

WEATHER FORECAST
OREGON: Fair tonight and Saturday, but cloudy or foggy on coast; temperature above normal. Roseburg and vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; temperature somewhat above normal.

Roseburg News-Review

WEATHER YESTERDAY
Highest temperature yesterday 77.
Lowest temperature last night 58.
Precipitation last 24 hours 0.
Total precip. for month 0.
Deficiency since Sept. 1, 1929 10.65.
Relative humidity 5 p. m. (%) 46.

VOL XX NO. 193 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW ROSEBURG, OREGON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 29, 1930. VOL XXIX NO. 124 OF THE EVENING NEWS

LANE MOONSHINER SLAYS TWO OFFICERS

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
PETERSBURG and more salmon canneries. Which is no news. A salmon cannery advertises itself a long way down wind. Your nose knows.

Also, a mystery is solved.
THE gulls accompanying this ship have been behaving in an unaccountably well-bred manner, restraining their gluttonous tendencies in a way that to one who has watched gulls in other waters seems suspicious.

Normally a gull isn't any hungrier than a starved wolf, and when any scrap of food is dropped from the galley windows he falls upon it all spread out, cursing like a mule skinner and threatening bloody murder to those of his fellows who try to fall a little faster out of the air and so beat him to it. When he gets it, he gulps it.

THESE Alaskan gulls are polite and a little bored. The cook throws out a dispanful of table leavings and out of habit they drop down and look it over but keep their opinions of each other to themselves and stage no free-for-all fights.
It has been looking uncanny.

THE explanation now appears. These giant canneries, running at top capacity, drop the fish refuse out into the water below them and it floats away, and as it floats gulls by the million fall upon it and gorge themselves until their eyes stick out.

No wonder they can't get all hot and bothered about a scrap or so of second hand toast dropped from a passing ship.

SALMON, salmon, and still more salmon. Alaska fairly reeks of it.

Great floating traps catch the fish and from the traps they go into boats. From the boats they go by elevating machinery into the cannery, where other machinery cuts off their heads and tails, cleans them, slices them, tamps them lightly into cans, solders the cans shut, runs them into a steam oven and before the surprised fish is entirely through squirming it is labeled and packed into cases.

A moderate-sized cannery shoots out cans of salmon at the rate of 85 per minute.

THE salmon kicks when he goes out of the water and into the can. The canneryman kicks like a Missouri mule because the run isn't larger. And the native Alaskan kicks harder than either because of the canneryman's habit of bringing his labor up with him in the spring and taking it back with him in the fall, paying off after he gets back to Seattle or San Francisco, thus doing Alaska out of the payrolls which she considers to be rightly hers. The cannery business is a grand symphony of kicks all the way around.

THE labor is largely Filipino, Japanese and Chinese, with a slight sprinkling of native Indians thrown in. They work by the hour, getting about 45 cents, and while the run is on they WORK.

Native American whites are about as numerous as ham bones in a Jewish kitchen.

HERE is a sidelight for you:
The wife of a cannery foreman, hailing from Boston originally, transplanted then to Seattle, where she is president of an art club, came up here this summer for the first time to spend the season with her husband.

Having the orthodox idea of Alaska as a land of barren, frozen wastes, she laid in a liberal supply of good old-fashioned New England red flannel underwear. And

Red Horde Menaces 2 Cities

THOUSANDS OF CHINESE FLEE FROM DANGER

Changsha, Scourged Month Ago, and Wuchang to Be Attacked by Force of 20,000.

Low Morale of Defending Force No Guarantee of Safety and Aliens Take to Boats.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SHANGHAI, Aug. 29.—Red armies marching on Changsha and Wuchang today put to flight thousands of terrified Chinese inhabitants of both cities.

Radio dispatches from Changsha said 20,000 communists were converging upon the Hunan province capital, sacked and partly destroyed by reds a month ago.

The provincial garrison of 8,000 showed a tendency to evacuate the city, leaving it to be overrun by depopulating reds.

The United States gunboat Palos stood by in the Signa river, ready to take aboard the few Americans remaining in Changsha.

The main body of communists, encamped east of the city, numbered 10,000 and was being increased by bands continually arriving.

Military defense plans included a wire fence strung about Changsha, reputedly to carry a deadly electric current. Foreigners considered the plan of little value.

Morale of defending troops was extremely low. Unpaid and accusing Governor Ho-Chien of not taking proper measures against the red devastation of the city last month, they expelled the governor a few days ago. Without proper leadership they feared red revenge.

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RANKINS FAIL IN 4th ENDURANCE TRY

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
THE DALLES, Ore., Aug. 29.—Lost in fog and mist and hampered by a "floppy" motor, Tex and Dick Rankin, Pacific coast aviators, ended their fourth attempt to break the world's sustained flight record at 11 a. m. today.

Tex Rankin said he and his brother flew here from Portland for a refueling contact because of the fog and mist hanging over the city. They were forced down less than 76 hours after they started the fourth attempt.

Tex Rankin said the plane's supercharger apparently failed to function.

He was silent concerning another try.

BATHER'S SLIP FATAL

PORTLAND, Aug. 29.—Ronald Ralston, 11, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Ralston, Portland, was drowned in water barely enough to cover his body at an amusement park yesterday. The youth slipped from a diving board into the river. There were no eye-witnesses.

ARSON THEORY PROBED

SALEM, Ore., Aug. 29.—Evidence which is said to point to incendiaries in connection with the burning of the Cherry City Milling company plant here Wednesday night is being investigated by Clare A. Lee, state fire marshal.

PHONE CO. COMPLAINS

SALEM, Ore., Aug. 29.—The Pioneer Mutual Telephone company, Inc., serving the district around Roseburg, Lin County, today filed with the public service commission a complaint alleging that the Lebanon Telephone company is encroaching on its territory without a certificate of public convenience and necessity. The accused company counters with the declaration that its extended service is confined to a toll business that does not require the certificate.

WATER CO. ASSAILED
SALEM, Ore., Aug. 29.—Mrs. G. W. Gray of Rockaway today filed

Advice To Baby Possessors For Silent Picnics

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 29.—Fewer crying babies on Labor day picnics and week-end excursions was the aim of the United States children's bureau in issuing today special advice to mothers.

This counsel was:
Carry baby in a big market basket, where he can be cooler and more comfortable, instead of having him become hot and fretful in someone's arms. If autoping, carry him in a hammock.

Don't let strangers play with him.

Don't give him cakes, candies, bananas, or sweet crackers to keep him quiet.

Be sure of his water and milk supply before you start. Special precautions should be taken at present because of the drought situation. It is best to carry a supply in vacuum bottles. Milk from a vacuum bottle should not be used after 24 hours.

If these suggestions are followed, the child experts predicted, there will be happier picnics, and less afterward from improper food coupled with fatigue and excitement of traveling.

WM. C. CURTIS, 30 YEARS HERE, DIES

William Charles Curtis, 48, a resident of Roseburg for the past 30 years, died yesterday at Eugene after a few hours of illness. Death was due to heart trouble. Mr. Curtis, who was employed until recently at the Terminal cafe, went to Eugene two weeks ago and has been employed there. He was formerly engaged in farming for several years.

Mr. Curtis was born at Cheboygan, Michigan, May 16, 1882. He was married December 25, 1913, to Lottie M. Burroughs, who survives him. Mrs. Curtis went to Eugene hurriedly yesterday upon receipt of the news of her husband's illness. He leaves a stepson, Albert Curtis Lilly, and two children, Lloyd and Dale Curtis, by his present marriage. A sister, Marie Allen, resides in Jackson, Michigan.

The body was brought to Roseburg yesterday by M. E. Ritter, and funeral services will be held from the Roseburg Undertaking company chapel Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with interment in the I. O. O. F. cemetery. Rev. C. A. Edwards will officiate.

From Marshfield—A. H. Stuntz of Marshfield has been spending a few days in Roseburg on business.

Mr. Stuntz is leaving today for Coos Junction to meet Mrs. Stuntz and the couple will go to Crater lake to spend the week-end.

POLICE HUNT FOR SLAYER OF INDIANA GIRL

Missing Child of 8 Found Victim of Fiend; Auto Driver Detained as Suspect.

New York Girl of 17 Left for Dead by Assailant Survives and Causes His Arrest.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SOUTH BEND, Ind., Aug. 29.—Police today sought in vain for some clue to the identity of the murderer of 8-year-old Marverine Appel, whose body was found last night in an alley two blocks from her home. The child had been missing since Wednesday evening but she had been attacked before she was killed.

The paucity of clues left authorities almost helpless. A man was reported to have invited Marverine and several other children to take a ride with him in an automobile Wednesday. The description of the children were able to live of the man was so vague it was of little help. Marverine and her companions refused to enter the car but it was believed the man might later have enticed her into the machine.

Suspect Arrested
Blood stains were found today on the floor of a barn about a block and a half from the place where the child's body was discovered. It was considered possible she might have been attacked and killed in the barn.

Aid of authorities in other cities of Indiana and Illinois was requested in the search for the slayer. Word was received from Elkhart a man giving the name of Frank B. Shney, 34, Greensburg, Pa., was being held. Police said he answered the meager descriptions given by Marverine's companions of the man who tried to lure them into the machine.

Alleged Fiend Nabbed
MT. KISCO, N. Y., Aug. 29.—Claude Paigron, 25-year-old employee of the Whilpoorwill Country

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HOMER BREW PARTY COSTS THREE LIVES

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
LOS ANGELES, Aug. 29.—Two men are dead and the wife of one is reported to be dying as the result, police said today, of jealousy fanned by the prolonged drinking of home brew liquor.

George F. Green, 48, killed himself after fatally wounding Guy Davis, 31, last night. Green also fired two bullets into the neck of his wife, Betty Green, 38, who is died this morning.

J. W. Swind, roommate of Davis, told police all three victims worked in a Santee street shoe factory. He said he accompanied them to Davis' home after work where they began drinking home brew. Green intoxicated, late in the evening, accused Davis of undue attentions to Mrs. Green.

BRITISH HOT WAVE STILL TAKES TOLL

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
LONDON, Aug. 29.—Nearly two scores of deaths have occurred in Great Britain during the present heat wave which has been scouring the British Isles and the continent since early in the week.

By mid-afternoon six more names had been added to the 29 deaths previously recorded as due to the heat in Great Britain while hundreds were treated for prostration in hospitals.

One man suicided here today while a trainer feeding four bears in a traveling circus at Hastings was killed by the heat-maddened animals.

In some rural districts farm work has been suspended until the sun is low and at Aldershot—the great military training area—army maneuvers have been halted temporarily.

Arbroath, in Scotland, had slight relief from a severe thunderstorm. Such torrents fell the lower parts of the town were flooded.

SPORTSMEN JOIN PROTEST AGAINST DAMS

Resolution Against Copco Project Scheduled for Presentation at State Meet.

Oregon Group to Be Joined in Conservation Work by Delegation of Californians.

Conservation of scenic and recreational resources of Oregon and California and protection of these resources against encroachments of power development will be one of the chief issues discussed at the state convention of the Oregon Sportsmen's association at Eugene today and tomorrow, according to local sportsmen who left this morning to attend the meeting. A large delegation is going from Roseburg to Eugene for this convention and will actively participate in the association's program in opposition to power development that conflicts with natural recreational advantages.

Californians Join
Captain Frank Whitch, who returned to his home in Roseburg yesterday after an extended lecture tour in California in the interests of the California Conservation league, reports a delegation of nearly thirty California sportsmen who are coming to the Oregon convention to work in cooperation with the Oregon association in matters relating to conservation in the two states. A cooperative program on such matters as transporting game from one state to another, power development, river pollution, will be worked out between the two states, it is expected.

The Roseburg delegation is presenting a resolution to the state convention for adoption. The resolution being as follows:

Dams Meet Objection
"WHEREAS certain claims have been filed with the state engineer of the state of Oregon for the appropriation of the waters of the North Umpqua river and its tributaries for the generation of electrical energy;

"AND WHEREAS said claims will, if granted, authorize the construction of several high dams upon the North Umpqua river and its tributaries;

"AND WHEREAS the construction of such dams will be detrimental to the scenic and recreational resources of the state of Oregon;

"AND WHEREAS the construction of such dams will be detrimental to the scenic and recreational resources of the state of Oregon;

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WORLD'S CROP OF WHEAT INCREASED

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
ROME, Aug. 29.—The international institute of agriculture announced today the world 1930 production of wheat will be 712,000,000 hundredweight with 677,000,000 last year.

The figure is 21,000,000 hundredweight more than the five-year average of 691,000,000.

Rye is 1,000,000 hundredweight below last year's figure which was 140,000,000.

Barley and oats are below the 1929 figure.

Extreme dry weather has had a detrimental effect upon crops. Belgium, Holland, Denmark, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Switzerland, France, England and Italy are listed by the institute as having suffered from drought followed by rain storms.

Spain and Balkan and Baltic countries report excellent crops.

FIVE PLANES TAKEN BY \$75,000 BLAZE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
KANSAS CITY, Aug. 29.—Five airplanes were destroyed and another badly damaged here early today in a fire which swept a hangar at the Kansas City airport. Kenneth Hilliard, secretary of the Brendow-Hilliard Aeromarine corporation, who used the hangar, said the loss would approximate \$75,000.

Among the planes destroyed was a universal single-engine Fokker, valued at \$30,000 and a United States Airways Flamingo, valued at \$25,000.

Origin of the fire was not determined.

NEWLY ELECTED COMMANDER OF CIVIL WAR VETS



James E. Jewell, of Fort Morgan, Colo., elected commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic at the 64th national encampment yesterday at Cincinnati, Ohio. Jewell has a distinguished Civil War record and was prominently mentioned for the post at Portland, Ore., last year, but withdrew in favor of J. Foster, of Massachusetts.

WIFE SLAYS MATE AND ANOTHER MAN

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
PORT ORCHARD, Wash., Aug. 29.—Breaking under the strain of a 48-hour grilling, Mrs. Julia Anna Lee Christenson, 36, bride of a month, told Kitsap county officers last night how she killed her husband, G. L. Christenson, 27 years her senior, and his partner, John Higebear, about 60, at the Christenson ranch near Poulsbo Tuesday afternoon.

She told officers she shot her husband because he mistreated her, had refused to deed property bought from Higebear to her and because he refused to give up the liquor-making business in which he and Higebear were engaged. She had killed Higebear, she said, to seal his lips against revealing the slaying of her husband.

The men had gone to a root house where they were making liquor, she explained. She took a loaded revolver, she said, went to the root house, shot Christenson twice in the chest and then turned the gun on Higebear, killing him also.

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CALIFORNIA DRIES PLAN NO CONTEST

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 29.—Reported dry moves to advance an independent candidate for governor against Mayor James Rolph Jr., at the November elections were discounted today.

William Gibbs McAdoo, former secretary of the treasury who was mentioned as a possible candidate, is "out of politics," he said in Portland last night.

The Anti-Saloon league is contemplating no attempt to back an independent candidate, Tr. A. H. Briggs, superintendent, said.

ENGINE DROPS INTO RIVER; 3 MEN HURT

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
PEMBROKE, Ont., Aug. 29.—The locomotive of the Trans-Canada limited, crack Canadian Pacific railway train, west-bound, plunged from the tracks in the outskirts of Pembroke this morning and down an embankment into the Ottawa river.

Three of the crew were seriously injured, and two may die.

The locomotive broke loose from the coaches as it left the rails, a witness of the accident said, and the rest of the train remained upright on the track.

Torrents of scalding steam burst from the locomotive as it settled to the river, and these added to the pain of the victims' wounds.

Insomuch failed to disclose at once the cause of the accident but said officials suspected a switch had been tampered with.

DEPUTIES OSCAR DOOLEY AND JOE SAUNDERS SHOT DEAD BY RAY SUTHERLAND AT MARCOLA

Killer, 67, Leaves Bloody Trail in Flight to Timber After Wounding Sheriff's Son and Rodney Roach—Tragedy Starts From Attempted Delivery of Liquor.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
EUGENE, Ore., Aug. 29.—Posses closed in on Ray Sutherland, 67, alleged moonshiner, in the dense woods near Marcola today after Sutherland shot and killed Joe Saunders, 37, deputy game warden, and Oscar Dooley, 35, Eugene policeman, also a deputy sheriff, and wounded seriously two others in a pitched gun battle.

Led by Sheriff Harry L. Bown posses surrounded Sutherland's Marcola home where the younger Sutherland was arrested. He told officers his father fled into the timber.

Lee Bown, Sheriff Harry L. Bown's son, and Rodney Roach, deputy, both confined to a hospital with severe bullet wounds in legs and arms, said Dooley was first killed early this morning when he halted an automobile, driven by Sutherland, on the outskirts of Marcola.

Murders Hours Apart
Saunders, the officials said, was slain several hours later in Sutherland's Marcola home where he, Sheriff Bown, Roach and young Bown sought the alleged moonshiner. The four young Bown said, had returned to Sutherland's home from the spot where Dooley was killed for clothing to give bloodhounds a scent. As they opened the door Sutherland is alleged to have opened fire. Saunders dropped with two bullets in his heart and young Bown and Roach received wounds.

How Affair Started
Dooley and John Carille, another deputy, had awaited Sutherland's automobile on a highway between Marcola and Wendling. They had been informed the automobile contained liquor for delivery at Sutherland's home where a party was reported in progress. As the car came abreast of Dooley he stepped from ambush and Sutherland is said to have opened fire. Dooley, mortally wounded, was rushed to a Eugene hospital by Carille, who notified Sheriff Bown.

EUGENE, Ore., Aug. 29.—Joe Saunders, 37, deputy game warden, was killed instantly and Oscar Dooley, 35, Eugene policeman and also a deputy sheriff, died in a hospital here early today, following two pitched gun battles with Ray Sutherland, 67, alleged moonshiner. Sutherland, believed seriously wounded, fled.

The killings occurred during the night when the officers attempted to arrest Sutherland and his son, Hauke, aged 20.

Two other deputies, Lee Bown, son of Sheriff Harry L. Bown, and Rodney Roach, are in the hospital with serious wounds. Young Bown was shot through both legs. Roach was hit in both arms and a foot.

The elder Sutherland is believed barricaded under the floor of his home in Marcola. A trail of blood near the back door of the dwelling, discovered at dawn today, led to the theory, however, he may have escaped into the dense woods of the timber district between Marcola and Wendling.

Posses Fired on
The house, a two-story frame dwelling, and a store, situated directly across the street from the post office, had been surrounded by a huge posse of deputies and ex-service men who volunteered last night. Bloodhounds used on previous manhunts in that region, were brought over from Jasper to take up the trail, but their efforts were beaten back from the house on a second visit when Sutherland appeared suddenly in the doorway and opened fire.

Behind the night of tragedy is the story of a whoopee party and a joy ride that turned into an agency of death.

Youth's See Murder
Dooley and another deputy, John Carille, on a night hunt for a moonshiner's lair, lay in wait on the Marcola-Wendling road for an expected delivery. It came, but to an unexpected party of youths who have not been identified. The younger Sutherland, with a gallon jug in his hand, was arrested by Dooley and while the latter was stepping on to the running board of his car, the young men who had come to buy the liquor saw him aches, down, they said, by Sutherland's father. They rushed to

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CANADA HIT AGAIN WITH TARIFF BOOST

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 29.—Supplementing his original announcement of the imposition of "dumping duties" on United States fruits and vegetables entering Canada, E. B. Ryckman, minister of national revenue, has placed tomatoes from Mexico and onions from any source outside the British empire in the same category.

This will mean tomatoes imported from Mexico and United States will be subjected to a 10-cent-per-pound valuation for duty purposes. Onions from outside the British empire shall be valued at four cents per pound for duty purposes.

The dumping duty valuations went into effect today at all customs ports.

FLYER AND 2 GIRLS KILLED IN CRASH

BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 29.—A pilot and two girl passengers are dead as the result of an airplane crash late yesterday in the town of Cheektowaga, a short distance east of this city.

Rose Zajac, 20, and Pearl Jabczynski, 18, both of Buffalo, and Arthur J. Devlin, 33, of Kenmore, pilot, died today of injuries.

It was the first ride the two girls ever had taken in an airplane and they had been looking forward to it since Wednesday, when they met Devlin, a member of the 106th Infantry Flying club, at a privately owned flying field here.

A medical examiner said Miss Jabczynski told him that on the way to the airport the girls had stopped with Devlin and had three or four glasses of beer.

Devlin, who owns a Buffalo garage, had been flying about a year. Besides his wife, an eight-year-old son survives.

DOUGLAS MELONS AT MARION PICNIC

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SALEM, Ore., Aug. 29.—Douglas county melons will be the main menu attraction when former residents of that county, now living here, gather at Hager's grove today for a picnic.

Chief Justice O. P. Coshove, president of the Salem Douglas County association, is in charge. The announcement of the picnic says that bachelors and others who aren't capable of preparing a lunch will have the privilege of helping pay for the melons and coffee, but that this isn't required.