

WEATHER FORECAST

OREGON: Fair tonight and Sunday, but cloudy or foggy near coast; normal temperature.

Roseburg and vicinity: Cloudy tonight and Sunday; normal temperature.

Roseburg

News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

WEATHER YESTERDAY

Highest temperature yesterday 65

Lowest temperature last night 59

Precipitation last 24 hours 3

Total precip. for month T

Deficiency since Sept. 1, 1929 10.67

Relative humidity 5 p. m. (%) 72

MOONSHINER-MURDERER

BAFFLES POSSE

Editorials

on the

Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

KETCHIKAN, modern and up-to-date, with automobiles whizzing along paved stop streets, and parking outside the restricted areas in order to avoid overtime fines, with airplanes roaring overhead; the stores displaying merchandise just like that you will find in Roseburg and the movie palaces showing the very latest pictures. Such is one phase of Alaska.

Metlakatla, an hour away by steamer, is another phase—a sharply contrasting one.

METLAKATLA hasn't a single automobile. It couldn't have. It has no streets—only board sidewalks. It hasn't even a horse. If you want to go anywhere in Metlakatla, you go on your own two feet.

It is the pedestrian's paradise.

METLAKATLA was founded by Father Duncan, an English missionary, who transported some 500 Indians from the interior of British Columbia to this island in Alaska—Annette Island.

They were warlike Indians when he rounded them up and imbued them with the wanderlust. "They are peaceful now, about as peaceful as anybody ever gets."

They have their own local government, with a mayor and council—all Indians. They own their lannery, under a sort of cooperative arrangement. They have harnessed a river, and have their own electric lights and power. They have modern houses, with running water.

AND when you look over the Indian girls, gathered on the dock to welcome an incoming steamer, you have to look pretty sharp to distinguish them from the tourists who come down the gangplank. The clothes these Indian girls wear come from the same original sources as the clothes worn by the women tourists.

That is another of the contrasts of this Alaska, which is a land of contrasts.

WHEN President Harding visited Metlakatla, just before his death, they arranged a pageant in his honor, getting the Indians out in their war canoes to circle the ship, just as their forefathers greeted the earliest Alaskan explorers.

But they didn't arrange all this without a struggle. When the scheme was first broached, the Indians laid back their ears, braced their feet and balked. They didn't want the Great White Father to think they were old-fashioned. They much preferred to meet him, they explained, all dolled up in store clothes, the men wearing freshly laundered shirts and pressed pants and the girls with their noses nicely powdered.

You can see for yourself, from this, what is happening up here in the Far North.

SOMETHING else is happening. The ancient arts of basket making and blanket weaving and wood and ivory carving are languishing. Only the old people, the out-of-date generation, practices them.

The younger ones prefer to get a job in the cannery, or out on the fishing grounds, using their wages to buy the products of the white man's factories. The idea of spending a month weaving a basket, whose designs are intricate and accurate and whose coloring pleases the eye beyond measure, but which sells to the tourist for a few dollars, no longer gets them

Bootleggers Slay

Oklahoma Officer

ANOTHER ALSO

SHOT AS GUNS

BELCH LEAD

Battle Ensues on Highway as Effort Is Made to Seize Truck and Auto Convoy.

Two of Resisting Quarry, One Wounded, Arrested but Liquor Cargo Speeds Away.

TRAGEDY RECORD OF TWO

DAYS OUTSTANDING

ALTUS, Okla.—Deputy sheriff killed and police chief wounded in a battle with suspected liquor runners, one of whom was also shot.

AMARILLO, Texas.—A. D. Payne, attorney, awaiting trial for murdering his wife with dynamite, blew himself to death in his cell with a vial of nitroglycerin.

PORTLAND, Ore.—Edwin F. Platt, park operator, committed suicide.

GREYBULL, Wyo.—Town postmaster slain by his wife, who charged him with infidelity.

EUGENE, Or.—Ladean Clark, 17, killed by his father by mistake while hunting near Blachly.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

ALTUS, Okla., Aug. 30.—Ver-non Robison, 28, confessed to officers today that he and his brother, George, 30, engaged in a gun fight near here last night in which Deputy Sheriff Elmer L. Carter was killed and Joe Whit, night police chief, was wounded. He blamed the brother, who was critically wounded, for the actual shooting.

The Robisons were arrested at their home near Frederick a short time after the shooting by officers who were searching for the slayer of Carter.

Whitt, shot in the head, was semi-conscious, but hospital attendants said he had a chance to recover.

Battle on Highway
Informed by officers at Frederick.

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AIMEE STILL VERY

ILL, DOCTOR SAYS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 30.—Dr. E. H. Williams, nerve specialist and psychiatrist, admitted another physician had been called to aid in treating Aimee Semple McPherson, evangelist. "She is making slow but gradual steps toward recovery. She is much sicker than generally is supposed, but had passed the crisis and everything is in her favor."

RATE REDUCTION

HALT HELD WRONG

PORTLAND, Aug. 30.—Dr. Clark Black, of the Columbia Valley association, issued a statement today charging the Interstate commerce commission had "inflicted a wrong" on Pacific northwest wheat growers by postponing from October 1 to January 1, 1931 the effective date of reduced freight rates on cereals.

The statements said northwest wheat farmers face the "most crucial time in history."

Postponement of the date, Black said, means no benefit can accrue to the wheat grower in handling the major part of this year's crops and the heavy surplus carried over from last year.

"In the northwest today the interstate commerce commission should have in mind whether the producer can live as well as the carrier," Black's statement said.

"To get our rates down to the level which the serious conditions of the industry demands, we must turn to inland waterways," this statement concluded.

Surplus Peach

Problem Solved

by California

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 30.—California's surplus peaches will be turned into peach butter and sold at cost to charity and relief organizations throughout the nation, J. R. McCleskey, executive director of the economic conservation committee of America, announced here last night.

The committee, which has undertaken the project, has purchased nearly the entire crop at \$20 a ton, he said, although \$1,750,000 was spent for peaches it cannot pack.

The product can be delivered on the Atlantic coast at 75 cents a gallon, he said, and marketed in six ounce containers at four cents a jar. To prevent disrupting the commercial market, sales are to be made under contracts providing the peach butter will not be offered to the general public or sold at a profit.

McCleskey pointed out the committee's project would serve the double purpose of providing food to the needy and relieving growers. A San Jose plant has contracted to make the peach butter, he said.

McCleskey said the committee's program had the endorsement of 20 state governors, Secretary of Agriculture Hyde, the California Canned Peach Growers' association and the state chamber of commerce.

DUSTED PERUVIAN

DICTATOR AND SON

LODGED IN PRISON

Severe Punishment Ahead, New Ruler Announces; American Also to Face Trial.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

LIMA, Peru, Aug. 30.—Augusto B. Leguia, 67-year-old deposed president of Peru, taken from his sick-bed aboard the cruiser Almirante Grau, was placed today in a prison cell on San Lorenzo Isle, Callao harbor, to await trial and punishment for "misdeeds" of his dictatorship.

His son, Juan Leguia, has been arrested, and was taken to San Lorenzo prison, which is the same in which Sr. Leguia, while president, confined most of his political enemies.

Lieutenant Colonel Cerro, new military president of the republic, said severe punishment was contemplated for the former president and others adjudged by the military junta he heads of having misused the nation's finances.

Grow Faces Trial

Cerro also said Harold B. Grow, American naval reserve officer, who has been in charge of the Peruvian air force, would be prosecuted by court martial for his support of Sr. Leguia.

Cerro accused Lieutenant Commander Grow of being a "mercenary" who has been violating the rules of public right. In obedience to the orders of the overthrown dictator he intended to fly over Arequipa and bomb the city without regard for the consequences.

Lieutenant Commander Grow was captured by the southern revolutionaries shortly after outbreak of the rebellion at Arequipa, a week ago Friday.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—Acting Secretary Castle said today the state department was studying the case of Harold B. Grow, American naval reserve aviator, reported facing courtmartial in Peru, but had reached no decision as to what action would be taken.

Charles W. Sutton, reported arrested in Peru, has been the chief engineer of the government on matters of Irrigation many years.

State department records show Sutton has remained in Peru nearly a quarter century but has retained American citizenship.

Here on Business.—George Newberry of Winchester was a business visitor in this city yesterday.

A. J. YOUNG

IN FIELD FOR

JOB OF MAYOR

Nominating Petitions Make Appearance Preparatory to City Election in November.

Six Councilmen Seeking to Retain Seats; Hoover Expected to Make Race Again.

Petitions for the nomination of a city ticket were placed in circulation this morning. A. J. Young, councilman from Ward No. 2, now serving as president of the council, is being put in nomination as a candidate for mayor. Mr. Young, owner of the city camp grounds, has served on the council for the past two years, is fully familiar with city affairs and is considered well qualified by experience for the office.

Ward 2 has had only one councilman since the resignation of Councilman S. L. Kidder, and no nominating petitions are as yet in circulation for representatives of that section.

Councilmen now serving in the other wards are candidates for reelection. They are Elmer McKean and Charles W. Wharton from Ward 1, James Hutchinsons and Jack Dent from Ward 3 and W. F. Harris and S. J. Shoemaker from Ward 4.

Hoover May Run Again

Mayor Hoover, who has occupied the executive chair for the past two years, is expected also to be a candidate for the mayor's office, but as yet his nominating petition has not been placed in circulation.

T. J. Brown yesterday announced himself candidate for city treasurer, to succeed W. F. Thompson.

LEGION POST WILL

RESUME MEETINGS

Umpqua post of the American Legion will resume its regular semi-monthly meetings, starting next Tuesday. The post, following the usual custom, has not held meetings during the summer months, but starting September 2 will again hold sessions on the regular dates.

Next Tuesday's meeting is of much importance as candidates for the various Legion offices will be placed in nomination, preparatory to the regular election. Reports will also be made on the state convention.

The leaders of post activities are very anxious to secure a large attendance for the meetings during the coming fall and winter, as the plans for the 1932 state convention must be started at once.

SCION OF WEALTHY

U. S. FAMILY KILLED

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

BORDEAUX, France, Aug. 30.—An American, whose name was given as Marcellus Dodge, 22, and said to be the son of a capitalist interested in copper, was killed in a motor car accident today near Bordeaux.

Another young American in the car was seriously injured.

The car ran into a tree supposedly because the man at the wheel dropped into momentary sleep.

MADISON, N. J., Aug. 26.—Mrs. Geraldine Rockefeller Dodge said today she believed the young man killed in an automobile accident near Bordeaux, France, today was her son.

Mrs. Dodge is the daughter of William Rockefeller and her son Hartley is a grand nephew of John D. Rockefeller Sr.

The youth's father, Marcellus Hartley Dodge, is chairman of the board of Remington Arms Co. and director of Remington Cash Register Co., and the Lackawanna railroad.

The youth was an only son and heir to the Dodge large fortune.

MOONSHINER'S VICTIMS AND TRAGEDY LOCALE



MURDER CHARGED TO

ONE MONTH BRIDE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

BREMERTON, Wash., Aug. 30.—Two counts of first degree murder were filed in superior court here today by Prosecutor J. W. Bryson against Mrs. Julia Ann Christensen.

Mrs. Christensen, 35, bride of a month, confessed slaying her 63 year old husband, Gus Christensen, and his moonshining partner, John Hegebrecht, while the men were tending their still in a root house on the Christensen ranch, four miles from Poulsbo.

The woman confessed after a 48-hour grilling by officers. "He taunted me; he said he must get some work out of me to make up for the \$9 he spent to get us married," Mrs. Christensen finally blurted out. "It maddened me, so I killed him."

From left at top, Joe Saunders, deputy game warden and deputy sheriff, and Oscar Duley, Eugene policeman, shot dead by Vic Sutherland. At Duley's right is Rodney Roach, deputy game warden and deputy sheriff, wounded. Below is the Sutherland home in Marcola, where Saunders was killed and Roach and Lee Bown, the latter a son of Sheriff Bown, were wounded. Lee Bown is shown at the lower left. Above him is the main street of Marcola with cars of posse parked on it. Lower right is an Oregon National Guard machine gun crew with a gun mounted and trained on the Sutherland home in the belief that he was hiding and would come out shooting.

NO NEWS-REVIEW

ISSUE LABOR DAY

Observing the usual custom, the News-Review company will not issue a paper on Labor Day, Monday, September 1. The day is to be generally observed as a holiday in Roseburg with the stores and offices closed for the entire day. Usual holiday mail service is announced by Postmaster Heintline.

TILLAMOOK COUPLE

WEDS IN ROSEBURG

Pearl Miller and Harry Morgan, both of Tillamook, were married today at the parsonage of the Roseburg Methodist Episcopal church, Rev. Charles A. Edwards reading the ring service. A few close friends witnessed the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Morgan, following a wedding trip, will make their home in Tillamook.

SUTHERLAND

NOT LOCATED

IN LANE AREA

Fugitive Hiding in Mohawk River District, Belief; Vow Made to Battle Until Death.

Dogs Fail to Follow Trail From Home of Killer's Ex-Wife, Where He Sought Help.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

EUGENE, Ore., Aug. 30.—Vic Sutherland, 67, alleged Marcola, Ore., moonshiner, wanted for the murder of Joe Saunders, 37, deputy game warden, and Oscar Duley, 35, Eugene policeman and deputy sheriff, today was believed hiding somewhere in the fastness of the Mohawk valley. A large posse, armed with high powered rifles and machine guns, was combing the hills for him.

Darkness last night brought a halt to the activities of 50 possemen who sought Sutherland throughout Friday.

Lee Bown and Rodney Roach, deputy sheriffs, wounded by Sutherland in resisting arrest, are recovering in a Eugene hospital.

Summary of Shooting

According to the latest official version of the affair, Duley was wounded fatally Thursday night when he halted a liquor-laden automobile driven by Sutherland. About an hour later Saunders, Bown and Roach forced open the door of the Sutherland residence in search of the alleged killer. A hail of bullets greeted them. Saunders fell dead, shot through the heart. Bown and Roach were seriously wounded but managed to stumble to their car and drive away for help. Sutherland escaped through a rear door.

Mrs. Vic Irish, Sutherland's former wife, told officers Friday the fugitive had come to her home to have a hand wound dressed. He boasted he would never be taken alive.

Meanwhile Sutherland's son, V. (Stew) Sutherland, was being held in the county jail. Officers were considering forcing him to lead them to possible hide-outs.

May Take Own Life

In a mountain hide-out, the elder Sutherland is reported to have a log cabin with a single entrance and a peep-hole, where he may barricade himself and fight off all comers until the last. With two lives already chalked up against him, he has nothing to fear, and a gun battle is expected when he is reached. There is also a possibility that he may take his own life.

Blood was found on the porch

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BIG STORM BREAKS

BRITISH HOT WAVE

LONDON, Aug. 30.—One of the worst electric and rain storms in the history of British weather records swept northern England and Scotland during the night on the heels of a heat wave which has taken more than two score lives.

London emerged unscathed, except for flooding of low quarters in the east section where the rain was hardest. At noon the Edinburgh district was so dark that street lamps and shop lights were turned on. Glasgow said it was the worst city had ever experienced.

Hull, Yorkshire, had its streets flooded. Sewers were unable to carry off the water.

There was little promise of relief from the heat in southern England.

TWO SEATTLE MEN

COMMIT SUICIDE

SEATTLE, Aug. 30.—Two Seattle business men, Philip G. Hilditch, 45, secretary manager of the Retail Lumbermen's Credit association, and Sidney T. McDonald, 50, assistant northwest division manager of the Fox west coast theatres, died here last night, both apparently suicides.

McDonald collapsed while telephoning his wife, Olive, in Dallas, Texas, that he was going to take poison. Friends said McDonald had been in poor health.

Hilditch was found dead at his home with a bullet wound in his head and a revolver clutched in his right hand. Friends said he had been grieving over the death of his wife, who died about 13 months ago.