

WEATHER FORECAST
OREGON: Fair tonight and Wednesday, mild.
Roseburg and vicinity: Fair and mild tonight and Wednesday.

Roseburg News Review

THE DOUGLAS COUNTY DAILY

WEATHER YESTERDAY
Highest temperature yesterday 76
Lowest temperature yesterday 48
Precipitation, last 24 hours 0
Total precip. for month 7
Deficiency since Sept. 1, 1929 9.59
Relative humidity 5 p. m. (%) 25

VOL XX NO. 148 OF ROSEBURG REVIEW

ROSEBURG, OREGON, TUESDAY, JULY 8, 1930.

VOL. XXIX NO. 79 OF THE EVENING NEWS

PARDON DENIED TO MOONEY BY GOV. YOUNG

Editorials on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
Is the new tariff law good or bad? This question is made pertinent by the 71st congress, whose principal achievement was the enactment of the new tariff law.

If you are a partisan-minded democrat, you will say unhesitatingly: "It is bad!" If you are a partisan-minded republican, you will be equally certain that it is good.

Partisan-minded democrats are interested chiefly in throwing the republicans out and GETTING THEIR JOBS. Partisan-minded republicans are interested in KEEPING THEIR JOBS.

This explains partisan views of the Hawley-Smoot tariff law, which will be an issue in the next campaign.

If you are just an average citizen, more concerned with FACTS than with partisan claims, you will be interested in the following table, which gives in order, from left to right, the title of the last seven tariff laws, the date of their enactment, the average percentage of duty on all imports and the average percentage of all imports admitted free of duty:

	Av.	Pct.
Date	Duty	Free
McKinley	1890	23.0% 52.4%
Wilson		
Gorman	1894	20.9 49.4
Dingley	1897	25.8 45.2
Payne-Aldrich	1907	19.3 52.5
Underwood	1913	14.8 73.0
Fordney		
McCumber	1922	13.8 63.8
Hawley-Smoot	1930	16.0 63.9

FROM this table it appears that under the new law the average duty on all imports is higher than under the two preceding tariff laws, but LOWER than under the tariff laws prior to 1913.

The average percentage of imports admitted free of all duty is HIGHER than under any preceding tariff law save the Underwood and Fordney-McCumber acts.

So, you see, the new tariff law isn't such a radical departure from (Continued from page 2.)

Business Institute's Program Set

TOMORROW AT 9:30 OPENING SESSION TIME

Roseburg Merchants Will Hear Instructors From O. S. C. and State Assn. Official.

Two Days' Discussions and Illustrations to Cover All Vital Phases of Retailing.

Advertising, salesmanship and merchandising problems of Roseburg merchants and business men are among the main topics to be discussed before the annual business institute, sponsored by the Oregon Retail Merchants' association and the Oregon State college school of commerce, which will open its two-day session here Wednesday.

What's the matter with present day advertising? Does it pay? Is the policy of credit granting a profitable one for the retail store? Is this policy a good one for the community? How can a merchant weed out his "boarders"? These are a few of the questions that will be answered by Prof. H. T. Vance, head of courses in merchandising at the state college, and Prof. E. E. Bosworth, accounting and auditing instructor, who will handle store management.

Professor Vance will construct and develop an advertisement from the ground to its completed form.

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VESUVIUS VOMITS FROM 3 FISSURES

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
NAPLES, Italy, July 8.—Mount Vesuvius, perennial scourge of the Neapolitan countryside, was in active and violent eruption today, but observatory officials did not believe neighboring fertile slopes were endangered.

Three fountains of burning lava yesterday invaded the entire north-west section of the vast plateau of the crater, falling down 95 feet into the opening. The flames could be seen for many miles.

Alessandro Malladra, observatory director, said that the eruptive activity would continue for several weeks, but that the lava probably would solidify in the crater, and would not pour over the sides.

NEWS BREVITIES OF OREGON

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

24 CITIES WILL FINANCE GREAT AVIATION PROGRAM
PORTLAND, July 8.—Russell Lawson, national aeronautical vice president and district governor, said today 24 cities in Oregon, Washington and Idaho have agreed to finance the Pacific northwest's first and biggest air tour, a 10-day reliability and safety jaunt.

Lawson said the tour loomed as the most impressive one ever held in this section of the country and might surpass the famed Ford tour which passed through the Pacific northwest a few years ago.

July 28 has been set tentatively as the date for the start.

BEND GRANTS 20 YEARS' TELEPHONE FRANCHISE
SALEM, Ore., July 8.—The city of Bend has granted a 20-year franchise to the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph company, dating from July 6. A copy has been received by the public service commission.

CHAIN DOCTOR ACCUSED OF BREAKING BANKRUPTCY LAW
PORTLAND, July 8.—The trial of Dr. Charles J. Dean, chain physician, operating clinics here, San Francisco and Los Angeles, charged with violation of the national bankruptcy act, continued today.

In his opening statement, John W. McCulloch, assistant United States attorney, said Dean was charged with transferring a note and mortgage valued at \$25,000 to the D. & D. Investment company of which Dean's father was the principal owner.

The transfer was made, the attorney declared, while Dean was contemplating bankruptcy.

TEMPORARY PERMIT NOT GOOD FOR BARBER SHOP
SALEM, Ore., July 8.—A person who is not a registered barber in Oregon cannot operate a barber shop in the state under a temporary permit, says an opinion by Attorney General Van Winkle, in reply to an inquiry by the state board of barber examiners.

POLICE STATION PROVES UNSAFE FOR HIS WALLET
PORTLAND, July 8.—Hey, officer! Call a cop. W. Brecken, Portland, went to the police station to report an automobile accident. He extracted his driver's license from his wallet and laid the money carrier on the counter.

When he looked for his wallet, containing \$15, it was gone.

BUSINESS EXPERTS COMING HERE



H. T. Vance



E. E. Bosworth

Here are three men who know merchandising from A to Z. They will be seen and heard at the annual business institute to be held in Roseburg tomorrow and Thursday. Vance and Bosworth, connected with the school of commerce at Oregon State college, will speak on advertising, salesmanship and accounts. Mr. Tate, secretary of the state retail merchants' association, will cover the problems of store management.

NO MORE LIBRARY BONDS AVAILABLE

Plans of the city library board to install improvements at the institution out of the \$18,000 bond issue voted by the city several years ago for library purposes have been upset by an adverse opinion rendered to the council by City Attorney I. B. Riddle. Out of the issue, the sum of only \$12,000 was expended in establishing the library, and this fulfilled the purpose of the act, the right to subsequent expenditures ceasing automatically so far as the authorized bonds were concerned.

The impression that \$6,000 in bonds would be available if desired, the library board asked the council to float a fifth of that amount to cover the estimated cost of the projected installation of a new heating plant, an irrigation system for the lawn and sundry other improvements. What effect the city attorney's opinion will have on these plans has not been announced.

Among the proposed improvements was an oil heating system, bids for which have already been solicited.

QUARANTINE LIFT AIDS CHERRY PROFIT

As a result of the important work done by the chamber of commerce, County Agent J. C. Leedy and Fruit Inspector J. Roland Parker, who after many months of effort succeeded this year in securing the lifting of the California quarantine against Oregon cherries, Umbagog valley growers made a considerably larger profit this year than would have otherwise been received, it is declared. Growers this year received from 9 to 11 cents per pound on the California market, or practically the same as was paid in the past. The shipping to California they received as much as was paid for eastern shipments and did not stand as much for freight as would have been paid for longer hauls.

SELF-MADE \$4000 GRAVE CLAIMS VET

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., July 8.—The grave he dug in 1909 at a cost of \$4,000, today claimed the body of Francis (Daddy) Collins, 103-year-old veteran of the Civil war.

Collins had lived in fear he would die without a grave in readiness. So he purchased a \$4,000 lot and his own resting place, and lavished hundreds of dollars on the plot for landscaping.

Careful specifications, written out years ago, were followed in the funeral service.

CO-ED SUICIDES IN DROP FROM PLANE

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
LINCOLN, Neb., July 8.—A plunge from an airplane, soaring over the municipal airport, late yesterday cost the life of Miss Alberta Brinkerhoff, 21-year-old University of Nebraska co-ed.

A few minutes before, the pilot of the low winged monoplane, Pete Orr, had pulled the young woman back into the cockpit of the ship after she had stepped out on the wing. He was circling the airport, preparing to land the ship, when the young woman again climbed out on the wing and fell to earth from an altitude of approximately 1,200 feet.

Friends of the university senior said she had not been despondent and could advance no cause for her actions. Meanwhile C. A. Hogart, acting coroner, expressed belief that it was a case of suicide. County Attorney Max G. Towle said an inquest probably would not be held.

BOOST IN FREIGHT RATES AUTHORIZED

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 8.—Railroads operating in western trunk line territory, which extends west from Lake Michigan to the Rocky mountains and northward from Kansas and Missouri to the Canadian border, were authorized today to establish increased rates on classified freight.

The increased annual earnings expected to result from the interstate commerce commission ruling are estimated in railroad circles at \$12,000,000.

At the same time, railroads in eastern territory were accorded permission to institute a new system of class rates applying over the northeast quarter of the United States, which will in general result in increased earnings.

The western trunk line rate revision will be effective Nov. 1, while the eastern revision will be made effective within four months.

LOGGER CONFESSES KILLING ADNA P. M.

CHEHALIS, Wash., July 8.—Matt Simila, 24-year-old logger, last night confessed that he was one of the trio which shot and killed Carl Krummel, Adna postmaster, in an attempt to hold up the logger's store.

Simila declared John Blaine McCoy and Stanley Phillips, his companions, entered the store and did the shooting. McCoy, Simila said, took credit for killing Krummel. The confession admitted a previous holdup at Frances last Tuesday when they robbed a bootlegger of \$50.

TUITION LAW RETAINED BY COUNTY BOARD

Tie Vote Defeats Proposal to Substitute Wheeler Act to Raise High School Funds.

Present System Puts Tax on Districts Directly Benefited Instead of All Douglas.

Continuation of the county high school tuition law system to raise money for meeting tuitions of students from non-organized districts will be used for another year in preference to the Wheeler law, according to a decision reached yesterday by the school boundary board, before which the matter was heard. The hearing resulted in a tie vote upon a motion to adopt the Wheeler law, so that the present system will remain in force. Mrs. Ackert, county school superintendent, and Commissioner Busenbark voted to retain the present system, and Commissioner Clough and County Judge Hamilton voted for the Wheeler law.

It was admitted that the tuition fund law is the more equitable system for the school districts and for collecting the tax, but it was contended by Commissioner Clough and Judge Hamilton that under the peculiar condition of county finances at the present time that the Wheeler law is the more practical system for the county.

How Systems Differ
A number of school districts in the county do not support high schools. Under the tuition fund law the students from these districts may attend high schools in other districts and the county court is required to levy a tax upon the districts from which these students come and distribute the money to the high schools attended by the students. The high schools present their claims on a basis of the per capita cost of educating a student in each school.

Under the Wheeler law a tax is levied upon the entire county to

MARTHA S. FRITTS PASSES IN NEVADA

Martina S. Fritts, aged 75 years, for many years a resident of Roseburg, died at Greene Brothers Sanatorium in Reno, Nevada, last night, according to word received here today. Mrs. Fritts was located in this city for a number of years, leaving here about ten years ago for California.

She was the mother of Bessie Broderick, Velda Smith, Rosa Daugherty, Edgar Terry and Lorraine Weaver.

The body is being shipped to Roseburg and funeral arrangements will be made after the relatives arrive in this city.

CALIFORNIA PEAR PRICES ARE FIXED

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SAN FRANCISCO, July 8.—Prices for the 1930 pear crop in California will range from 48¢ to \$2.50 a ton.

The figures were announced here yesterday by the directors of the California Pear Growers' association after conferring with packers.

COMPANY OFFERS PRUNE SALES PLAN

The sales plan presented to the Douglas Cooperative Prune association by the H. S. Gile company for the handling of the 1930 crop of dried prunes, will be submitted by the directors of the growers' organization to their membership for consideration, at a meeting to be held in the court house at Roseburg, July 12, at 7:00 o'clock p. m.

The plan was outlined by H. S. Gile at a meeting of the directors held at the office of the county agent, Monday evening. As the plan will make necessary a somewhat different arrangement than that used during the past two years, the directors agreed to leave the decision to the members in a meeting called for one hour before the county-wide prune meeting to consider improvement in quality and drier sanitation.

BATTLE FOR NAVAL TREATY COMMENCES

Swanson of Virginia Opens Debate in Senate With Strong Appeal for Ratification.

U. S. Gets Sea Superiority in Western World at Great Tax Saving, He Contends.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 8.—The senate began debate on the London naval treaty today with Senator Swanson, ranking democrat on the foreign relations and naval committees, advocating ratification.

As the Virginian spoke, leaders were preparing for a vote on the first issue raised by the pact's opponents—a demand for the documents relating to the London conference which President Hoover had denied the foreign relations committee.

A division of opinion prevailed on the resolution to that end, offered by Senator McKellar, democrat, Tennessee. Some leaders proposed to have it voted upon as quickly as possible, believing it would make no difference whether it was adopted or not inasmuch as the president already has decided to withhold the papers. Others wanted to defeat the resolution and wanted to make a fight against it. There is doubt as to the outcome of the vote.

Advocates Cheered
Senator Swanson's 12,000-word analysis of the treaty and his demand for ratification cheered the advocates. He was the war-time chairman of the naval committee and always has been regarded as a staunch preparedness advocate.

There were indications that the treaty proponents were willing to rest their case on Swanson's speech and the message presented yesterday by President Hoover. The Virginian said the treaty gives America a well-balanced fleet for the first time; establishes naval

SLEEP DISTURBED, MAN SLAYS YOUTH

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SAN JOSE, Calif., July 8.—Because Joseph Pagliaro, 8, played and disturbed the slumbers of Antonio Cosimo, 33, the boy is dead and the man in the county jail here today charged with murder.

Joseph and two companions yesterday climbed on the roof of a cabin occupied by Cosimo in the rear of the Pagliaro home. Cosimo warned them and then fired a shotgun through a hole in the wall, the charge striking Joseph, then sitting on a fence beside the cabin, in the back. He died an hour later.

"I thought it was a cat," Cosimo told officers.

The boy was one of 11 children of Alexander Pagliaro, cannery worker.

TRAGEDY'S TOLL

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
SAN FRANCISCO, July 8.—Thomas Fayne, known in local prize rings as Battling Murray, was shot and killed by an unidentified assailant today in what police described as a drunken brawl at Army and Mission streets.

Physicians said he apparently had scratched too severely and opened the artery with his finger nail.

L. H. RUPP NAMED NEW B. P. O. E. HEAD

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 8.—Lawrence H. Rupp of Albion, Pa., was elected grand exalted ruler of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks today to succeed Col. Walter Andrews.

J. Edward Masters of Charleroi, Pa., was re-elected grand secretary; Lloyd Maxwell of Chicago grand treasurer and James D. Richardson of Cincinnati grand trustee.

Rupp is an attorney of Albion, former district attorney of Lehigh county, and past president of the Pennsylvania State Elks association. He has been chairman of the judiciary committee of the grand lodge since 1926.

GOVERNOR SIDES WITH OPPOSITION IN MOONEY CASE



Tom Mooney (below), convicted jointly with Warren K. Billings, of a bombing in 1916 that cost the lives of ten persons and maimed 40 others, is not entitled to a pardon from his life-imprisonment sentence, in the opinion of Governor C. C. Young (above) of California, whose decision in the celebrated case was announced today. The governor's action is in accordance with the recommendations of the state supreme court and the advisory pardon board. Young is the third California governor to turn down the pardon application of the two convicted men.

JACK FRANCO DRAWS TERM OF ONE YEAR

Jack Frank Franco, arrested several days ago charged with larceny, was sentenced to one year in the state penitentiary yesterday after pleading guilty before Judge J. W. Hamilton. Franco was arraigned on an information filed by District Attorney Cordón, charging him with stealing a revolver and set of traps from the residence of A. W. McNary. Franco admitted his guilt. The court was informed that Franco has previously served time in the state training school and is evidently of an incorrigible nature. Judge Hamilton questioned the young man at considerable length, expressing reluctance in committing him to the penitentiary, and exacted a promise from the prisoner to endeavor to change his conduct. He imposed the minimum sentence.

Mike Barnett, transient, arrested on a charge of burglary, following his breaking into the J. J. Murphy restaurant in North Roseburg, was also sentenced to one year in the penitentiary. He entered a plea of guilty. He has served time in New York and Michigan penitentiaries, the court was informed, and is also wanted for other burglaries along the coast.

BASEBALL

NATIONAL	R. H. E.
At Philadelphia—	1 10 2
New York—	8 14 1
Batteries: Walker, Heving, Pruett and Hogan; Collins and Davis.	
At Brooklyn—	R. H. E.
Boston—	4 9 0
Brooklyn—	1 9 1
Batteries: Zachary and Spohrer; Clark, Phelps, Luque, Thurston and Lopez.	
AMERICAN	R. H. E.
(First Game)	
At New York—	4 4 1
Philadelphia—	4 4 1
New York—	0 3 0
Batteries: Walberg and Cochran; Johnson, Ruffing and Benkough.	
At Boston—	R. H. E.
Washington—	6 9 0
Boston—	5 9 2
Batteries: Marberry and Spencer; Lisenbee, Smith and Derry.	

THIRD PLEA FOR LIBERTY TURNED DOWN

Governor Accepts Adverse Recommendations of Advisory Body and Supreme Court.

Life Term and Fellow Dynamiter Still Have Chance if Perjury Can Be Proved.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)
LOS ANGELES, July 8.—Governor C. C. Young today denied a pardon to Thomas J. Mooney, San Francisco dynamiter, serving life imprisonment for murder of ten persons and injury of forty by an infernal machine in the northern city fourteen years ago.

"Until some further light is shed upon the case, which I do not now possess," the governor said, "I manifestly must accept the conclusions of the supreme court and the advisory pardon board."

In a long statement issued today the governor said that he considered the Billings and Mooney cases parallel, and that both men were innocent or both were guilty. Each is serving life sentence.

The governor's action today followed a decision of the supreme court justices last week denying application of Warren K. Billings, Mooney's companion for a pardon, and the decision yesterday of the advisory pardon board that Mooney was not entitled to a pardon.

Door Still Open
"I would respectfully suggest to the members of the supreme court," the governor said, "should John McDonald, or any other material witness, who has repudiated his former testimony, appear before them for the purpose of proving such repudiations as trustworthy, and that their former testimony was perjured. It may be only just and right to consider the propriety of giving hearing to such witnesses in the case of Billings, just as I should desire to do in the case of Mooney."

"Until the truth of the repudiating affidavits can be definitely established, no one can question the decision of the supreme court or the reasoning of the advisory pardon board, for there are certainly some portions of McDonald's affidavits."

Continued on page 4, Story 4

SECOND FRAUD TRY LEADS TO ARREST

Glen Barnes, a parole violator from the Oregon penitentiary, was arrested here last night and is being held on an open charge. Barnes, it is claimed, bought a car from the Hansen Chevrolet company several weeks ago, giving a check for \$100 in payment for the car, which was abandoned in eastern Oregon. The check proved to be worthless. He returned to Roseburg yesterday and attempted, it is claimed, the same procedure on the Roseburg Motor company. A former Chevrolet salesman recognized him, and he was told that the car he was buying needed servicing and to return for it in about an hour. When he came back Deputy Sheriff George Dietrich was waiting for him and took him into custody. He freely admitted writing the checks and volunteered the information that he was a parole violator. He will probably be sent back to the penitentiary to serve out his time, rather than being confronted with a new charge.