STIMSON DEFENDS NAVAL TREATY AT SENATE INQUIRY

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The senate foreign relations committee heard and accepted today a challenge by Secretary Stimson for a strict comparison of the British and American navies under the London naval treaty.

Concluding an hour's explanation of the pact, the secretary of state hammered the committee table as he declared the treaty achieved British-American parity in fact as well as in name.

With Stimson's cross examination reserved until tomorrow, the committee adjourned its public hearing and then at a closed session decided to call all of the high ranking naval officers who constitute the navy general board.

This indicated a broadening of the hearing program. The general board members, as well as the admirals who advised the American delegation in London, will be asked not only whether the treaty really insures British-American equality, but what the new arrangement with Japan will mean in technical terms.

Will End Rivalry

Hailing the treaty as "epochal," Secretary Stimson told the committee today that ratification would end the British-American naval competition and set a notable example in the cause of world peace. The secretary related that he and his colleagues of the American delegation to London were in agreement on all major subjects and did their work without instructions or interference from President Hoover.

Outlining the Anglo-American agreement, the secretary defended the conclusion that "parity" should be on actual naval strength. This standard, he said, "is a perfectly safe one," even with such elements as lines of communications and naval bases left out of consideration.

Pounding the table with his hand, Stimson challenged a strict comparison of the British and American navies.

"Under the Washington treaty, Great Britain has twenty battleships and we have eighteen," he said, "representing an excess of tonnage in favor of Great Britain of 183,000 tons. That disparity would not have been wiped out until 1934 and not completely until 1942."

GENEVA, May 12.—Arthur Henderson, British foreign minister, tonight offered his good offices to Foreign Minister Briand of France and Dino Grandi, Italy's foreign minister, for a solution of the Franco-Italian naval deadlock.

HOUGH, CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR, OUT ON WET PLATFORM

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

GRANTS PASS, Ore., May 12.—A. C. Hough, Grants Pass attorney and democratic candidate for the nomination of governor, today declared himself in favor of the modification of the prohibition law and said that "present day bootleggers and rum runners are more of a national menace than were the pre-Volstead saloons."

Hough's statement was made here a few hours arter he returned from a tour of the state which ended officially in Portland Saturday at a conference with party representatives.

Hough's official statement said he approved "a system of government control of liquor without the saloon."

20 FACE MILITARY TRIAL FOR TEXAS RIOT AND BURNING

SHERMAN, Tex., May 12.—Presided over by Col. L. S. Davidson, the first session of a military court of inquiry into mob activities here last week was held today.

Colonel Davidson explained the workings of the court were similar to those of a grand jury. He said names of persons summoned before the court would not be made public.

"The best people of Sherman will be called to identify members of the mob," he said.

With the arrest today of four additional alleged members of the mob which burned the courthouse in efforts to lynch George Hughes, negro, charged with criminal attack, the court had twenty riot suspects ready for investigation. Nineteen were in jail and the twentieth was released subject to call. The negro died in the burning courthouse.

SALEM CENSUS EXPECTED TO SHOW ABOUT 26,000

SALEM, Ore., May 12.—When the announcement is made Tuesday

Ends Piles Quick

No Salves or Cutting

Piles are caused by congestion of blood in the lower bowel. Only an internal medicine can remove the cause. That's why salves and cutting fail. HEM-ROID, the prescription of Dr. J. S. Leonhardt, removes this congestion and strengthens the affected parts.

HEM-ROID is now sold by druggists everywhere, and has such a wonderful record of success even in chronic and stubborn cases that Chapman's drug store invites every pile sufferer to try HEM-ROID and guarantees money back if it does not end all pile misery.

TILLIE THE TOILER — Enough to Make Mac "Hopping" Mad

or Wednesday of the first tentative check on the population of the city of Salem the figures will show that there are more than 26,000 persons within the corporate limits of the city, according to R. J. Hendricks, district supervisor.

U. S. Most Murderously Armed in World

Racketeers Gain Possession of Weapons That Even Police Refrain From Using.

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

NEW YORK, May 13.—While federal indictments against twenty-five Sicilians, in Chicago, reputed to be members of the Al Capone gangs, were being returned, special investigations conducted by various organizations are reported to have disclosed a large sale of the deadly Thompson sub-machine gun and increasing quantities of bullet proof glass to racketeering gangs. The gun, which sells for $200, brings a premium of $1000 if unobtainable through legitimate channels.

The Thompson gun, a ten-pound, 33-inch weapon which fires at the rate of 300 single aimed .45-caliber bullets a minute, in the opinion of ballistic experts, is the most murderous portable weapon in existence, so deadly at close range that the Chicago police have discarded it as being too dangerous for work in crowded districts.

On the other hand cars with special steel bodies, and fast speed boats used by rum runners in the Detroit river, have been found fully equipped with bullet proof glass as a protective measure against both hi-jackers and coasts guard raids.

Officials of the Auto-Ordnance corporation, manufacturers of the gun, state that the bulk of their business is done with legitimate interests. Bullet proof and non-shattering glass is manufactured by various companies, who report increasing use of the latter by passenger car manufacturers, while the heavier bullet proof variety is used primarily by armoured trucks in the transportation of valuables. An official said it was impossible to determine how much of this glass was going into gangster vehicles.

BAD MONEY PLANT SEIZED IN EUGENE

EUGENE, Ore., May 12.—Federal secret service agents today said the confiscation here Saturday of a comlete counterfeiting outfit cleared up a case which they said was one of the "cleverest jobs" ever nipped in the northwest.

Deputy Sheriff Lee Bown and an agent found the outfit in a rooming house. It consisted of press, paper, a number of unfinished bills, etching plates, inks, dyes and acids. They arrested Wilfred K. McFaul, who lived here under the name of F. A. Delong, a logger.

Federal agents said Delong had passed bills at Salem, Corvallis, Albany and in Washington.

THOUSANDS BENEFITTED

75% of new patients sent by old patients

Can anything more conclusively prove results of Dr. Chas. J. Dean's non-surgical treatment for Hemorrhoids, Colitis, Fistula, Constipation and other Rectal and Colon disorders than the fact that the majority of new patients are sent to us by former patients? Yet, we continue to make our remarkable GUARANTY as explained in our FREE book which may be had on request.

DR. CHAS. J. DEAN
RECTAL and COLON CLINIC
DEAN Bldg. OPPOS. COURT HOUSE
FIFTH & MAIN, PORTLAND, OREGON
TELEPHONE ATWATER 2661
AFFILIATED OFFICES
SEATTLE, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES

UMPQUA MISSION ANNIVERSARY WILL BE CELEBRATED

The Methodist Episcopal church will hold a pioneer service at the morning worship hour Sunday, May 18, celebrating the 78th anniversary of the Umpqua mission by Rev. J. H. Wilbur as presiding elder and Rev. J. O. Rayner as pastor. The charge extended from the Calapooia mountains in the north to the California state line on the south and to Scottsburg on the west.

The first service was held at the home of John Aiken at Winchester, where a society was organized with the following members: John Aiken, Elizabeth Aiken, Sarah Aiken, Winchester; John Ollivant, and Charlotte Ollivant, Temmie; R. W. Deaton and Elizabeth Hinstead, Lookingglass; Mary Leonheir, Happy valley; James Gilmore, Mary Gilmore, Rev. L. M. Pierce, Casmda Pierce, Samuel Casebeer, Jemima Casebeer, James F. Gilmore, Nancy Gilmore and Anderson Hugh Brown of Deer Creek; Adam Day, Sara Day, Julia Day of Chamois creek; Rev. W. W. Judd, Caroline Judd of Cow creek.

Since 1852 forty-four ministers have served this charge. A complete record of these minister is on file and their names will be called by the present pastor at the morning service. A large birthday cake will grace the altar surrounded with candles. As the names of the ministers are called, a candle will be lighted. After the service the cake will be cut and distributed to the congregation. A special invitation is extended to all the citizens of Roseburg and surrounding communities to participate in this unique service. Old-time relics of the church will be used.

The opening hymn will be one used by Rev. Jason Lee when he delivered the first Protestant sermon west of the Rocky mountains, July 27, 1834.

Rev. Edwards will use a hymn book and Bible, both a little over 100 years old. Photographs of ministers who were former pastors of the local church will be on display, together with a clock that was brought across the plains in 1847 belonging to Mr. and Mrs. John Aiken.

The hope is to have five or six hundred people enjoy this service. Old-time hymns will be sung. Mr. Banks has a special poem for the day. Greetings will be received from some of the former pastors. The church is to be beautifully decorated for the occasion. The pastor will preach at the morning and evening services, and Mrs. C. S. Heinline, daugater of a former pastor, will have charge of the music.

Lewis and Clark Started West 126 Years Ago

Anniversary of Epic Expedition Recalled by Celebration for Oregon Trail.

In this centennial year of the famous Oregon trail it is interesting to recall that the Lewis and Clark expedition, which played so important a part in the location of the Oregon trail, embarked on its career of exploration on May 14, 1804, 126 years ago. Sent out by President Jefferson to explore the northwest portion of the subsequently purchased Louisiana territory, it was commanded by Captain Merriweather Lewis and Lieutenant William Clark of the United States army. Their party comprised twenty-seven men, fourteen regular soldiers, nine volunteers from Kentucky, two French voyageurs, a negro servant and a half-breed interpreter. With the exception of the negro servant, all were formerly enlisted in the army before starting.

The expedition ascended the Missouri river to its sources, crossed the Rocky mountains, reached the headwaters of the Columbia and floated down that river to the Pacific. After exploring a large part of the Oregon region they returned overland, arriving at Washington, D. C., on February 14, 1807. The exploration affected was the most important in the history of the United States as an independent nation and the success of the journey is clearly attributable to the resolution, organization, ability and fair dealing of its leaders. The famous Oregon trail had been partially blazed as early as 1742. The Lewis and Clark expedition, however, definitely established its trace to the Pacific. In 1810-12 it was still more definitely located by the Astor fur hunters and by 1826 when the emigrants began to travel it was a well defined avenue of communication.

NO WOMEN NEED HAVE GRAY HAIR NOWADAYS SHE SAYS

Lea's Hair Tonic Did Wonders For My Hair Mrs. Penn Declares.

MRS. GEORGE PENN

MAKES ONE LOOK SO MUCH YOUNGER ALSO

"I never would and never did use anything on my hair or scalp, but kept reading and hearing so much good about Lea's Hair Tonic I finally got a bottle at the drug store and used as directed in the circular and to my utter amazement it did wonders for my hair. I can guarantee that it will do just exactly as recommended because I tried it and know. I was as skeptical as anybody but a fair trial of Lea's works wonders," enthusiastically writes Mrs. George Penn of Harding, S. Dak.

Congressmen, doctors, famous judges, great actors and men of prominence in various walks of life have used Lea's Hair Tonic for as many as ten years. Elderly rich women sojourning in Florida began using Lea's even earlier than that. Beauty shops bought it of Mrs. Lea in Tampa, Florida, poured it into bottles of their own and charged fancy prices. Today Mrs. Lea is introducing it in drug stores because anyone may easily apply it at home. It has never harmed or failed to please anyone, except a rare case where for some reason of nature the Lea's Tonic fails to bring back the youthful color and beauty and in those rare cases the Lea Tonic Co. cheerfully guarantees to refund the money. (See circular and directions with each bottle.) Graduaily day by day perhaps as slowly as it originally began turning gray, your hair goes back to the shade of old, the shade no expert could possibly imitate. The shade out of three thousand most suited to your type and style of beauty. You can defy the barber or hair dresser to detect the use of Lea's. If desirous of trying Lea's, buy a bottle at druggist. If he won't obtain of his jobber for you, send dollar bill to Lea Tonic Co., Brentwood, Md., for bottle return mail postpaid.

LONDON-SCHOOLED WOMAN NOW LEADS REVOLT IN INDIA

BOMBAY, India, May 12.—Mahatma Gandhi's civil resistance received its second great setback today with the arrest of Abbas Tyabji and a large group of his immediate followers, at the moment when they were starting from Navsari to raid the Dharsana salt works.

The governments's abortive action followed Tyabji's refusal to call off the raid after repeated warnings by government officials.

Command of the forces of "passive resistance" immediately was taken over by Mrs. Saironji Naidu, Hindu poetess, selected by the Mahatma to automatically succeed as leader.

The seizure of Tyabji coincided with government plans for a tightening of control of the entire Indian situation.

Trial of Tyabji and 59 volunteers was begun at Jalapur this afternoon. The court of the sub-divisional magistrate was closely guarded by the police. Even the press was excluded.

Mrs. Naidu, on whose shoulders today fell Mahatma Gandhi's mantle as leader of the civil disobedience campaign, is the only woman ever to preside over the nationalist congress. She steered the all-India national congress in 1925 safely through the political fight between the orthodox Moslem noncooperators and Motilal Nehru over the question of office-holding.

Mahatma Gandhi remained aloof from this question, Mrs. Naidu with political ability and womanly tact bringing it to a successful peaceful end and winning the commendation of the mahatma.

Gandhi, prior to his arrest, fixed the order of succession to the leadership to include first Tyabji and then Mrs. Naidu. Mrs. Naidu was born in 1879 at Hygerabad, was educated in England, where she entered Girton's college at the age of 16, later matriculating at King's college, London.

News Briefs

NIZHNI-NOVGOROD, Russia, May 12.—Children playing with matches started a fire yesterday which swept through the village of Shatkia Arzmas district, destroying 170 homes, many warehouses and other buildings, according to a delayed dispatch reaching here today.

ALBANY, N. Y., May 12.—The state forest reserves were closed to sportsmen today until the forest fire hazard abates.

CONFIRMATION OF ROBERTS EXPECTED WITHOUT TROUBLE

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The first step toward senate confirmation of Owen J. Roberts as an associate justice of the supreme court was taken today with action by the judiciary committee to refer the nomination to a sub-committee.

Little difficulty in obtaining confirmation was expected but the subcommittee will go thoroughly into any complaints.

The judiciary chairman, Norris of Nebraska, and others outside the fold of the republican regulars predicted early and favorable action.

Senator Sheppard of Texas, a dry, who had indicated opposition to Roberts because of a 1923 speech by him, said today he was satisfied with the explanation that had been made for the nominee.

The nomination was endorsed in a telegram received today by Senator Reed of Pennsylvania from Dr. Homer W. Tope of Philadelphia, state superintendent of the Pennsylvania anti-saloon league.

Reed said he had received information assurances from other dry groups in Pennsylvania they approved Roberts.

He Lost 51 Pounds During His Trouble

"I used to be an athlete and as hard as nails. Then all at once my health started going back on me, my weight dropped from 190 to

ARTHUR P. GRELL

139 pounds and I became generally run-down. I had terrible headaches, my liver was slow-acting and my appetite was poor. Since taking the Sargon treatment I eat anything I want without a trace of indigestion. I've actually gained back 19 of the 50 pounds I lost and I'm as strong and healthy and full of pep as I was 20 years ago.

"Sargon pills put my liver in fine shape and ended my constipation of 20 years standing."—Arthur P. Grell, 9054 Pike St., Seattle.

Nathan Fullerton, The Rexall Drug Store, Roseburg; Bruton's Pharmacy Reedsport; Highway Pharmacy, Oakland, agents.—Adv.

IRRIGATION AREA BONDHOLDERS O. K. REORGANIZATION

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

SALEM, Ore., May 12.—Rhea Luper, state engineer, returning today from San Francisco where he went in the interests of the Warm Springs irrigation district of Malheur county, believes he effected final arrangements for completion of the reorganization and refinancing of that district.

Of the district's $1,550,000 in outstanding bonds Luper says he has all but $15,000 located, and all bondholders except those representing $40,000 have agreed to deposit their bonds according to the accepted reorganization plan. These have not yet been approached, and it is believed they will be agreeable. Those accepting the plan so far are about 97½ per cent. All will have agreed, Luper believes, by the time the refunding bonds of $450,000, already voted by the district are issued.

Agreements reached with the short-term bondholders whose bonds were to mature in 1925 and 1926 will preclude litigation, Luper believes.

OREGON NEWS

(Associated Press Leased Wire)

PENDLETON, Ore., May 12.—T. J. Lowe, a rancher of this section, today displayed a double yolked egg, measuring eight and one half inches by five and one half inches which a hen of his flock laid recently.

PENDLETON, Ore., May 12.—According to figures released today by the district census supervisor, Freewater and Arlington showed population gains since 1920. Freewater has 708 compared to 664 while Arlington has 602 in comparison with 529 in 1920.

THE DALLAS, Ore., May 12.—A black and white spotted cat called "Mable" was an inmate of the county jail today.

So was her mistress, Mrs. Clyde Smothers, who was brought here from Wheeler county to face a charge of stealing blankets from a service station at Shaniko.

The cat accompanied Mrs. Smothers voluntarily.

From Portland—Walter Dutton, of the state forestry department, of Portland, was here yesterday transacting business at the county agent's office.

TURKEY EGGS

Will be set again on May 14. Bring in any amount of eggs. Watzig Hatchery, Winchester street. Phone 25.—Adv.

Eat barbecue sandwiches and live forever. Brand's Road Stand.

The Woman's Tonic
Dr. PIERCE'S
Favorite Prescription
AT ALL DRUG STORES

SHE SUFFERED WITH BAD CASE OF PILES

Doctored a Lot But She Gained No Relief — Simple Remedy Finally Found

HEALS AND ALSO RELIEVES PAIN

"I suffered so with bleeding piles I could hardly lie down or sit down at times. The doctor seemed unable to help me, and I was afraid would have to be operated on. I already had suffered more or less this way for several years, and tried salves, and lots of other things. Then I saw a Colac Pile Pill advertisement in the St. Louis Times. The first bottle was nearly gone before I could see results, but after that they proved as good as can be. They are healing to the bowels, and relieve that dreadful pain, and knowing how many women suffer, I gladly write to say you can refer to me as one who praises Colac Pile Pills, always," writes Mrs. W. H. Copeland, Sudheimer, Mo.

Thousands of grateful men and women have found these little pills, taken with a swallow of water at meal times, go deep down inside to the roots of the trouble, and healing, soothing and banishing the cause work almost as if by magic. No salves, suppositories or ugly operations anymore for them. If the reader suffers with piles in any form, obtain at your druggist or direct, and use on positive guarantee that treatment will banish pain, and symptoms to complete satisfaction or money back. If out druggist can obtain of his jobber for you or send 75c for regular bottle of 45 pills, postage paid, to Colac Chemical Co., Brentwood, Md.

Chiropractor
DRUGLESS HEALTH CENTER
"Complete Health Service"
Mineral Vapor Baths
327 Cass Phone 491

DR. DEAN B. BUBAR
OPTOMETRIST
Specialist in the fitting of Glasses
116 Jackson St.

Egg Shippers!

The volume of business on egg shipments at this time warrants a lower rate. Effective May 12, we will accept shipments at flat rate of

15c CASE
From Roseburg to Eugene

25c CASE
From Canyonville, Riddle and Myrtle Creek to Eugene

Empties returned FREE. No handling charges at Roseburg. Shipments received in person by O. G. Collins at Roseburg from 9 a. m. to 10 p. m. at

Umpqua Valley Freight Terminal
Main and Washington Sts. Phone 577

Fire Insurance Stabilizes Credit

Without fire insurance, Credit—the medium and means of business expansion—would be almost wholly curtailed. Through the credit system, with the security afforded by fire insurance, loans are made to aid in building homes, mercantile and manufacturing establishments, and general commercial development. Insurance is indispensable to sound credit.

Without fire insurance, bankers, real estate men, contractors, building and loan organizations, and others who grant credit on future developments would doubtless consider the risks to be taken in making loans too hazardous to contemplate.

Stimulates All Activities

Without fire insurance "modern business," great cities, gigantic construction projects, large production, new sub-divisions to take the cities' overflow, would not have been possible.

Finance and insurance work together in promoting and encouraging the Nation's building activities and in support of the manufacture and distribution of goods, thus assuring continuous and increasing opportunities for employment to workers in all fields.

In the development and support of our great structure of credit, Stock Fire Insurance—as written by the 239 companies constituting the National Board of Fire Underwriters—has carried, and will continue to carry, the major load of the underlying responsibility at a price which on the average has constantly declined for more than twenty years.

THE NATIONAL BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS
85 John Street, New York
A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF STOCK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN 1866