

WEATHER FORECAST

OREGON: Fog on coast, fair in interior tonight and Wednesday; no change in temperature.
Roseburg and vicinity: Fair tonight and Wednesday; moderate temperature.

Roseburg News-Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

WEATHER YESTERDAY

Highest temperature yesterday 85
Lowest temperature last night 52
Precipitation, last 24 hours 0
Total precip. for month 7
Deficiency since Sept. 1, 1929 9.73
Relative humidity 6 p. m. (%) 45

VOL. XX NO. 166 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1930.

VOL. XXIX NO. 97 OF THE EVENING NEWS

BRITISH AIRCRAFT SOARS OVER ATLANTIC

Editorials

on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

HERE is an extremely significant paragraph from a Washington dispatch.
"The Farmers National Grain Corporation was declared today by C. E. Huff, its president to have become the GREATEST SINGLE FACTOR in the world wheat trade."

THE Farmers National Grain Corporation is a great co-operative association of wheat farmers, made possible by the farm marketing act, which is administered by the federal farm board.

This association of wheat farmers, if what its president says is not overstated, is now the greatest single factor in the world wheat market.

That is to say, these American wheat farmers now have MORE TO SAY about the price of wheat than anybody else in the world.

WE ARE hearing much criticism of the farm marketing act. We are told that it has been a terrible mistake. The papers are full of gloomy predictions that it will ruin the country.

But KEEP THIS IN MIND: For the first time in history, thanks to the farm marketing act, the American wheat farmer has more to say than ANYBODY ELSE about the marketing of his wheat.

IF YOU are able to put two and two together, it won't take you long to see where most of the criticism of the farm marketing act and the federal farm board is coming from. It is coming from those who are being DISPLACED by marketers of the farmer's crop.

THE farmer, who does the producing has been getting too little of what the consumer pays for what is produced. That, fundamentally, is why he is not as prosperous as other classes of the population.

The farm marketing act represents a determined effort to get for the farmer, by means of better marketing methods, a larger share of what the CONSUMER FINALLY PAYS for the farmer's products.

If you are fair-minded, you will say: "Let's give the farm marketer a try."

(Continued on page 4)

Roseburg Urged to Finish Airport

NECESSITY IMMEDIATE, CITY ADVISED

Lights and Broader Runway Needed Now for Night Flyers, Transport Supt. States.

Local Field Safety Key in Most Dangerous Part of Coast District, Meeting Told.

The necessity of immediate improvement of the Roseburg airport was stressed this morning by L. G. Hubble, divisional superintendent of the Pacific Air Transport company, before the city airport commission at a special meeting called this morning by Mayor E. V. Hoover.

The company has been asked by the postal department, Mr. Hubble states, to start night flying as soon as possible, and it is hoped to establish a night schedule within the next two weeks. The Roseburg field is the only major field in Oregon not lighted nor in process of being lighted, he reports, and at the same time it is the most important field for the night fliers from a safety standpoint.

Importance Stressed
"The Roseburg field," Mr. Hubble told the commission, "is the key field in this district for night flying. The section between Canyonville and Grants Pass is the worst and most dangerous part of the coast route. During bad weather fliers from the north are often forced to turn back because of conditions in the canyon while planes from the south oftentimes

Continued on page 4, Story 1

SCRUBWOMAN JOB TAKING ON CLASS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
CHICAGO, July 29.—The ancient and honorable profession of scrubwoman is getting unity.
Heretofore the main requisite of a scrubwoman has been a strong arm and a dirty back, together with a pair of calloused knees. The city of Chicago, however, has decided there is more to scrubbing a floor than merely scrubbing a floor. One should also be able to read and write and answer questions.

Out of 1,776 women who took a special examination—which consisted of five questions—771 were all that passed.
Many women who sneezed and still with a scrub brush has never before been discarded. "Gunked" the mental examinations, a number being unable to read the questions or write answers.

(Continued on page 4)

BLACK AND WHITE AT RED CAMP



Typical sight at the Communist bungalow colony, Camp "Nitz Dalgat" (no worry) near Beacon, N. Y., where whites and negroes mingle freely, all wearing the scanty dress approved by the red principles to which they subscribe. Left to right: Mrs. Pauline Olsen, her daughter, and comrade Harold Williams, colored. A group of congressional probers recently visited the camp and was greeted with sneers and jeers.

CANADA VOTES OUT LIBERAL REGIME

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
OTTAWA, Ont., July 29.—After 12 years in power the liberal government of W. L. Mackenzie King, proponents of a high protective tariff, has been overthrown. The conservative party, headed by Richard Bedford Bennett, won a majority of seats in the house of commons in yesterday's general election.

When Mackenzie King submits his resignation to the governor general, the prime minister will be Bennett, a lawyer who has practiced for years in Calgary and was born and educated in Nova Scotia. He has been conservative leader three years. He is 60 years old and wealthy.

Ten women sought seats, but Agnes C. MacPhail, the first woman to enter Canada's house of commons, alone was elected. She has held her district since 1921.

E. C. Drury, former prime minister of Ontario and advocate of prohibition, failed to win a seat in yesterday's voting.

In the campaign the conservatives attacked the countervailing duties against the United States imposed by the Dunning budget on the ground that they were not sufficiently retaliatory against the new United States tariff.

CAPITAL OF HUNAN AT MERCY OF REDS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SHANGHAI, July 29.—Changsha, capital of Hunan province, apparently was doomed today as communists burned and looted their way through the city.

Foreign gunboats were forced to withdraw from the city due to the lowering of the river level. Foreign property worth millions of dollars thus was left at the mercy of the Reds. Burning and looting was going on unrestrained.

Late advisers said four missionaries, including W. H. Lingle of the American Presbyterian mission with headquarters in New York, and Allen Cameron of the Faith mission with headquarters in Denver had remained within the walled city, which has a native population of about 500,000.

The fate of Yale-in-China college was not known. Besides the college, dozens of foreign missions, including properties of the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Standard Oil company of New York and British Asiatic Petroleum company are located in Changsha. The value of the Standard Oil holdings there was estimated at \$5,000,000.

(Continued on page 4, Story 2)

EX-WIFE ALLEGES DUPLICITY IN DEAL

Claiming that her ex-husband promised remarriage, and as an expression of confidence, obtained from her a deed to a half interest in three lots in Roseburg, Fay E. Troxel has brought suit in the circuit court against Otto Troxel to secure complete title to the property in question.

Mrs. Troxel states that a decree of divorce was granted her on May 23, 1929, but that soon after her former husband approached her with an offer of remarriage. She was advised, she states, that she could not be remarried until six months after the date of the divorce, but that she accepted the proposal, and went to the home where her ex-husband was living with his mother. She stated that he persuaded her to deed him a half interest in the property which she owned, and which had been placed in her name alone in the decree. When the time came that they might legally be remarried, she states, the defendant made excuses to delay the ceremony, and she finally left the home. She is now seeking to have the deed annulled and her original title restored.

SHERIFF SHOT BY INTENDED PRISONER

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
HILL CITY, Kas., July 29.—Joe Blackman, sheriff of Graham county, was shot and seriously wounded today when he attempted to arrest Alfred (Red) Cummings, wanted on a murder charge at North Platte, Neb.

The sheriff, accompanied by Deputy Richard Otto, approached Cummings and his companion, Floyd Huntington, north of Morland, Kas., hearing a state warrant for the former's arrest. Cummings fired one bullet striking Sheriff Blackman near the heart and another penetrating his arm. As Cummings fled, Deputy Otto fired at him. He was believed to have been wounded in the back.

Huntington, who was unarmed, surrendered to the deputy.

Cummings was arrested here June 24, but later released on a habeas corpus writ. His re-arrest was ordered yesterday.

NARCOTIC RINGS IN U. S. DRAG NET

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 29.—Harry J. Anslinger, setting director of narcotics, announced today division agents had arrested the ring leaders of several gangs who have been bringing millions of dollars worth of narcotics into this country from Turkey.

The investigation began about two months ago when an agent of one of the rings in Washington offered to sell illicit drugs to a narcotic agent.

Anslinger then posed as peddler with the result they traced narcotics coming into the Atlantic seaboard to a Turkish source.

The narcotics director said one ring had imported more than \$1,000,000 in narcotics each year and smugglers as much.

HOOPER HANDS ISLANDS JOLT IN APPOINTEE

Nicholas Roosevelt Named Vice-Governor of the Philippines Over Their Protest.

Attitude of Selected Man Held Not Understood—Bankruptcy Act Probe Ordered.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

WASHINGTON, July 29.—Nicholas Roosevelt of New York today was given a recess appointment by President Hoover as vice-governor of the Philippines islands.

Roosevelt's nomination was sent to the senate during the special session. Action upon it was held in abeyance after objections had been made by proponents of Philippine independence.

In announcing the recess appointment today, Mr. Hoover said the appointee had been a friend of the Philippines and was sympathetic with its problems.

He expressed assurance that after Roosevelt became better known on the islands any misunderstandings about his attitude would be cleared up.

Manila Displeased

Press dispatches from Manila, P. I., yesterday quoted Filipino leaders as saying that Roosevelt's expected appointment entirely destroyed the confidence underlying their agreement to Governor Davis' program for the economic and industrial development of the islands and hence ends legislative and executive cooperation.

Leaders feel that Roosevelt is taking the vice-governorship as a stepping stone to the governorship, and think that Governor Davis will retire soon after Roosevelt's advent, erasing hope of real achievement.

While the Philippines will probably discover that Roosevelt is milder

Continued on page 4, Story 2

MAC DONALD LAYS PERJURY TO OFFICIALS

"Packed With Lies," Avers Mooney Trial Witness at Quiz Conducted by High Court.

Confesses Five Different Tales of Crime, Tells Inquirers to Use Own Judgment.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 29.—John Macdonald, 58-year-old Baltimore waiter, told the justices of the California state supreme court here today he gave false testimony in the Mooney-Billings bombing case in 1916 because he was induced to do so by Charles Fickert, then district attorney.

Under questioning by Justice Preston, Macdonald admitted he had told "five different stories at five different times" about what he saw in connection with the bombing of the Preparedness day parade here that year. Asked how the court was to know which one to believe, he replied "only by your own judgment."

"Lies Packed Into Head"
Macdonald was asked if he was corrupted in 1916 and he replied he was. Explaining he had been taken to the office of Charles Fickert, then district attorney, and induced by Fickert to tell a story different from the truth about the explosion which took ten lives and injured forty persons.

"A whole pack of lies was packed into my head," Macdonald said.

Thomas J. Mooney and Warren K. Billings are serving life sentences for the bombing and the purpose of Macdonald's testimony is to determine whether the court shall recommend a pardon for Billings. Under California law a second offender cannot apply for a pardon without a recommendation from the supreme court. Governor C. C. Young has said he would consider the two cases together. He recently denied them a pardon.

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Continued on page 6, Story 3

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Continued on page 6, Story 3

NORBLAD ACTS ON DEER SEASON PLAN

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SALEM, Ore., July 29.—With the object of forestalling the inconvenience caused in former years by postponing the deer hunting season as a precaution against forest fires just about the time sportsmen are ready to take to the woods Governor Norblad has called a conference at the Multnomah hotel, Portland, for Friday evening. Meeting with the governor will be State Forester Lynn F. Cronmiller and representatives of sportsmen's organizations.

If the season is such that it appears to be necessary to keep the forests closed to hunting during the season, which normally opens September 15, the governor hopes to make arrangements whereby the closing proclamation can be issued some time in advance of that date. This will leave the situation, it is explained, so that only an extraordinary emergency would necessitate the order after hunters have made all preparations to enter the woods.

HEAT GOES TO 113 THEN DISAPPEARS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
CHICAGO, July 29.—The heat, making a final burning gesture yesterday that sent mercury rocketing as high as 113, has tucked its tail between its legs and scampered away before the rush of an Alaskan cool wave.

Readings of 112 and 111 occurred in several Illinois communities. Kentucky reported 113 at Bowling Green, with temperatures 107 at Ashland and Louisville. St. Louis had 108.

Go to Reedsport—Mrs. A. Dawe and daughter left yesterday for Reedsport to visit with Mr. Dawe, who is in the employ of the Southern Pacific company in that city.

Lowman Defends Ban on Russian Wood Against Barrage of Protest

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 29.—Secretary Lowman, after hearing protests by representatives of the Amtorg Trading corporation, official Soviet business firm, against the exclusion of Russian pulpwood, today said that no evidence had been produced to show the pulpwood was not produced by convict labor.

This was the basis for excluding the pulpwood. Representatives of steamship owners, stevedores or organizations and charterers added their protests to those made by the Russians.

Lowman told the delegation the law made it mandatory that goods produced in whole or in part by convict labor must be denied entrance to this country. He said when such evidence was presented

to the treasury it had no recourse save to deny permission to land such cargoes.

Representatives of the International Paper company also asked that the order be rescinded. They said they had purchased large amounts of pulpwood in good faith and they needed it in their business.

It was argued that American newspapers require a higher grade of pulp wood than is produced here or in Canada and that it had been found that Russian and Swedish pulp wood filled these requirements.

Other representatives asked that the order be held in abeyance until they could produce evidence to shipowners and charterers declaring that the suddenness with which the order was issued would cause large losses.

COURT HEARS HIS TALE OF PERJURY IN MOONEY CASE



JOHN MAC DONALD

Before the supreme court of California, John Macdonald, recently arrested in Baltimore, is today recanting his testimony of 12 years ago that helped to send Tom Mooney and Warren Billings to prison for life as the men responsible for the Preparedness day bombing in San Francisco. Macdonald claims he was coached by police to identify the two accused men after their arrest. He declared he was conscience-stricken over his perjury and would willingly suffer the consequences. Mooney yesterday petitioned the court to attend today's hearing. His request was denied, the court stating it was concerned solely with the story of Macdonald.

FIFTEEN PERISH IN LAKE DISASTER

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
ERIE, Pa., July 29.—The stoneboat George J. Whalen foundered in Lake Erie today, carrying fifteen of her crew down with her. Six seamen were saved.

The ship turned over, apparently with little warning, six miles off Dunkirk, N. Y., at 12:30 a. m.

The crew of the steamer Amasa Stone, of the Pickands-Mather fleet, picked up six members of the Whalen's crew. Captain W. H. McNeil of the Amasa Stone said he heard the cries of several men in the water but was unable to find and save any six.

The rescued men said the boat remained afloat upside down for at least half an hour after overturning and many members of the crew were able to stay on top of it until it suddenly dropped from sight, pitching them into the water.

BOOZE PARALYSIS HITS CUDAHY SCION

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
LOS ANGELES, July 29.—Michael Cudahy, scion of the wealthy Chicago packing family, today is recovering from paralysis of his lower limbs, the result, physicians said, of drinking poisonous liquor.

When first taken to the hospital the doctors said Cudahy was paralyzed from the waist down. Yesterday he was able to move his feet and bend one knee slightly.

Cudahy previously had been injured in events for which liquor was blamed. He was arrested a year ago for driving while intoxicated after his automobile had struck another and was fined \$5,000.

60 Hours' Time Set

BELFAST, Ireland, July 29.—Hugging the west coast of Scotland in order to avoid adverse winds, the British dirigible R-100 at noon today was making progress toward Cardington to Montreal.

The dirigible was reported making approximately fifty knots. Commander R. S. Booth had estimated the journey to Canada would require sixty hours, which would

Continued on page 6, Story 4

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NEWS BREVITIES OF OREGON

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

HORSE SLIPS; GIRL KILLED
HOOD RIVER, Ore., July 29.—Miss Suwana Springer, 24, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Springer, Los Angeles, was killed Monday when the horse she was riding slipped from a plank bridge across Elliot creek near Cloud Canyon, on Mount Hood, and dropped 30 feet into the turbulent stream below.

4 FACE DRY ACT CHARGE
SALEM, Ore., July 29.—Rex Keene, Paul Rickman, Robert Goodwin and Albert Walters were bound over to the federal grand jury at a hearing here yesterday for operating a still near Mehama. They were arrested by federal officers.

PRISON BEING STUDIED
SALEM, Ore., July 29.—R. Alderman, former state superintendent of schools and later city superintendent of Portland schools, now specialist in adult education with the department of the interior, is here making a study of conditions in the state penitentiary and the state training school. His report will be filed with the department, which is planning more extensive educational opportunities for federal prisoners.

GETAWAY EFFORT FAILS
SALEM, Ore., July 29.—It took two random shots from a gun in the hand of Deputy Sheriff Thompson of Oregon City yesterday to halt Jimmy Schultz, forger, en route to the penitentiary, who

leaped from the officers' car on State street here in an attempt to get away.

At the second shot Schultz fell flat and cried out that he was shot in the back, but examination failed to reveal a bullet mark on the prisoner.

CAR KILLS PLAYING BOY
PORTLAND, July 29.—Three-year-old Jacob Klobardance was crushed to death last night under the wheels of an automobile driven by Thomas Piddock, 25, as the boy at play ran from behind a pile of wood into the path of the car. Piddock was not held. Police and the coroner said the accident was unavoidable.

CLAIMS MEMORY LAPSES
KLAMATH FALLS, July 29.—The second day of the trial of Winfield Cahill ended today with cross-examination of the defendant. Cahill is charged with killing Alfred "Bugs" Huff, boxer, March 23, at Chicago.

The state rested yesterday after calling witnesses to the shooting. Losses of memory which Cahill is alleged to have suffered occasionally have been stressed by the defense. He testified yesterday he was afraid of Huff and thinks he did no wrong.

A war veteran Cahill said he owned a box factory at Tacoma, had a lapse of memory and found himself in Portland. He doesn't know what happened in the factory.

MOTHER OF 5 SLAIN; SLAYER SUICIDES

PRESNO, Calif., July 29.—Mrs. Minnie Washburn, 25, of Alameda, was shot and killed in a ranch home near Reedley last night by Joe Sante, 41, itinerant laborer, who then turned the gun on himself, dying of several hours later.

Mrs. Washburn is survived by five children in Alameda, where Fresno county authorities said she was wanted for child abandonment.

CRAB FISHERMAN NABBED BY WARDEN

Jack Christman of Reedsport was arrested yesterday by Scott Britt, deputy fish warden, charged with taking salmon with a seine. Christman, it is reported, was engaged in catching smelt and other small fish for crab net bait, and the officer found a number of small chinook salmon in the catch.

Christman was arraigned before the justice of the peace at Gardiner and asked for additional time in which to enter his plea. He will be given a hearing at Gardiner this afternoon.

BASEBALL

NATIONAL

At New York—R. H. E.
Philadelphia 5 10 2
New York 11 11 0
Batteries: Benne and Renna; Hubbell and Hogan.

At Boston—R. H. E.
Brooklyn 3 8 1
Boston 4 13 2
Batteries: Vance, Phelps and Deberry; Sherdel and Spolner.

At Pittsburgh—R. H. E.
St. Louis 5 4 1
Pittsburgh 6 12 3
Batteries: Rhem, Grabowski and Wilson; Kremer and Hemaley.

At Chicago—R. H. E.
Cincinnati 4 10 0
Chicago 2 9 0
Batteries: Rixey and Sukeforth; Blake, Malone and Hartnett.

AMERICAN

At Philadelphia—R. H. E.
New York 12 15 0
Philadelphia 3 7 1
Batteries: Johnson and Dickey; Quinn, Mahaffey, C. Perkins and Cochrane, H. Perkins.