can I do to keep my hands in better condition? They are in water every day.
A.—What should a girl of 17, 5 ft. 3 in. tall, weigh?

A.—Try using a good cold cream every night upon retiring and be sure to dry thoroughly at all times. Try to use a good pure soap.

2.—You should weigh about 115 pounds.

L. M. S. Q.—If the heart itself is normal, what would account for pains in this region? Is a condition of this kind serious? Would nursing be apt to cause trouble of this nature?

A.—The trouble may be due to indigestion or neuritis. Correct the diet and avoid indigestion and overfatigue. Not necessarily, but the cause should be determined and cleared up. I doubt that this would be a contributing factor.

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Advice to Girls
By NANCY LEE

DEAR NANCY LEE:
I am a girl twenty-one years of age. My problem is whether or not to marry a boy friend with whom I have gone for about nine months.

He is desirable in every way and I am sure he really cares for me. The only obstacle would be money, but as long as I work (a stenographer) we would be well provided for. Do you think this a good plan—to marry with intentions of working indefinitely?

For anything I should or shouldn't marry him?

UNDECIDED: You are a girl, and that must be solved by you personally. My own individual belief is that work is a dual benefit: it that work after marriage is all right if the money is to be used for a definite purpose, such as the purchase of a house or a business. But just to work to have extra money is something with which I have little sympathy. It destroys the sense of duty and protection in men who should be the protectors of their wives.

For marriage to give him a chance to love, cherish and work for you, take away that high ideal from your man, and set a limit to the time that you will work in order to attain a well-planned goal. Don't give up a real home for the sake of extra money that really means so little, after all. This is a problem that each couple must determine individually.

DEAR NANCY LEE:
I am a young girl in my twenties and very much interested in a young man who works in the same building as I do. We talk to one another every chance we get, and he seems to be interested in me also. But has never asked me to marry him. This young man hasn't any steady company. Please advise me what to do.

BROWN EYES:
You can do no more than be pleasant and friendly to the young man when you meet. If he is really interested in you he will eventually ask you out. In the meantime don't neglect your other friends. He is probably waiting until he has found a mutual friend to introduce you properly before he assumes the privilege of asking you for a date.

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Come Into the Kitchen

The Great American Dish — Pie
"Neath the crust of the old apple pie,
There is something for you and for I!"
It may be a pin that the cook has dropped in.
Or a package of pink Diamond Dye!
It may be an old rusty nail.
Or a piece of the pussy cat's tail.
But whatever it may be
"Neath the crust of the old Apple Pie!"
I smiled cynically as I heard the old parody for unless you're a restaurant Arab you cannot realize the truth between the lines.
Pie, the Great American Dish—and the most abused of all culinary concoctions.

Given one recipe and the same ingredients, no two women will produce like results. Its an insult to the land of its birth; for pie, rightly made, appropriately served, and well masticated occupies a most prominent place in the well-balanced meal. One authentic advocate a vegetable soup, and a slice of warm fruit pie for breakfast. Slightly unconventional—but healthy for a' that!

Baking Temperatures of Pies
Double crust, raw filling, (hot) 450° F for 30 minutes. Reduce to 425° F for 10 minutes.
Cooked filling, (hot) 450° F for 30 minutes. Reduce to 425° F for 10 minutes.
Shell crust, empty, (very hot) 500° F for 12 minutes.
Custard filling, (hot) 450° F for 10 minutes. Reduce to 325° F and bake 20 minutes.
Sauté filling, (medium) 375° F for 30 minutes.

Meringue, piled on pie filling, (cool) 325° F for 30 minutes.
A pie browns better and looks better if the top crust is glazed. Brush with unbeaten egg white. Milk may be used or egg yolk diluted with a bit of water. Brushing with cold water is also good.

To use extra paste, tarts, turnovers or cheese straws may be made.
To keep the lower crust of fruit pies from being soggy, one of three things must be done. The lower crust may be: (1) rubbed with unbeaten egg white or (2) sprinkled with a thin layer of dried bread crumbs or (3) sprinkled with one tablespoon of flour, and the berries sprinkled with 2 table-spoons of flour before the upper crust is put on.

Consider pie as a hearty dessert and make allowance for it in the rest of the meal. An ordinary serving of pie may range from 300 to 400 calories of fuel values.

Now try this old rich Uncle Joshua when he makes his annual visit.
Grandmother's Sour Cream Apple Pie
Line pie tin with rich pastry. Quarter apples and arrange in bottom of pan on top of half of following mixture:
1 cup sugar
1 tablespoon cinnamon
1 tablespoon butter (dotted over top)
Sprinkle rest of dry mixture on top of apples.
Put over all 5 or 6 tablespoons of heavy sour cream, bake in hot oven, then lower temperature to finish cooking apples.

Sweet cream or condensed milk may be used.
Buttermilk-Raisin Pie
1 cup sugar
2 tablespoons flour
1 tablespoon cinnamon
Butter size of an egg
2 eggs (yolks)
1 cup raisins
1 cup buttermilk
Pinch of salt.
Mix dry ingredients, add remainder, cook until thickened. Pour into baked pie shell, cover with meringue and leave in oven until it is a delicate brown.

Honest-to-Goodness Lemon Pie
1 cup sugar
5 tablespoons flour
1 1/2 teaspoon salt
2 eggs yolks
1 cup lemon juice
Rind of one large lemon
1 tablespoon butter.
Place dry ingredients in top of double boiler. Add boiling water slowly to prevent lumps. Cook over boiling water until mixture begins to thicken. Add lightly beaten egg yolks, lemon juice and rind, cook two minutes, remove from fire and add butter. Cool. Fill cold cooked pastry shell, cover with meringue made of the two egg whites and 2 scant table-spoons sugar. Bake in slow oven 300° until meringue is lightly browned, about 20 minutes.

Cheese Straws
(Delicious with salads or soups)
Roll out plain paste in 1/4 inch thick. Sprinkle one-half surface with grated cheese. Fold over. Press edges together and roll out again to 1/4 inch thick. Repeat two or three times. After the last rolling, cut into strips about five inches long by 1/2 inch wide and bake in hot oven 500° until nicely browned.
Paprika may be dusted over before baking.

JUSTICE NEEDED IN U. S., EX-COLLEGE PREXY DECLARES

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
EASTON, Pa., Oct. 17.—Charles "Uncle Sam" as a "hard-headed, unfeeling, trickster, about as keen for fair play as the original dealer in wooden nutmegs," Dr. John H. MacCracken, of New York City, former president at Lafayette college, today urged the undergraduates to develop a passion for justice.

"What America needs above everything else is a passion for justice, and we have not got it," Dr. MacCracken said in his Founders' day address at the college. "The average citizen would like to be able to feel that he can at least trust his 'Uncle Sam' that when he is dealing with one of his officials he may expect due regard to interests and no unfair advantage taken of him."

The federal machine does not operate today in an atmosphere of fair play.
"We can not ask, we can not expect government without justice. What we ask is a public conscience which will not tamely acquiesce, but abhor injustice when it comes to its notice and takes steps to correct it, and, for this reason for justice we look to you young men of the colleges, both because you are well informed, and because you are young."

Two Deputy Game Wardens Ousted

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
PORTLAND, Oct. 18.—The dismissal of two deputy game wardens was announced at the meeting of the state game commission here yesterday. The dismissed wardens were W. B. Fellows, stationed at Baker, and D. T. Goss, stationed at Lakeview. The commission said this action was taken "for the good of the service."

Both men will be relieved by new wardens within a few days. David R. Evans, member of the commission, criticized the work of F. M. Brown, deputy warden recently stationed on the Rogue. Evans charged him with negligence and with filing improper reports.

"I personally have seen steel head weighing less than four pounds whose flanks were scored with net marks, indicating that they had been taken with a net with meshes less than two inches square," Evans declared. "A number of persons have reported to me they have seen whole truckloads of steelheads being taken from the river at night, yet Mr. Brown sends in a report of this nature."

Evans said Brown's report declared there was no law-breaking on the river.

Editorials on News
(Continued from page 1)

TRESPASS NOTICE
Positively no hunting or trespassing allowed on Murster's Valley ranch.
L. BONNIE, Supt.

NEW ANKLETS, 25c
New shipment of children's, misses' and ladies' anklets. Beautiful rayons in plain colors or fancy. Usual 35c or 50c values now specially priced at 25c. See them at Carr's—Adv.

Here From Tye—E. E. Emmert, of Tye, was a business visitor in this city yesterday afternoon.

D. R. NERBAS
DENTIST
Painless Extraction
Gas When Desired
Pyorrhea Treated
Phone 488 Masonic Bldg.

Radio Service Station
Modern Equipment—Expert Workmen.
All Work Guaranteed
ROSEBURG RADIO COMPANY
527 N. Jackson Phone 365

John R. Kelly
SHEET METAL WORKS
Heating and Ventilating
—If it can be made of Sheet Metal—We Can Make It
444 N. Jackson St. Phone 495
ROSEBURG, OREGON

It's too Early for the Furnace
Use a gas heater these cool mornings and evenings.
SOUTHERN OREGON GAS CORPORATION
215 W. Cass Phone 235

Roseburg Cabinet Shop
E. S. Cockrelas F. L. Cockrelas
All kinds of cabinet work—Cupboard Doors, Furniture Repairing, Truck Boring.
We sell Union Board and Veneer.
Saw Filing a Specialty
Phone 541-J 542 Fowler St.

Taxidermist AND FURRIER
We do fur repairing and cleaning. Let us do your tanning. CREASON BLDG. At Entrance to North Umpqua Road.

DEFICITS AWAIT ADJUSTMENTS BY 1931 LEGISLATURE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SALEM, Ore., Oct. 18.—Deficiency appropriations of over \$53,000, allowed by the state emergency board yesterday to several state departments, brought the total in deficiencies authorized by the board since the 1929 legislature to \$588,690.64.
All but \$245,000 of this amount must be covered by appropriations of the 1931 legislature. That amount allowed the state emergency board to pay on its accounts is to be repaid from proceeds of flax sales.

Strictly speaking the so-called deficiency appropriations are not appropriations, since the emergency board does not have legislative authority. They are authorizations to expend money in excess of legislative appropriations, thereby creating deficiencies that must be covered by the following legislature.

Deficiency allowances so far during this biennium are:

Board of vocational education for salaries and capital outlay, \$12,165; state penitentiary, for new addition, \$53,000; capital and supreme court buildings and grounds, for salaries, wages and maintenance, \$35,000; salaries and expenses of circuit judges, \$45,000; salaries of district attorneys and deputies, \$3,000; to pay guaranteed interest on irrigation bonds, \$29,073.82; supreme court, general operation and maintenance, \$2,000; Oregon hospital, salaries and maintenance, \$28,500; orphan and state college, extension, \$14,000; Oregon State college, experimental division, \$11,000; Oregon penitentiary, flax accounts, \$245,000; transportation of convicts, \$6,000; penitentiary, operation and maintenance, \$30,000; state engineering department, maintenance and capital outlay, \$4,967.31; reclamation commission, salaries and maintenance, \$3,241.21; state printer, \$4,506.91; secretary of state, record of fugitives from justice, \$2,000; state forester, salaries and maintenance, \$7,242.53; state board of horticulture, salaries and maintenance, \$1,521.75.

WIFE OF GAMBLER KILLED IN BATTLE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
PEORIA, Ill., Oct. 18.—An attempt by Chicago gangsters to cut into the profits of gambling in Peoria was blamed by police for the slaying with a machine gun of Mrs. Cora Garrison, 37.

Mrs. Garrison was instantly killed last night by a man who engaged her husband, Clyde, in a duel after the couple had stepped out of the garage following an automobile ride. Two shots struck Mrs. Garrison, Garrison, a reputed gambling house operator, was wounded. The slayer escaped, unhurt by pistol bullets fired at him by Garrison.

Police said that recent kidnappings of two Peoria gamblers strengthened their theory that a gambler's war was the motive behind the shooting.

It is reported that Chicago racketeers driven out of their accustomed haunts by the increased pressure of law enforcement since the slaying last June of Alfred Lingre, reporter, have been active in attempts to "muscle in" on Peoria gambling.

MAYOR GETS 2 YRS. UNDER DRY STATE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SPRINGFIELD, Mo., Oct. 17.—Mayor Thomas H. Gideon today was sentenced to serve two years in federal penitentiary by Judge A. L. Reeves in federal district court here and fined \$10,000 on a charge of conspiracy to violate the prohibition law. He was convicted May 2. The sentence is the maximum.

Four others convicted with Mayor Gideon received lesser sentences.

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